

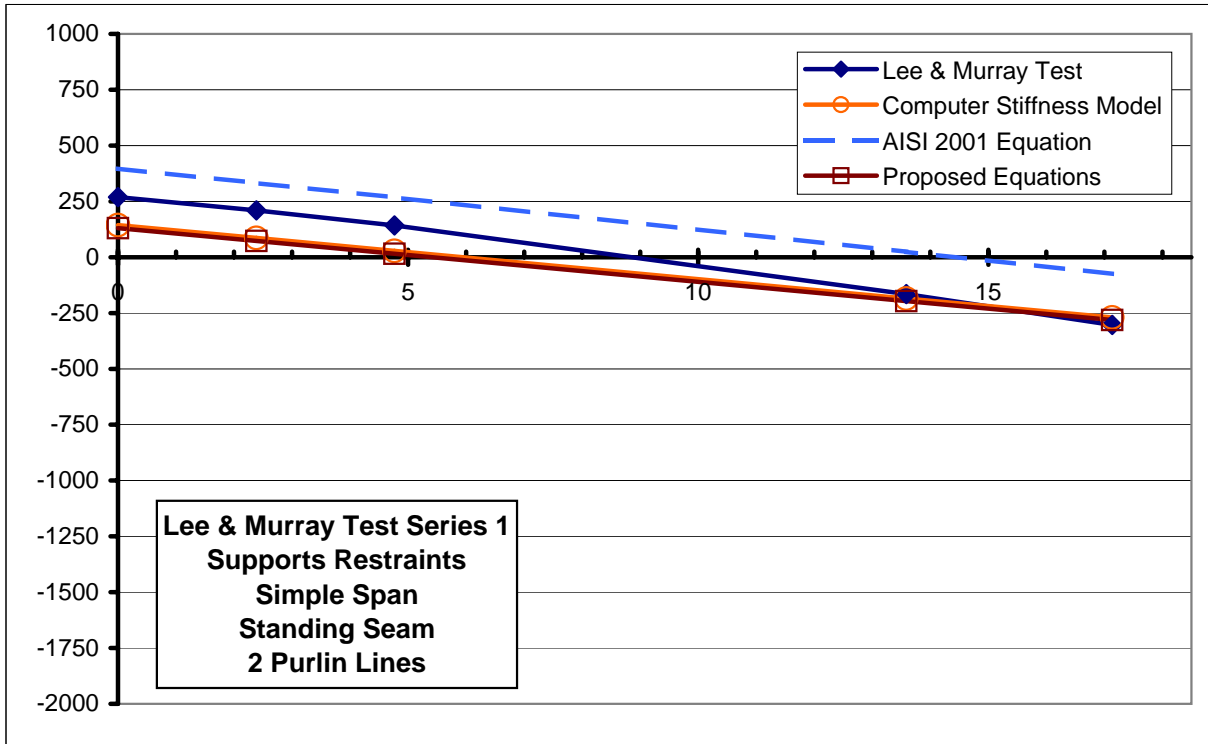
**APPENDIX A:  
COMPARISON OF PREDICTIONS TO LEE AND MURRAY TESTING**

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 1  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	269	144	397	130
2.39	210	86	333	73
4.76	143	28	268	15
13.59	-165	-185	24	-197
17.14	-304	-270	-74	-281



**Input Summary:**

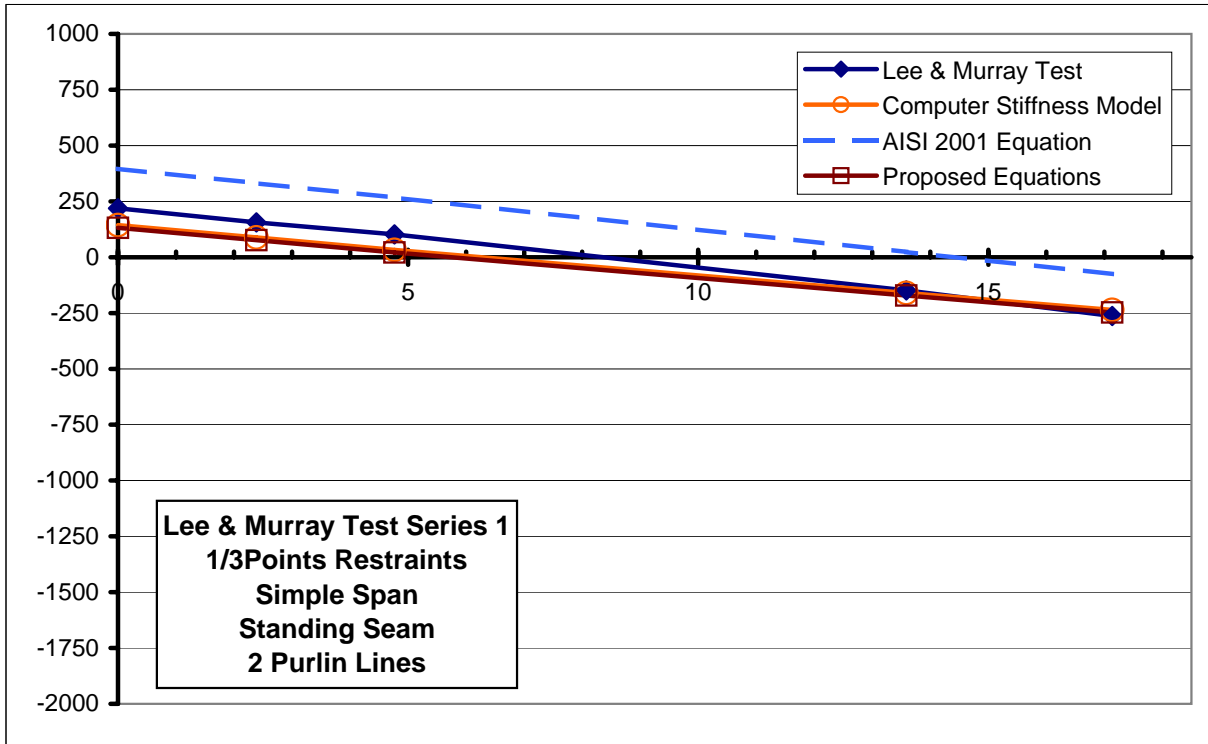
Ref Node 101103	SupRestraints 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 1	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 64.712kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 64.712kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee1	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 1

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 1  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	219	144	396	131
2.39	156	88	332	76
4.76	103	33	267	21
13.59	-149	-160	23	-172
17.14	-263	-236	-75	-248



**Input Summary:**

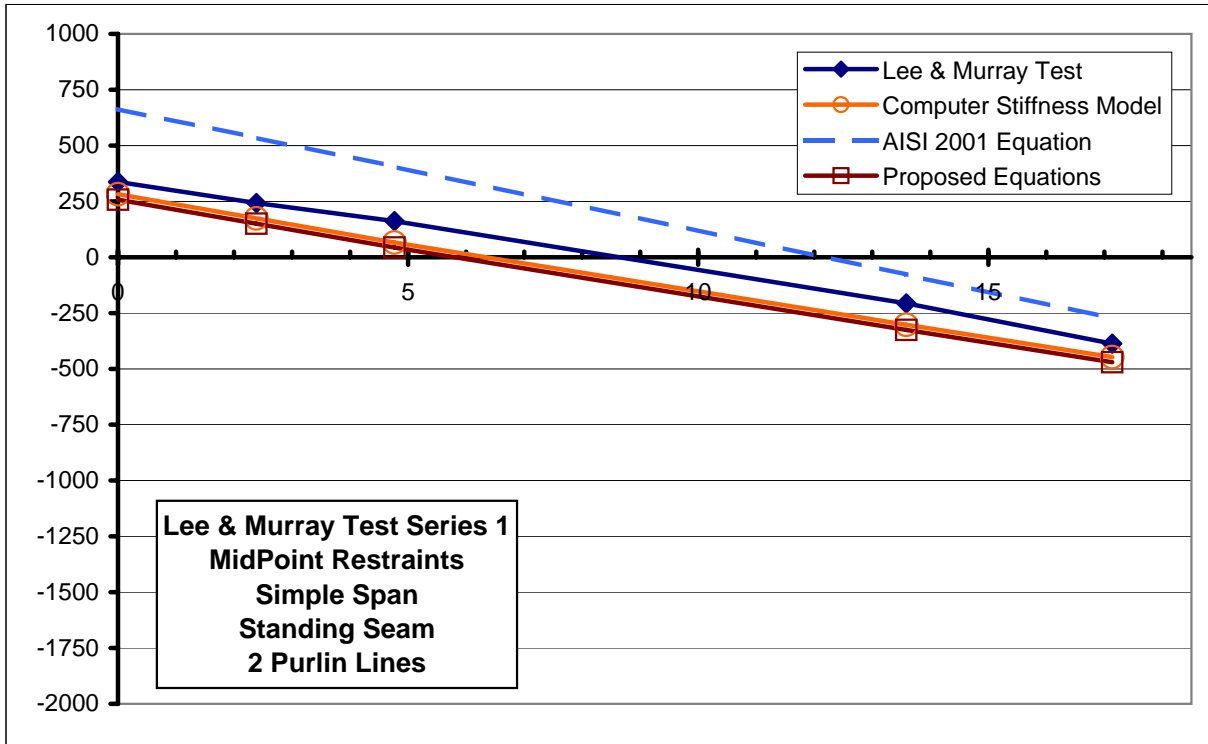
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 6	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 10.923kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 10.923kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee1	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 1

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 1  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	338	282	663	257
2.39	243	174	535	150
4.76	162	66	405	43
13.59	-207	-303	-79	-325
17.14	-387	-447	-273	-471



**Input Summary:**

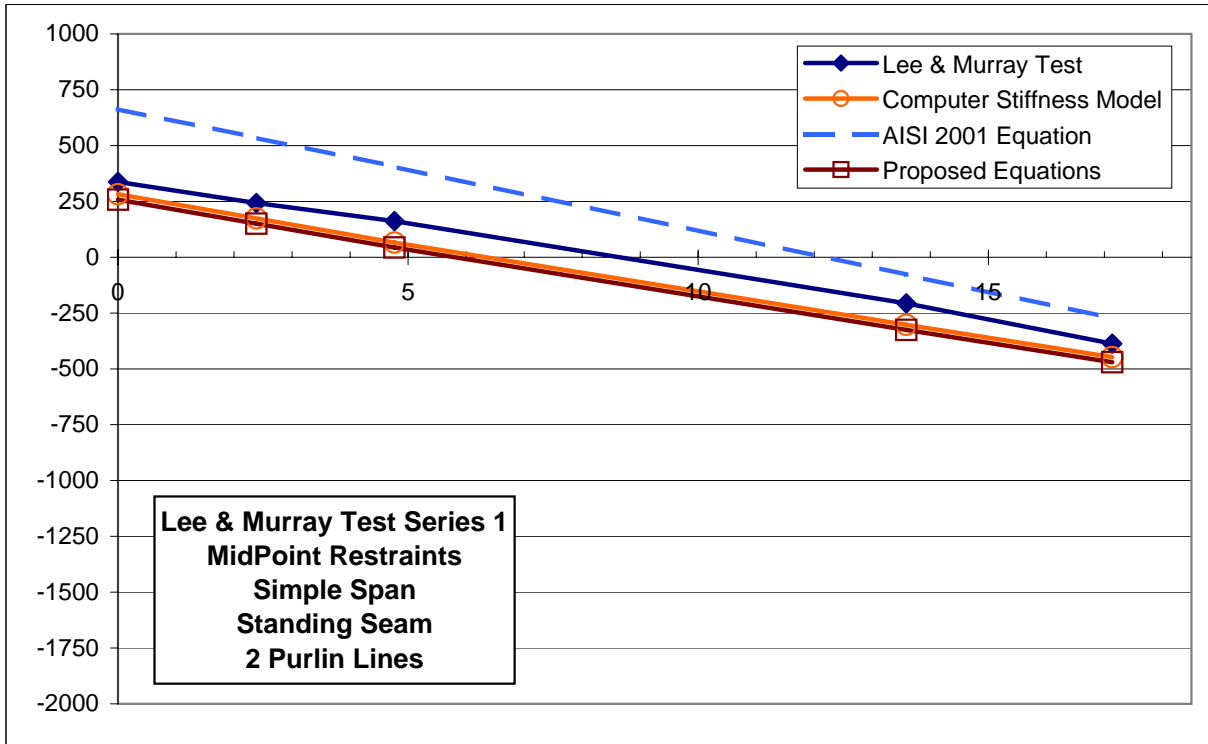
Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 11	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 15.252kpi	MidRestraints 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 15.252kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee1	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 1

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 1  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	338	282	663	257
2.39	243	174	535	150
4.76	162	66	405	43
13.59	-207	-303	-79	-325
17.14	-387	-447	-273	-471



**Input Summary:**

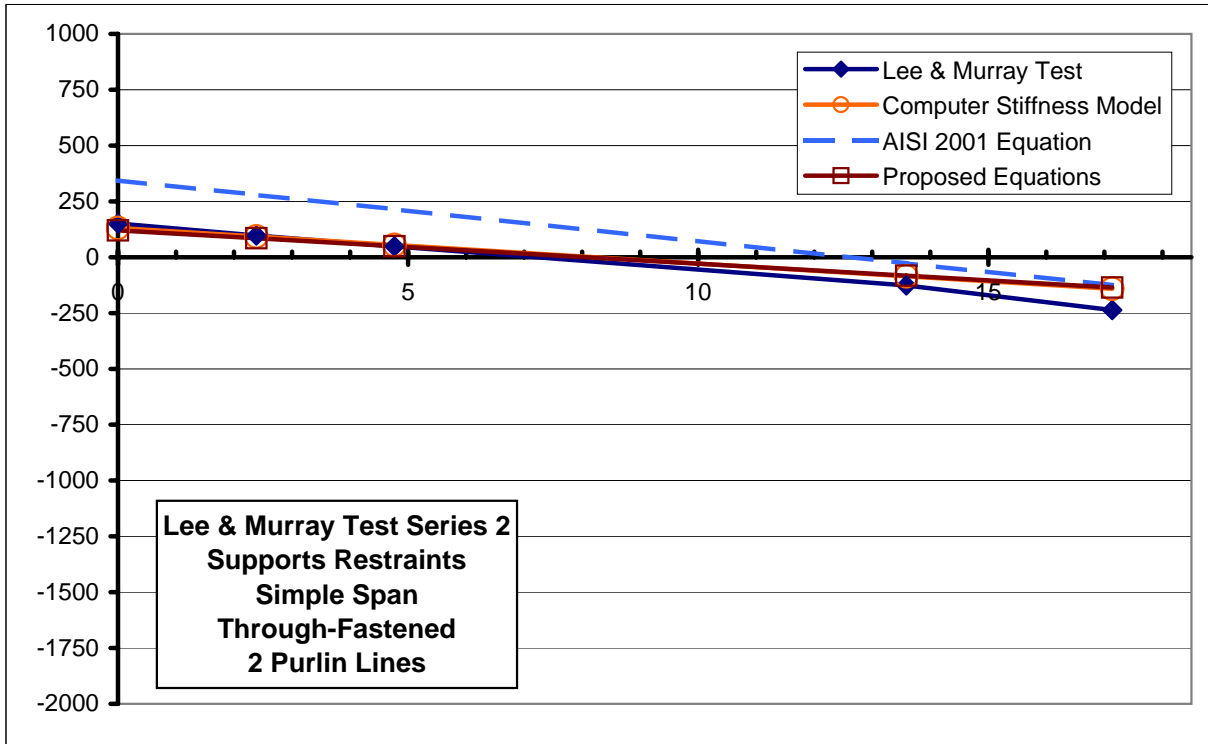
Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 11	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 15.252kpi	MidRestraints 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 15.252kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee1	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 1

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 2  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	151	131	344	120
2.39	98	93	279	85
4.76	49	55	215	49
13.59	-126	-86	-28	-83
17.14	-237	-142	-125	-135



**Input Summary:**

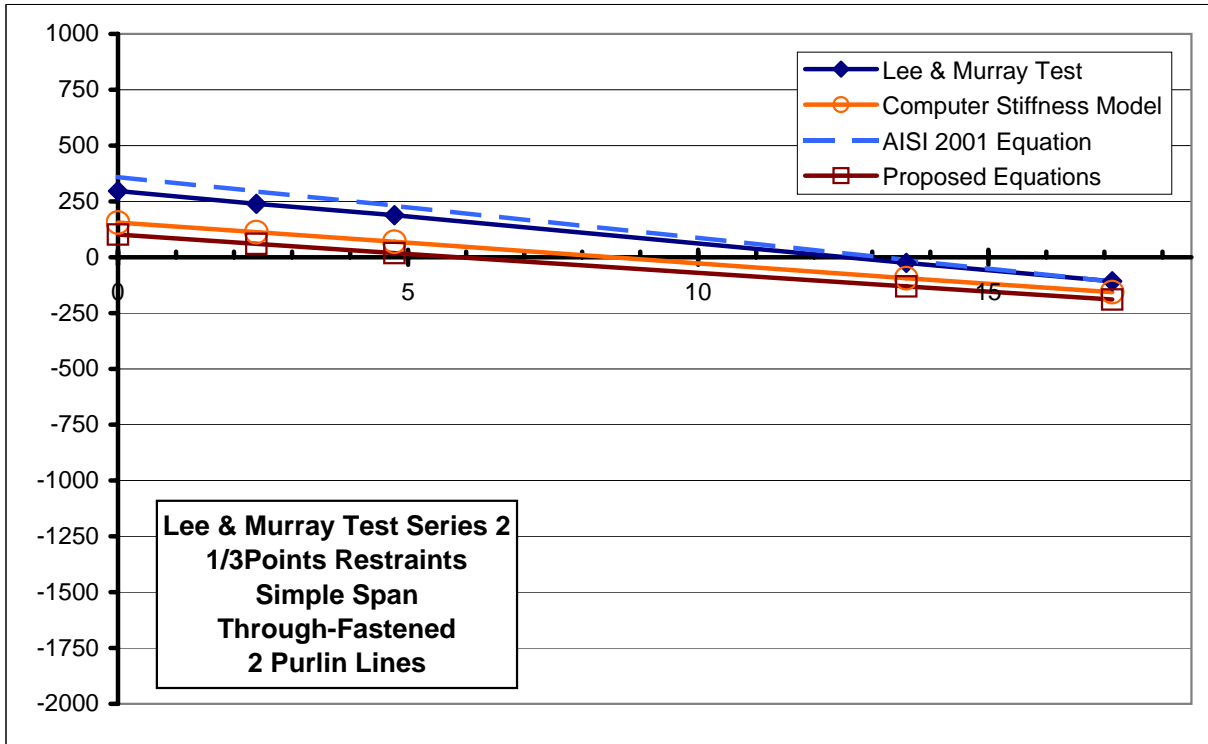
Ref Node 101103	SupRestraints 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 16	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 64.712kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 64.712kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee2	PanelLx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 2

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 2  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	297	155	360	102
2.39	239	112	295	60
4.76	188	69	231	18
13.59	-25	-94	-12	-131
17.14	-108	-157	-110	-190



**Input Summary:**

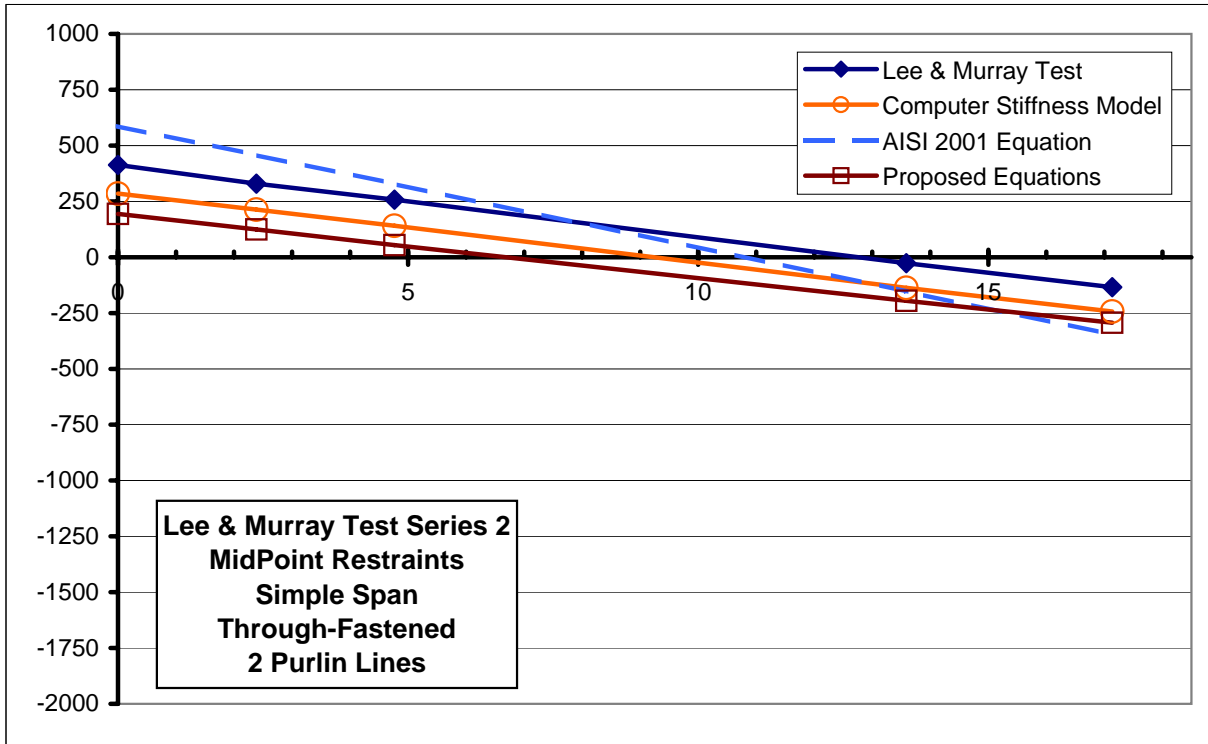
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 21	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 10.923kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 10.923kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee2	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 2

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 2  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	414	285	586	194
2.39	330	213	458	124
4.76	258	141	329	54
13.59	-27	-137	-154	-195
17.14	-134	-243	-347	-294



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 26	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 15.252kpi	MidRestraints 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 15.252kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee2	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 2

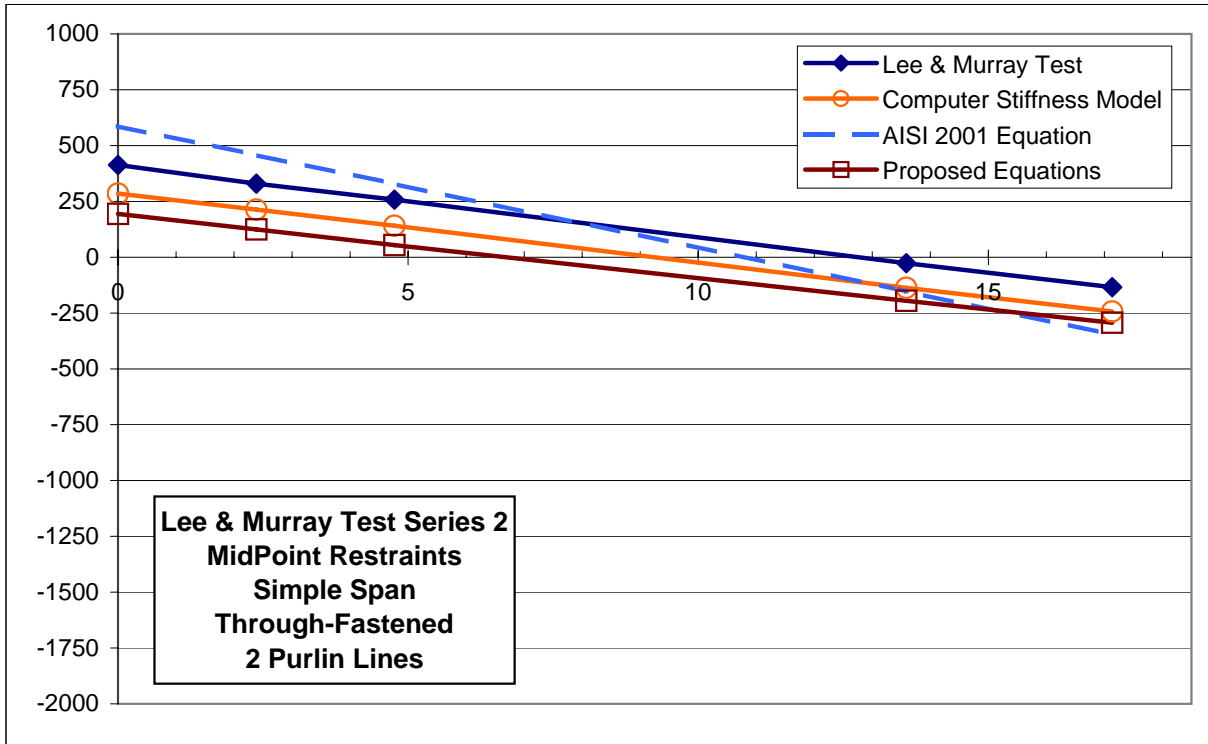


**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 2  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	414	285	586	194
2.39	330	213	458	124
4.76	258	141	329	54
13.59	-27	-137	-154	-195
17.14	-134	-243	-347	-294



**Input Summary:**

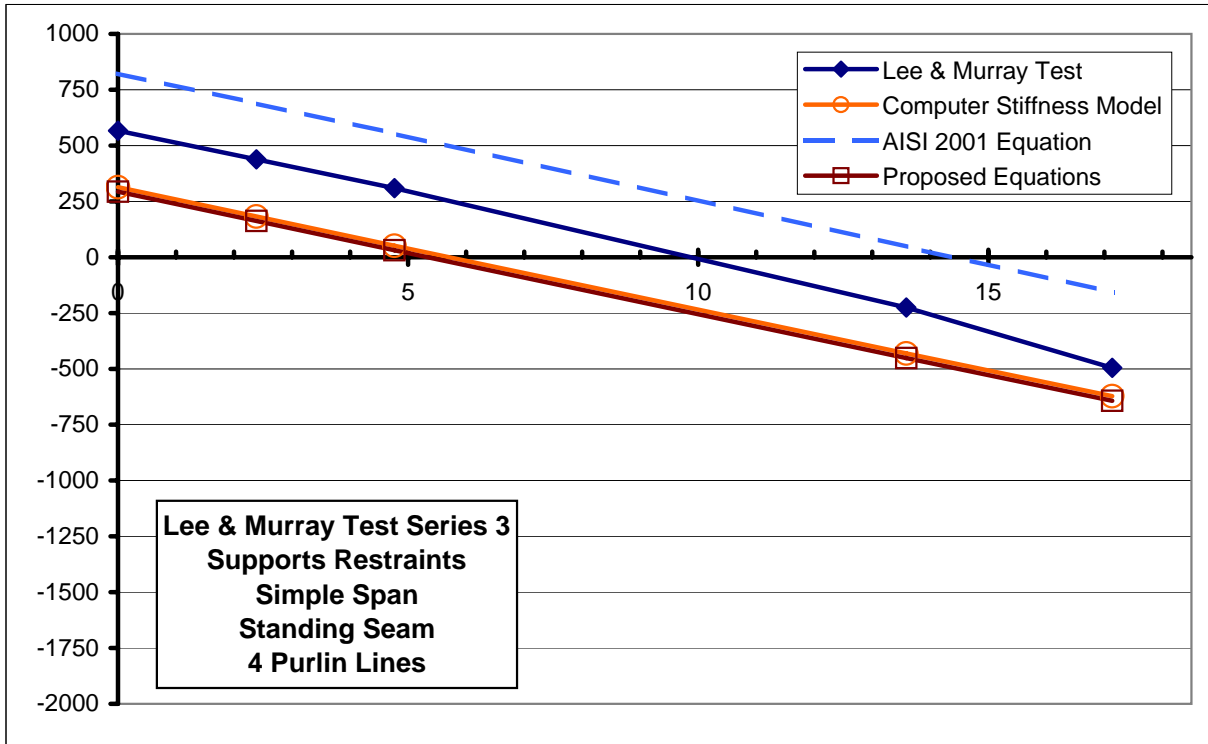
Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 26	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.5
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.5
RestraintType1 15.252kpi	MidRestraints 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 15.252kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee2	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 1@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 2

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 3  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	567	314	822	294
2.39	439	182	688	162
4.76	310	51	553	31
13.59	-225	-431	47	-451
17.14	-496	-622	-157	-643



**Input Summary:**

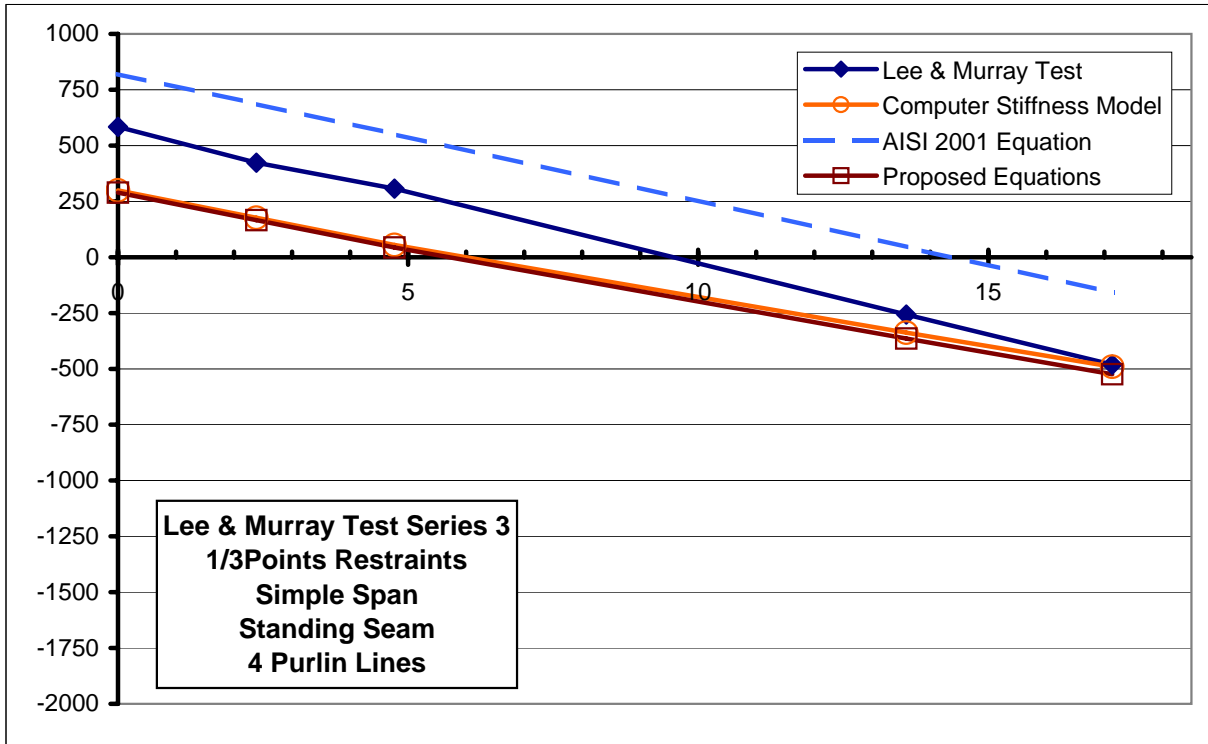
Ref Node 101103	SupRestraints 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 31	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 183.73kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 183.73kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee3	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 3

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 3  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	584	299	820	289
2.39	424	177	686	166
4.76	307	55	552	43
13.59	-257	-337	46	-364
17.14	-481	-490	-159	-524



