

APPENDIX B

DATA

Table B.1. Personal consumption expenditures (billions of dollars).

	PCX = Total personal consumption expenditures	ND = Nondurable goods	WC = Women's & children's clothing	MB = Men's & boys' clothing	SH = Shoes	ON = Other nondurable goods
Year	PCX	ND	WC	MB	SH	ON
1929	77.5	37.7	4.7	3.0	1.7	28.3
1930	70.2	34.0	4.1	2.6	1.4	25.9
1931	60.7	29.0	3.5	2.2	1.2	22.1
1932	48.7	22.7	2.4	1.6	1.0	17.7
1933	45.9	22.3	2.3	1.5	0.9	17.6
1934	51.4	26.7	2.8	1.8	1.1	21.0
1935	55.9	29.3	3.1	1.9	1.0	23.3
1936	62.2	32.9	3.2	2.2	1.1	26.4
1937	66.8	35.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	28.3
1938	64.2	34.0	3.3	2.2	1.3	27.2
1939	67.2	35.1	3.6	2.3	1.2	28.0
1940	71.2	37.0	3.8	2.4	1.3	29.5
1941	81.0	42.9	4.3	3.0	1.4	34.2
1942	88.9	50.8	5.3	3.9	1.8	39.8
1943	99.7	58.6	6.9	4.6	1.9	45.2
1944	108.5	64.3	7.8	4.9	2.0	49.6
1945	119.9	71.9	8.8	5.4	2.3	55.4
1946	144.3	82.7	9.7	5.7	2.8	64.5
1947	162.3	90.9	9.9	5.9	3.0	72.1
1948	175.4	96.6	10.9	6.1	3.1	76.5
1949	178.9	94.9	10.2	6.0	3.1	75.6
1950	192.7	98.2	10.0	6.3	3.3	78.6
1951	208.7	109.2	10.9	7.1	3.3	87.9
1952	219.7	114.7	11.6	7.1	3.3	92.7
1953	233.5	117.8	12.0	6.9	3.3	95.6
1954	240.7	119.7	12.0	6.9	3.3	97.5
1955	259.1	124.7	12.5	7.1	3.6	101.5
1956	271.9	130.8	13.1	7.5	3.8	106.4
1957	286.7	137.1	13.3	7.4	3.8	112.6
1958	296.3	141.7	13.5	7.3	4.1	116.8
1959	318.1	148.5	14.3	7.7	4.4	122.1
1960	332.4	153.1	14.6	7.9	4.5	126.1
1961	343.5	157.4	15.0	8.1	4.6	129.7
1962	364.4	163.8	15.8	8.4	4.8	134.8
1963	384.2	169.4	16.4	8.6	4.8	139.6

1964	412.5	179.7	17.8	9.4	5.2	147.3
1965	444.6	191.9	18.6	10.0	5.4	157.9
1966	481.6	208.5	20.2	11.2	6.0	171.1
1967	509.3	216.9	20.9	12.0	6.4	177.6
1968	559.1	235.0	23.0	13.1	7.1	191.8
1969	603.7	252.2	24.6	14.1	7.8	205.7
1970	646.5	270.4	25.6	14.4	7.8	222.6
1971	700.3	283.3	28.1	15.4	8.1	231.7
1972	767.8	305.2	30.4	17.1	8.9	248.8
1973	848.1	339.6	33.7	19.0	9.8	277.1
1974	927.7	380.8	36.0	20.1	9.9	314.8
1975	1024.9	416.0	38.8	21.7	10.3	345.2
1976	1143.1	451.8	42.1	23.5	11.1	375.1
1977	1271.5	490.4	45.9	26.0	12.2	406.3
1978	1421.2	541.5	51.7	28.5	14.1	447.2
1979	1583.7	613.3	55.0	30.2	16.0	512.1
1980	1748.1	682.9	58.0	31.9	17.4	575.6
1981	1926.2	744.2	63.2	34.6	19.3	627.1
1982	2059.2	772.3	65.7	35.6	19.2	651.8
1983	2257.5	817.8	72.0	38.5	20.3	687.0
1984	2460.3	873.0	79.2	41.8	21.5	730.5
1985	2667.4	919.4	85.1	44.3	22.8	767.2
1986	2850.6	952.2	91.8	47.1	24.3	789.0
1987	3052.2	1011.1	98.0	50.7	25.8	836.6
1988	3296.1	1073.8	104.9	54.1	27.4	887.4
1989	3523.1	1149.5	112.6	57.7	30.1	949.1
1990	3761.2	1229.2	116.7	59.1	31.4	1022.0
1991	3902.4	1257.8	121.0	60.8	31.2	1044.8
1992	4136.9	1295.5	131.0	64.0	32.7	1067.8
1993	4378.2	1339.2	135.6	66.8	33.0	1103.8
1994	4628.4	1394.3	140.0	72.4	34.1	1147.8

