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# **Appendix A. Structure of the Uruguay Round Final Act Legal Texts**

## **Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization**

### ***Annex I***

#### ***Annex 1A: Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods***

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1947

Understanding on the Interpretation of Article II:I(b) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Understanding on Balance-of-Payments Provisions of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXIV of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Understanding in Respect of Waivers of Obligations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Understanding on the Interpretation of Article XXVIII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Marrakesh Protocol to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Agreement on Agriculture

Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures

Agreement on Textiles and Clothing

Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

Agreement Trade-Related Investment Measures

Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994

Agreement on Preshipment Inspection

Agreement on Rules of Origin

Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures

Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures

Agreement on Safeguards

#### ***Annex 1B: General Agreement on Trade in Services***

#### ***Annex 1C: Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights***

#### ***Annex 2: Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes***

#### ***Annex 3: Trade Policy Review Mechanism***

#### ***Annex 4: Plurilateral Trade Agreements***

##### ***Annex 4A: Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft***

##### ***Annex 4B: Agreement on Government Procurement***

##### ***Annex 4C: International Dairy Agreement***

##### ***Annex 4D: International Bovine Meat Agreement***

## **Appendix B. Countries Included in the 1996 USDA Survey**

### **I. Countries (by geographical region) for which no questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996**

#### **Africa**

Algeria	Mozambique
Angola	Namibia
Botswana	Nigeria*
Ghana	Senegal
Lesotho	Swaziland
Liberia	Tanzania
Malawi	Zambia
Malta	Zimbabwe

#### **Americas**

Aruba	Netherlands Antilles
Barbados	Nicaragua
Belize	Panama
Bolivia	Paraguay
Grenada	St. Lucia
Guadeloupe	St. Vincent
Guyana	Suriname
Haiti	Trinidad and Tobago
Martinique	

#### **East Asia**

Hong Kong\*

#### **Europe (Eastern and Western)**

Albania	Kyrgystan
Armenia	Luxembourg
Austria*	Macedonia
Azerbaijan	Moldova
Belarus	Portugal
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Serbia-Montenegro
Croatia	Tajikistan
Georgia	Turkmenistan
Greece*	Ukraine
Ireland	Uzbekistan
Kazakhstan	

#### **Middle East**

Bahrain	Oman
Jordan	Qatar
Kuwait	Syria
Lebanon	Yemen

## **Oceania**

Bangladesh	Papua New Guinea
Brunei	Sri Lanka
Burma	Thailand*
Indonesia*	Vietnam
Malaysia*	

## **II. Countries (by geographic region) for which one or more questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996**

### **Africa**

Cote d'Ivoire*	Morocco*
Egypt*	South Africa*
Kenya*	Tunisia*

### **Americas**

Argentina*	El Salvador
Brazil*	Guatemala*
Canada*	Honduras
Chile*	Jamaica
Colombia*	Mexico*
Costa Rica*	Peru
Dominican Republic*	Uruguay
Ecuador*	Venezuela*

### **East Asia**

China*	South Korea*
Japan*	Taiwan*

### **Europe (Eastern and Western)**

Azerbaijan	Latvia
Belgium*	Lithuania
Bulgaria*	Netherlands*
Cyprus	Norway
Czech Republic	Poland*
Denmark*	Romania
Estonia	Russia*
European Union [EU]*\**	Slovakia
Finland	Slovenia
France*	Spain*
Germany*	Sweden*
Hungary	Switzerland*
Italy*	United Kingdom*

### **Middle East**

Gulf Coast Countries [GCC]*	Turkey*
Israel	United Arab Emirates*
Saudi Arabia*	



**Oceania**

Australia\*

India\*

New Zealand\*

Pakistan\*

Philippines\*

Singapore\*

\* Countries where an FAS post is located

\*\*The 1996 USDA Inventory includes two regional trading blocks where FAS personnel were able to report distinct regulatory policies that were enacted by the regional governing bodies. Separate observations were reported for additional barriers that were enacted unilaterally by member countries of the regional trading blocks.