**Input Summary:**

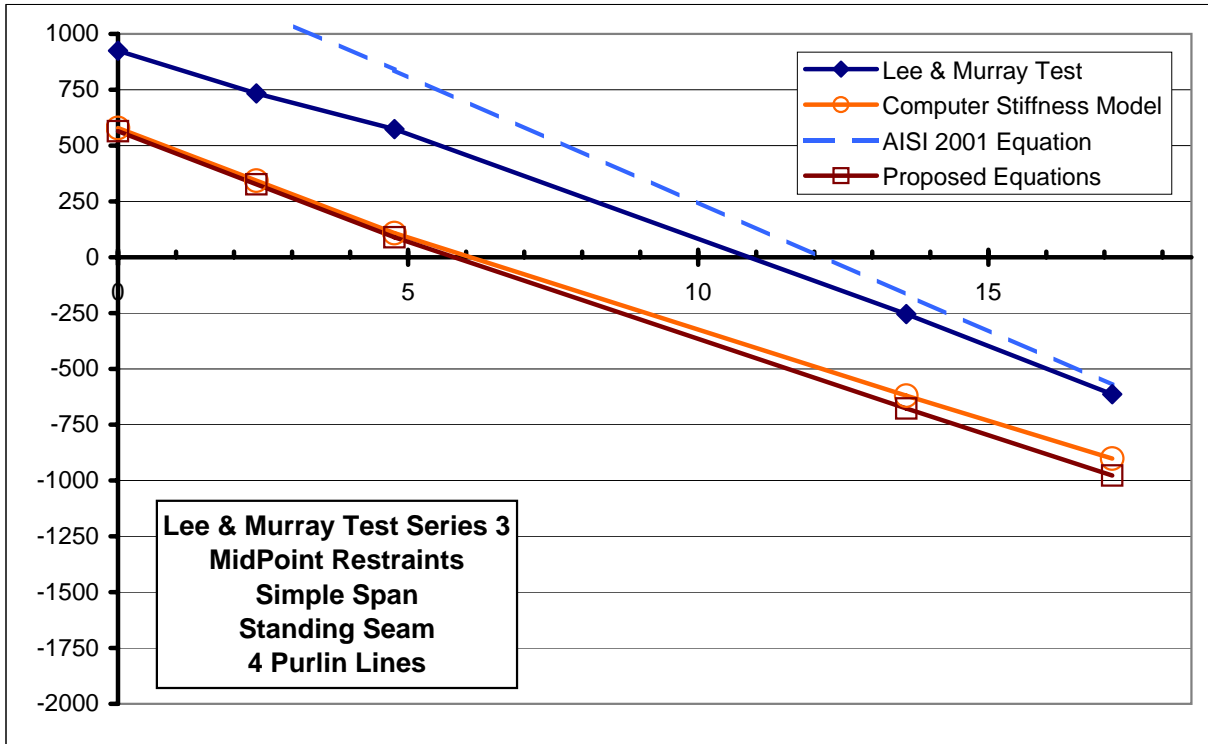
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 36	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee3	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 3

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 3  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	925	578	1374	564
2.39	734	343	1107	326
4.76	574	108	838	89
13.59	-255	-620	-168	-678
17.14	-614	-902	-572	-978



**Input Summary:**

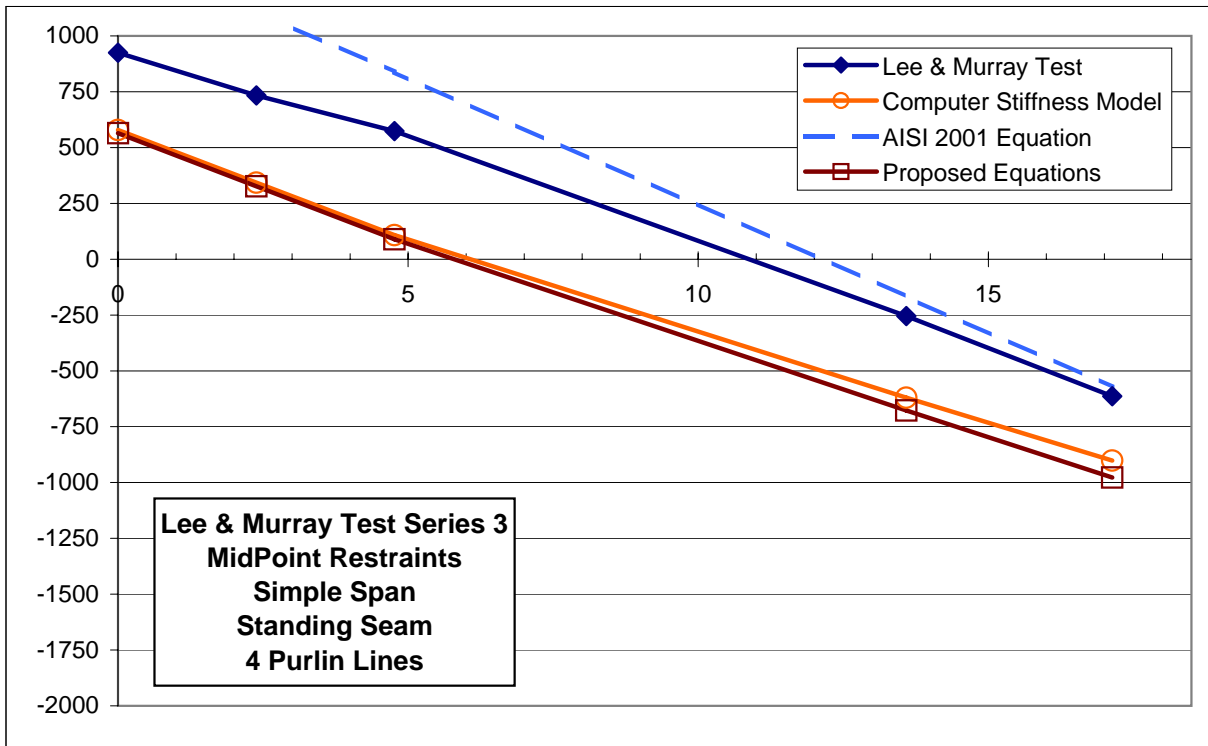
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 41	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 18.001kpi	MidRestrains 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18.001kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee3	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 3

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 3  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	925	578	1374	564
2.39	734	343	1107	326
4.76	574	108	838	89
13.59	-255	-620	-168	-678
17.14	-614	-902	-572	-978



**Input Summary:**

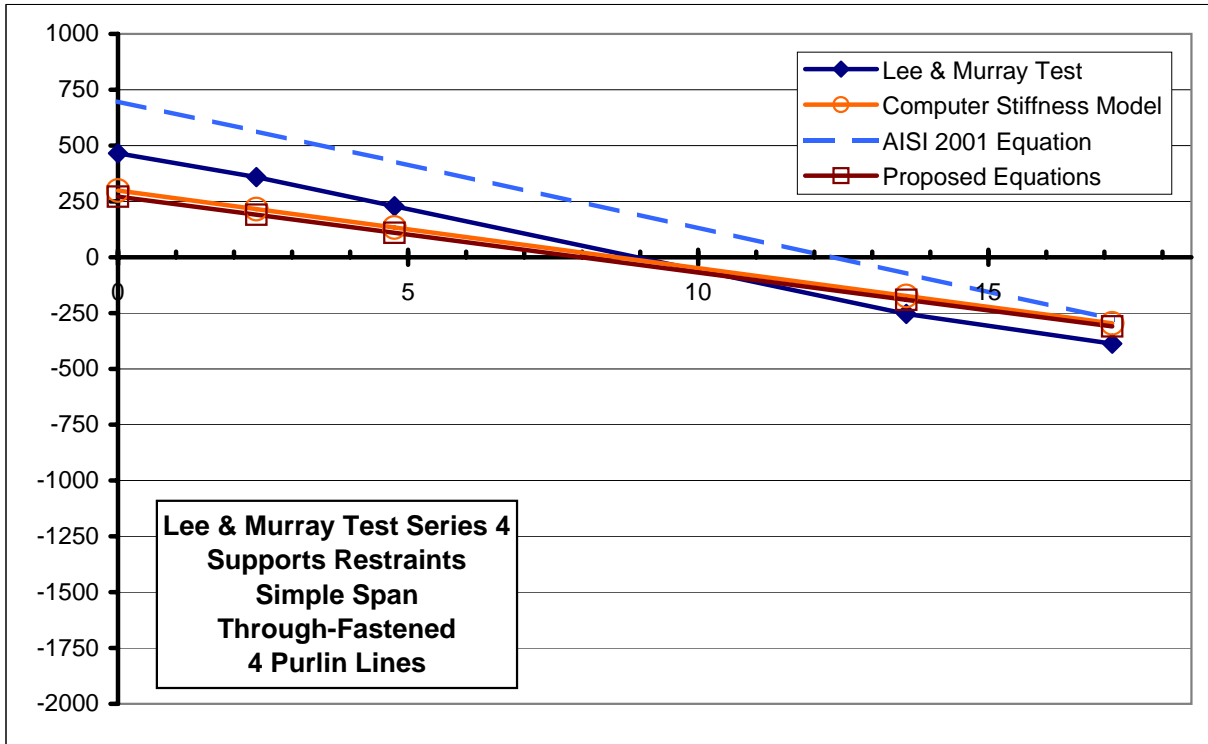
Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 41	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 18.001kpi	MidRestraints 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18.001kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee3	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 3

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 4  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	466	298	697	271
2.39	359	216	564	190
4.76	228	133	429	109
13.59	-254	-174	-74	-190
17.14	-387	-296	-276	-310



**Input Summary:**

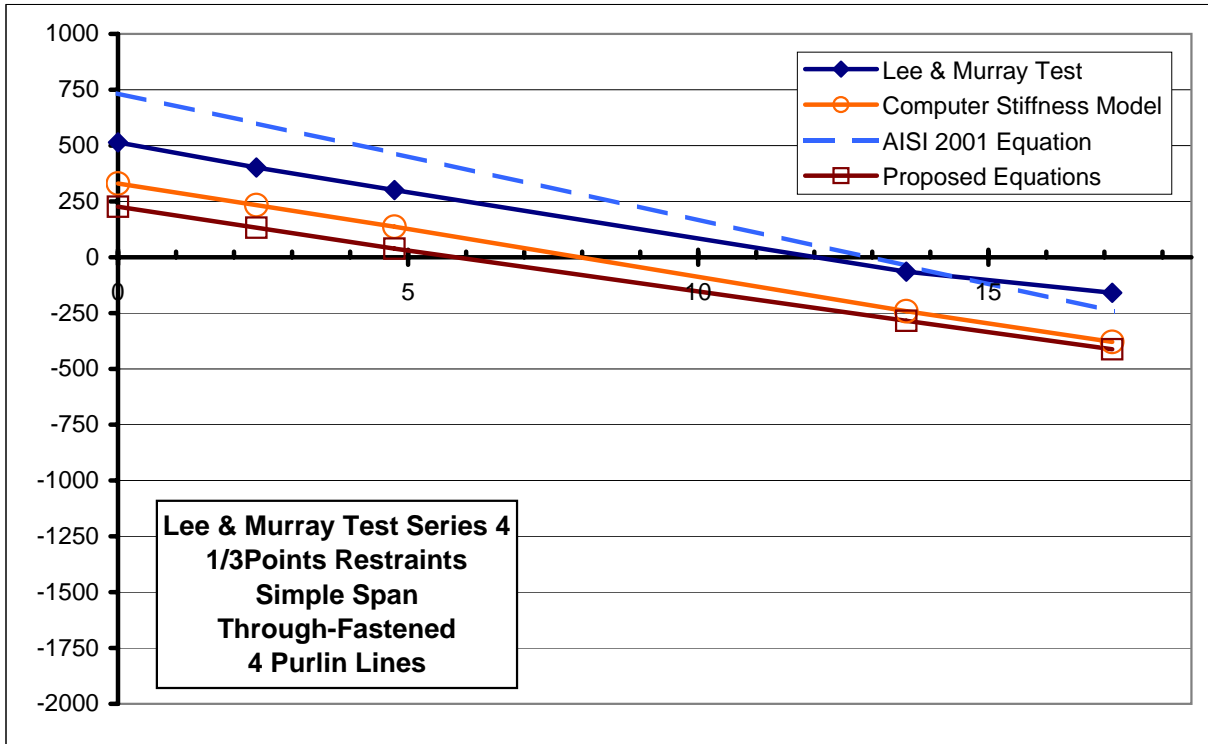
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 46	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 183.73kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 183.73kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee4	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 4

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 4  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	514	330	734	226
2.39	402	233	600	132
4.76	301	136	465	39
13.59	-65	-242	-39	-285
17.14	-159	-379	-242	-412



**Input Summary:**

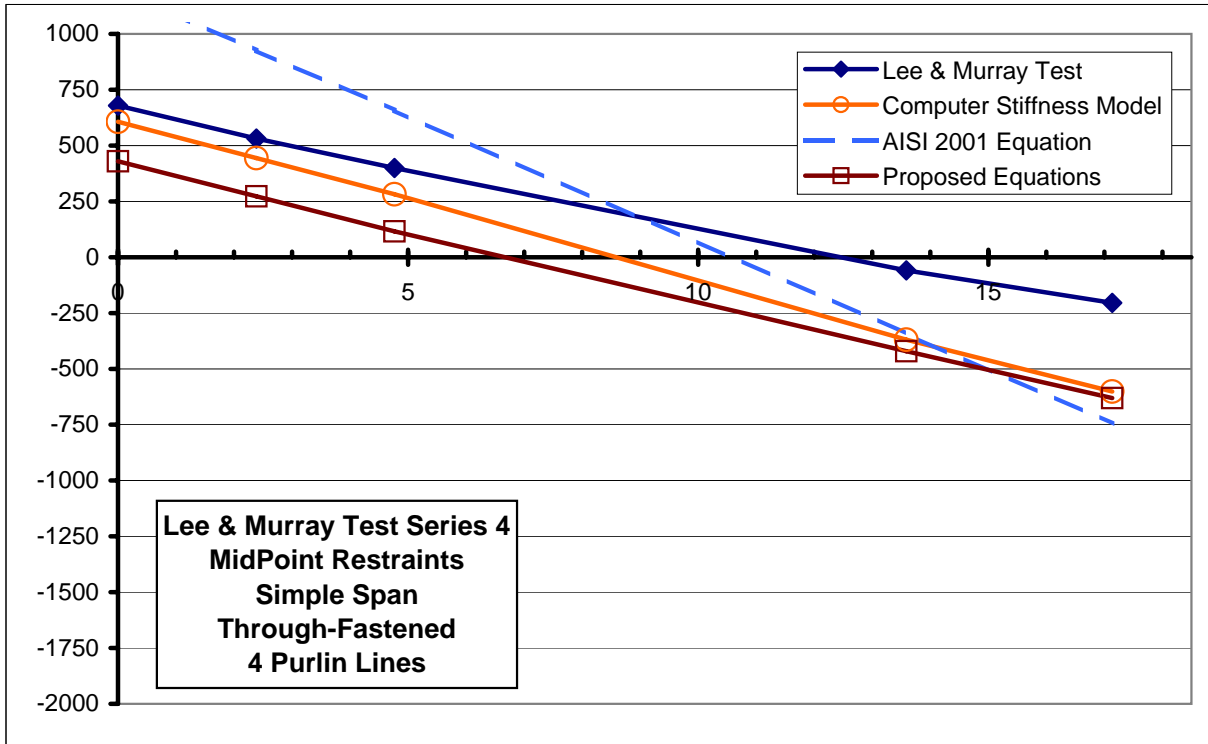
Ref Node 111108	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 51	1_3Restraints 1@1	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee4	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 4

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 4  
 Span Length: 1@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	679	607	1193	430
2.39	532	444	926	273
4.76	400	282	657	116
13.59	-59	-369	-344	-421
17.14	-205	-601	-746	-631



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 56	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 18.001kpi	MidRestraints 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18.001kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee4	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 4

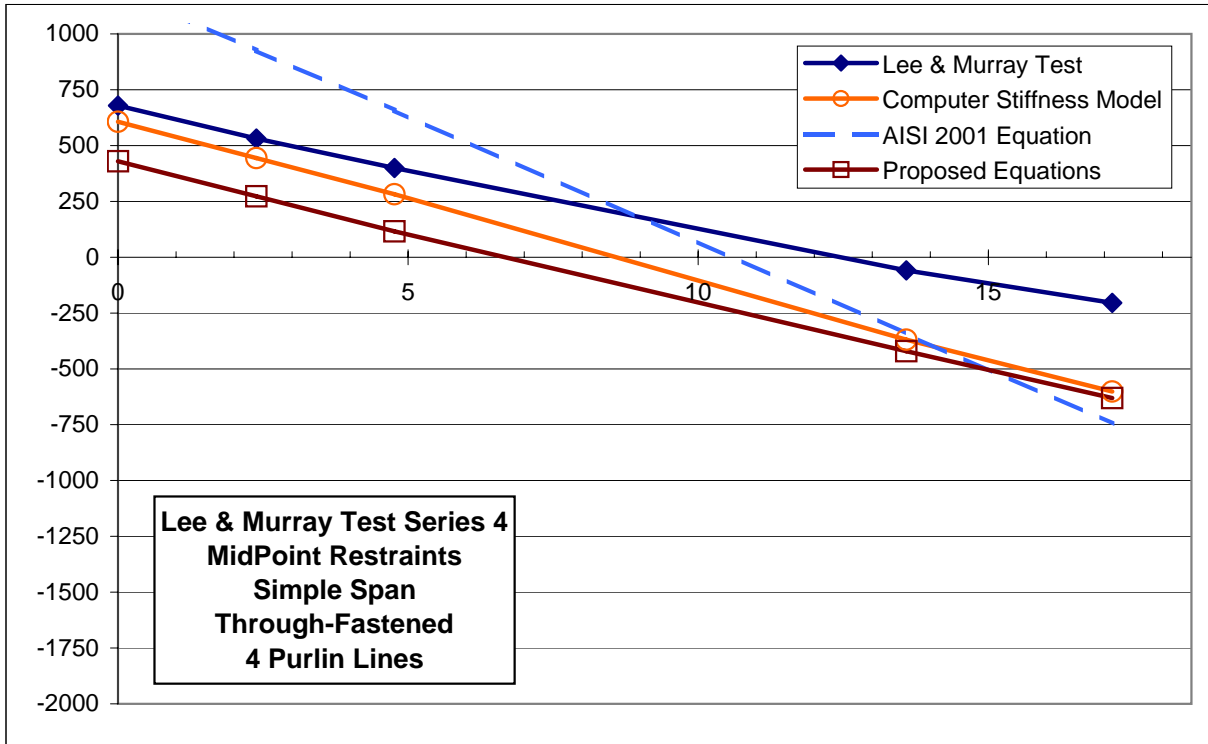


**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 4  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	679	607	1193	430
2.39	532	444	926	273
4.76	400	282	657	116
13.59	-59	-369	-344	-421
17.14	-205	-601	-746	-631



**Input Summary:**

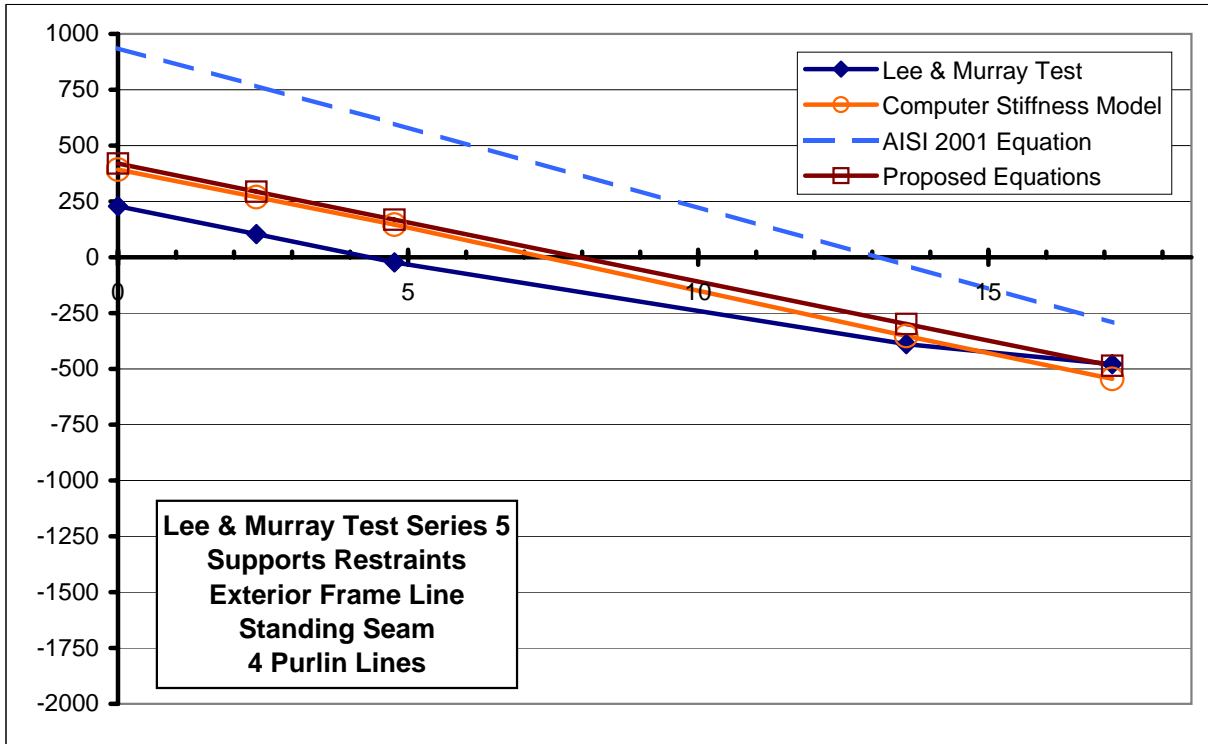
Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 56	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 18.001kpi	MidRestraints 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18.001kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee4	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 4

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 5  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	229	392	936	420
2.39	104	269	768	294
4.76	-24	146	598	168
13.59	-390	-353	-37	-299
17.14	-479	-545	-293	-486



**Input Summary:**

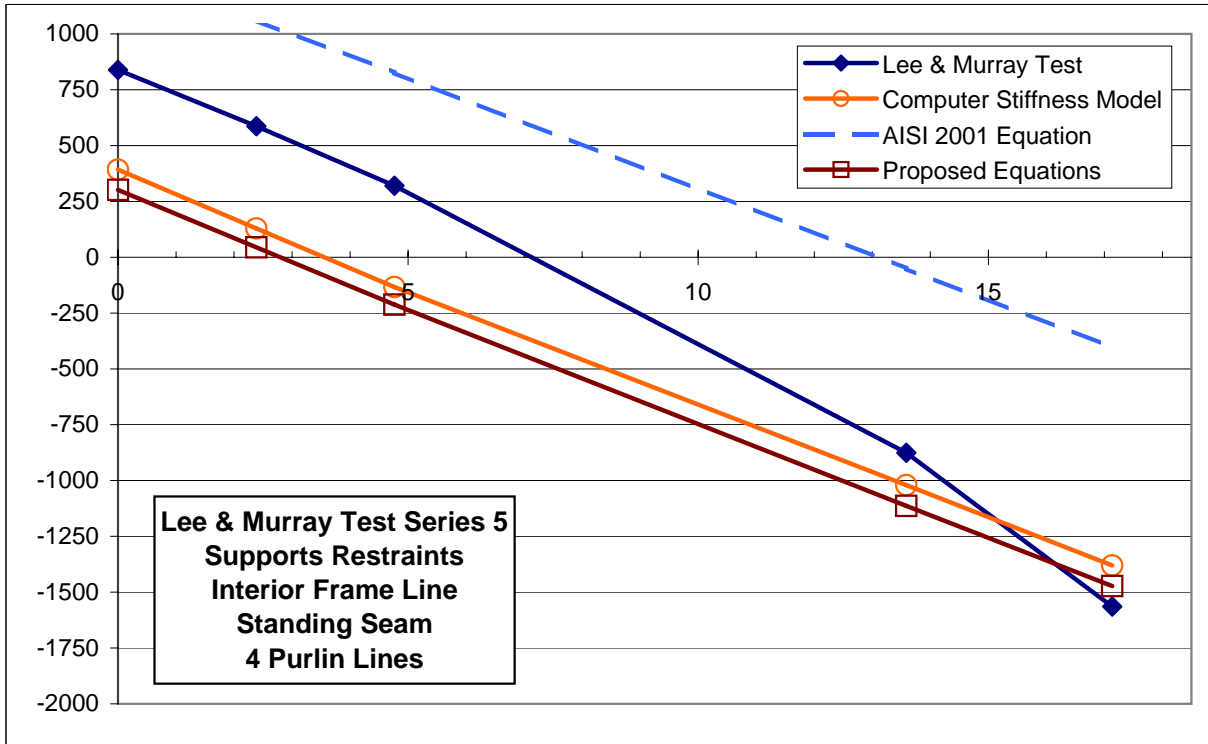
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 61	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 183.73kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 183.73kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 5  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	839	392	1293	301
2.39	587	129	1060	44
4.76	320	-134	826	-213
13.59	-876	-1020	-51	-1113
17.14	-1565	-1380	-405	-1473



**Input Summary:**

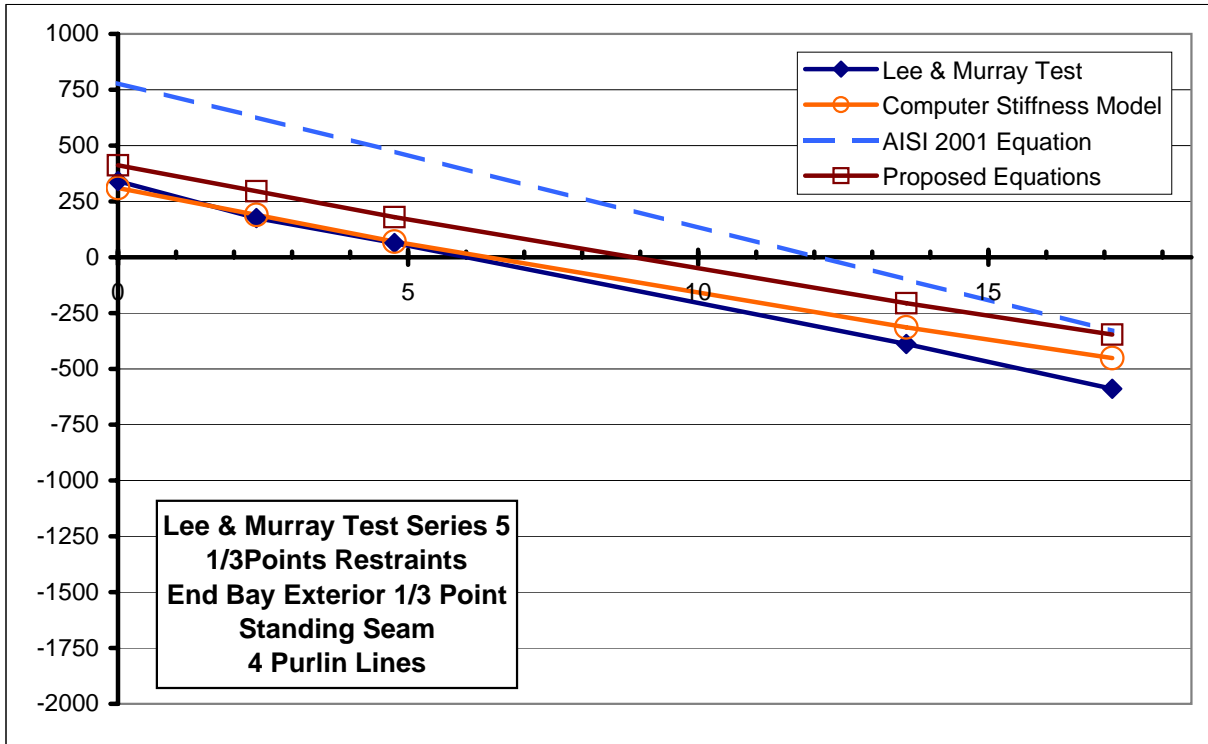
Ref Node 111125	SupRestraints 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 61	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 183.73kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 183.73kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 5  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	341	310	779	412
2.39	175	190	627	296
4.76	64	70	474	180
13.59	-389	-314	-100	-206
17.14	-590	-452	-330	-347



**Input Summary:**

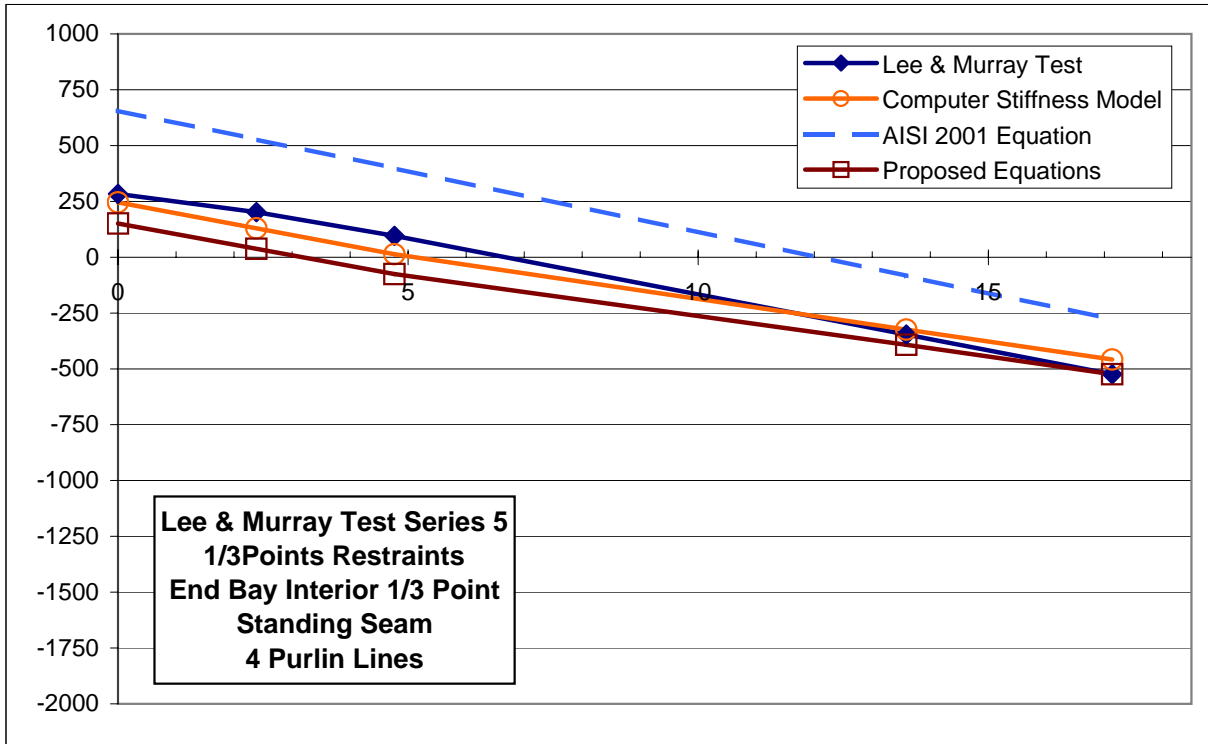
Ref Node 111108	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 66	1_3Restraints 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 5  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	284	246	656	151
2.39	202	130	528	38
4.76	96	14	399	-75
13.59	-347	-324	-84	-392
17.14	-524	-458	-278	-524