Note. Source: Table 2.6, 2.7 in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the U.S.*, 1929-1958, 1959-1988, 1985-1992, 1993-1994, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, DC.

Table B.2. Personal consumption expenditures (billions of 1987 dollars).

	PCX = Total personal consumption expenditures	ND = Nondurable goods	WC = Women's & children's clothing	MB = Men's & boys' clothing	SH = Shoes	ON = Other nondurable goods
Year	PCX	ND	WC	MB	SH	ON
1929	554.5	238.5	18.2	13.4	9.2	197.7
1930	520.0	229.2	16.8	11.8	8.0	192.6
1931	501.0	228.3	16.5	11.5	8.1	192.2
1932	456.6	211.7	14.0	10.2	8.2	179.3
1933	447.4	205.0	12.2	9.6	7.4	175.8
1934	461.1	215.7	12.7	10.0	8.2	184.8
1935	487.6	226.2	14.2	10.8	8.1	193.1
1936	534.4	252.4	15.0	12.3	8.9	216.2
1937	554.6	262.8	14.5	12.2	9.5	226.6
1938	542.2	266.6	15.2	11.9	9.4	230.1
1939	568.7	279.7	16.8	12.9	9.3	240.7
1940	595.2	293.0	17.6	13.2	9.5	252.7
1941	629.3	311.5	18.1	14.9	10.2	268.3
1942	628.7	317.9	18.5	15.4	10.8	273.2
1943	647.3	327.6	21.0	16.5	10.2	279.9
1944	671.2	346.2	20.8	16.1	9.8	299.5
1945	714.6	377.3	20.4	17.0	10.8	329.1
1946	779.1	391.7	21.4	16.2	12.0	342.1
1947	793.3	382.3	20.9	15.3	11.0	335.1
1948	813.0	384.0	21.4	15.4	10.7	336.5
1949	831.4	389.2	21.2	15.6	10.9	341.5
1950	874.3	400.4	21.2	16.4	11.5	351.3
1951	894.7	412.7	21.5	16.8	10.3	364.1
1952	923.4	429.0	23.6	17.0	10.3	378.1
1953	962.5	443.7	24.2	16.8	10.4	392.3
1954	987.3	449.4	24.4	16.8	10.2	398.0
1955	1047.0	470.5	25.5	17.5	11.0	416.5
1956	1078.7	486.0	26.4	18.0	11.0	430.6
1957	1104.4	495.5	26.6	17.6	10.8	440.5
1958	1122.2	500.0	26.9	17.2	11.4	444.5
1959	1178.9	518.5	28.5	18.2	11.5	460.3
1960	1210.8	526.9	28.9	18.3	11.6	468.1
1961	1238.4	537.7	29.7	18.2	11.6	478.2
1962	1293.3	553.0	31.4	19.1	11.9	490.6
1963	1341.9	563.6	32.3	19.3	11.9	500.1

