

## List of Figures

<b>1.1</b>	The Artificial Neuron	4
<b>1.2</b>	The sigmoidal logistic function	5
<b>1.3</b>	Single Layer Neural Network	6
<b>1.4</b>	Multi-layer Neural Networks	7
<b>1.5</b>	Antigen antibody interaction	17
<b>1.6</b>	Production of Antibodies	18
<b>1.7</b>	An Over view of the Immune System	19
<b>1.8</b>	Humoral Response	20
<b>1.9</b>	The Cell Mediated Response	21
<b>3.1</b>	Jerne's Idiomatic Network	38
<b>3.2</b>	The Artificial Immune Network	39
<b>3.3</b>	Biological Neuro Immune Interaction	41
<b>3.4</b>	Building Memory	42
<b>3.5</b>	Acquired Immunity Network	44
<b>3.6</b>	The Dog and Sheep Problem	45
<b>3.7</b>	Episode Run Simulation	47
<b>3.8</b>	Episode Analysis	48
<b>3.9</b>	The Immune Herding Network	49
<b>3.10</b>	Episode Run Using Immune Networks	51
<b>3.11</b>	Episode Analysis	51
<b>3.12</b>	Antibody Concentrations	52
<b>3.13</b>	A Robot Arm	53
<b>4.1</b>	Robotic Arm Manipulator	56
<b>4.2</b>	Frame assignment of the Manipulator	56
<b>4.3</b>	The Proposed Immune Network	58
<b>4.4</b>	Robot Arm Simulation Algorithm	60
<b>4.5</b>	Motion Analysis	61
<b>4.6</b>	XY plane projection	62
<b>4.7</b>	ZY projection	63
<b>4.8</b>	ZX projection	63
<b>4.9</b>	XYZ Values	64
<b>4.10</b>	Behavior Concentrations	64
<b>4.11</b>	Motion Analysis	65
<b>4.12</b>	XY Plane Projection	66
<b>4.13</b>	ZY Plane Projection	67
<b>4.14</b>	XZ Plane Projection	67
<b>4.15</b>	XYZ Values	68
<b>4.16</b>	Behavior Concentrations	68
<b>4.17</b>	Recharging Subroutine	69
<b>4.18</b>	(a) End-Effector Motion Before Using the Recharging Subroutine	71
<b>4.18</b>	(b) XYZ Values	71

<b>4.18</b>	(c) Behaviors' concentrations	72
<b>4.19</b>	Further training for Task#3 (a) distance from the target	73
<b>4.19</b>	(b) Behaviors' concentrations	73
<b>4.20</b>	AIN Simulation Learning Results After Using the Recharging Subroutine (a) Distance of end-effector from the target	74
<b>4.20</b>	(b) 3D motion of the end-effector	75
<b>4.20</b>	(c) XY Plane Projection	75
<b>4.20</b>	(d) ZY Plane Projection	76
<b>4.20</b>	(e) ZX Plane Projection	76
<b>4.20</b>	(f) XYZ values	77
<b>4.20</b>	(g) Behavior's Concentrations	77
<b>5.1</b>	The AIM Structure	81
<b>5.2</b>	Target Point Generation	82
<b>5.3</b>	Result-Table Contents	83
<b>5.4</b>	NN#1 structure	93
<b>5.5</b>	NN#1 Performance using <i>traingdx</i> training algorithm	93
<b>5.6</b>	NN#1 Performance using <i>traingd</i> training algorithm, and <i>Min-Max</i> preprocessing	94
<b>5.7</b>	Regression Analysis for NN#1 training (a) No of actions (b) $\Delta\theta$	95
<b>5.8</b>	NN#1 Performance using <i>traingdm</i> training algorithm, and <i>Min-Max</i> preprocessing	96
<b>5.9</b>	Regression Analysis for NN#1 training (a) No. of actions (b) $\Delta\theta$	97
<b>5.10</b>	NN#1 Performance using <i>traingdx</i> training algorithm, and <i>Min-Max</i> preprocessing	98
<b>5.11</b>	Regression Analysis for NN#1 training (a) No of actions (b) $\Delta\theta$	98 99
<b>5.12</b>	NN#2 Performance using <i>traingdx</i> training algorithm, and <i>Min-Max</i> preprocessing	100
<b>5.13</b>	Regression Analysis for NN#2 training (a) No. of actions (b) $\Delta\theta$ value	100 101
<b>5.14</b>	NN#3 Performance using <i>traingdx</i> training algorithm, and <i>Min-Max</i> preprocessing	101
<b>5.15</b>	Regression Analysis for NN#3training (a) No. of actions (b) $\Delta\theta$ value	102
<b>6.1</b>	AIM response to reach a target point at (0,0,150)	104
<b>6.2</b>	The Neuro-Immune Treatment With New Situations	106
<b>6.3</b>	AIM-AIN performance	107
<b>6.4</b>	End-effector Motion for the AIM-AIN Performance	107
<b>6.5</b>	(a) XY plane projection	108
<b>6.5</b>	(b) ZY plane projection End-effector Motion for the AIM-AIN Performance	108
<b>6.6</b>	(a) NN#1 performance analysis before adding the new training example	109
<b>6.6</b>	(b) Regression analysis for the first target value of NN#1	110
<b>6.6</b>	(c) Regression analysis for the second target value of NN#1	110
<b>6.7</b>	(a) NN#1 performance analysis after adding the new training example	111