**Input Summary:**

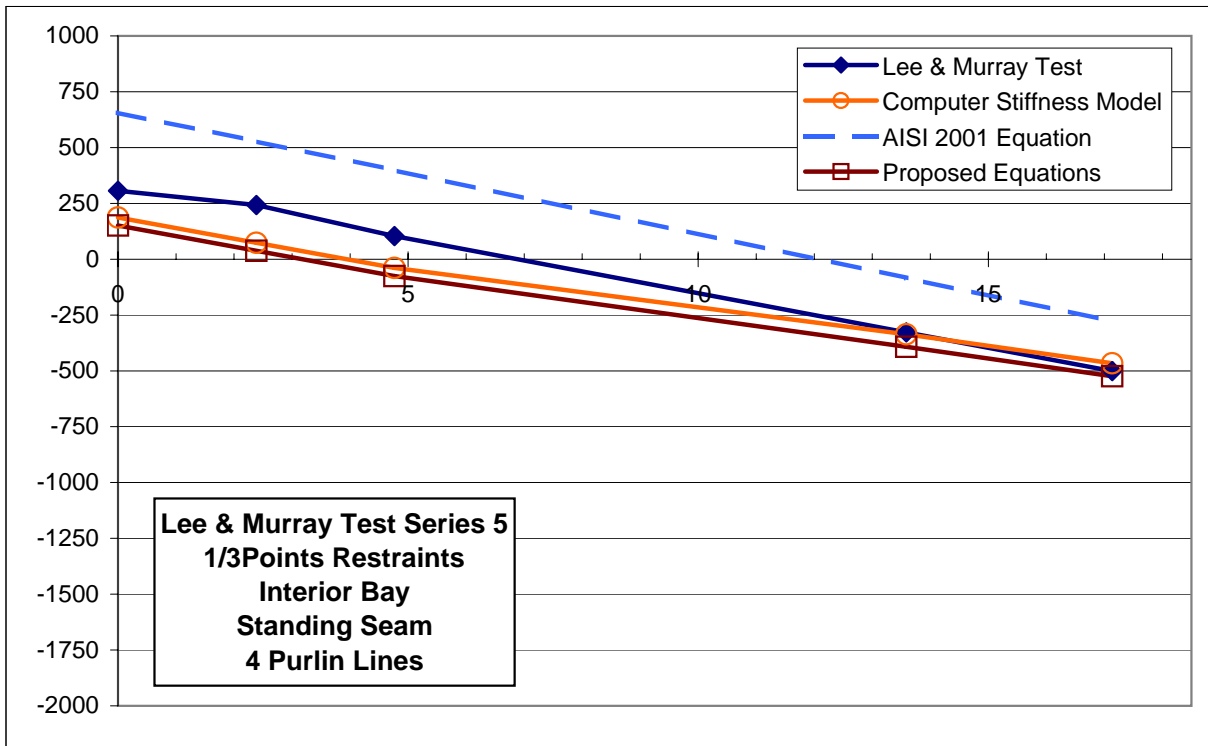
Ref Node 111116	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 66	1_3Restraints 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 5  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	307	187	656	151
2.39	243	74	528	38
4.76	104	-39	399	-75
13.59	-328	-336	-84	-392
17.14	-501	-466	-278	-524



**Input Summary:**

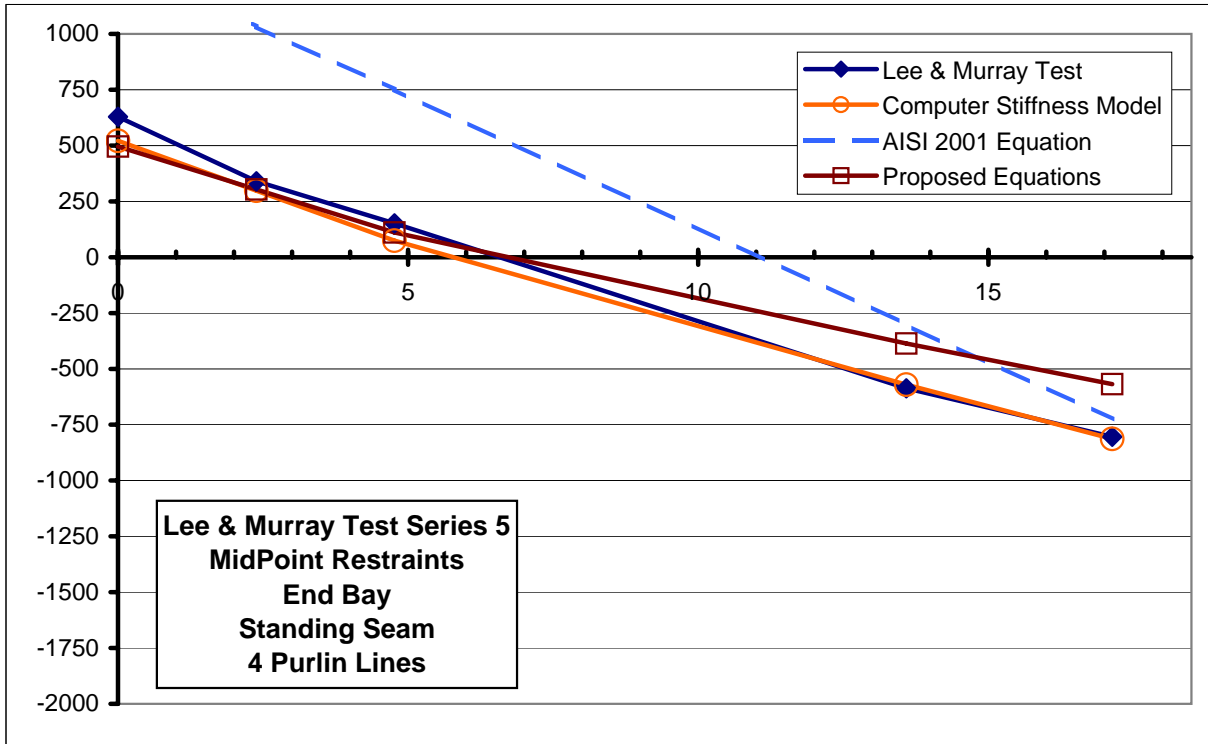
Ref Node 121108	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 66	1_3Restraints 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 5  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	629	521	1313	496
2.39	340	298	1032	303
4.76	152	74	750	111
13.59	-587	-571	-302	-387
17.14	-804	-814	-725	-569



**Input Summary:**

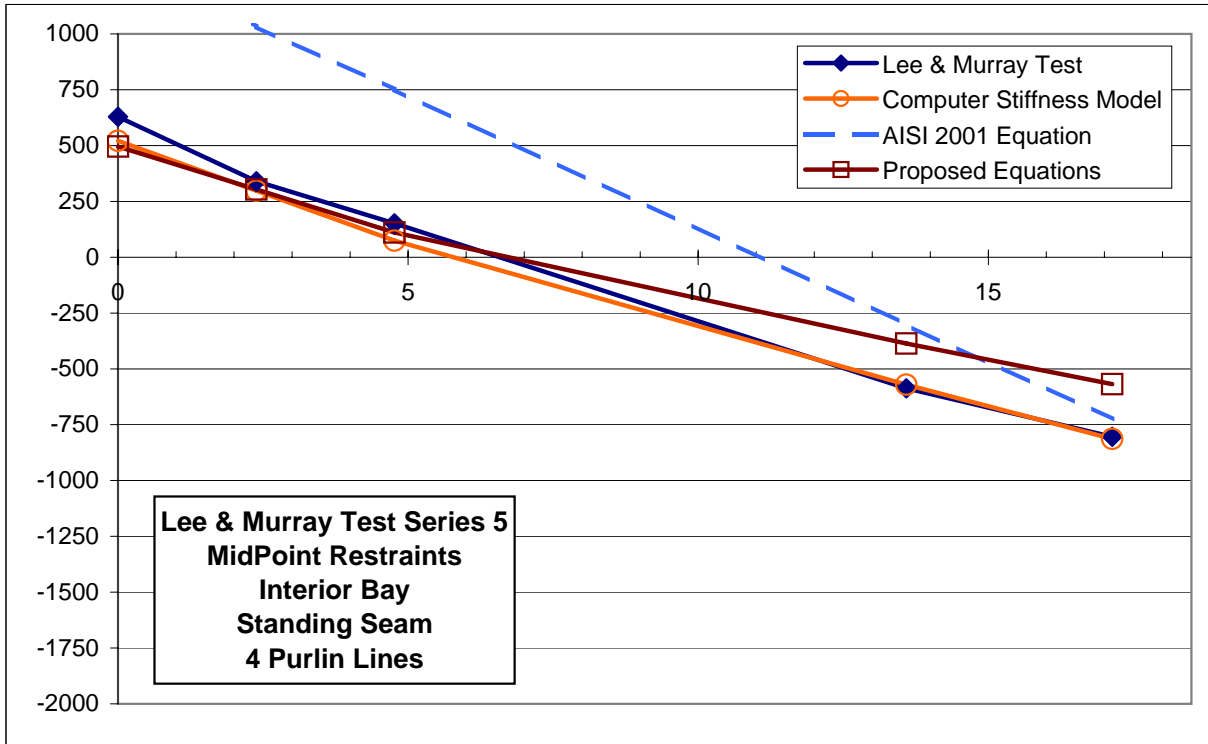
Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 71	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 18.001kpi	MidRestraints 1@1-3	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18.001kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 5  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8Z0.060  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	629	521	1313	496
2.39	340	298	1032	303
4.76	152	74	750	111
13.59	-587	-571	-302	-387
17.14	-804	-814	-725	-569



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 111112	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 71	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 18.001kpi	MidRestraints 1@1-3	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18.001kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 5

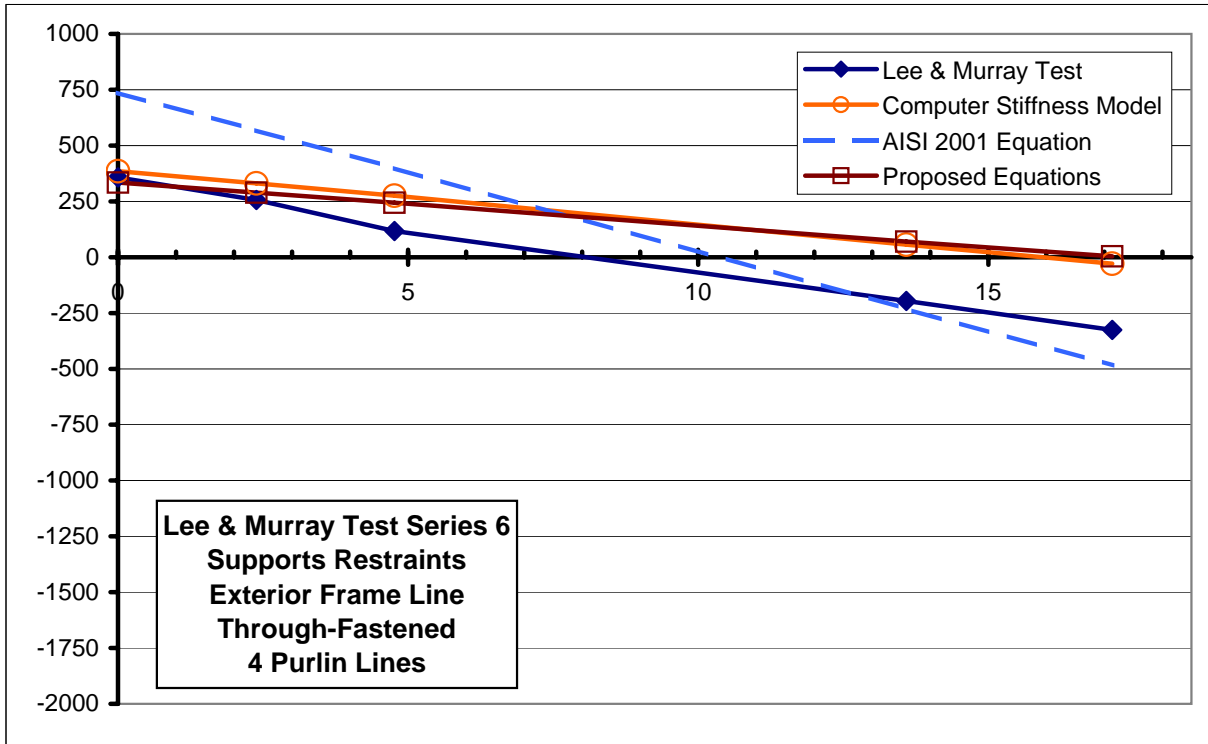


**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 6  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	357	385	736	334
2.39	257	331	568	289
4.76	118	276	399	244
13.59	-196	56	-231	70
17.14	-326	-29	-484	4



**Input Summary:**

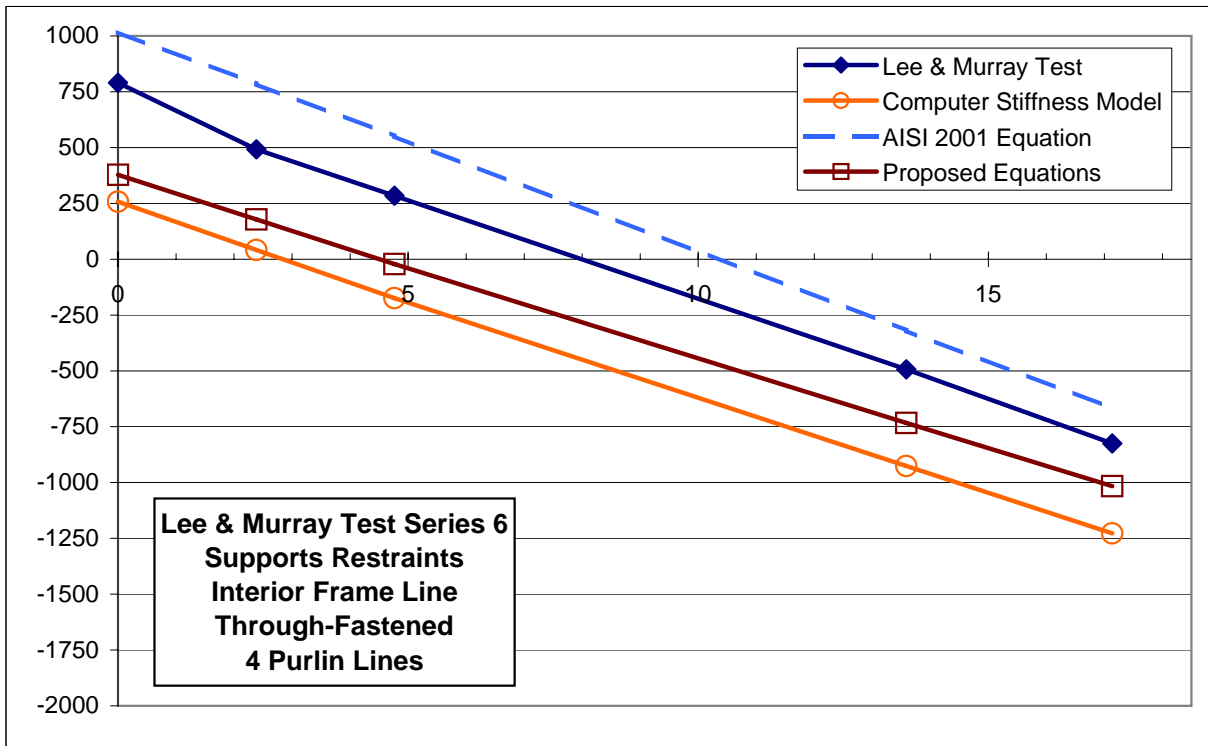
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 76	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 183.73kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 183.73kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 6  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	790	257	1017	378
2.39	492	41	784	178
4.76	284	-174	551	-21
13.59	-493	-926	-320	-734
17.14	-825	-1228	-669	-1016



**Input Summary:**

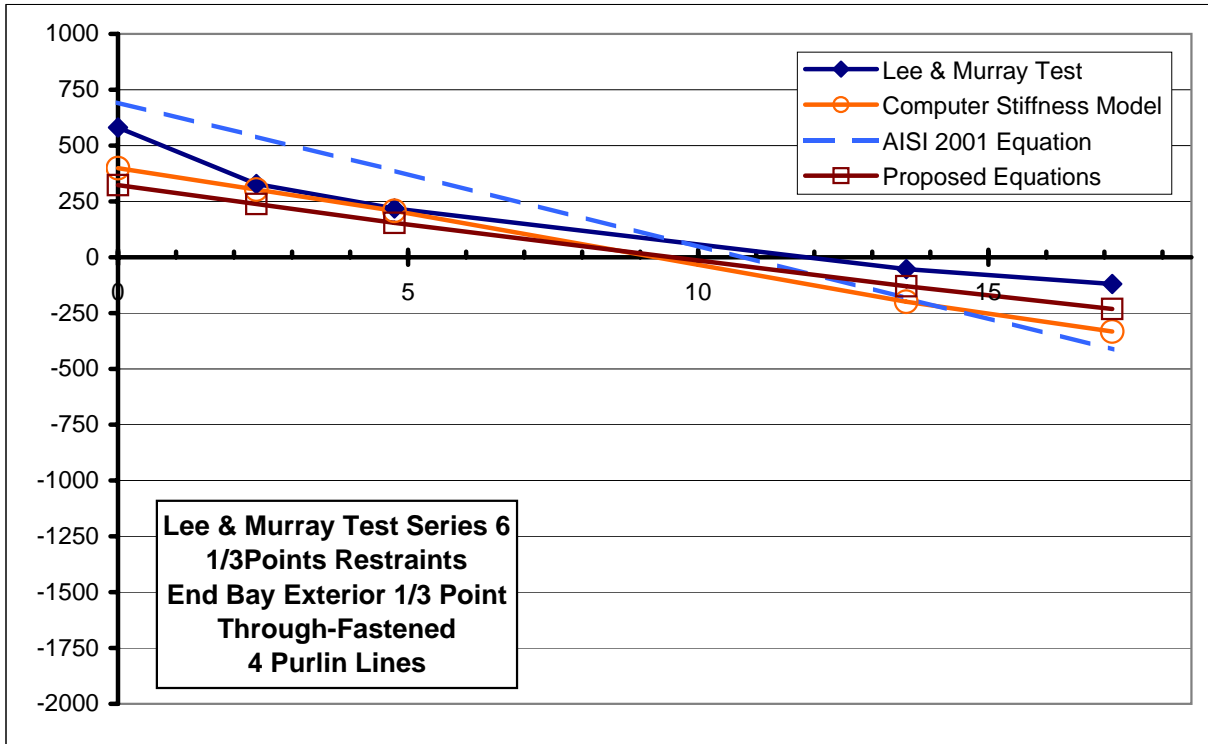
Ref Node 111125	SupRestraints 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 76	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 183.73kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 183.73kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 6  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	581	399	693	323
2.39	328	303	540	238
4.76	219	207	387	154
13.59	-54	-199	-184	-130
17.14	-120	-333	-413	-232



**Input Summary:**

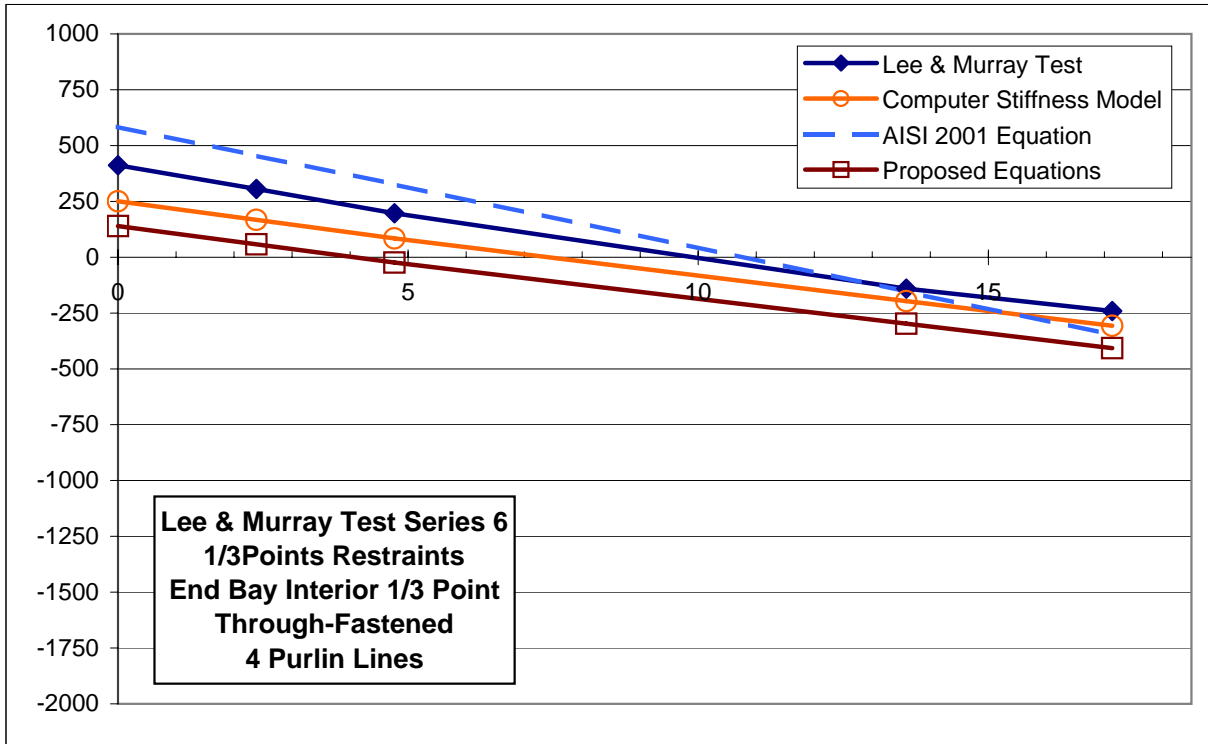
Ref Node 111108	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 81	1_3Restraints 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 6  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	412	251	583	139
2.39	306	168	455	58
4.76	197	84	326	-24
13.59	-141	-196	-155	-298
17.14	-241	-307	-348	-407



**Input Summary:**

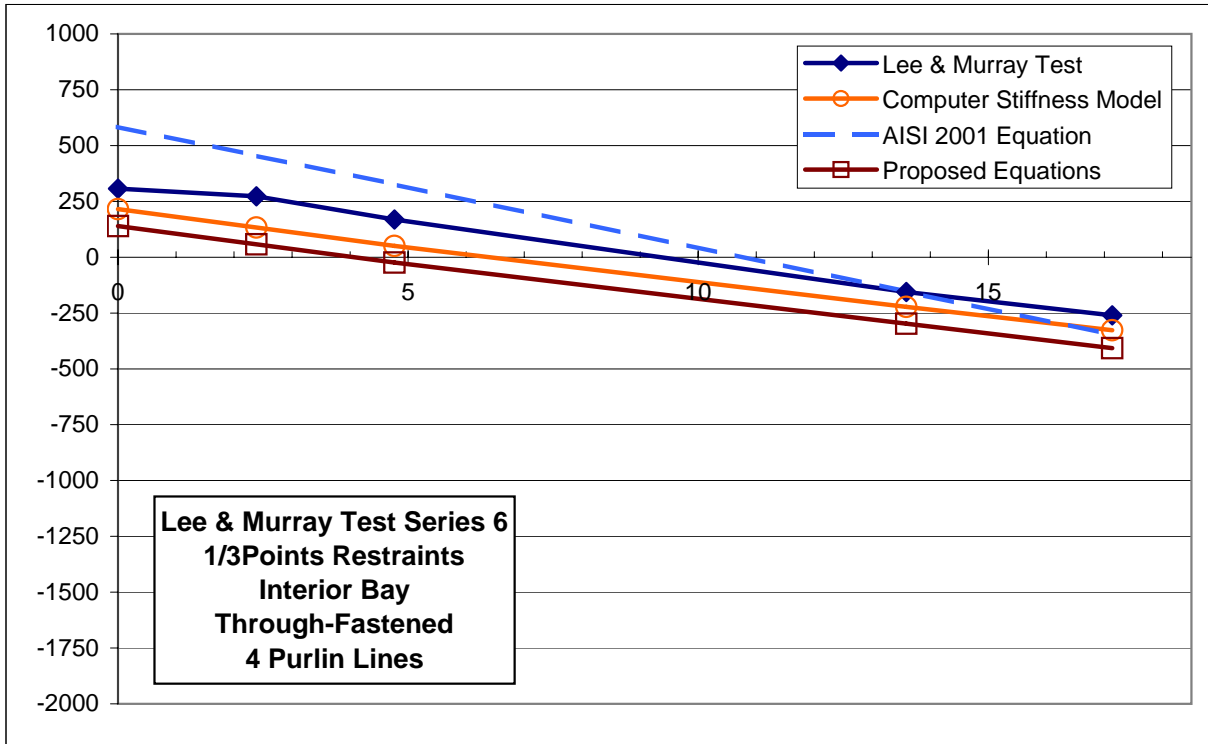
Ref Node 111116	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 81	1_3Restraints 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 6  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	307	215	583	139
2.39	273	133	455	58
4.76	169	51	326	-24
13.59	-156	-223	-155	-298
17.14	-261	-327	-348	-407



**Input Summary:**

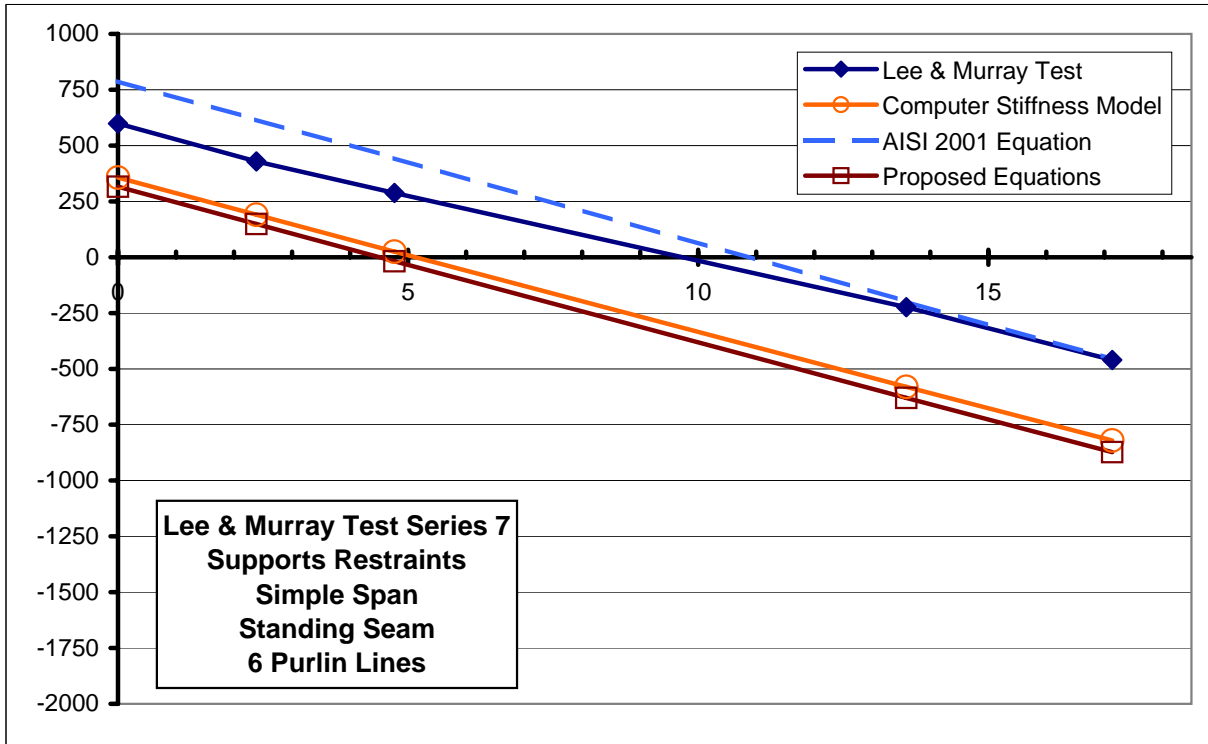
Ref Node 121108	SupRestraints --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 81	1_3Restraints 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.167
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 3.167
RestraintType1 12.264kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12.264kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Lee6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.833	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 7  
 Span Length: 1 @16ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	599	356	788	316
2.39	429	191	616	148
4.76	288	25	444	-18
13.59	-224	-580	-199	-630
17.14	-461	-821	-457	-873



**Input Summary:**

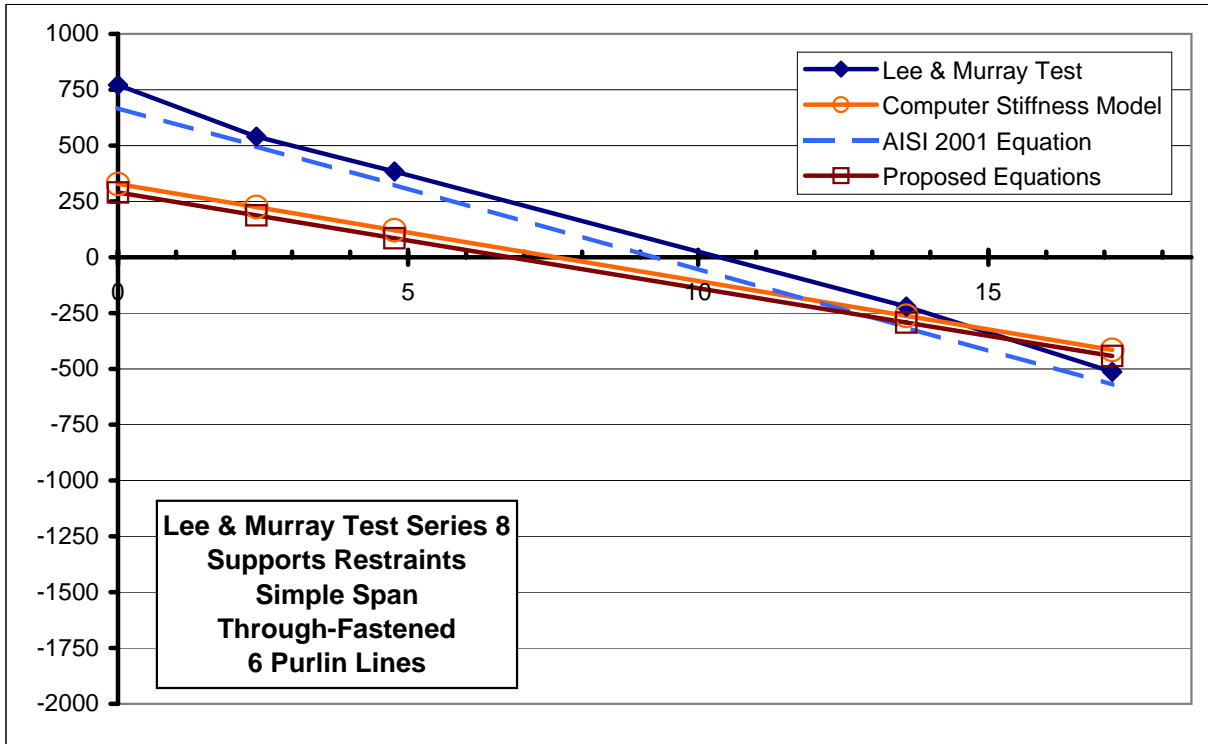
Ref Node 101103	SupRestraints 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 91	1_3Restraints --	TribFirst 2.833
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restraints --	TribLast 2.833
RestraintType1 123.808kpi	MidRestraints --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 123.808kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@16	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee7	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Lee - Series 7