1964	1417.2	588.2	34.8	20.9	12.8	519.7
1965	1497.0	616.7	36.3	22.1	13.1	545.2
1966	1573.8	647.6	38.7	23.9	13.7	571.3
1967	1622.4	659.0	38.3	24.7	13.9	582.1
1968	1707.5	686.0	39.9	25.7	14.6	605.8
1969	1771.2	703.2	40.7	26.0	15.2	621.3
1970	1813.5	717.2	41.0	25.6	14.4	636.2
1971	1873.7	725.6	43.4	26.5	14.6	641.1
1972	1978.4	755.8	45.9	29.0	15.5	665.4
1973	2066.7	777.9	49.4	31.1	16.4	681.0
1974	2053.8	759.8	49.3	30.5	15.6	664.4
1975	2097.5	767.1	51.4	31.5	15.6	668.6
1976	2207.3	801.3	54.3	32.9	16.1	698.0
1977	2296.6	819.8	57.1	34.7	17.0	711.0
1978	2391.8	844.8	62.9	37.4	18.8	725.7
1979	2448.4	862.8	65.7	38.7	19.7	738.7
1980	2447.1	860.5	67.2	38.9	19.9	734.5
1981	2476.9	867.9	71.7	40.1	21.0	735.1
1982	2503.7	872.2	73.6	39.8	20.3	738.5
1983	2619.4	900.3	79.1	41.9	21.4	757.9
1984	2746.1	934.6	86.1	44.7	22.4	781.4
1985	2865.8	958.7	89.4	46.1	23.4	799.8
1986	2969.1	991.0	96.9	48.4	25.0	820.7
1987	3052.2	1011.1	98.0	50.7	25.8	836.6
1988	3162.4	1035.1	100.6	52.0	26.2	856.3
1989	3223.3	1051.6	106.4	53.7	27.7	863.8
1990	3272.6	1060.7	104.6	53.5	28.1	874.5
1991	3259.4	1047.7	104.3	53.3	27.1	863.0
1992	3349.5	1057.7	110.7	55.0	27.5	864.5
1993	3458.7	1078.5	113.1	57.1	27.6	880.7
1994	3579.6	1109.5	118.0	62.4	28.4	900.7

Note. Source: Table 2.6, 2.7 in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the U.S.*, 1929-1958, 1959-1988, 1985-1992, 1993-1994, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, DC.

Table B.3. Implicit price deflator: clothing items and other nondurable goods.

Year	WC = Women's & children's clothing	MB = Men's & boys' clothing	SH = Shoes		ON = Other nondurable goods
	WC	MB	SH	ON	ON
1929	25.82	22.39	18.48	14.31	
1930	24.40	22.03	17.50	13.45	
1931	21.21	19.13	14.81	11.50	
1932	17.14	15.69	12.20	9.87	
1933	18.85	15.63	12.16	10.01	
1934	22.05	18.00	13.41	11.36	
1935	21.83	17.59	12.35	12.07	
1936	21.33	17.89	12.36	12.21	
1937	22.76	18.85	13.68	12.49	
1938	21.71	18.49	13.83	11.82	
1939	21.43	17.83	12.90	11.63	
1940	21.59	18.18	13.68	11.67	
1941	23.76	20.13	13.73	12.75	
1942	28.65	25.32	16.67	14.57	
1943	32.86	27.88	18.63	16.15	
1944	37.50	30.43	20.41	16.56	
1945	43.14	31.76	21.30	16.83	
1946	45.33	35.19	23.33	18.85	
1947	47.37	38.56	27.27	21.52	
1948	50.93	39.61	28.97	22.73	
1949	48.11	38.46	28.44	22.14	
1950	47.17	38.41	28.70	22.37	
1951	50.70	42.26	32.04	24.14	
1952	49.15	41.76	32.04	24.52	
1953	49.59	41.07	31.73	24.37	
1954	49.18	41.07	32.35	24.50	
1955	49.02	40.57	32.73	24.37	
1956	49.62	41.67	34.55	24.71	
1957	50.00	42.05	35.19	25.56	
1958	50.19	42.44	35.96	26.28	
1959	50.18	42.31	38.26	26.53	
1960	50.52	43.17	38.79	26.94	
1961	50.51	44.51	39.66	27.12	
1962	50.32	43.98	40.34	27.48	
1963	50.77	44.56	40.34	27.91	
1964	51.15	44.98	40.63	28.34	

