

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Applications and Physics of Flows over Surface-Mounted Prisms	3
2.1	Applications and Relevance of Results	3
2.2	Motivation for Vorticity Modeling	5
3	Numerical Simulation of Flows past Bluff Bodies	6
3.1	Governing Equations	6
3.2	Simulation of Turbulent Flow Fields	7
3.3	surface vorticity modeling	10
3.3.1	Basic Ideas of Surface Vorticity Modeling	10
3.3.2	Governing Equations for Vortex Dynamics	11
3.3.3	Surface Vorticity Model for Plane Two-Dimensional Flow	13
4	Application of Vorticity Modeling to Flow over 2-D Surface-Mounted Prism	20
4.1	Vorticity Surface Model of the Prism	21
4.2	Discretization of Convected Vortices	24
4.3	Calculation of Pressure on the Surfaces of 2-D Prism	25
4.4	Numerical Procedure	27
4.5	Parallelization of the Computation	28
4.6	Results	28
4.6.1	Velocity Magnitude	29
4.6.2	Vorticity	29

4.6.3	Pressure	30
4.6.4	Mean and RMS Values for Pressure	31
5	Summary and Conclusions	57
	References	58
	Vita	59