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: Lee - Series 8  
 Span Length: 1 @16ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through-Fastened

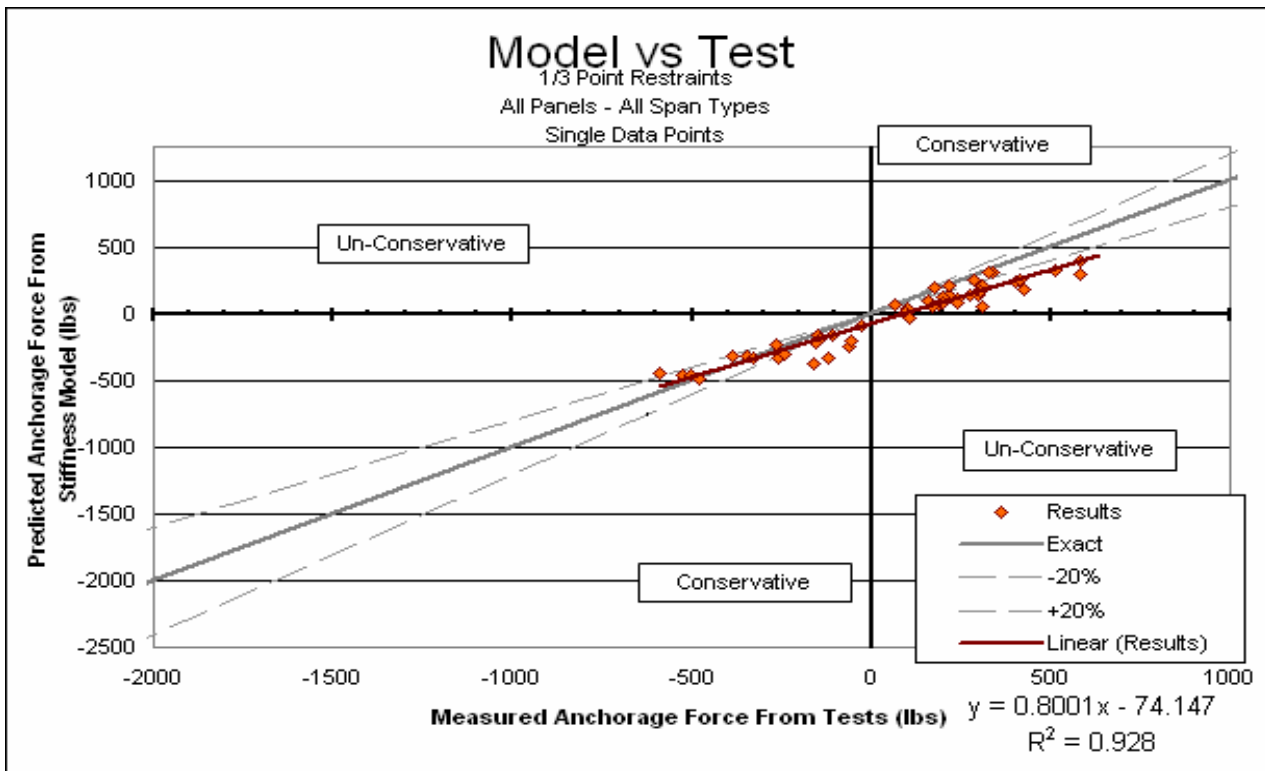
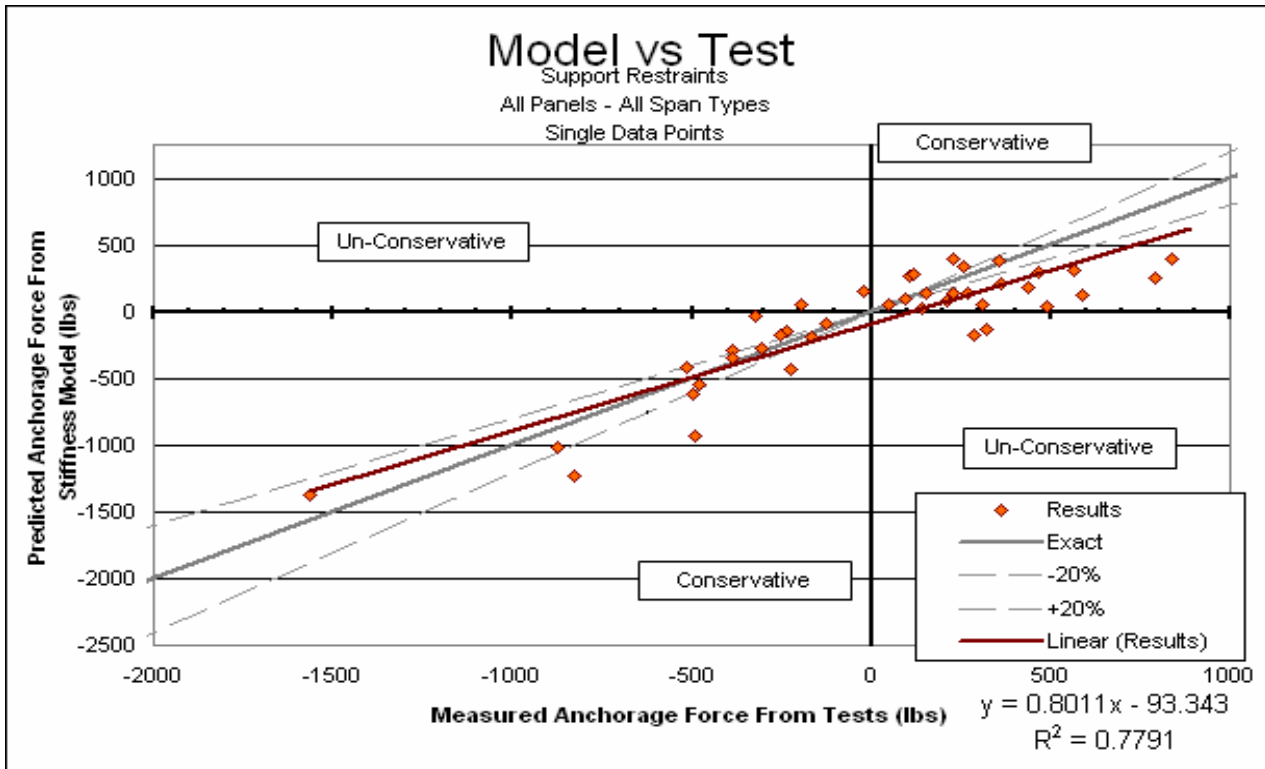
Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 8.5Z0.075  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Lee & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	772	328	668	290
2.39	540	224	497	187
4.76	384	121	325	85
13.59	-221	-263	-315	-292
17.14	-514	-415	-571	-442



**Input Summary:**

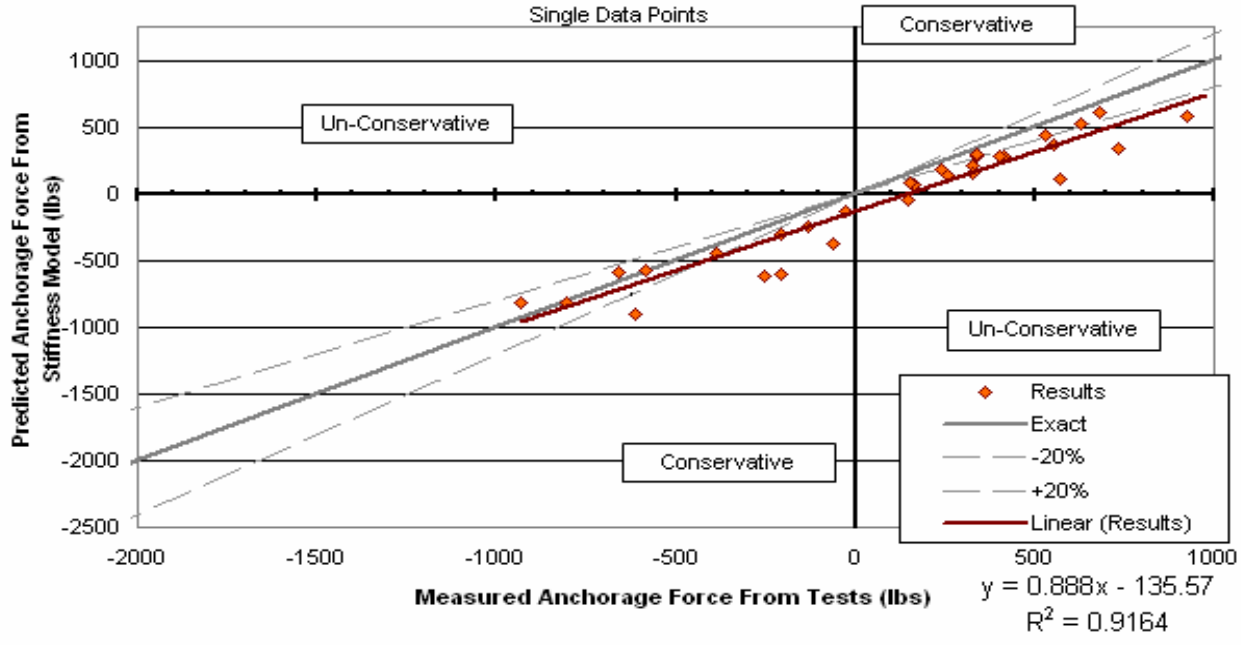
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 96	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 2.833
Load_ 20.00 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 2.833
RestraintType1 123.808kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 123.808kpi	ShearStiff 1000	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@16	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Lee8	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Lee - Series 8





# Model vs Test

Midpoint Restraints  
All Panels - All Span Types  
Single Data Points



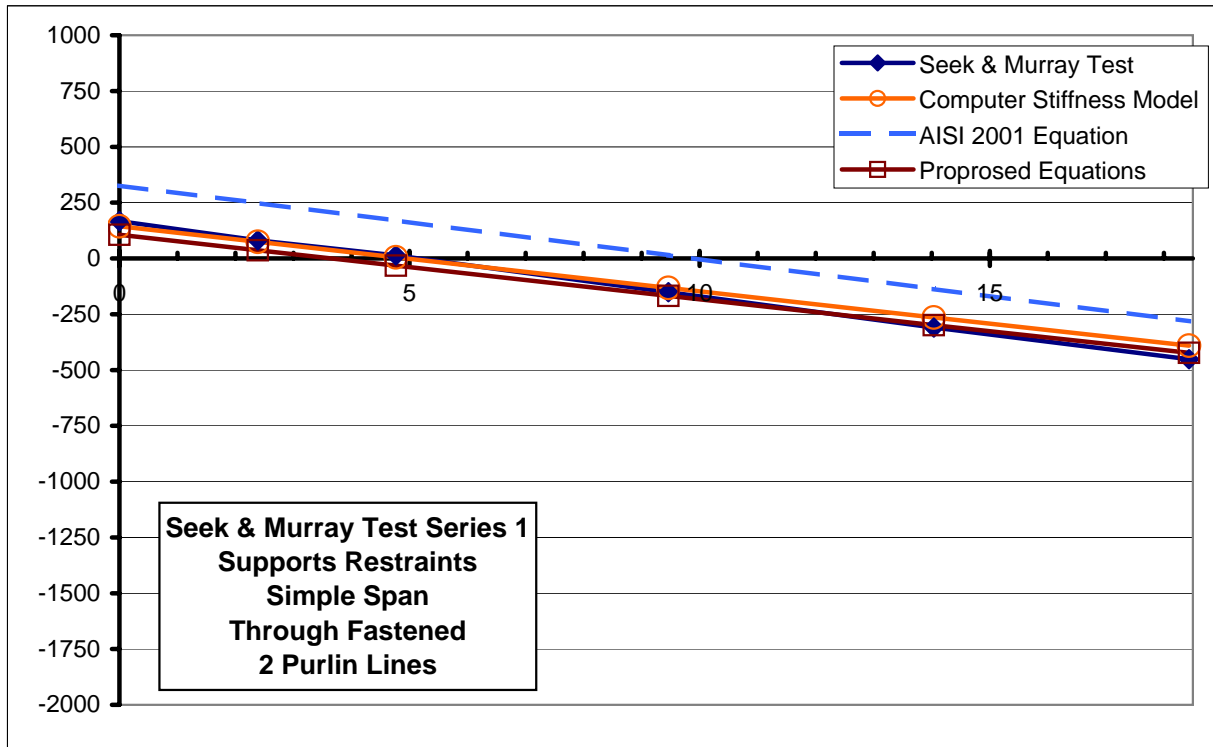
**APPENDIX B:  
COMPARISON OF PREDICTIONS TO SEEK AND MURRAY TESTING**

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 1  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 3400lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	167	144	326	106
2.39	81	75	248	37
4.76	14	5	170	-32
9.46	-152	-132	15	-168
14.04	-310	-265	-137	-299
18.43	-452	-391	-282	-423



**Input Summary:**

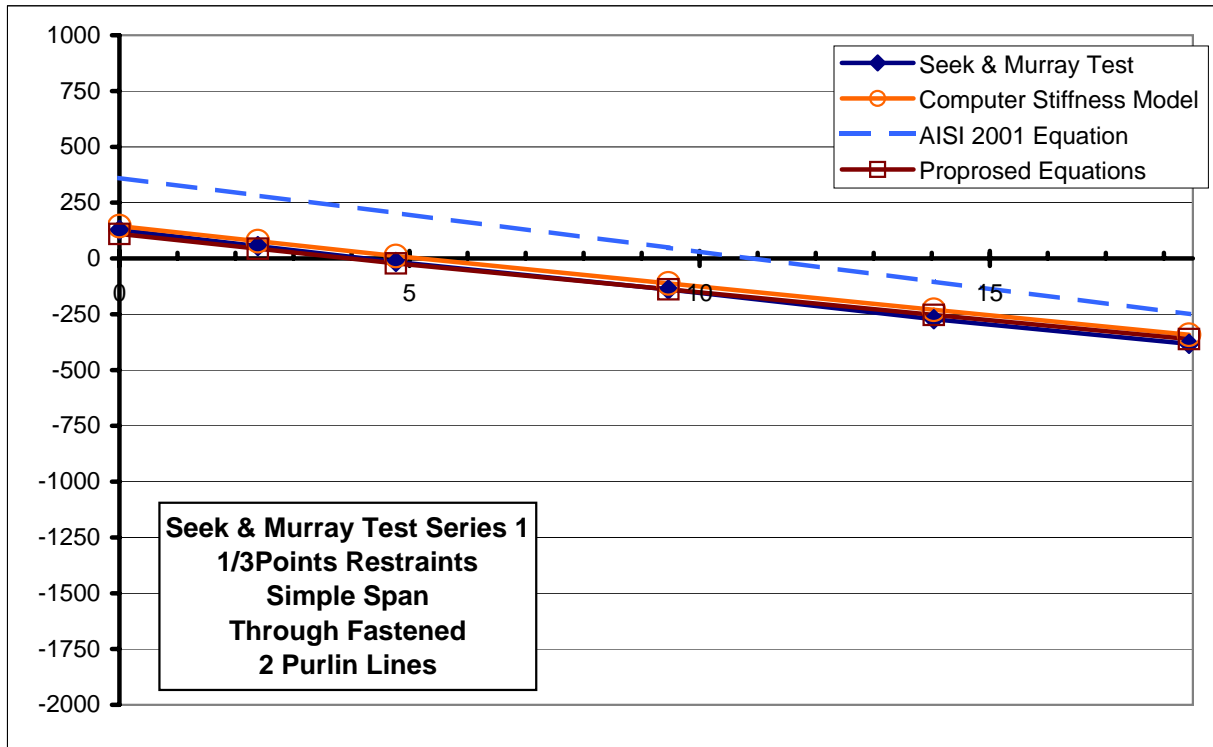
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 1	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 4
Load_ 21.25 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 4
RestraintType1 38kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 38kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek1/4	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 1@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 1

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 1  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 3400lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	128	144	360	109
2.39	55	78	282	44
4.76	-16	11	204	-22
9.46	-139	-112	48	-139
14.04	-273	-230	-104	-253
18.43	-383	-342	-250	-362



**Input Summary:**

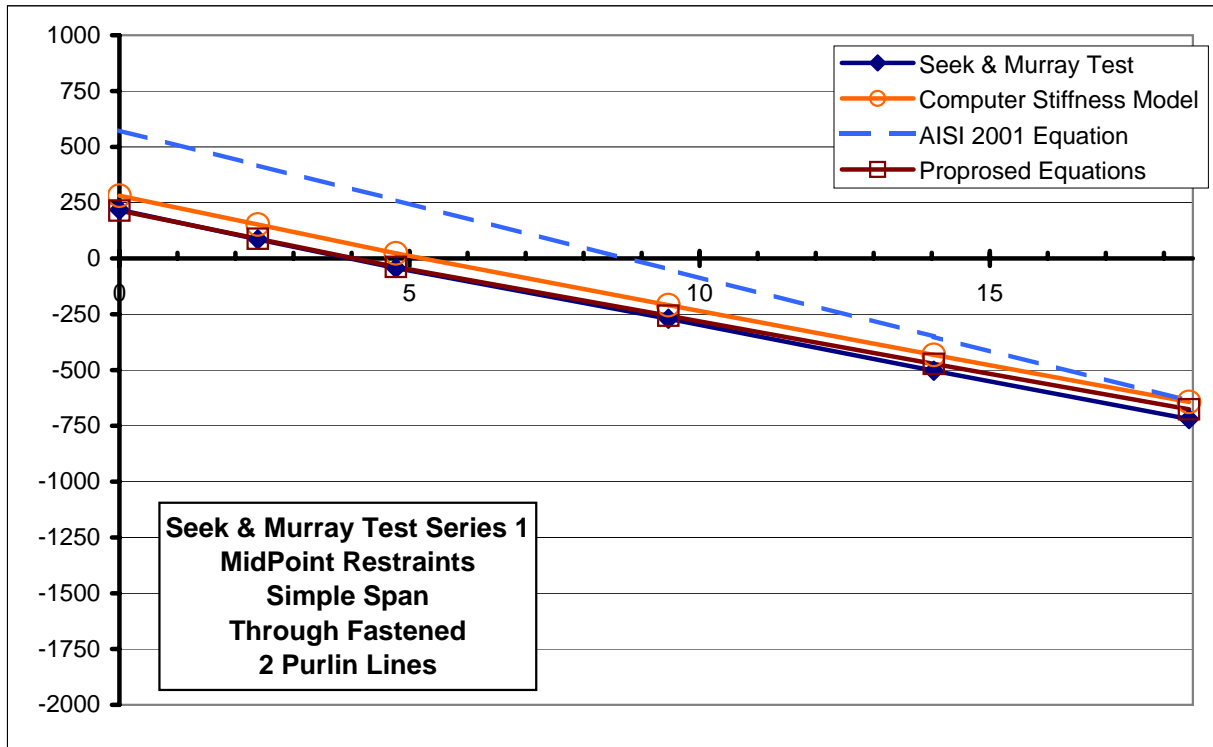
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 49	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 4
Load_ 21.25 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 4
RestraintType1 9.8kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 9.8kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek1/4	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 1@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 1

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 1  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 3400lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	218	281	573	214
2.39	85	152	417	88
4.76	-43	23	261	-38
9.46	-270	-209	-49	-257
14.04	-503	-432	-351	-472
18.43	-720	-643	-639	-676



**Input Summary:**

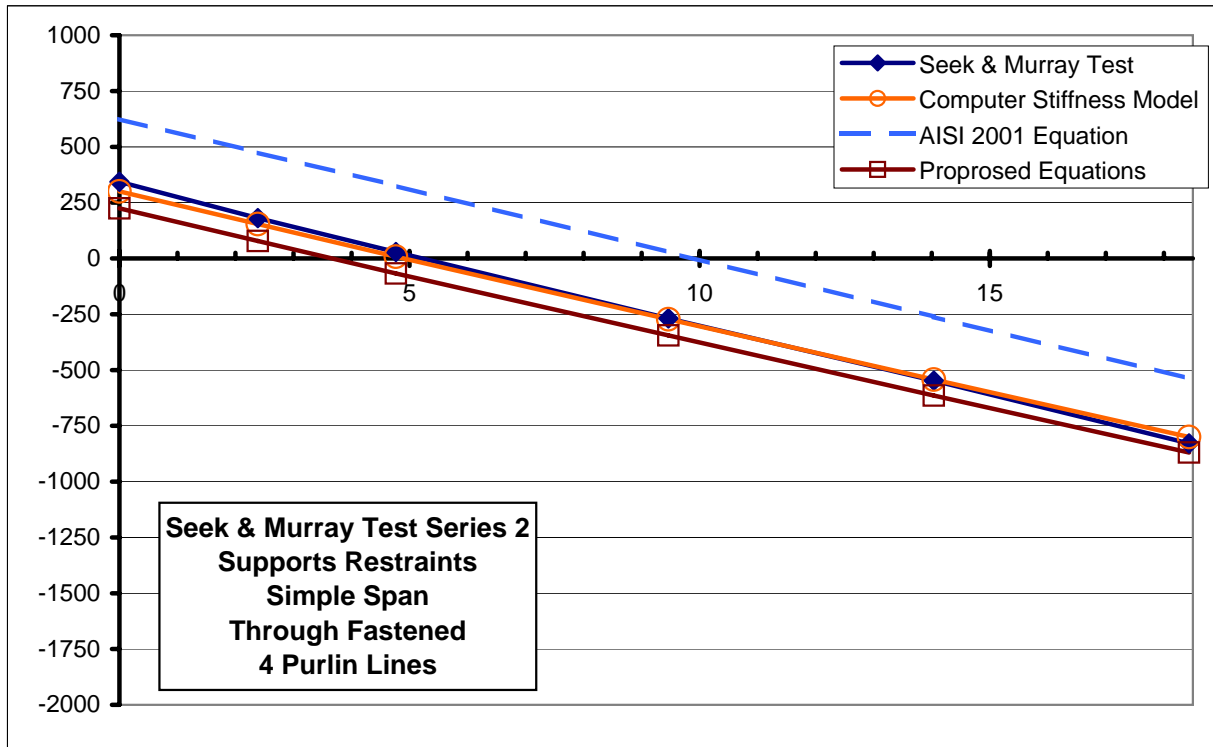
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 145	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 4
Load_ 21.25 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 4
RestraintType1 13kpi	MidRestrains 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 13kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek1/4	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 1@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 1

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 2  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 7150lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	344	300	624	224
2.39	181	154	475	78
4.76	29	8	325	-67
9.46	-269	-272	28	-345
14.04	-548	-543	-262	-614
18.43	-829	-800	-538	-870



**Input Summary:**

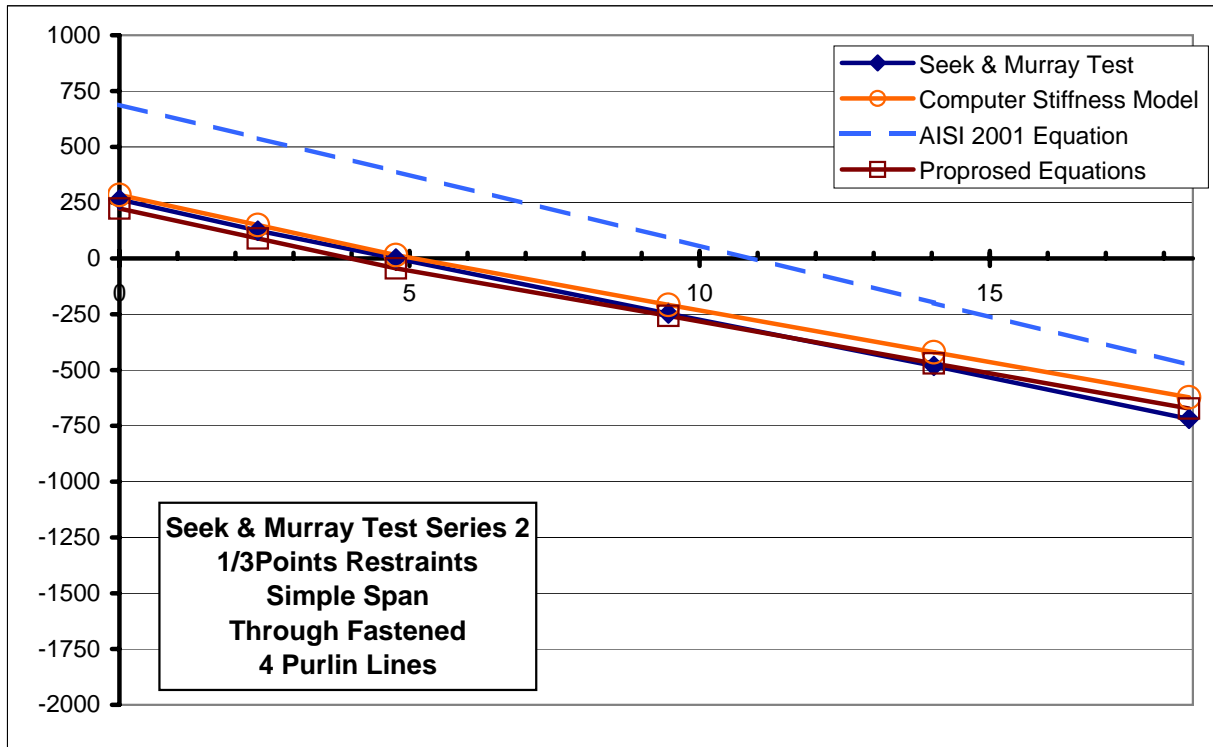
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 7	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.75
Load_ 21.67 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek2/5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 2

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 2  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 7150lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	264	284	689	224
2.39	125	150	539	90
4.76	0	15	389	-44
9.46	-248	-208	92	-257
14.04	-482	-420	-199	-470
18.43	-719	-622	-477	-672



**Input Summary:**

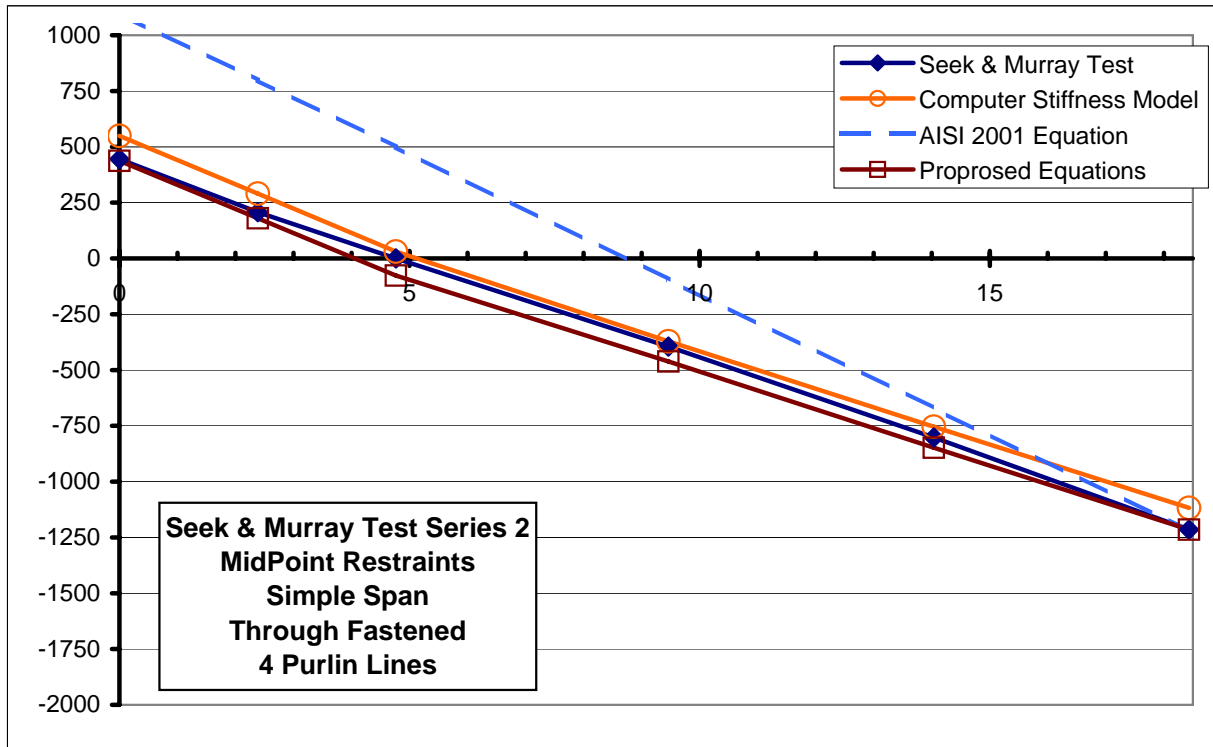
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 55	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.75
Load_ 21.67 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek2/5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 2

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 2  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 7150lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	445	549	1096	437
2.39	207	290	798	180
4.76	0	31	499	-77
9.46	-395	-372	-94	-461
14.04	-802	-754	-671	-848
18.43	-1215	-1118	-1221	-1215



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 151	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.75
Load_ 21.67 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek2/5	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 3@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 2

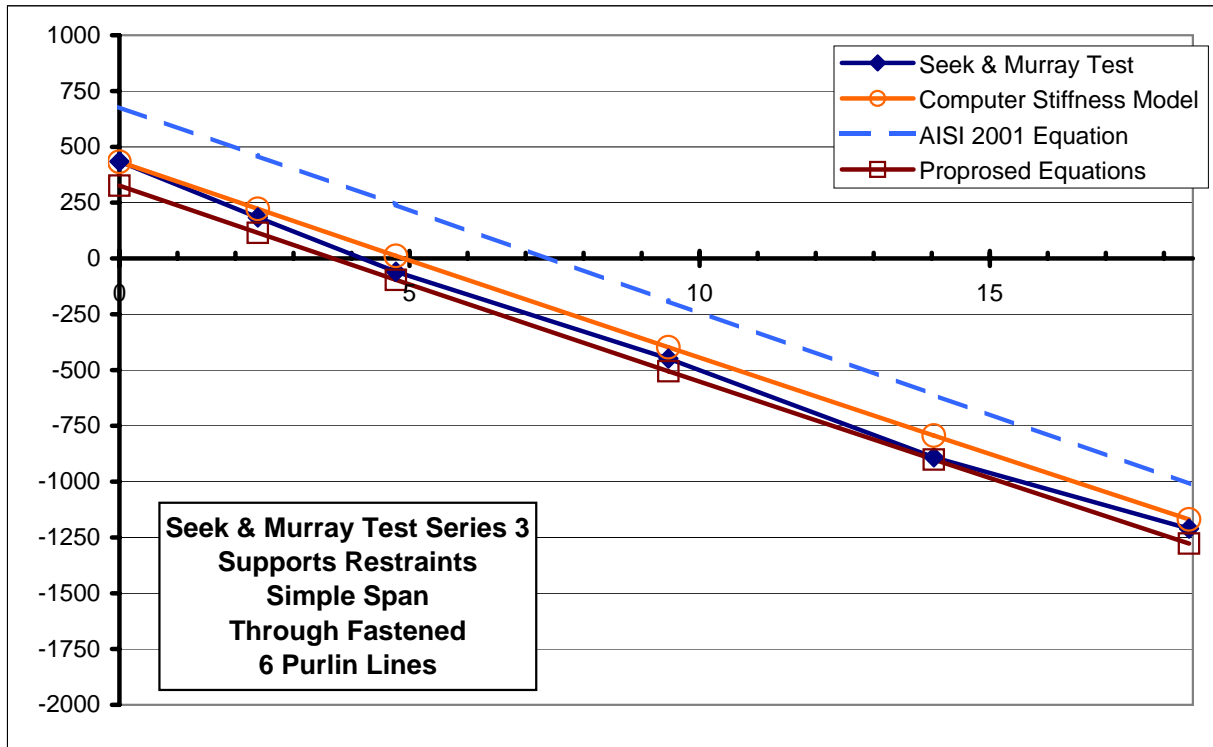


**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 3  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	435	433	678	326
2.39	184	222	459	115
4.76	-60	12	241	-96
9.46	-449	-398	-191	-505
14.04	-891	-793	-611	-901
18.43	-1211	-1169	-1011	-1277



