

Table 2:

Sampling of Media Comparison Studies - Non-Military Settings

Author(s) Years	Significant Difference		Design	Random			Control For							
	Tech	Non-Tech		Selec	Assign	N	Bias	PK	Ability	Learn Style	Teach Effects	TOT	Inst Method	TECH FAM
Clements, 1991	Yes		Poor	Y	Y	73	UNK	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N
Skinner, 1990	Yes		Weak	N	Y	36	UNK	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N
Bair, 1990	Yes		Excel	Y	Y	242	NO	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
Gardner, et.al, 1992	Yes		Weak	N	Y	114	UNK	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N
Funkhouser, 1993	Yes		Poor	N	N	40	UNK	Y	N	N	NA	N	Y	N