1965	51.24	45.25	41.22	28.96
1966	52.20	46.86	43.80	29.95
1967	54.57	48.58	46.04	30.51
1968	57.64	50.97	48.63	31.66
1969	60.44	54.23	51.32	33.11
1970	62.44	56.25	54.17	34.99
1971	64.75	58.11	55.48	36.14
1972	66.23	58.97	57.42	37.39
1973	68.22	61.09	59.76	40.69
1974	73.02	65.90	63.46	47.38
1975	75.49	68.89	66.03	51.63
1976	77.53	71.43	68.94	53.74
1977	80.39	74.93	71.76	57.14
1978	82.19	76.20	75.00	61.62
1979	83.71	78.04	81.22	69.32
1980	86.31	82.01	87.44	78.37
1981	88.15	86.28	91.90	85.31
1982	89.27	89.45	94.58	88.26
1983	91.02	91.89	94.86	90.65
1984	91.99	93.51	95.98	93.49
1985	95.19	96.10	97.44	95.92
1986	94.74	97.31	97.20	96.14
1987	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1988	104.27	104.04	104.58	103.63
1989	105.83	107.45	108.66	109.87
1990	111.57	110.47	111.74	116.87
1991	116.01	114.07	115.13	121.07
1992	118.34	116.36	118.91	123.52
1993	119.89	116.99	119.57	125.33
1994	118.64	116.03	120.07	127.43

Note. Implicit prices were calculated by the author using statistical tables (2.6, 2.7) in The National Income and Product Accounts of the U.S., 1929-1958, 1959-1988, 1985-1992, 1993-1994, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, DC.

Table B.4. Budget shares of clothing, shoes and other nondurable goods in total expenditures for nondurable goods.

	WC = Women's & children's clothing SH = Shoes	MB = Men's & boys' clothing	ON = Other nondurable goods	
Year	WC	MB	SH	ON
1929	0.125	0.080	0.045	0.751
1930	0.121	0.076	0.041	0.762
1931	0.121	0.076	0.041	0.762
1932	0.106	0.070	0.044	0.780
1933	0.103	0.067	0.040	0.789
1934	0.105	0.067	0.041	0.787
1935	0.106	0.065	0.034	0.795
1936	0.097	0.067	0.033	0.802
1937	0.094	0.065	0.037	0.804
1938	0.097	0.065	0.038	0.800
1939	0.103	0.066	0.034	0.798
1940	0.103	0.065	0.035	0.797
1941	0.100	0.070	0.033	0.797
1942	0.104	0.077	0.035	0.783
1943	0.118	0.078	0.032	0.771
1944	0.121	0.076	0.031	0.771
1945	0.122	0.075	0.032	0.771
1946	0.117	0.069	0.034	0.780
1947	0.109	0.065	0.033	0.793
1948	0.113	0.063	0.032	0.792
1949	0.107	0.063	0.033	0.797
1950	0.102	0.064	0.034	0.800
1951	0.100	0.065	0.030	0.805
1952	0.101	0.062	0.029	0.808
1953	0.102	0.059	0.028	0.812
1954	0.100	0.058	0.028	0.815
1955	0.100	0.057	0.029	0.814
1956	0.100	0.057	0.029	0.813
1957	0.097	0.054	0.028	0.821
1958	0.095	0.052	0.029	0.824
1959	0.096	0.052	0.030	0.822
1960	0.095	0.052	0.029	0.824
1961	0.095	0.051	0.029	0.824
1962	0.096	0.051	0.029	0.823
1963	0.097	0.051	0.028	0.824

1964	0.099	0.052	0.029	0.820
1965	0.097	0.052	0.028	0.823
1966	0.097	0.054	0.029	0.821
1967	0.096	0.055	0.030	0.819
1968	0.098	0.056	0.030	0.816
1969	0.098	0.056	0.031	0.816
1970	0.095	0.053	0.029	0.823
1971	0.099	0.054	0.029	0.818
1972	0.100	0.056	0.029	0.815
1973	0.099	0.056	0.029	0.816
1974	0.095	0.053	0.026	0.827
1975	0.093	0.052	0.025	0.830
1976	0.093	0.052	0.025	0.830
1977	0.094	0.053	0.025	0.829
1978	0.095	0.053	0.026	0.826
1979	0.090	0.049	0.026	0.835
1980	0.085	0.047	0.025	0.843
1981	0.085	0.046	0.026	0.843
1982	0.085	0.046	0.025	0.844
1983	0.088	0.047	0.025	0.840
1984	0.091	0.048	0.025	0.837
1985	0.093	0.048	0.025	0.834
1986	0.096	0.049	0.026	0.829
1987	0.097	0.050	0.026	0.827
1988	0.098	0.050	0.026	0.826
1989	0.098	0.050	0.026	0.826
1990	0.095	0.048	0.026	0.831
1991	0.096	0.048	0.025	0.831
1992	0.101	0.049	0.025	0.824
1993	0.101	0.050	0.025	0.824
1994	0.100	0.052	0.024	0.823

Note. The budget shares were calculated by the author using statistical tables (2.6, 2.7) in The National Income and Product Accounts of the U.S., 1929-1958, 1959-1988, 1985-1992, 1993-1994, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, DC.