**Input Summary:**

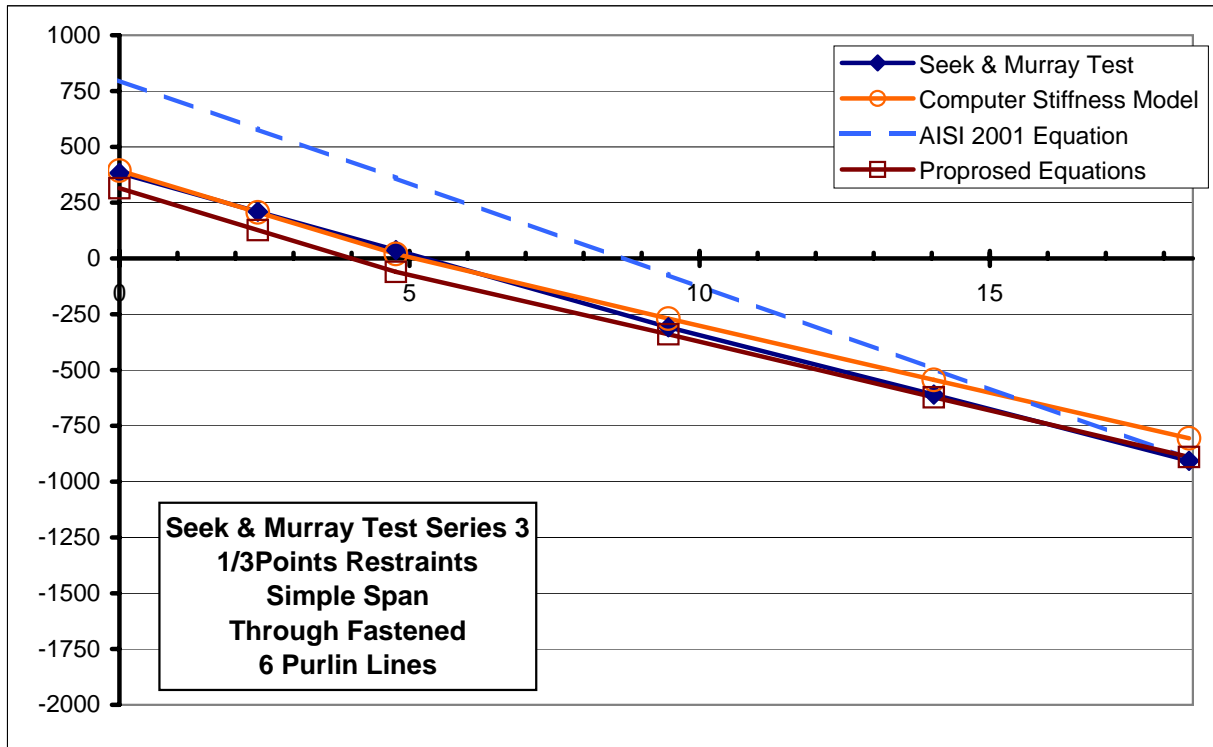
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 13	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek3/6	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 3

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 3  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	383	394	797	315
2.39	209	207	578	127
4.76	38	20	360	-60
9.46	-308	-269	-74	-340
14.04	-610	-544	-495	-622
18.43	-907	-806	-898	-890



**Input Summary:**

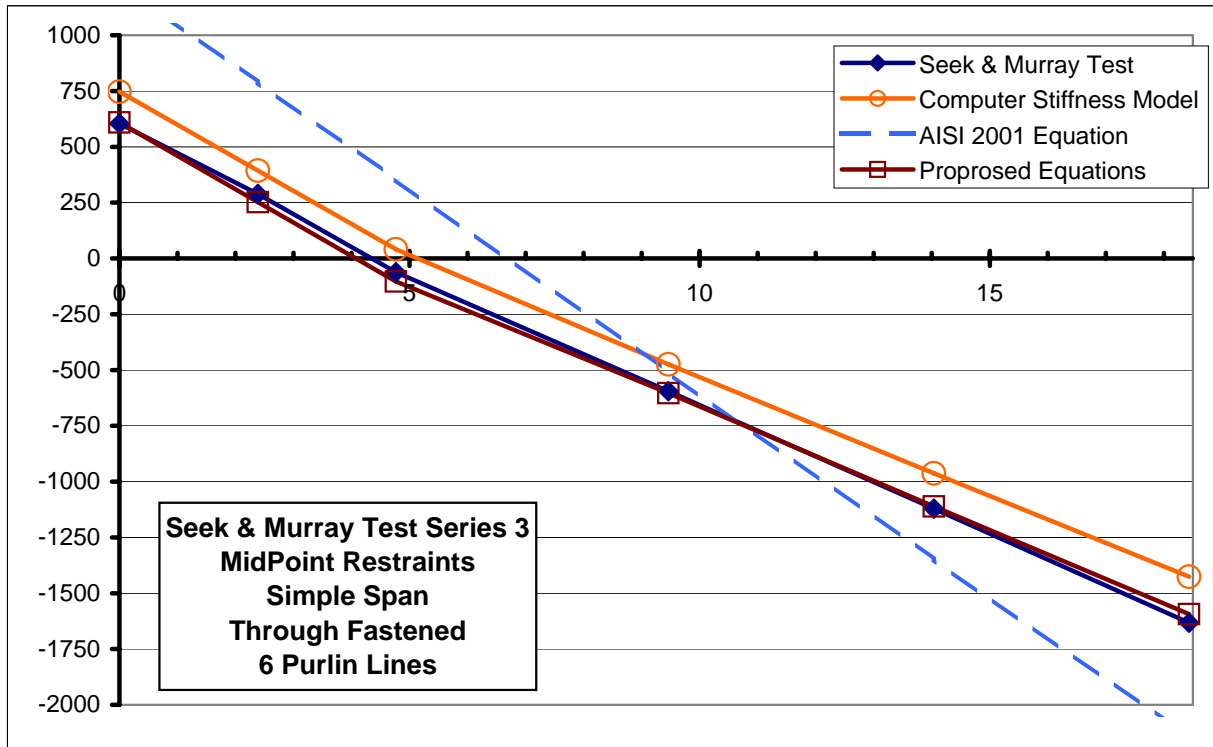
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 61	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek3/6	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 3

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 3  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	604	747	1226	609
2.39	289	394	789	253
4.76	-61	41	353	-104
9.46	-595	-475	-511	-603
14.04	-1121	-962	-1348	-1111
18.43	-1632	-1426	-2145	-1593



**Input Summary:**

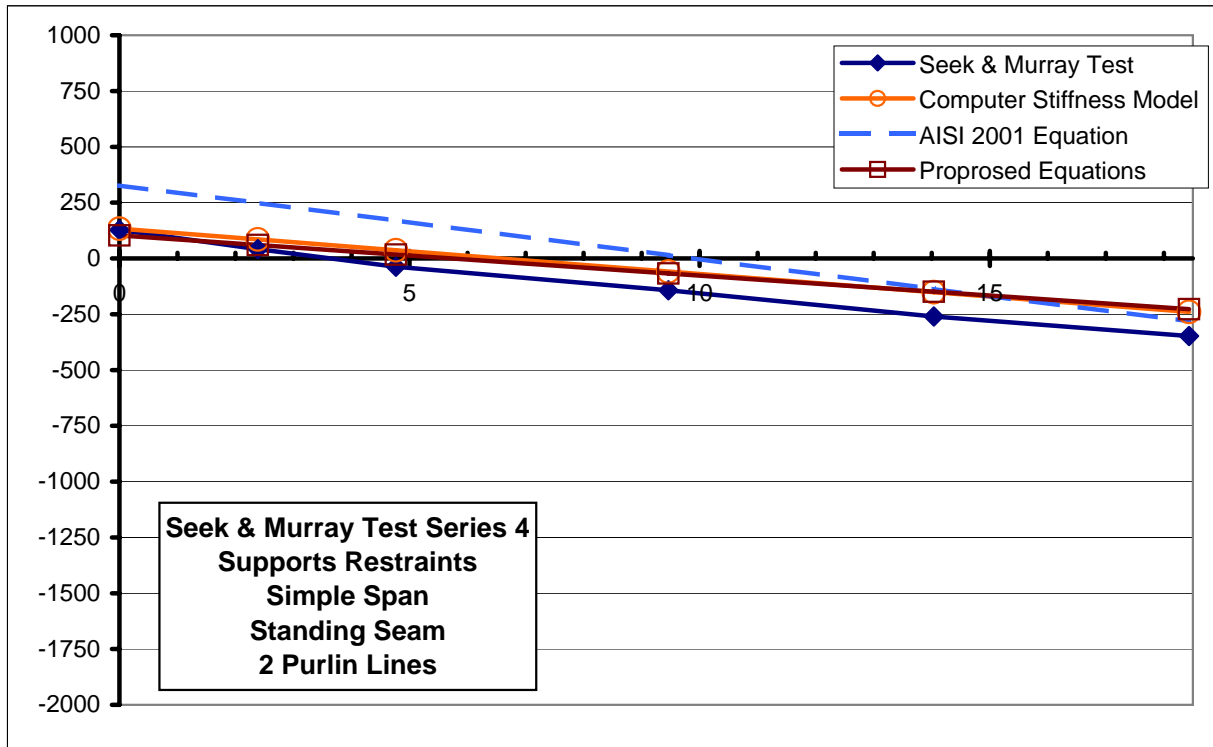
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 157	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek3/6	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 3

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 4  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 3400lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	128	134	327	103
2.39	42	85	248	60
4.76	-38	37	170	17
9.46	-143	-59	15	-67
14.04	-260	-151	-137	-149
18.43	-348	-239	-282	-227



**Input Summary:**

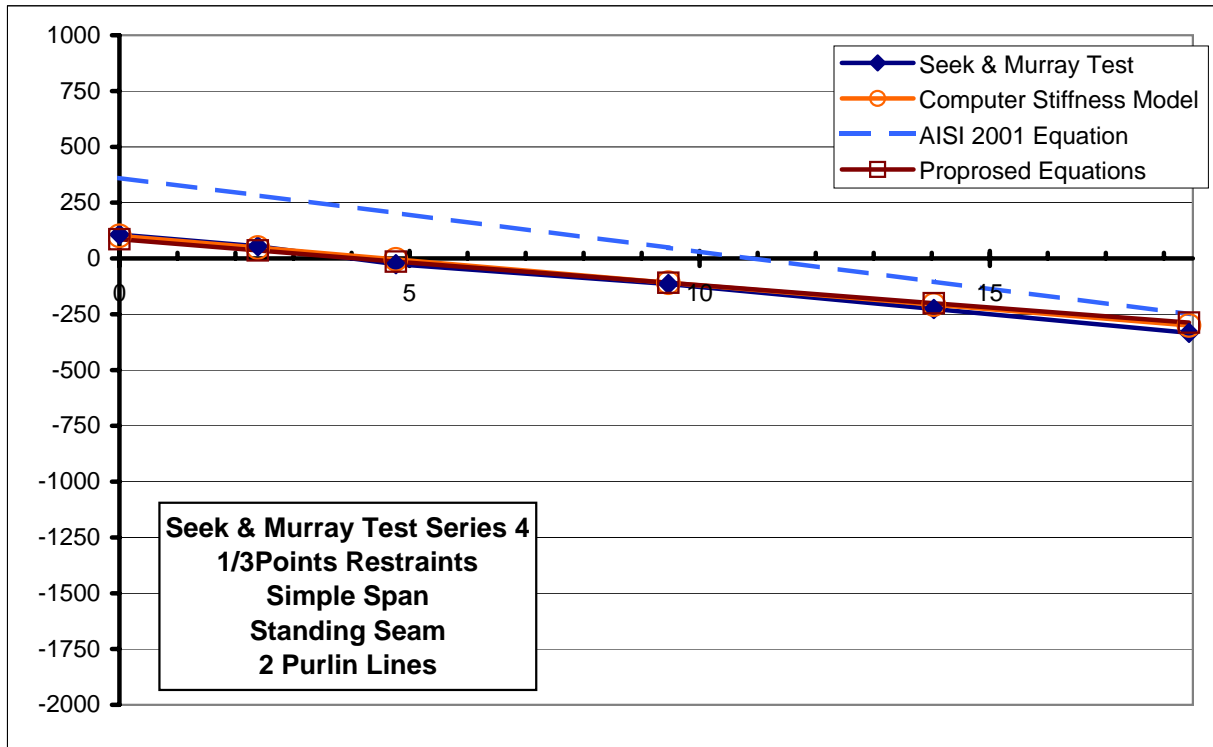
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 19	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.75
Load_ 22.67 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 38kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 38kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek1/4	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 1@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 4

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 4  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 3400lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	107	101	360	86
2.39	55	49	282	36
4.76	-26	-4	204	-14
9.46	-115	-109	48	-109
14.04	-227	-207	-104	-201
18.43	-333	-300	-250	-288



**Input Summary:**

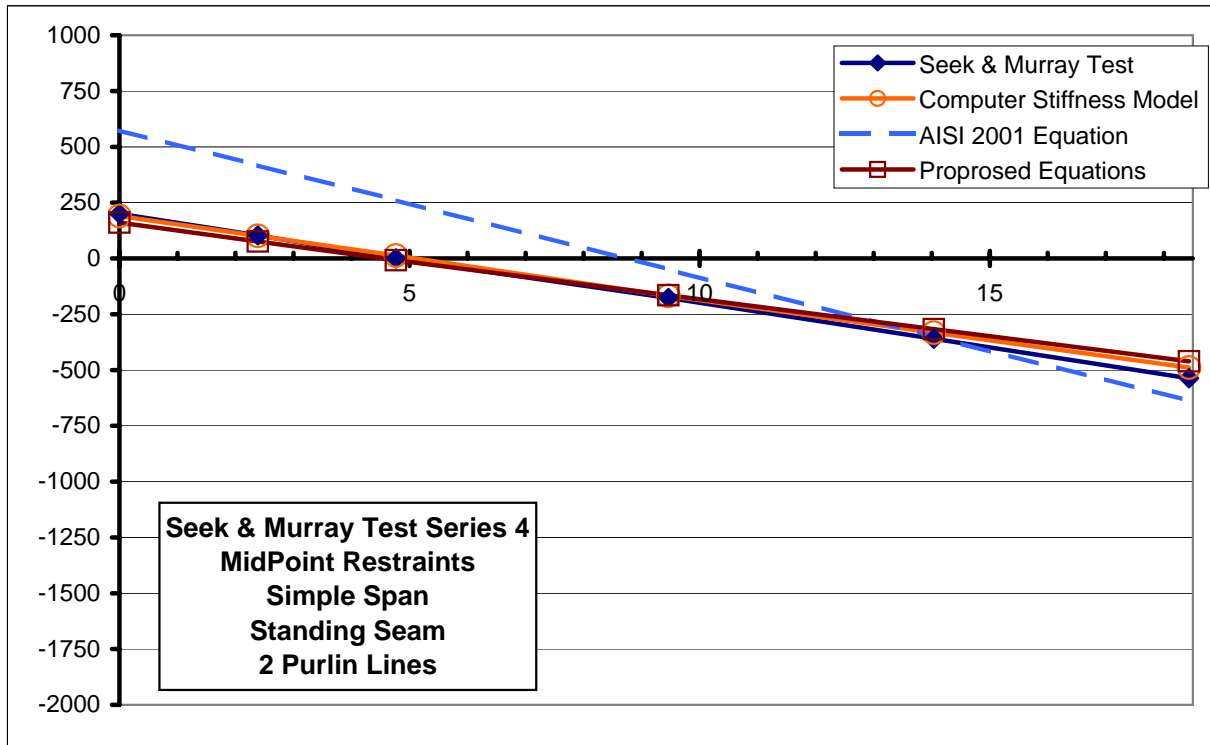
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 67	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.75
Load_ 22.67 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 9.8kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 9.8kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek1/4	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 1@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 4

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 4  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 2  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 3400lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	200	190	573	161
2.39	103	101	417	76
4.76	0	13	261	-8
9.46	-177	-168	-49	-165
14.04	-360	-333	-351	-317
18.43	-537	-489	-639	-461



**Input Summary:**

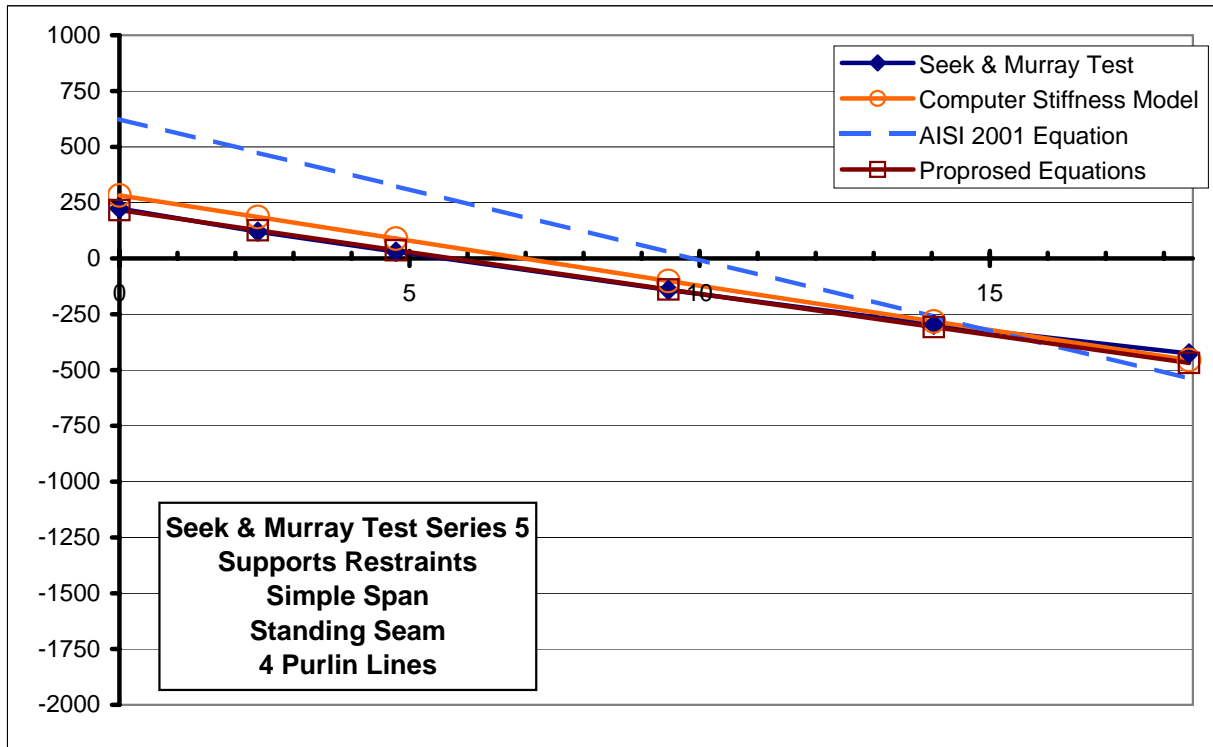
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 163	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.75
Load_ 22.67 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 13kpi	MidRestrains 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 13kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek1/4	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 1@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 4

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 5  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 7150lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	224	283	624	217
2.39	120	186	475	127
4.76	30	89	325	36
9.46	-142	-101	28	-139
14.04	-297	-282	-261	-308
18.43	-426	-455	-538	-468



**Input Summary:**

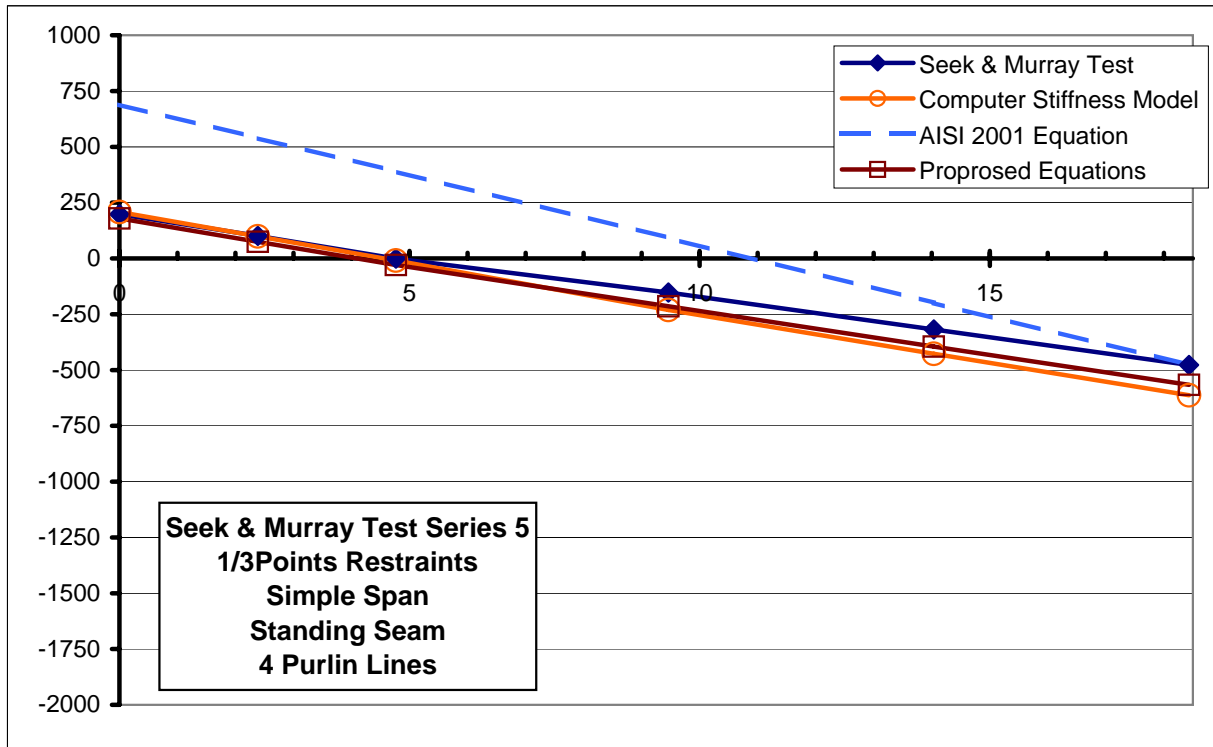
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 25	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 22.34 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek2/5	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 5  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 7150lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	198	208	689	179
2.39	101	99	539	75
4.76	-1	-9	389	-29
9.46	-153	-231	92	-214
14.04	-318	-427	-199	-395
18.43	-478	-613	-477	-567



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 73	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 22.34 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek2/5	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 5

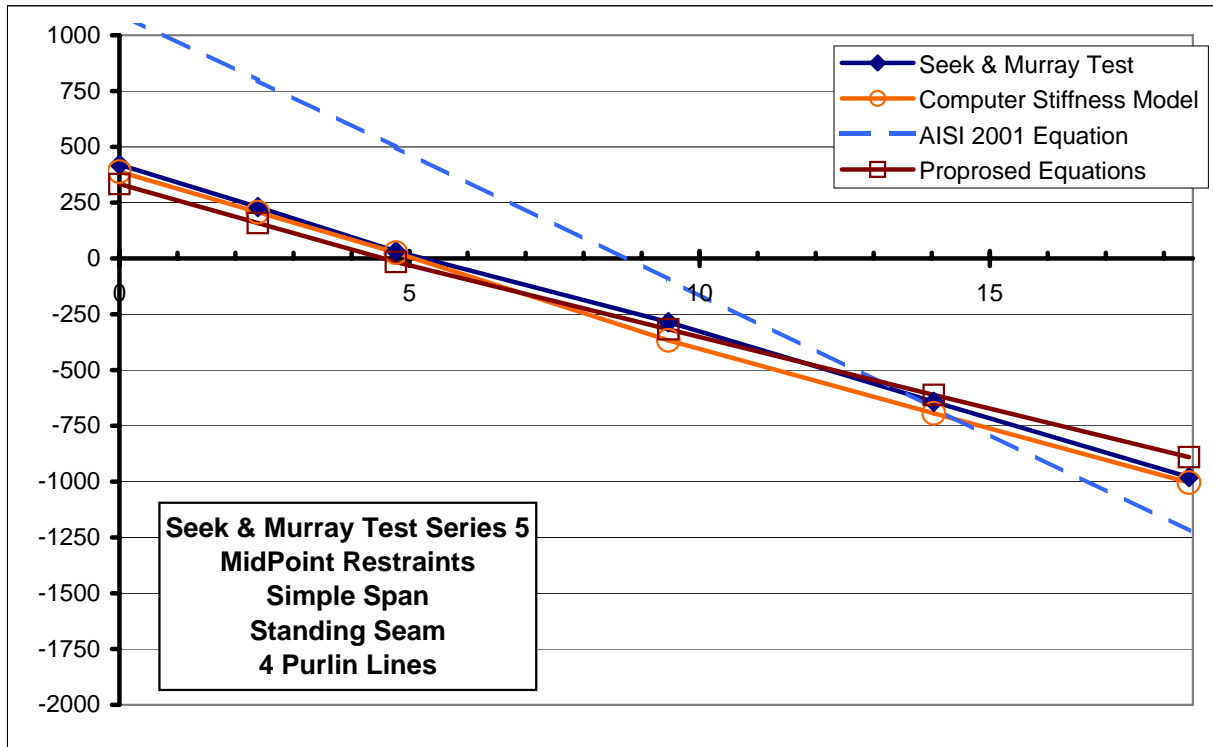


**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 5  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 4  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 7150lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	420	389	1096	333
2.39	230	207	797	159
4.76	32	26	498	-15
9.46	-285	-367	-94	-318
14.04	-642	-694	-671	-611
18.43	-980	-1004	-1221	-890



**Input Summary:**

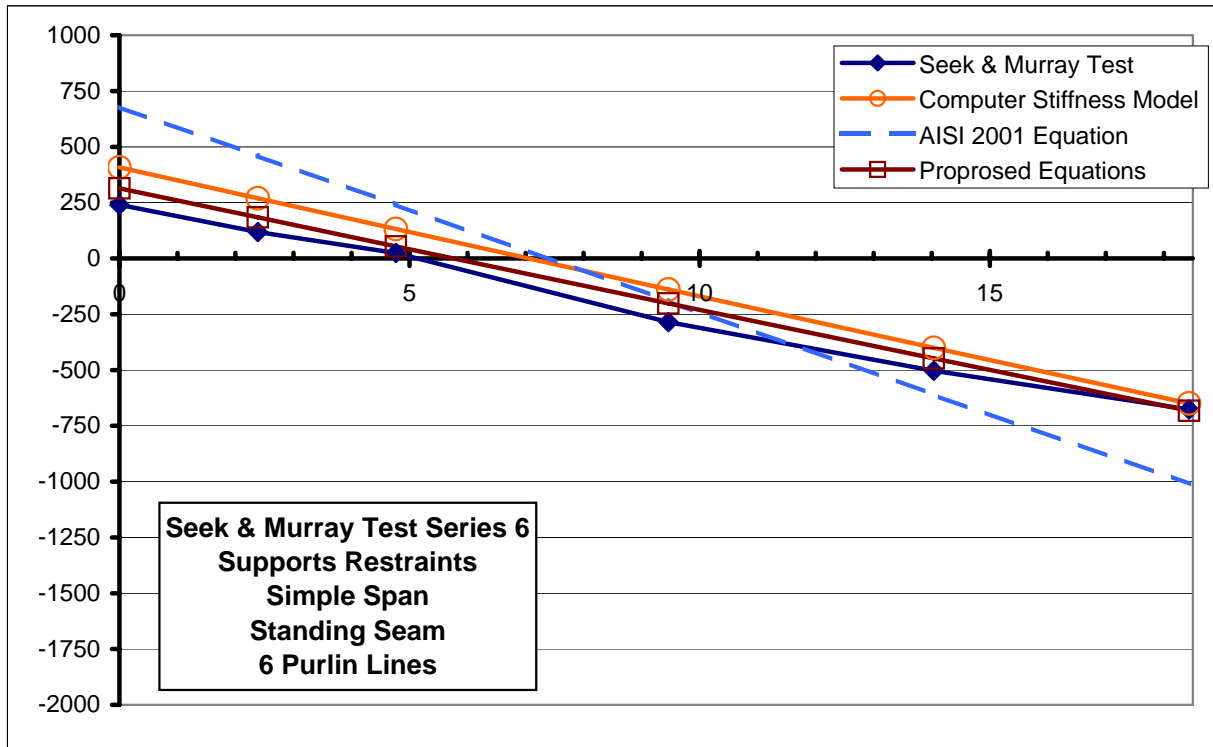
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 169	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 22.34 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.75
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek2/5	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 3@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 5

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 6  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	241	408	678	314
2.39	119	270	459	184
4.76	25	132	241	54
9.46	-285	-139	-191	-201
14.04	-504	-401	-611	-448
18.43	-677	-650	-1011	-682



**Input Summary:**

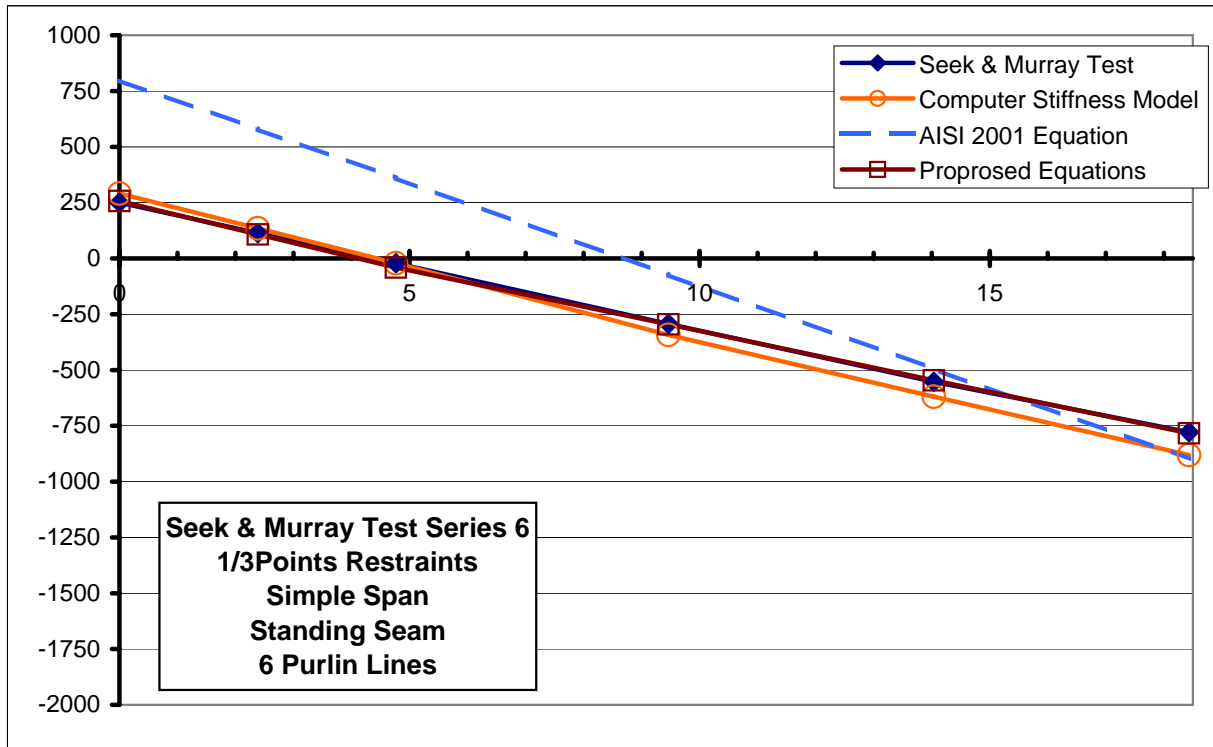
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-2	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 31	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek3/6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 6  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	250	291	797	257
2.39	113	135	578	108
4.76	-22	-21	360	-41
9.46	-294	-343	-74	-296
14.04	-553	-619	-495	-546
18.43	-779	-881	-898	-784