## Appendix C. Correspondence between Processing Categories, Product Categories, and Specific Products

Processing Category	Product Category	Product	
Bulk	Grains	Sorghum	
		Barley	
		Wheat	
		All grains	
		Corn	
		Rice	
		Grains and nuts	
		Biotechnology corn	
		Feedgrains and forages	Feedgrains
			Feed corn
	Oilseeds		Soybeans
		Round-up ready soybeans	
	Cotton	Cotton	
Further processed foods	Sunflower seeds		
Intermediate	Livestock genetics	Live swine	
		Cattle	
		Breeding stock	
		Dairy heifers	
		Dairy breeding stock	
		Goats	
		Poultry breeding stock	
		Cattle semen	
		Bovine semen	
		Animal genetics	
		Semen and embryos	
		Dairy bull semen	
		Livestock genetics	
		Bull semen	
		Eggs, hatching	
		Feedgrains and forages	Feed, pre-mix
			Hay
		Oilseeds	Soybean oil
			Peanut seeds
	Cotton	Cottonseed and oil	
	Seed	Alfalfa seed	
		Sorghum seed	

<b>Processing Category</b>	<b>Product Category</b>	<b>Product</b>
Intermediate (cont.)	Seed (cont.)	Corn seed Planting seed Grass seed Vegetable seed Curcurbit and solanacae family of seeds All seeds Forage seeds Tallow
Final-unprocessed	Beef	
	All fruit and vegetables	Fresh produce Fresh fruit and vegetables
	Citrus	Citrus Lemons Oranges Grapefruit Fresh citrus fruit
	Fruit	Plums Apricots Cherries Peaches Apples Pears Peaches and Nectarines Table grapes Blueberries Strawberries Blackberries Kiwi Papaya Nectarines Sweet cherries Grapes
	All fruit and citrus	Fruit Fresh fruit
	Vegetables	Onions Avocados Potatoes, table and seed Vegetables Onions and shallots Eggplant

<b>Processing Category</b>	<b>Product Category</b>	<b>Product</b>
Final-unprocessed (cont.)	Vegetables (cont.)	Sweet potatoes
		Tomatoes
		Lettuce
		Peppers
Final-processed	Forestry	Radish
		Cabbage
	All products	Asparagus
		Garlic
	Nuts	Christmas trees
		Unprocessed agricultural products
	All animal products	Walnuts (in shell)
		Pork
	Pork	
	Pork products	
Frozen pork		
Fresh, chilled pork		
Pork offals		
All meat	Meat and bone meal	
	All meat	
	Exotic meat	
Poultry	Meat and products	
	Game meat	
	Pork, beef, lamb, and horse	
	Chicken meat	
	Turkey meat	
	Poultry meat	
	Raw poultry meat	
Beef	Frozen poultry meat	
	Beef	
	Fresh beef	
	Beef offals	
	Beef, fresh or frozen	
Pork and beef	Beef liver	
	Pork and beef	
All products	Meat, non-poultry	
	Agricultural, fish, and forestry products	
Fish	Salmon	
	Crayfish	
	Smoked eel	

<b>Processing Category</b>	<b>Product Category</b>	<b>Product</b>
Final-processed (cont.)	Fish (cont.) Forestry  Oilseeds Eggs Dairy Further processed foods	Fish and fish products Coniferous lumber Lumber and softwood chips Soft wood lumber Soybean milk Eggs Dairy products Processed cooked poultry meat Processed agricultural products Processed foods Food products Processed meats Popcorn Wine Packaged foods Processed products Health food Processed poultry Processed meat Grapefruit juice Beer Snack foods Processed, consumer-ready products Peanut butter Bottled water Dry peas Dry peas, lentils, chickpeas Dry beans Pet food Food supplements Baby food Biscuits Confectionery products
Non-specific	All products	Processed and unprocessed agricultural products