Table B.5. Ratios of age groups to total U.S population (total pop=1): 1929-1994.

Year	Age groups in years							
	under 5	5 to 14	15 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 & over
1929	0.0964	0.2010	0.1819	0.1556	0.1390	0.1048	0.0683	0.0532
1930	0.0924	0.2001	0.1827	0.1547	0.1403	0.1064	0.0689	0.0545
1931	0.0901	0.1986	0.1823	0.1551	0.1404	0.1072	0.0704	0.0559
1932	0.0873	0.1972	0.1820	0.1561	0.1402	0.1080	0.0720	0.0572
1933	0.0845	0.1953	0.1817	0.1573	0.1399	0.1090	0.0737	0.0586
1934	0.0817	0.1931	0.1817	0.1584	0.1396	0.1103	0.0752	0.0600
1935	0.0799	0.1903	0.1818	0.1593	0.1392	0.1117	0.0765	0.0613
1936	0.0784	0.1870	0.1820	0.1601	0.1389	0.1132	0.0777	0.0627
1937	0.0777	0.1829	0.1823	0.1609	0.1387	0.1148	0.0786	0.0641
1938	0.0784	0.1783	0.1822	0.1614	0.1387	0.1161	0.0794	0.0655
1939	0.0796	0.1734	0.1820	0.1618	0.1389	0.1172	0.0801	0.0670
1940	0.0801	0.1693	0.1819	0.1623	0.1394	0.1177	0.0809	0.0684
1941	0.0813	0.1656	0.1805	0.1626	0.1401	0.1181	0.0822	0.0696
1942	0.0838	0.1618	0.1787	0.1625	0.1405	0.1185	0.0832	0.0711
1943	0.0879	0.1587	0.1760	0.1623	0.1406	0.1185	0.0839	0.0722
1944	0.0905	0.1559	0.1734	0.1627	0.1409	0.1186	0.0847	0.0733
1945	0.0928	0.1544	0.1694	0.1625	0.1414	0.1189	0.0857	0.0750
1946	0.0937	0.1545	0.1654	0.1623	0.1420	0.1190	0.0866	0.0766
1947	0.1000	0.1544	0.1604	0.1612	0.1416	0.1177	0.0869	0.0776
1948	0.1017	0.1575	0.1559	0.1602	0.1418	0.1167	0.0875	0.0787
1949	0.1046	0.1593	0.1513	0.1591	0.1420	0.1157	0.0881	0.0799
1950	0.1077	0.1614	0.1468	0.1578	0.1421	0.1147	0.0881	0.0815
1951	0.1118	0.1624	0.1427	0.1561	0.1415	0.1142	0.0885	0.0828
1952	0.1098	0.1698	0.1389	0.1542	0.1409	0.1139	0.0887	0.0839
1953	0.1100	0.1747	0.1357	0.1519	0.1401	0.1139	0.0886	0.0851
1954	0.1106	0.1791	0.1333	0.1492	0.1390	0.1139	0.0884	0.0865
1955	0.1117	0.1830	0.1311	0.1463	0.1381	0.1139	0.0883	0.0877
1956	0.1123	0.1868	0.1300	0.1428	0.1377	0.1138	0.0881	0.0886
1957	0.1131	0.1898	0.1303	0.1386	0.1372	0.1139	0.0874	0.0896
1958	0.1135	0.1914	0.1330	0.1345	0.1361	0.1140	0.0869	0.0906
1959	0.1135	0.1944	0.1349	0.1303	0.1351	0.1139	0.0866	0.0914
1960	0.1126	0.1978	0.1360	0.1269	0.1341	0.1139	0.0865	0.0923
1961	0.1117	0.2016	0.1374	0.1235	0.1328	0.1136	0.0863	0.0930
1962	0.1097	0.2007	0.1443	0.1206	0.1314	0.1132	0.0865	0.0936
1963	0.1075	0.2015	0.1491	0.1184	0.1299	0.1128	0.0869	0.0939
1964	0.1051	0.2021	0.1538	0.1167	0.1280	0.1125	0.0873	0.0945