**Input Summary:**

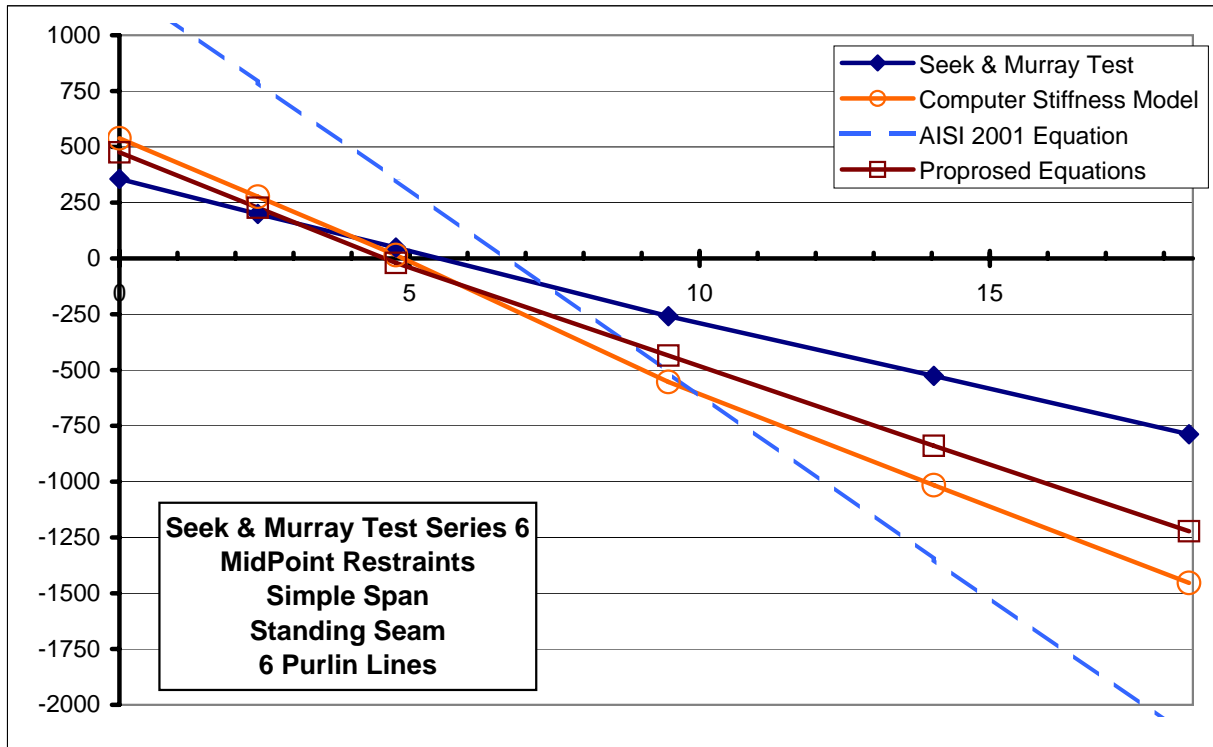
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 79	1_3Restrains 1@1	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek3/6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 6  
 Span Length: 1 @20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	356	538	1226	475
2.39	199	276	789	227
4.76	49	15	353	-20
9.46	-259	-553	-511	-435
14.04	-526	-1015	-1348	-839
18.43	-788	-1454	-2145	-1223



**Input Summary:**

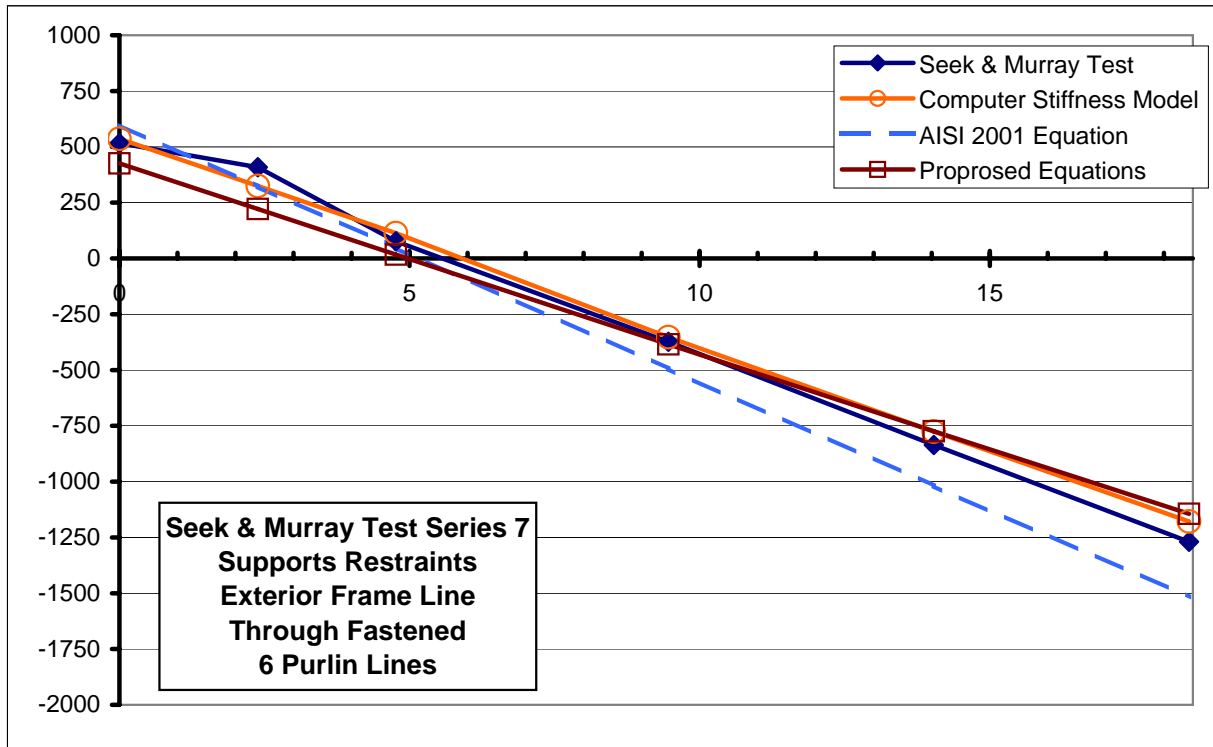
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 175	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 1@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins Seek3/6	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 6

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 7  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	516	536	597	426
2.39	408	325	322	221
4.76	77	114	48	17
9.46	-374	-352	-495	-385
14.04	-836	-776	-1019	-774
18.43	-1270	-1179	-1518	-1144



**Input Summary:**

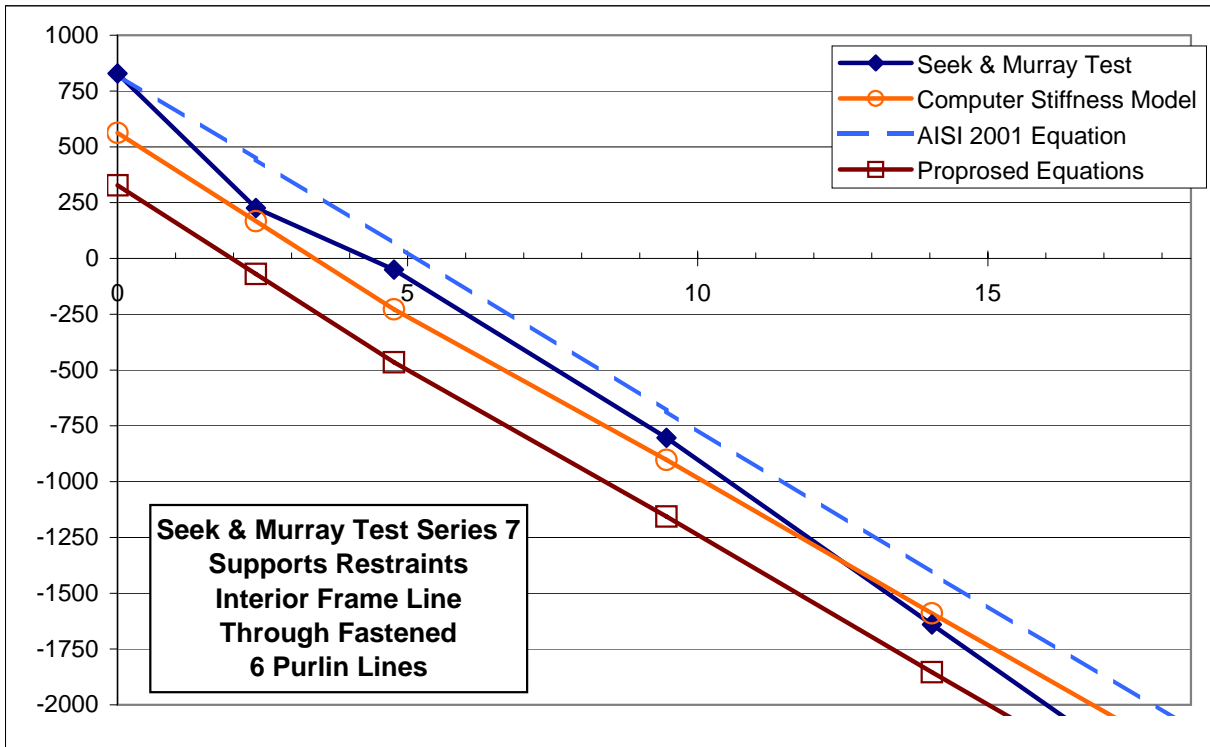
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 37	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 7

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 7  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	829	563	824	327
2.39	226	167	445	-70
4.76	-50	-228	66	-466
9.46	-804	-902	-683	-1157
14.04	-1640	-1590	-1408	-1854
18.43	-2441	-2241	-2096	-2513



**Input Summary:**

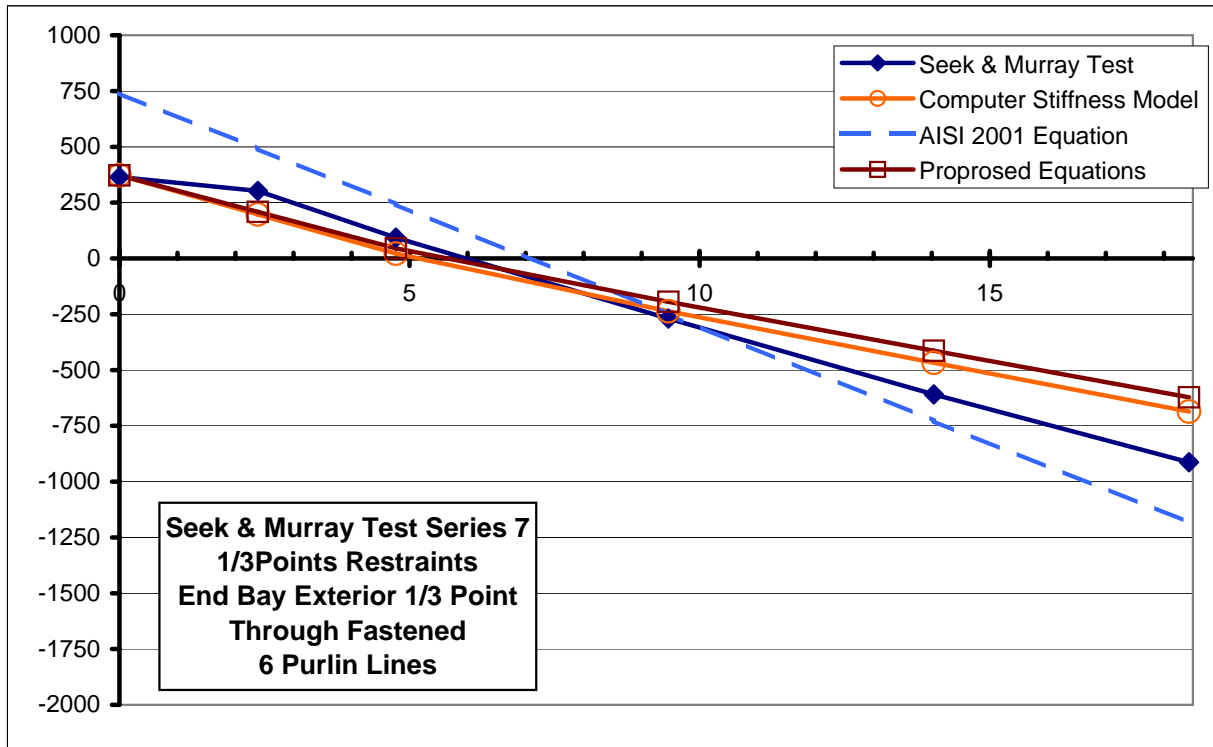
Ref Node 111125	SupRestrains 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 37	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 7

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 7  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	365	373	740	372
2.39	303	197	491	208
4.76	94	22	242	45
9.46	-270	-237	-251	-195
14.04	-609	-467	-729	-414
18.43	-913	-686	-1184	-622



**Input Summary:**

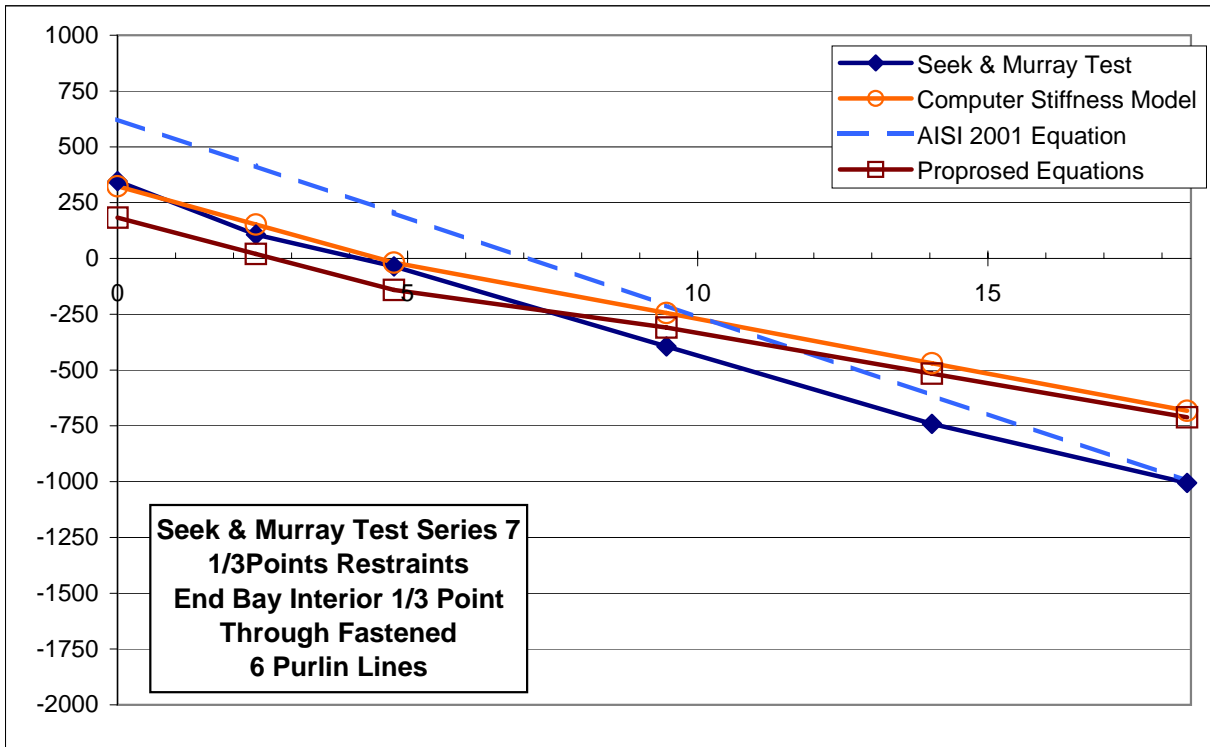
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 85	1_3Restrains 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 7

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 7  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	346	323	623	183
2.39	107	152	413	20
4.76	-36	-19	204	-141
9.46	-395	-245	-211	-309
14.04	-742	-469	-614	-516
18.43	-1006	-682	-997	-712



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 111116	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 85	1_3Restrains 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 7

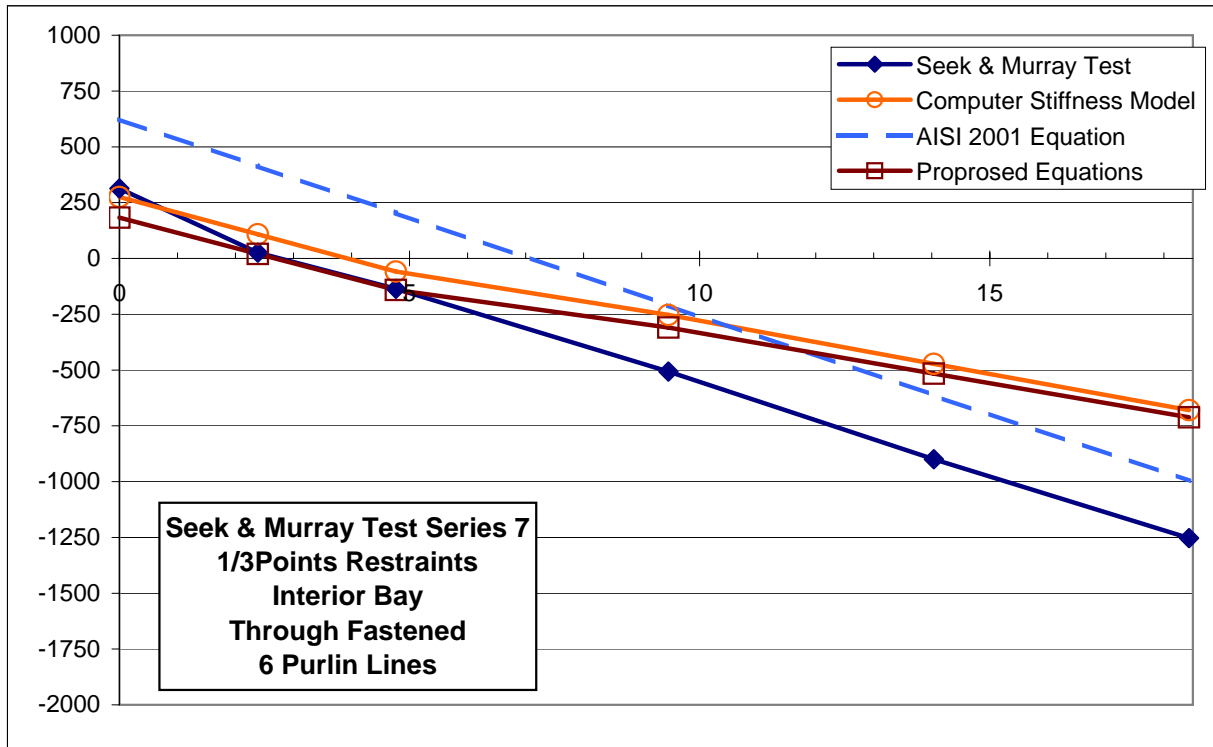


**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 7  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	314	275	623	183
2.39	26	108	413	20
4.76	-136	-59	204	-141
9.46	-507	-253	-211	-309
14.04	-900	-472	-614	-516
18.43	-1253	-680	-997	-712



**Input Summary:**

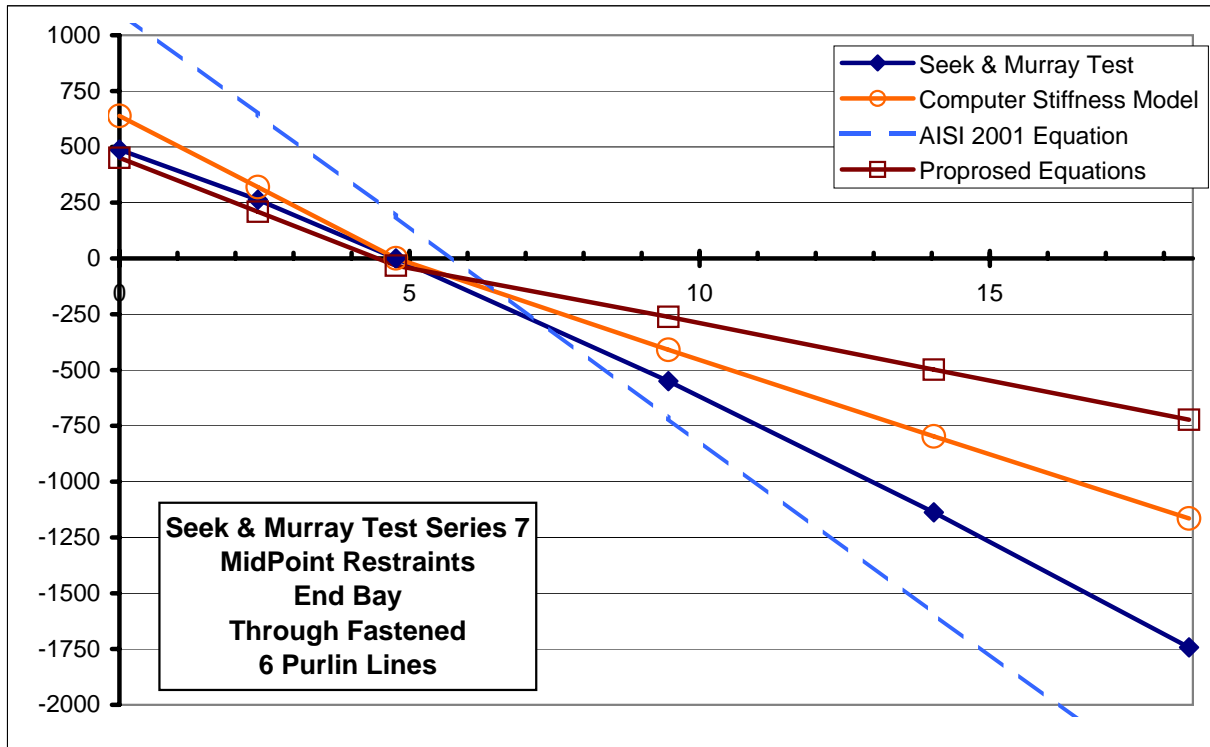
Ref Node 121108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 85	1_3Restrains 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 7

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 7  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	488	638	1105	451
2.39	263	319	647	209
4.76	0	1	189	-33
9.46	-550	-409	-716	-262
14.04	-1138	-797	-1592	-498
18.43	-1743	-1165	-2425	-723



**Input Summary:**

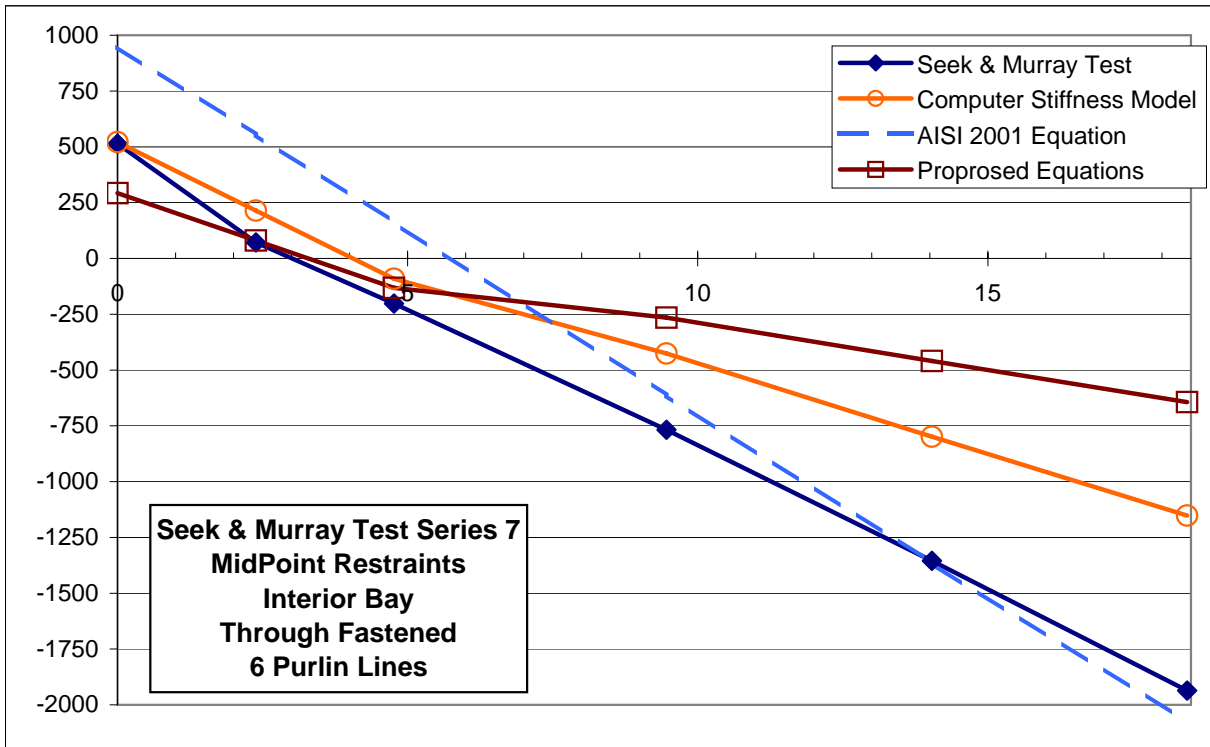
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 181	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1-3	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 7

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 7  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Through Fastened

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	514	521	947	293
2.39	72	215	554	80
4.76	-202	-91	162	-132
9.46	-768	-426	-614	-265
14.04	-1355	-798	-1365	-460
18.43	-1936	-1152	-2079	-644



**Input Summary:**

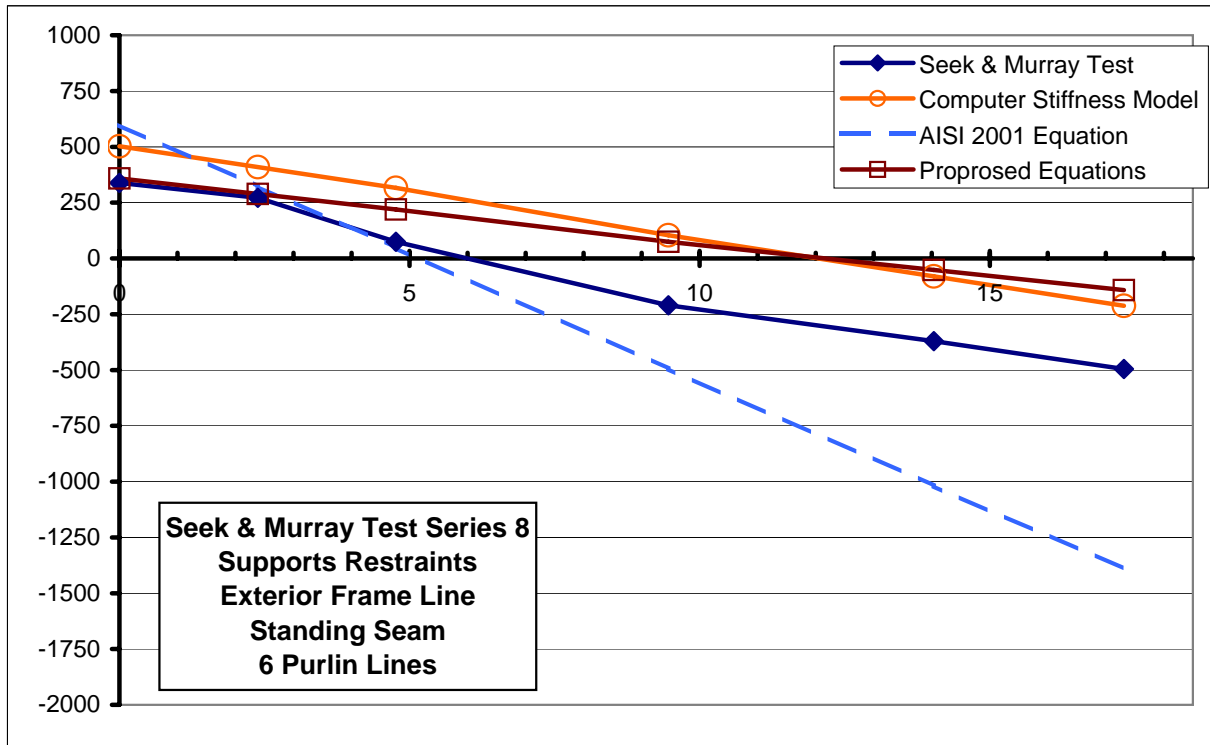
Ref Node 121112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 181	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1-3	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 27500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.217	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.039	InactiveTruss FALSE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 100000	Notes Seek - Series 7

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 8  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	339	502	597	358
2.39	272	409	322	289
4.76	75	316	48	219
9.46	-210	104	-495	75
14.04	-371	-80	-1019	-52
17.31	-496	-212	-1391	-142



**Input Summary:**

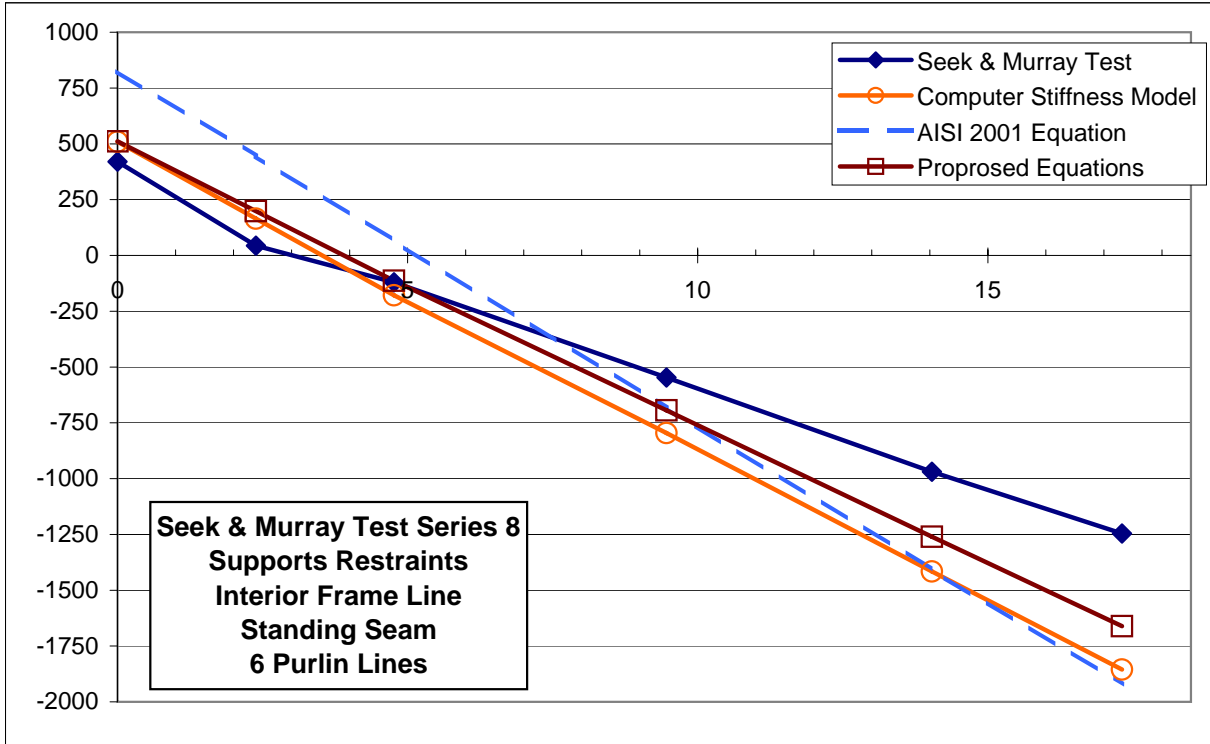
Ref Node 101103	SupRestrains 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 43	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelLx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 8