<b>6.7</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#1	111
<b>6.7</b>	(c) Regression analysis for the second target value of NN#1	112
<b>6.8</b>	(a) NN#2 performance analysis before adding the new training example	112
<b>6.8</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#2	113
<b>6.8</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#2	113
<b>6.9</b>	(a) NN#2 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	114
<b>6.9</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#2	114
<b>6.9</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#2	115
<b>6.10</b>	(a) NN#3 Performance Analysis Before Adding The New Training Example	115
<b>6.10</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#3	116
<b>6.10</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#3	116
<b>6.11</b>	(a) NN#3 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	117
<b>6.11</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#3	117
<b>6.11</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#3	118
<b>6.12</b>	End-Effector Distance from the Initial Point to the Target Point	119
<b>6.13</b>	(a) End-Effector Motion	119
<b>6.13</b>	(b) XY Projection	120
<b>6.13</b>	(c) ZY Projection	120
<b>6.14</b>	(a) End-Effector Motion After Using NIN	121
<b>6.14</b>	(b) End-Effector Motion Before Using NIN	121
<b>6.15</b>	(a) NN#1 Performance Analysis Before Adding The New Training Example	122
<b>6.15</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#1	122
<b>6.15</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#1	123
<b>6.16</b>	(a) NN#1 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	123
<b>6.16</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#1	124
<b>6.16</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#1	124
<b>6.17</b>	(a) NN#2 Performance Analysis Before Adding The New Training Example	125
<b>6.17</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#2	125
<b>6.17</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#2	126
<b>6.18</b>	(a) NN#2 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	126
<b>6.18</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#2	127
<b>6.18</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#2	127
<b>6.19</b>	(a) NN#3 Performance Analysis Before Adding The New Training Example	128
<b>6.19</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#3	128
<b>6.19</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#3	129
<b>6.20</b>	(a) NN#3 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	129
<b>6.20</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#3	130

<b>6.20</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#3	130
<b>6.21</b>	(a) End-Effector Distance from the Initial Point to the Target Point	131
<b>6.21</b>	(b) End-Effector Motion	131
<b>6.22</b>	(a) NN#1 Performance Analysis Before Adding The New Training Example	132
<b>6.22</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#1	132
<b>6.22</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#1	133
<b>6.23</b>	(a) NN#1 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	133
<b>6.23</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#1	134
<b>6.23</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#1	134
<b>6.24</b>	(a) NN#2 Performance Analysis Before Adding The New Training Example	135
<b>6.24</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#2	135
<b>6.24</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#2	136
<b>6.25</b>	(a) NN#2 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	136
<b>6.25</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#2	137
<b>6.25</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#2	137
<b>6.26</b>	(a) NN#3 Performance Analysis Before Adding The New Training Example	138
<b>6.26</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#3	138
<b>6.26</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#3	139
<b>6.27</b>	(a) NN#3 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Example	139
<b>6.27</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#3	140
<b>6.27</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#3	140
<b>6.28</b>	(a) NN#1 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Examples	141
<b>6.28</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#1	142
<b>6.28</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#1	142
<b>6.29</b>	(a) NN#2 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Examples	143
<b>6.29</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#2	143
<b>6.29</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#2	144
<b>6.30</b>	(a) NN#3 Performance Analysis After Adding The New Training Examples	144
<b>6.30</b>	(b) Regression Analysis For The First Target Value of NN#3	145
<b>6.30</b>	(c) Regression Analysis For The Second Target Value of NN#3	145