1965	0.1020	0.2029	0.1584	0.1156	0.1258	0.1124	0.0879	0.0950
1966	0.0977	0.2038	0.1629	0.1156	0.1235	0.1126	0.0886	0.0954
1967	0.0934	0.2038	0.1671	0.1165	0.1210	0.1129	0.0893	0.0960
1968	0.0892	0.2031	0.1699	0.1195	0.1182	0.1134	0.0901	0.0965
1969	0.0857	0.2017	0.1739	0.1218	0.1154	0.1137	0.0907	0.0971
1970	0.0837	0.1988	0.1781	0.1235	0.1130	0.1138	0.0911	0.0980
1971	0.0834	0.1958	0.1809	0.1246	0.1106	0.1136	0.0917	0.0994
1972	0.0817	0.1909	0.1820	0.1312	0.1088	0.1131	0.0918	0.1004
1973	0.0797	0.1860	0.1841	0.1362	0.1076	0.1126	0.0919	0.1018
1974	0.0773	0.1815	0.1863	0.1410	0.1067	0.1116	0.0924	0.1034
1975	0.0748	0.1775	0.1882	0.1453	0.1056	0.1102	0.0930	0.1053
1976	0.0718	0.1736	0.1897	0.1499	0.1059	0.1085	0.0937	0.1070
1977	0.0708	0.1685	0.1902	0.1540	0.1069	0.1063	0.0946	0.1087
1978	0.0708	0.1631	0.1899	0.1567	0.1097	0.1043	0.0951	0.1103
1979	0.0715	0.1576	0.1890	0.1605	0.1118	0.1021	0.0955	0.1119
1980	0.0722	0.1542	0.1875	0.1637	0.1132	0.1006	0.0958	0.1128
1981	0.0736	0.1497	0.1839	0.1695	0.1150	0.0984	0.0955	0.1143
1982	0.0744	0.1472	0.1798	0.1702	0.1210	0.0968	0.0951	0.1156
1983	0.0751	0.1451	0.1755	0.1720	0.1252	0.0956	0.0946	0.1170
1984	0.0750	0.1433	0.1716	0.1737	0.1293	0.0949	0.0939	0.1182
1985	0.0750	0.1416	0.1681	0.1752	0.1332	0.0944	0.0930	0.1194
1986	0.0748	0.1398	0.1647	0.1765	0.1375	0.0944	0.0916	0.1208
1987	0.0745	0.1395	0.1605	0.1768	0.1413	0.0953	0.0898	0.1223
1988	0.0744	0.1401	0.1560	0.1764	0.1439	0.0980	0.0880	0.1232
1989	0.0750	0.1406	0.1515	0.1752	0.1475	0.0998	0.0861	0.1243
1990	0.0754	0.1411	0.1488	0.1735	0.1505	0.1007	0.0849	0.1250
1991	0.0761	0.1424	0.1442	0.1701	0.1558	0.1021	0.0833	0.1260
1992	0.0765	0.1429	0.1417	0.1664	0.1564	0.1075	0.0821	0.1265
1993	0.0764	0.1437	0.1398	0.1624	0.1582	0.1112	0.0812	0.1271
1994	0.0758	0.1445	0.1381	0.1588	0.1600	0.1147	0.0807	0.1274

Note. Ratios of age groups to total population were calculated by the author using the data in statistical tables from various sources: Current Population Reports, Series P25, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1982, and Statistical Abstract of the United States, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1995, and Series A 29-42, The Statistical History of the United States: Colonial Times to 1970, Bicentennial Edition, Part 1, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1975.

Table B.6. Descriptive statistics of U.S. population age: 1929-1994.