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 8  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: Supports

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	420	509	824	511
2.39	44	165	445	199
4.76	-121	-178	66	-113
9.46	-547	-795	-683	-694
14.04	-969	-1416	-1408	-1261
17.31	-1246	-1855	-1921	-1661



**Input Summary:**

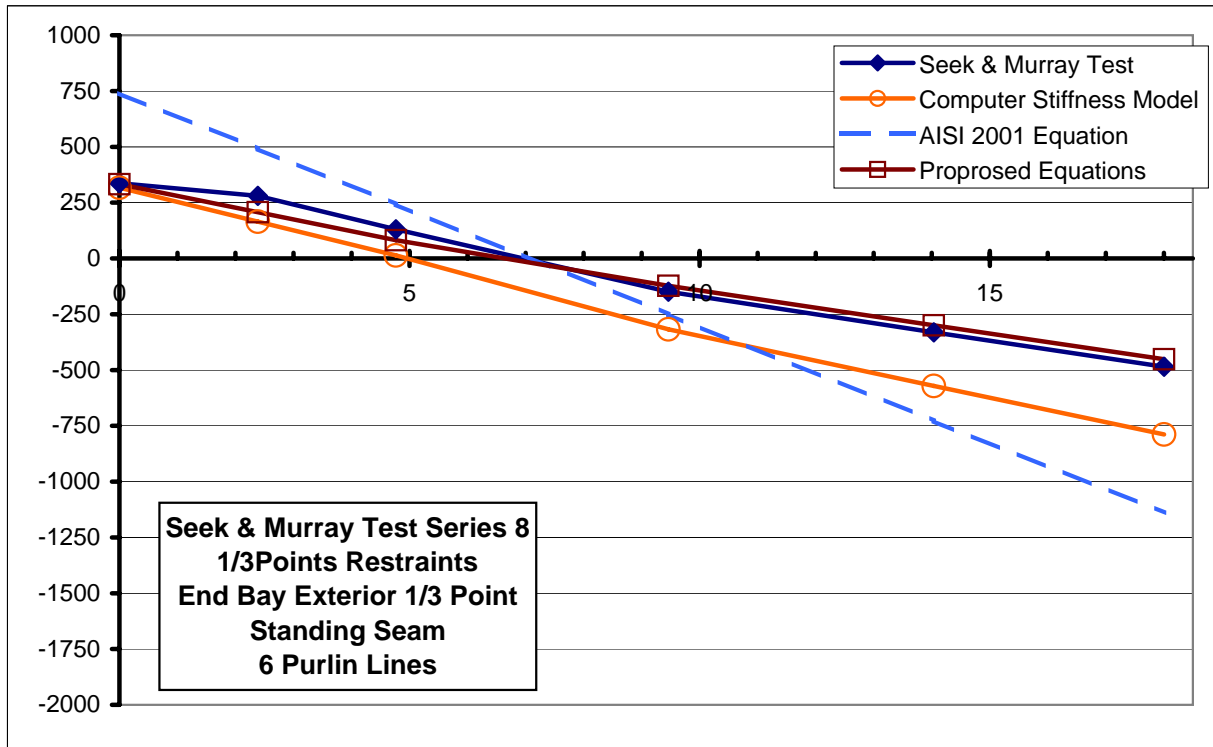
Ref Node 111125	SupRestrains 1@1-4	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 43	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 142kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 142kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 8

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 8  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	337	317	740	333
2.39	281	165	491	207
4.76	131	14	242	81
9.46	-149	-317	-251	-123
14.04	-332	-571	-729	-299
18.00	-485	-789	-1140	-451



**Input Summary:**

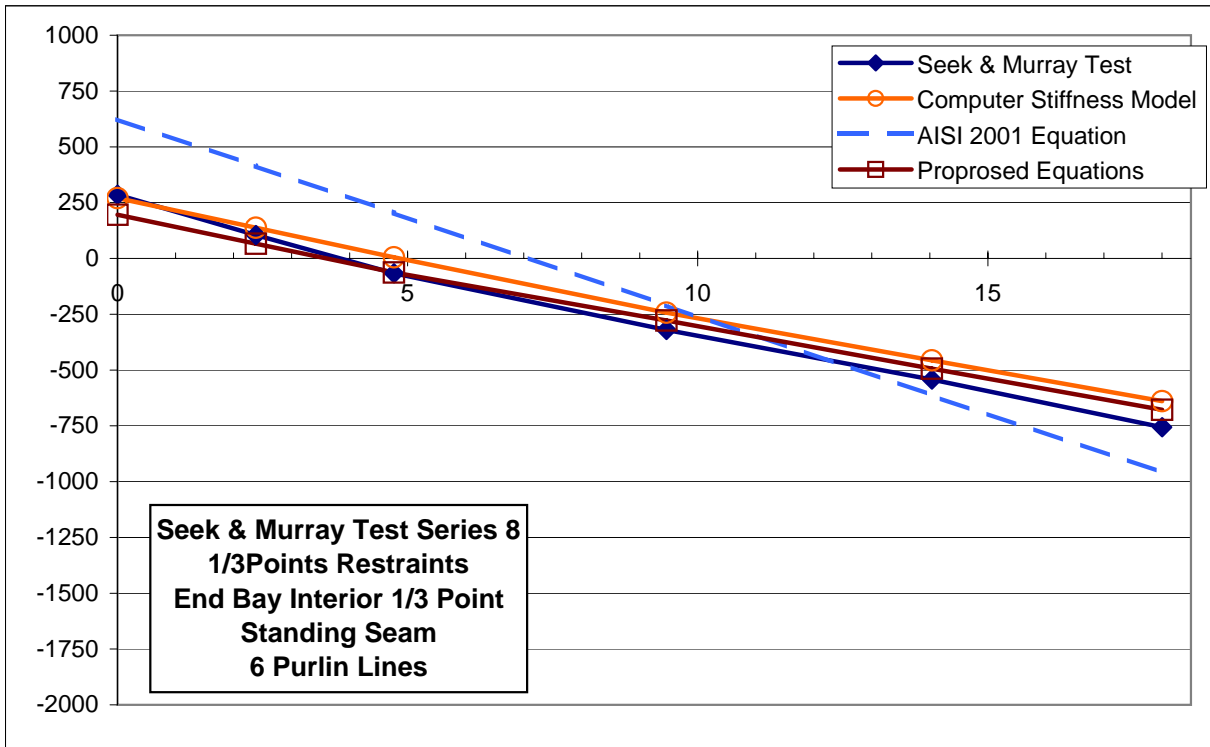
Ref Node 111108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 91	1_3Restrains 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 8

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 8  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	286	270	623	196
2.39	105	137	413	66
4.76	-67	5	204	-63
9.46	-321	-243	-211	-278
14.04	-543	-456	-614	-494
18.00	-757	-639	-960	-678



**Input Summary:**

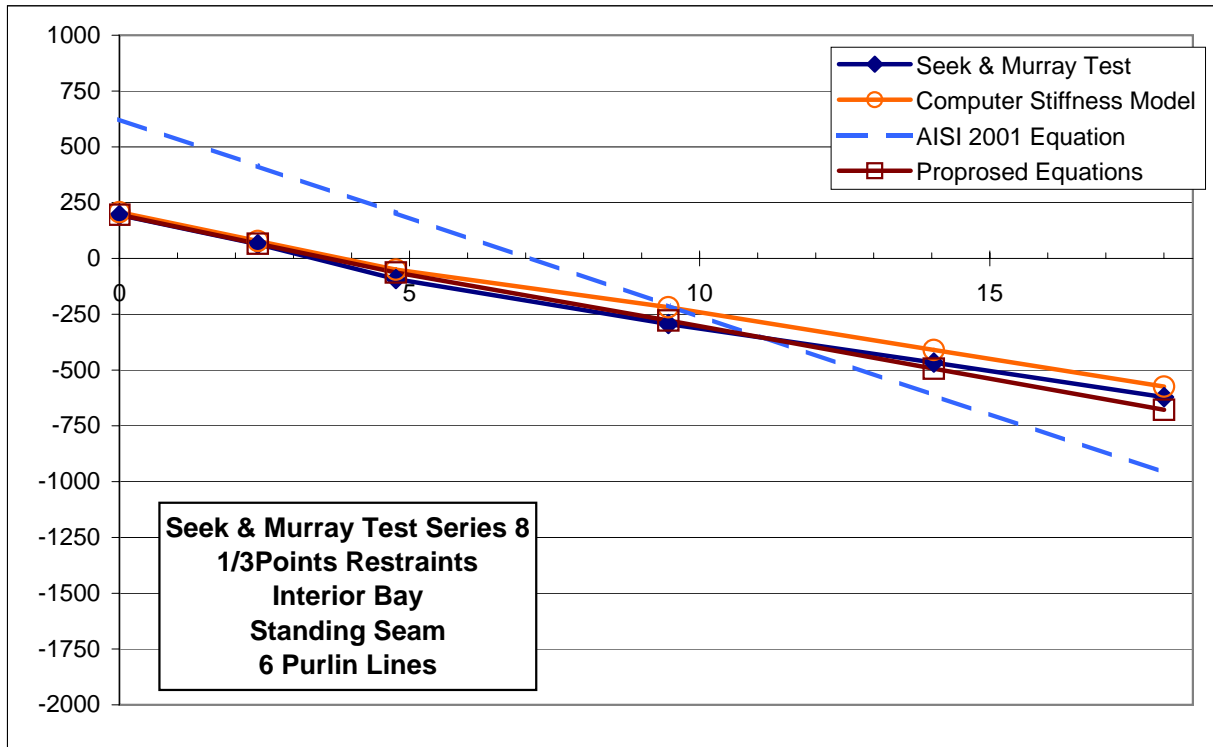
Ref Node 111116	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 91	1_3Restrains 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 8

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 8  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: 1/3Points

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	194	207	623	196
2.39	64	78	413	66
4.76	-93	-50	204	-63
9.46	-294	-218	-211	-278
14.04	-467	-410	-614	-494
18.00	-622	-574	-960	-678



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 121108	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 91	1_3Restrains 1@1-3	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 12kpi	MidRestrains --	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 12kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 8

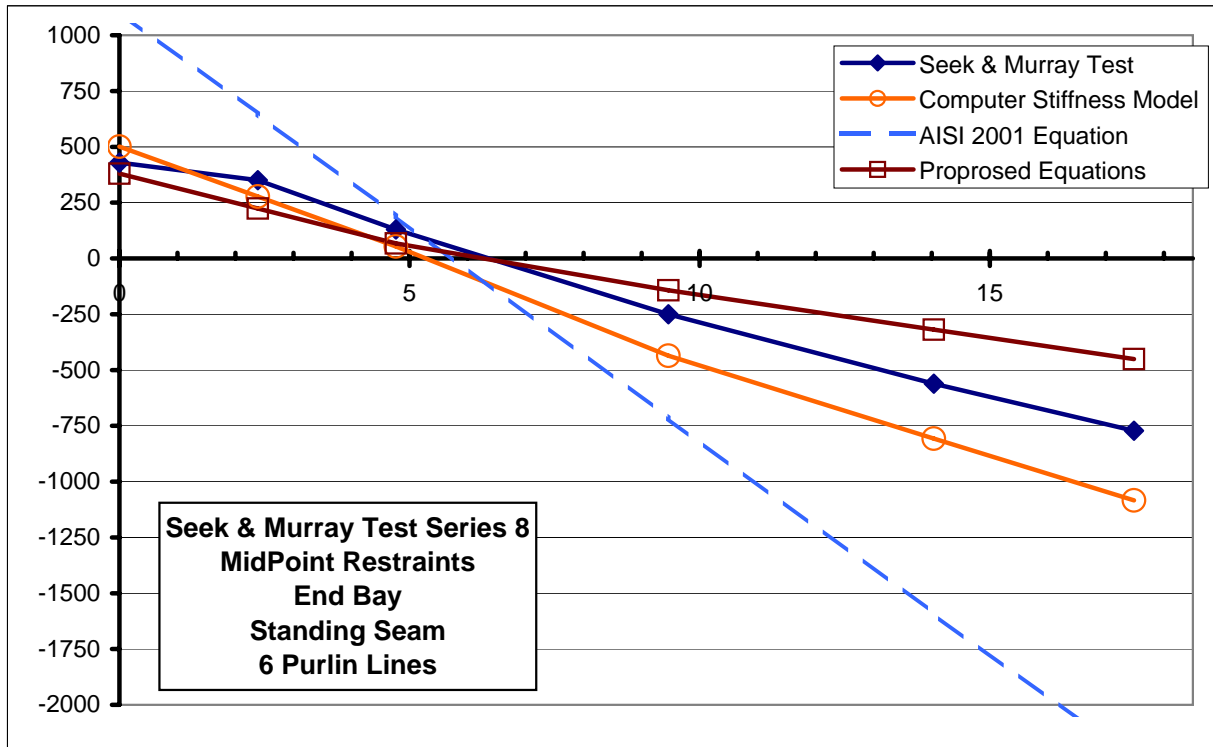


**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 8  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	430	501	1105	380
2.39	351	277	647	224
4.76	130	54	189	68
9.46	-250	-436	-716	-142
14.04	-561	-807	-1592	-319
17.48	-772	-1084	-2246	-451



**Input Summary:**

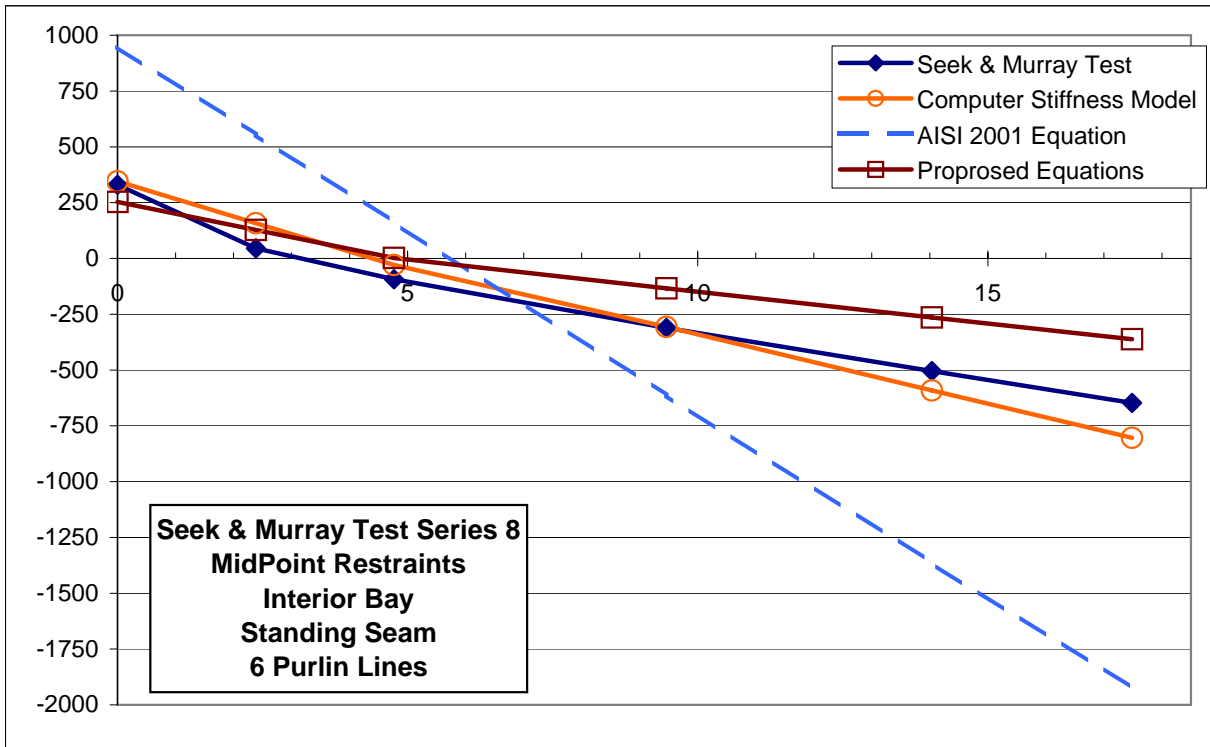
Ref Node 111112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 187	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1-3	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 8

**Purlin Restraint Model/Test Comparison**

Test Series: 8  
 Span Length: 3@20ft  
 Number of Purlins: 6  
 Deck Type: Standing Seam

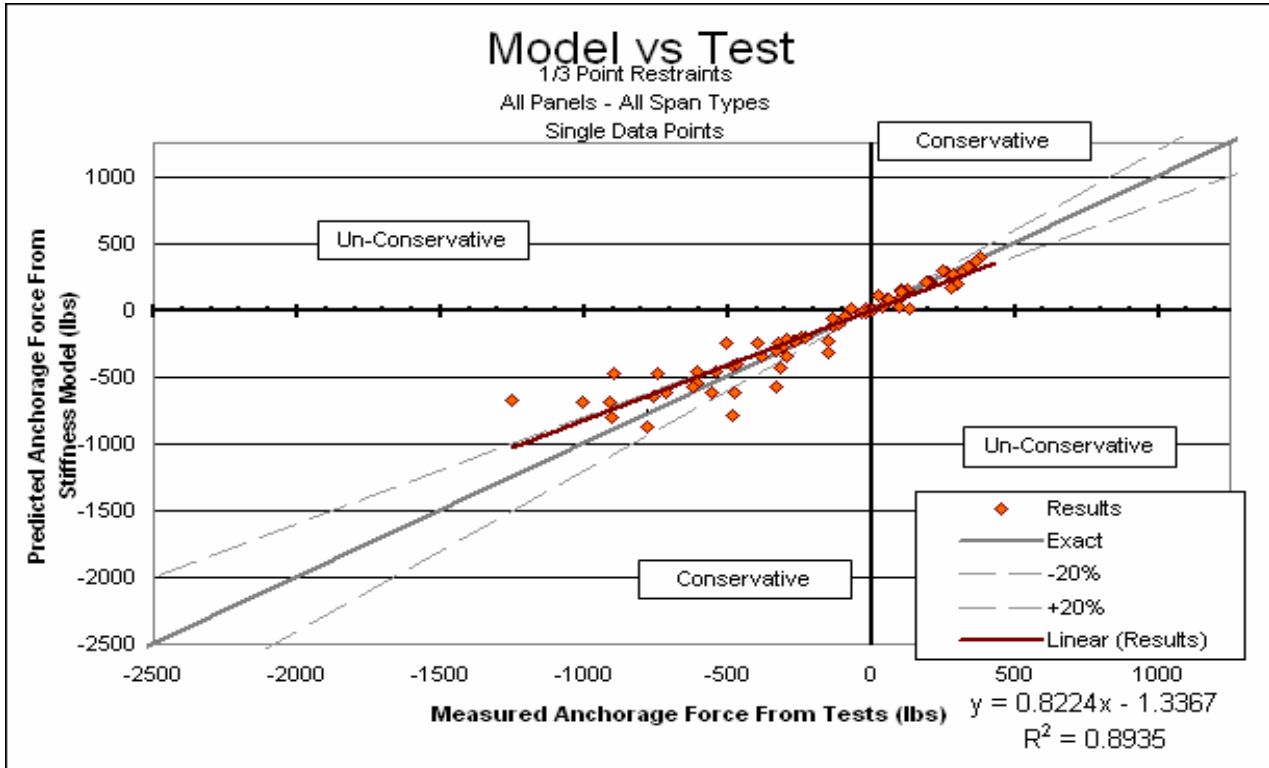
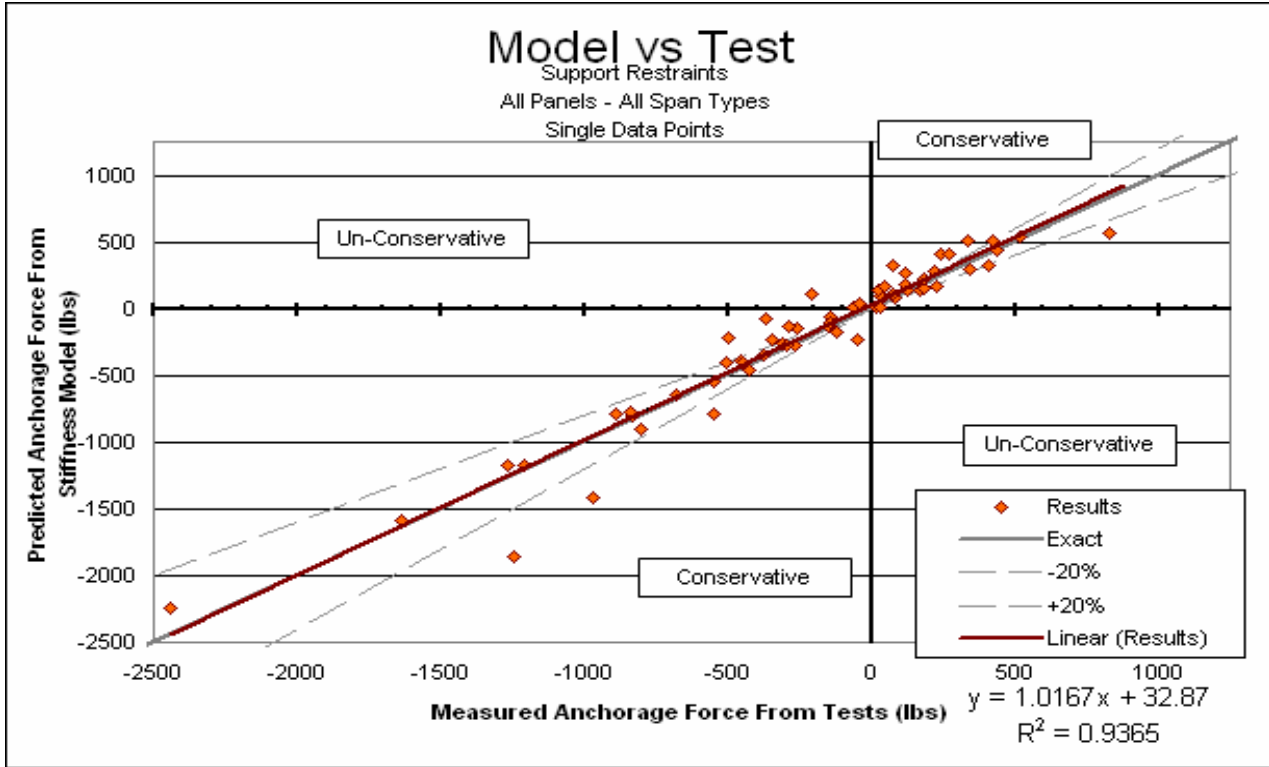
Total Weight: 10460lbs per Bay  
 Purlin Designation: 10Z0.097  
 Bracing Configuration: MidPoint

Slope (deg)	Seek & Murray Test	Computer Stiffness Model	AISI 2001 Equation	Proposed Equations
0.00	330	345	947	253
2.39	45	158	554	128
4.76	-93	-29	162	2
9.46	-311	-307	-614	-134
14.04	-505	-591	-1365	-265
17.48	-647	-803	-1925	-362



**Input Summary:**

Ref Node 121112	SupRestrains --	PanelConnStiff 1500
Index 187	1_3Restrains --	TribFirst 3.25
Load_ 21.35 psf	1_4Restrains --	TribLast 3.25
RestraintType1 18kpi	MidRestrains 1@1-3	LoadOffset 4.5
RestraintType2 18kpi	ShearStiff 7500	ModelLaps TRUE
Bays 3@20	PanelArea 0.288	CFactor 0.08333
Purlins 3@Seek7/8	PanelIx 0.12	InactiveTruss TRUE
Spaces 5@4.5	ClipStiffness 5000	Notes Seek - Series 8

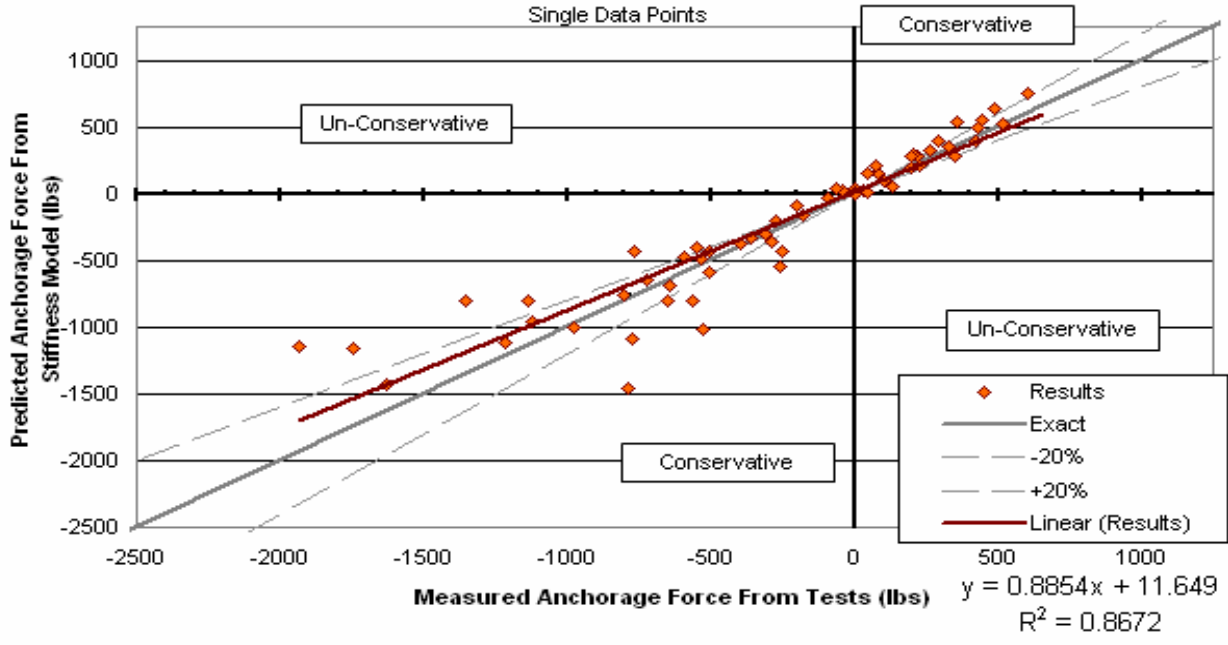


# Model vs Test

Midpoint Restraints

All Panels - All Span Types

Single Data Points



**APPENDIX C:  
REGRESSION ANALYSIS RESULTS**

## Support Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Simple Span

### Force Coefficients:

[8/24/2006 10:53 "/Graph1" (2453971)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
37.43516            0.99341  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00816	2.159E-5
C2b	8.16	0.068
C2c	0.992	4.7E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[8/24/2006 11:08 "/Graph1" (2453971)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

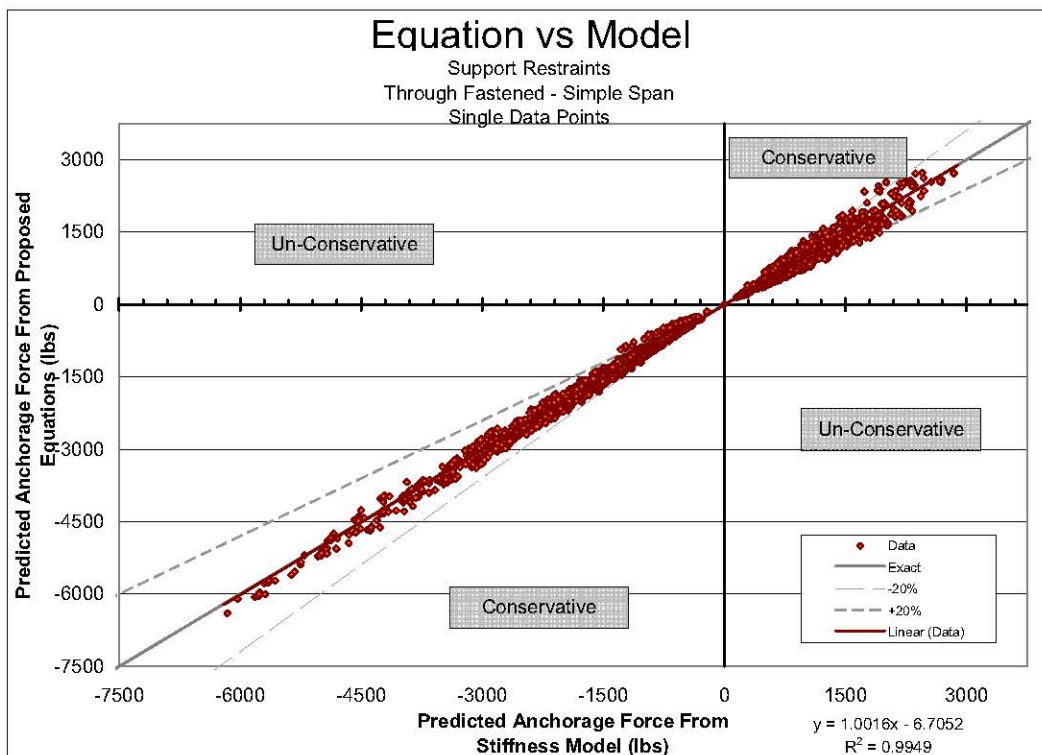
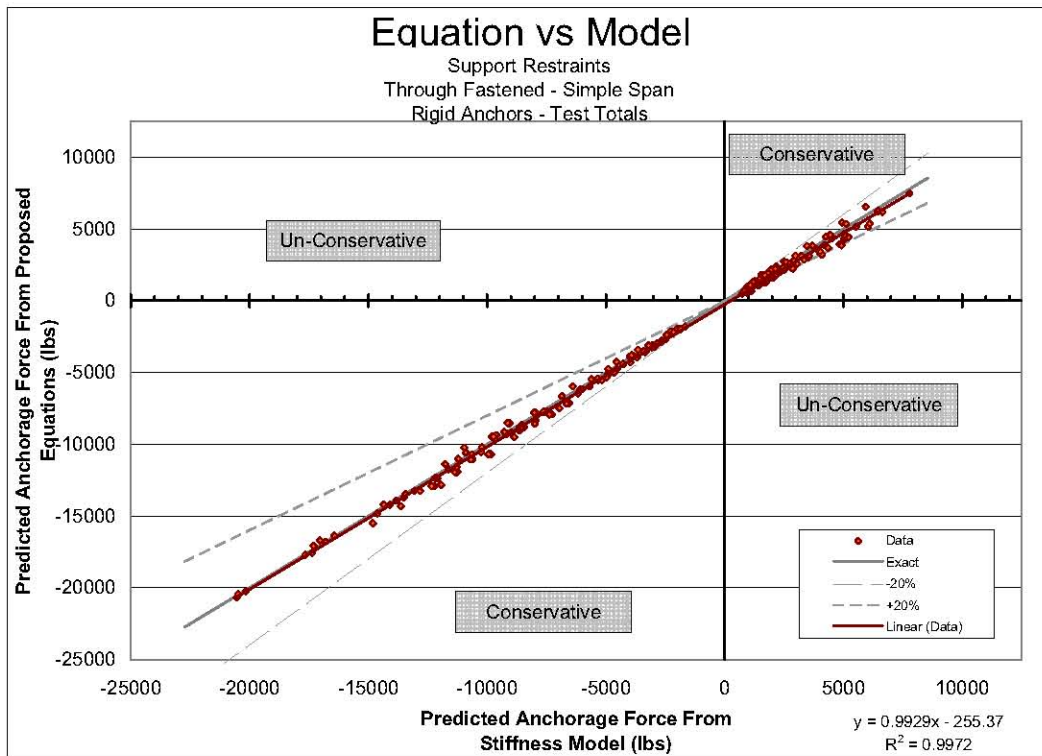
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
10.03677            0.99213  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.0082	0
C2b	8.16	0
C2c	0.992	0
C3a	4.27E-4	2.25E-6
C3b	0.167	0.00261