## **Appendix D. Observations Deleted from the Sample in Model V for the Presence or Absence of Questionable Technical Barriers**

I. Countries (by geographical region) for which no questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

### **Africa**

Liberia	Swaziland
Malta	

### **Americas**

Aruba	Guyana
Barbados	Martinique
Belize	Netherlands Antilles
Bolivia	St. Lucia
Grenada	St. Vincent
Guadeloupe	Suriname

### **Europe (Eastern and Western)**

Bosnia-Hertegovinia	Portugal
Ireland	Serbia-Montenegro
Luxembourg	Tajikistan
Macedonia	Turkmenistan

### **Middle East**

Bahrain	Qatar
Jordan	Syria
Lebanon	Yemen
Oman	

### **Oceania**

Brunei	Burma
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II. Countries (by geographical region) for which one or more questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

### **Africa**

Cote d'Ivoire

### **East Asia**

Taiwan

### **Europe (Eastern and Western)**

Cyprus	Switzerland
Germany	

### **Middle East**

Gulf Coast Countries	Saudi Arabia
Israel	

## Appendix E. Correlation Coefficients for Observations of the Variables Included in Model V for the Presence or Absence of Questionable Technical Barriers

	<b>YN</b>	<b>PENTR</b>	<b>GDPAG</b>	<b>TAPPL</b>	<b>USTRD</b>	<b>FAS</b>
<b>YN</b>	1					
<b>PENTR</b>	-0.054	1				
<b>GDPAG</b>	-0.496	-0.222	1			
<b>TAPPL</b>	-0.004	-0.015	-0.106	1		
<b>USTRD</b>	-0.150	-0.007	0.062	-0.001	1	
<b>FAS</b>	0.504	0.129	-0.345	0.227	-0.083	1

\* variable names and definitions can be found in Table 5.1

# Appendix F. Observations Deleted from the Sample in Model V for the Percentage Estimated Trade Impact from Questionable Technical Barriers

I. Countries (by geographical region) for which no questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

## Africa

Liberia  
Malta

Swaziland

## Americas

Aruba  
Barbados  
Belize  
Grenada  
Guadeloupe  
Guyana

Martinique  
Netherlands Antilles  
St. Lucia  
St. Vincent  
Suriname

## Europe (Eastern and Western)

Bosnia-Hertegovinia  
Luxembourg  
Serbia-Montenegro

Turkmenistan  
Ukraine

## Middle East

Bahrain

Qatar

## Oceania

Brunei

Burma

II. Countries (by geographical region) for which one or more questionable technical barriers to U.S. agricultural exports were reported in 1996

## Africa

Cote d'Ivoire

## Americas

Argentina

## East Asia

Taiwan

## Europe (Eastern and Western)

Cyprus

Sweden

## Middle East

Gulf Coast Countries



## Appendix G. Correlation Coefficients for Observations of the Variables Included in Model V for the Percentage Estimated Trade Impact from Questionable Technical Barriers

	<b>PETI</b>	<b>PVT</b>	<b>AGLAB</b>	<b>WTO</b>
<b>PETI</b>	1			
<b>PVT</b>	-0.046	1		
<b>AGLAB</b>	-0.124	-0.605	1	
<b>WTO</b>	0.058	0.309	0.037	1

variable names and definitions can be found in Table 5.1

## VITA

Suzanne Thornsby, daughter of Peggy and the late Chester Wright was born on July 6, 1962 in Lynchburg, Virginia. She graduated from Heritage High School and went on to earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Animal Science and a Master of Science degree in Agricultural Economics from Virginia Tech. Her research interests include International Trade, Agricultural Policy, Agribusiness Management, and the economics of emerging market economies. Suzanne is married to Terrell Thornsby. They plan to move to Florida where Suzanne will be an Assistant Professor in the Department of Food and Resource Economics at the University of Florida.