Year	Mean age	Median age	Variance	Std. deviation	Skewness
1929	29.06	26.2	406.90	20.172	0.627
1930	29.30	26.4	407.95	20.198	0.620
1931	29.52	26.7	410.41	20.259	0.612
1932	29.75	26.9	412.27	20.304	0.605
1933	30.01	27.2	414.18	20.352	0.595
1934	30.26	27.5	415.81	20.392	0.586
1935	30.49	27.7	417.52	20.434	0.577
1936	30.72	27.9	419.33	20.478	0.568
1937	30.95	28.2	421.15	20.522	0.556
1938	31.14	28.4	423.60	20.582	0.545
1939	31.32	28.6	426.32	20.648	0.535
1940	31.49	28.8	428.47	20.700	0.527
1941	31.66	29.1	431.13	20.764	0.514
1942	31.80	29.2	435.15	20.860	0.503
1943	31.85	29.3	439.59	20.967	0.493
1944	31.94	29.4	442.98	21.047	0.483
1945	32.07	29.6	447.93	21.164	0.471
1946	32.19	29.8	452.07	21.262	0.463
1947	32.09	29.8	458.72	21.418	0.459
1948	32.08	29.7	463.47	21.528	0.457
1949	32.07	29.8	468.82	21.652	0.453
1950	32.05	29.8	474.85	21.791	0.450
1951	32.01	29.7	481.11	21.934	0.448
1952	32.00	29.8	484.67	22.015	0.451
1953	31.97	29.7	489.09	22.115	0.454
1954	31.94	29.6	494.04	22.227	0.456
1955	31.90	29.6	498.90	22.336	0.458
1956	31.85	29.5	502.75	22.422	0.462
1957	31.79	29.3	506.46	22.505	0.466
1958	31.74	29.2	509.59	22.574	0.473
1959	31.68	29.0	512.62	22.641	0.479
1960	31.66	28.8	515.33	22.701	0.483
1961	31.59	28.5	517.68	22.753	0.492
1962	31.61	28.3	517.64	22.752	0.499
1963	31.61	28.1	517.50	22.749	0.505
1964	31.64	28.0	517.68	22.753	0.510
1965	31.68	28.0	517.33	22.745	0.516

1966	31.76	27.9	515.92	22.714	0.520
1967	31.86	27.8	514.44	22.681	0.524
1968	31.99	27.8	512.37	22.636	0.525
1969	32.10	27.8	510.73	22.599	0.527
1970	32.20	28.0	510.09	22.585	0.530
1971	32.30	28.0	511.75	22.622	0.529
1972	32.45	28.2	509.65	22.576	0.528
1973	32.63	28.4	508.18	22.543	0.527
1974	32.83	28.7	507.04	22.518	0.525
1975	33.02	28.8	506.48	22.505	0.525
1976	33.25	29.0	504.99	22.472	0.522
1977	33.44	29.4	504.54	22.462	0.519
1978	33.63	29.7	504.31	22.457	0.512
1979	33.79	30.0	504.41	22.459	0.506
1980	33.89	30.0	504.38	22.459	0.502
1981	34.01	30.3	504.55	22.462	0.498
1982	34.17	30.5	504.89	22.470	0.486
1983	34.30	30.8	505.48	22.483	0.478
1984	34.43	31.1	505.09	22.474	0.472
1985	34.56	31.4	504.84	22.469	0.464
1986	34.71	31.7	504.45	22.460	0.456
1987	34.84	32.0	504.78	22.467	0.449
1988	34.94	32.3	505.09	22.474	0.440
1989	35.03	32.6	506.17	22.498	0.431
1990	35.07	32.8	506.97	22.516	0.426
1991	35.16	33.1	508.53	22.551	0.415
1992	35.26	33.4	509.83	22.580	0.402
1993	35.36	33.7	510.92	22.604	0.390
1994	35.47	34.0	511.17	22.609	0.379

Note. Skewness was calculated by the formula, μ_3/σ^3 , skewness coefficient, where μ_3 is the third central moment and σ is standard deviation.

Table B.7. Percent of non-Whites in the U.S. population: 1929-1994.

Year	Non-White	Year	Non-White
1929	10.2	1965	11.9
1930	10.2	1966	12.0
1931	10.2	1967	12.1
1932	10.2	1968	12.2
1933	10.2	1969	12.3
1934	10.1	1970	12.4
1935	10.2	1971	12.5
1936	10.2	1972	12.6
1937	10.2	1973	12.8
1938	10.2	1974	12.9
1939	10.2	1975	13.1
1940	10.2	1976	13.2
1941	10.2	1977	13.4
1942	10.3	1978	13.6
1943	10.3	1979	13.7
1944	10.4	1980	14.1
1945	10.4	1981	14.3
1946	10.5	1982	14.5
1947	10.5	1983	14.7
1948	10.5	1984	14.9
1949	10.4	1985	15.1
1950	10.5	1986	15.3
1951	10.5	1987	15.5
1952	10.6	1988	15.7
1953	10.6	1989	15.9
1954	10.7	1990	16.1
1955	10.8	1991	16.4
1956	10.9	1992	16.5
1957	11.0	1993	16.7
1958	11.1	1994	16.9
1959	11.3	1991	16.4
1960	11.4	1992	16.5
1961	11.5	1993	16.7
1962	11.6	1994	16.9
1963	11.7	1993	16.7
1964	11.8	1994	16.9

Note. Percent of non-Whites was calculated by the author using the data in statistical tables from various sources: Table 2, Current Population Reports, Series P25-917, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1982, and Table 18, Statistical Abstract of the United States, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1995, and Series A 23-28, The Statistical History of the United States: Colonial times to 1970, Bicentennial Edition, Part 1, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1975.

Table B.8. Labor force participation rate by sex (%): 1948-1994.

Year	Total	Females	Males
1948	58.8	32.7	86.6
1949	58.9	33.2	86.4
1950	59.2	33.8	86.4
1951	59.2	34.6	86.3
1952	59.0	34.7	86.3
1953	58.9	34.5	86.0
1954	58.8	34.6	85.5
1955	59.3	35.6	85.4
1956	60.0	36.8	85.5
1957	59.6	36.9	84.8
1958	59.5	37.1	84.2
1959	59.3	37.1	83.7
1960	59.4	37.8	83.3
1961	59.3	38.1	82.9
1962	58.8	37.9	82.0
1963	58.7	38.3	81.4
1964	58.7	38.7	81.0
1965	58.9	39.2	80.7
1966	59.2	40.3	80.4
1967	59.6	41.1	80.4
1968	59.6	41.6	80.1
1969	60.1	42.7	79.8
1970	60.4	43.4	79.7
1971	60.2	43.4	79.1
1972	60.4	43.9	78.9
1973	60.8	44.7	78.8
1974	61.3	45.7	78.7
1975	61.2	46.4	77.9
1976	61.6	47.3	77.5
1977	62.3	48.4	77.7
1978	63.2	50.0	77.9
1979	63.7	50.9	77.8
1980	63.8	51.5	77.4
1981	63.9	52.1	77.0
1982	64.0	52.6	76.6
1983	64.0	52.9	76.4

1984	64.4	53.6	76.4
1985	64.8	54.5	76.3
1986	65.3	55.3	76.3
1987	65.6	56.0	76.2
1988	65.9	56.6	76.2
1989	66.5	57.4	76.4
1990	66.4	57.5	76.1
1991	66.0	57.4	75.5
1992	66.3	57.8	75.6
1993	66.2	57.9	75.2
1994	66.6	58.8	75.1

Note. Source: Table 5, Handbook of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2340, Washington, DC, 1989, and Table 616, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1994, 1996, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC.

Table B.9. U.S. total population: 1929-1994.
Thousands as of July 1

Year	Total Population	Year	Total Population
1929	121767	1962	186538
1930	123077	1963	189242
1931	124040	1964	191886
1932	124840	1965	194303
1933	125579	1966	196560
1934	126374	1967	198712
1935	127250	1968	200706
1936	128053	1969	202677
1937	128825	1970	204879
1938	129825	1971	206827
1939	130880	1972	209284
1940	132122	1973	211357
1941	133402	1974	213342
1942	134860	1975	215465
1943	136739	1976	217563
1944	138397	1977	219760
1945	139928	1978	222095
1946	141389	1979	224567
1947	144126	1980	226546
1948	146631	1981	229466
1949	149188	1982	231664
1950	151684	1983	233792
1951	154287	1984	235825
1952	156954	1985	237924
1953	159565	1986	240133
1954	162391	1987	242289
1955	165275	1988	244499
1956	168221	1989	246819
1957	171274	1990	248718
1958	174141	1991	252131
1959	177830	1992	255028
1960	180671	1993	257783
1961	183691	1994	260341

Note. Sources: Current Population Reports, Series P25, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1982, and Statistical Abstract of the United States, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1995, and Series A 29-42, The Statistical History of the United States: Colonial times to 1970, Bicentennial Edition, Part 1, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC, 1975.