# Support Restraints --- Standing-Seam Roof ---Simple Span

## Force Coefficients:

[8/24/2006 12:38 "/Graph1" (2453971)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
28.55862 0.99199  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00832	1.741E-5
C2b	6.95	0.049
C2c	0.612	3.67E-4

## Distribution Coefficients:

[8/24/2006 12:51 "/Graph1" (2453971)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

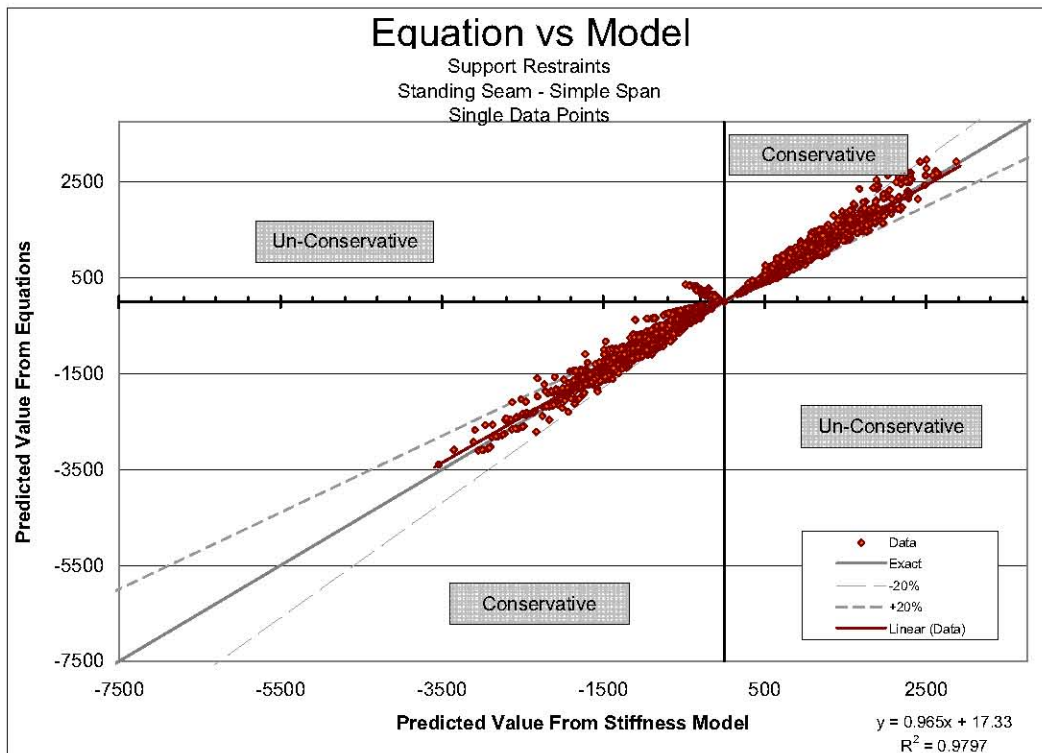
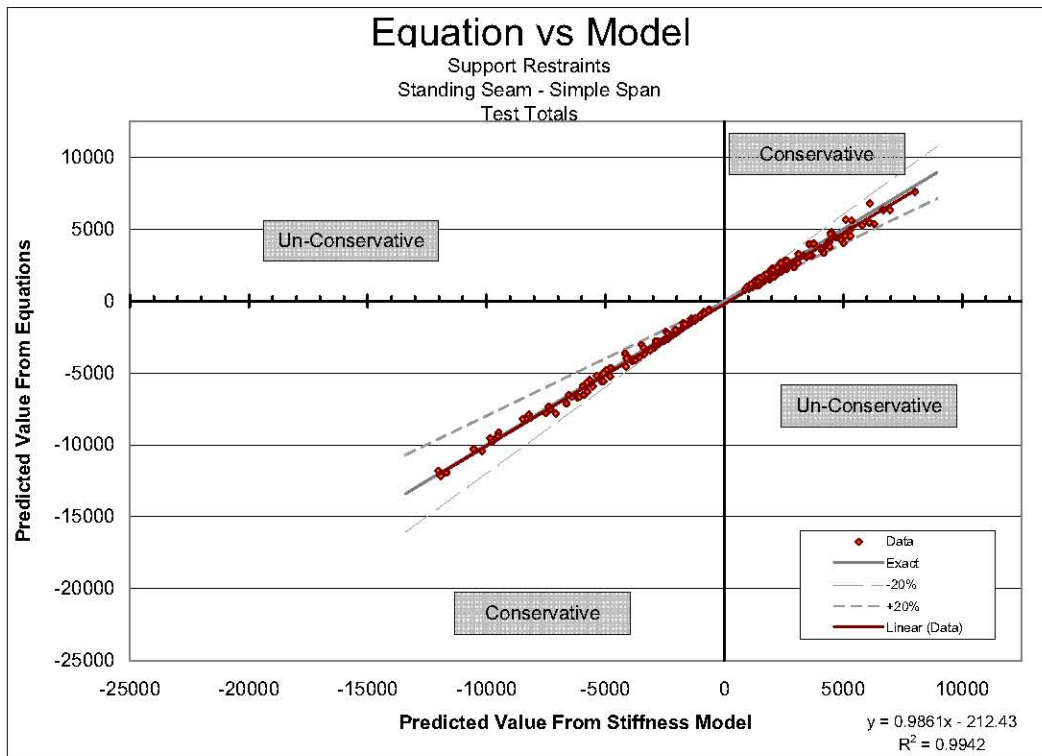
PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
36.64298 0.95636  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00832	0
C2b	6.95	0
C2c	0.612	0
C3a	2.89E-4	2.44E-6
C3b	0.051	8.91E-4





## Support Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, End Frame

### Force Coefficients:

[8/28/2006 15:10 "/Graph1" (2453975)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
106.89991 0.98063  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.0144	1.99E-5
C2b	1.72	0.048
C2c	0.943	4.58E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[8/28/2006 15:45 "/Graph1" (2453975)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

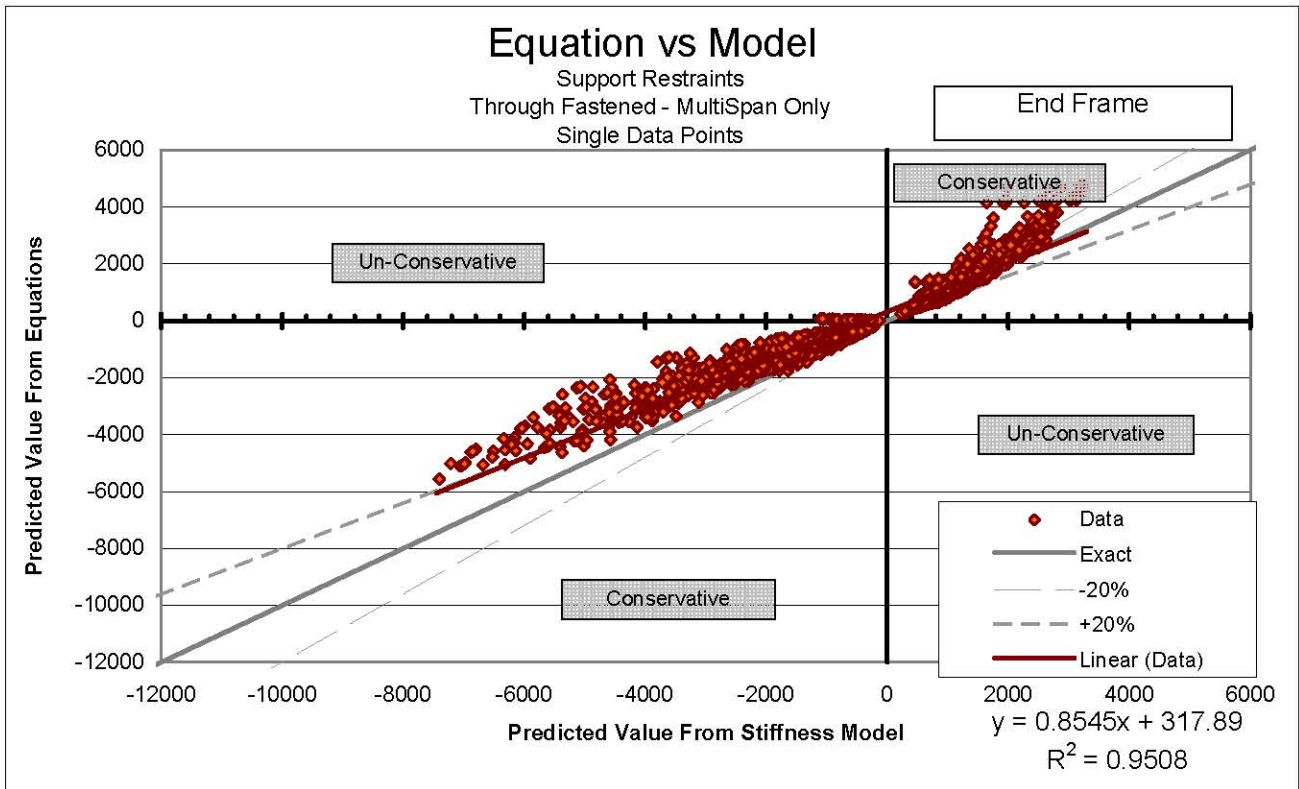
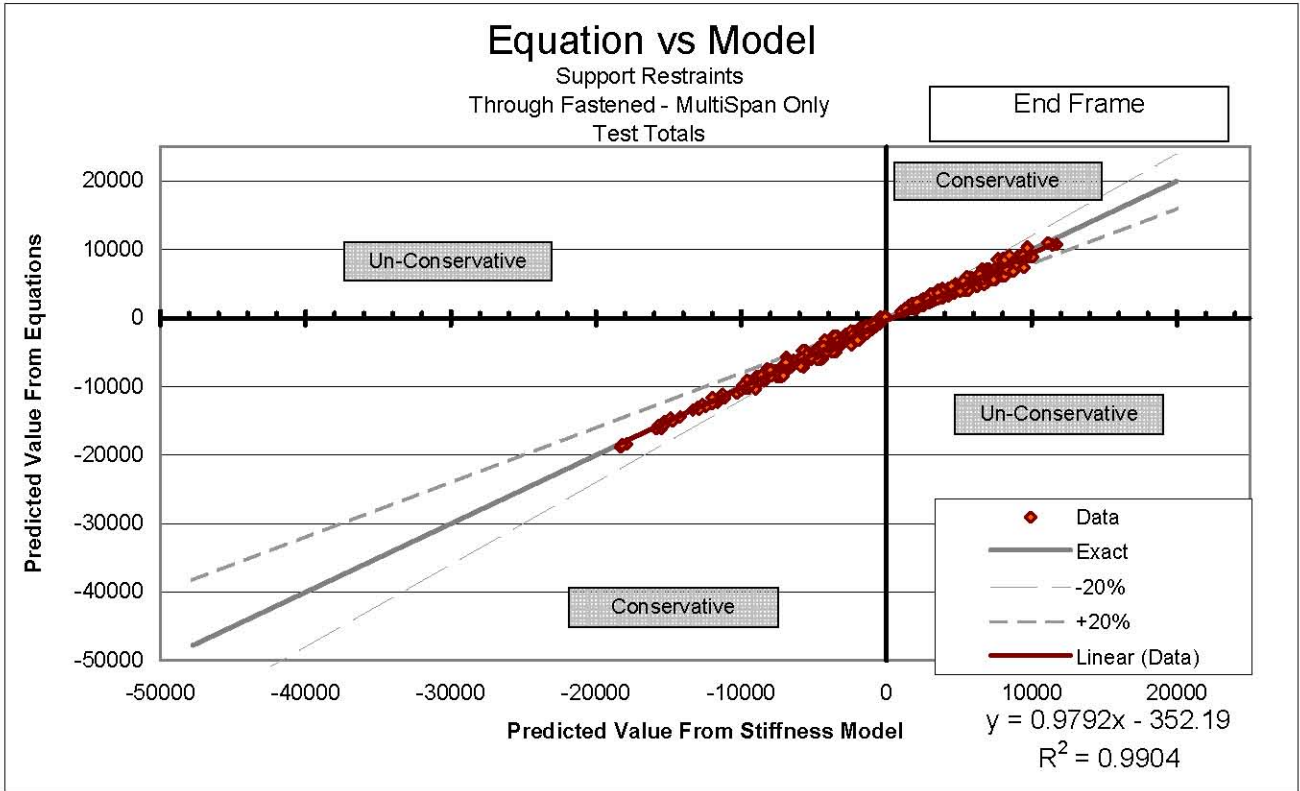
Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
143.81811 0.90226  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.0144	0
C2b	1.72	0
C2c	0.943	0
C3a	7.28E-5	1.15E-6
C3b	0.085	0.00125



## Support Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, First Interior Frame

### Force Coefficients:

[8/28/2006 15:23 "/Graph1" (2453975)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi^2/DoF	R^2
73.50117	0.99351

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.0042	1.09E-5
C2b	4.57	0.036
C2c	0.995	3.34E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[8/28/2006 20:25 "/Graph1" (2453975)]

Data: Data1\_PL

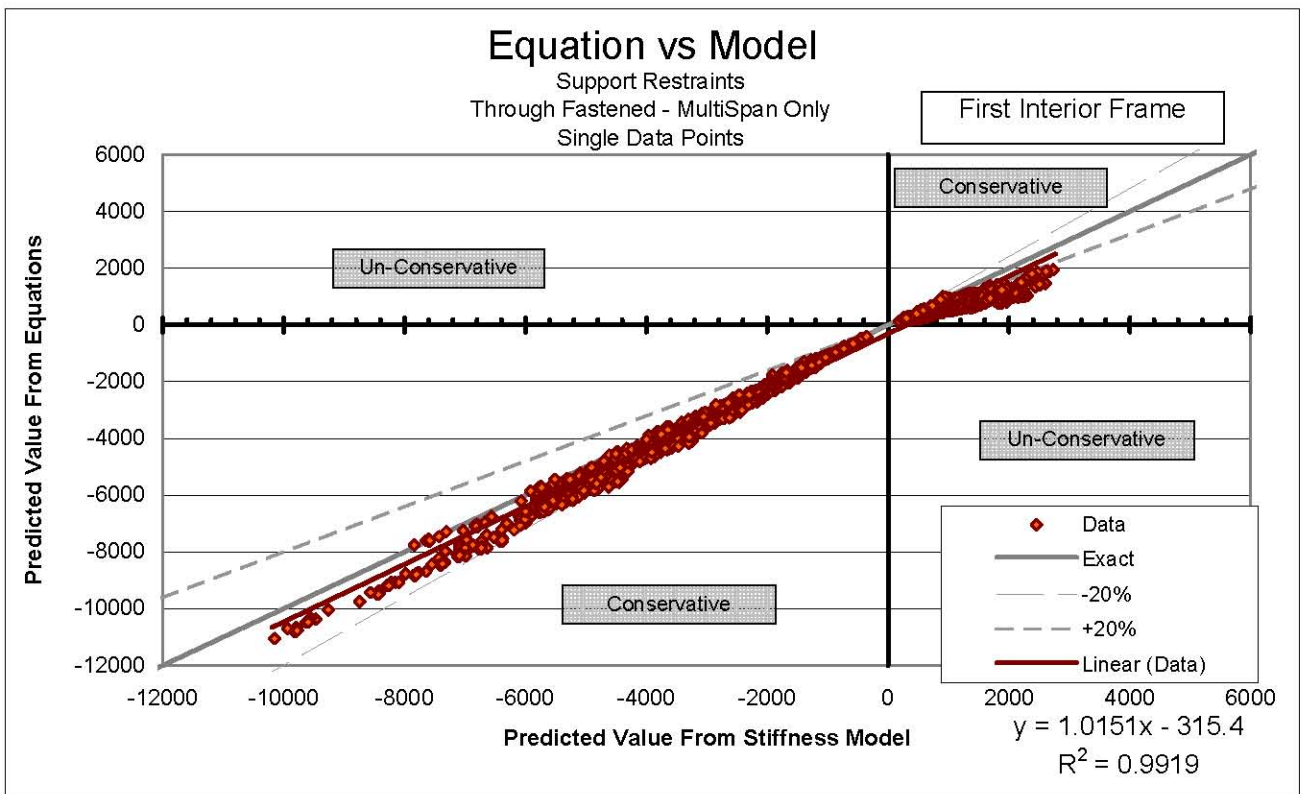
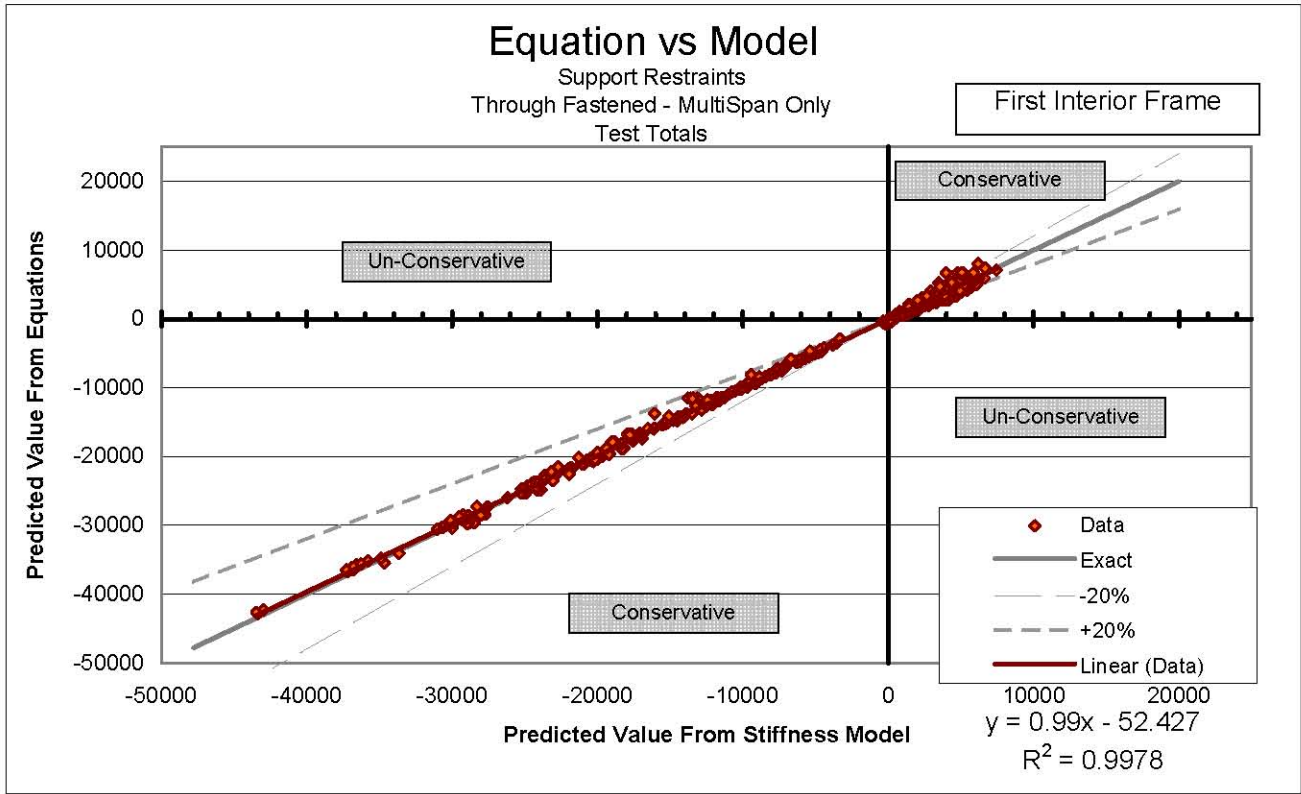
Model: PL0808

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi^2/DoF	R^2
83.72319	0.95843

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.0042	0
C2b	4.57	0
C2c	0.995	0
C3a	0.00246	4.77E-6
C3b	0.433	0.0069



# Support Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, Typical Interior Frame

## Force Coefficients:

[8/28/2006 15:22 "/Graph1" (2453975)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
84.59427            0.99251  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.0068	1.41E-5
C2b	5.67	0.045
C2c	0.988	3.33E-4

## Distribution Coefficients:

[8/28/2006 20:45 "/Graph1" (2453975)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

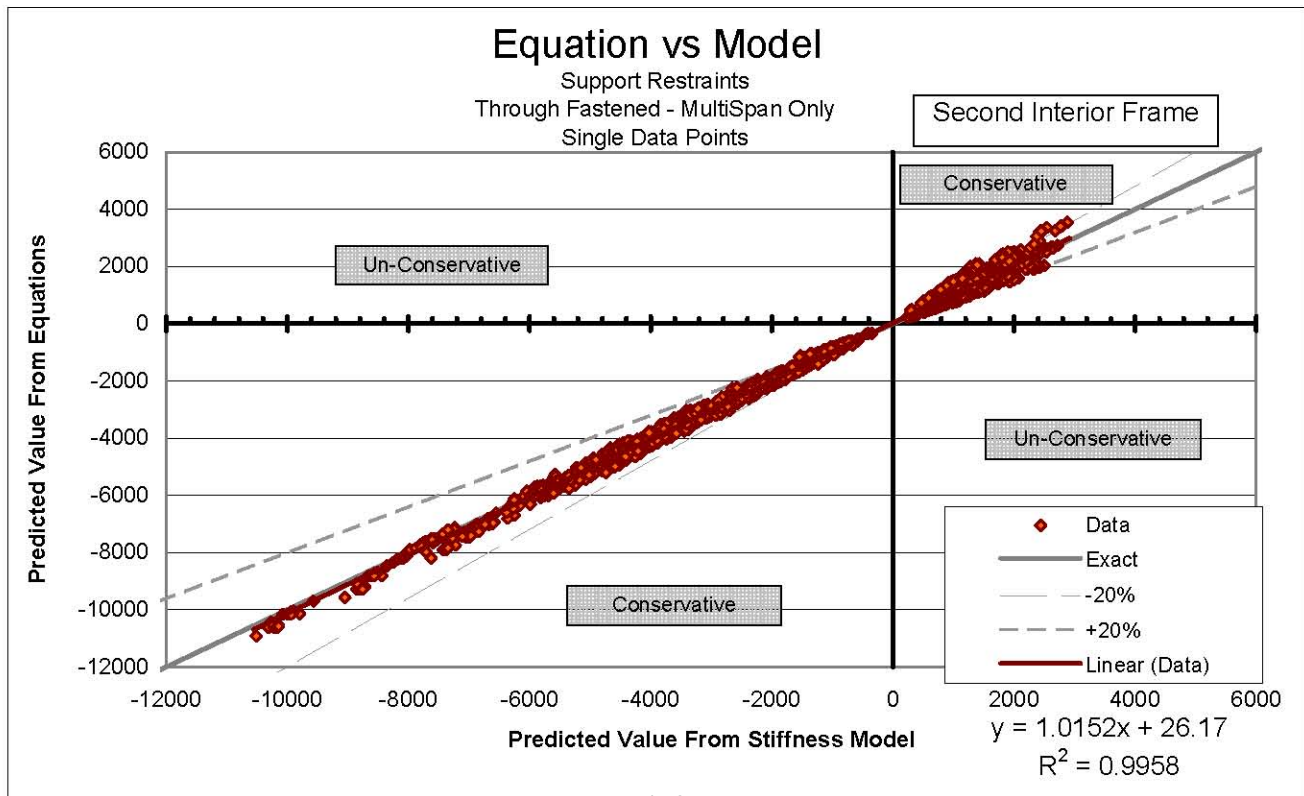
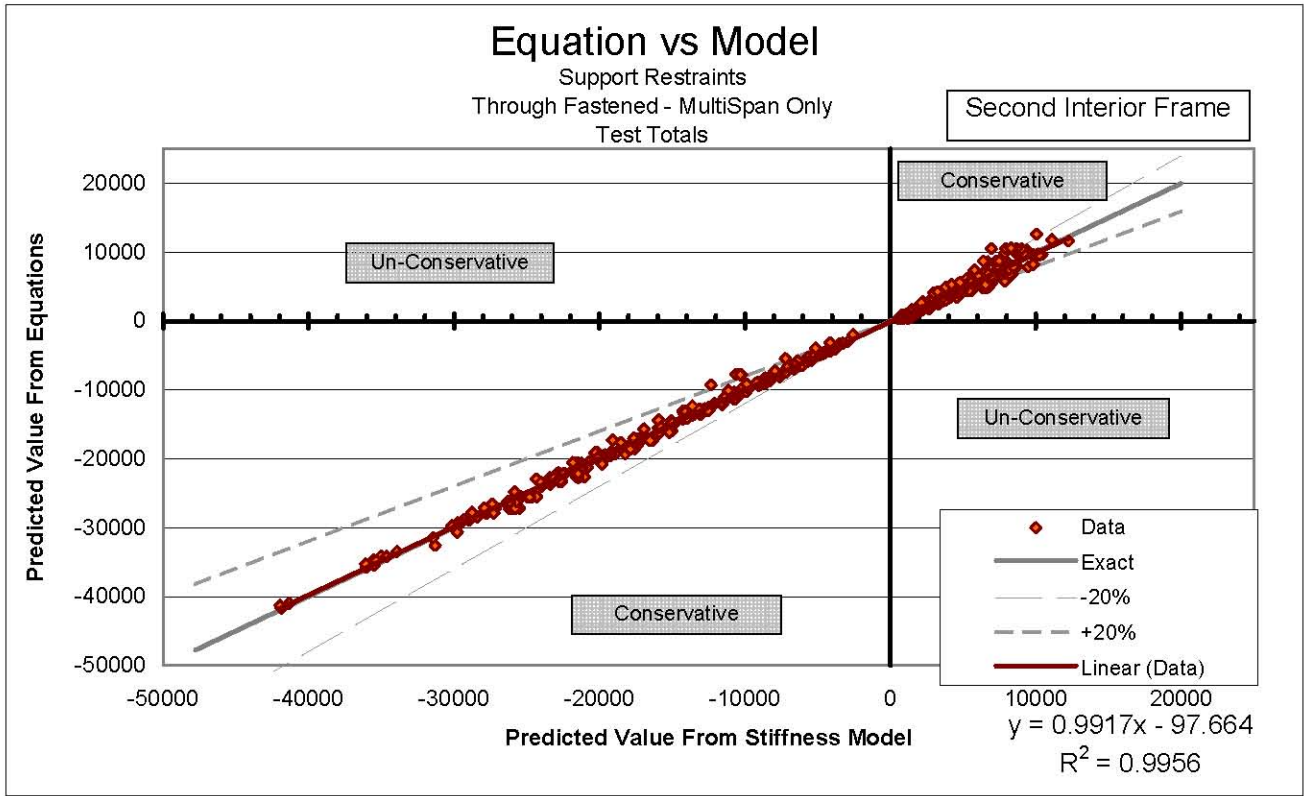
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
17.16313            0.99186  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.0068	0
C2b	5.67	0
C2c	0.988	0
C3a	0.00183	3.84E-6
C3b	0.359	0.0052



## Support Restraints --- Standing-Seam Roof ---Multispan, End Frame

### Force Coefficients:

[8/30/2006 13:11 "/Graph1" (2453977)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
266.63683            0.91221  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.0127	1.4E-5
C2b	2.71	0.036
C2c	0.349	2.8E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[8/30/2006 13:40 "/Graph1" (2453977)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

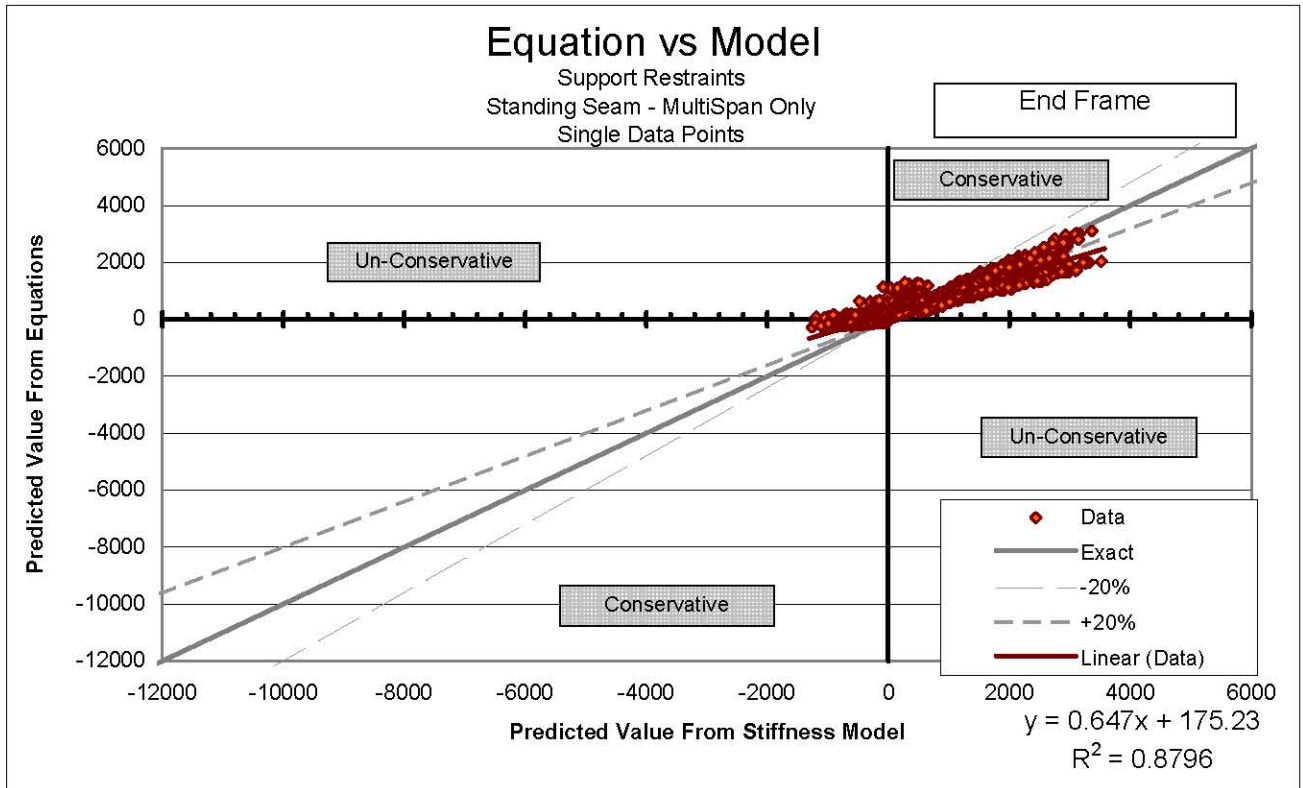
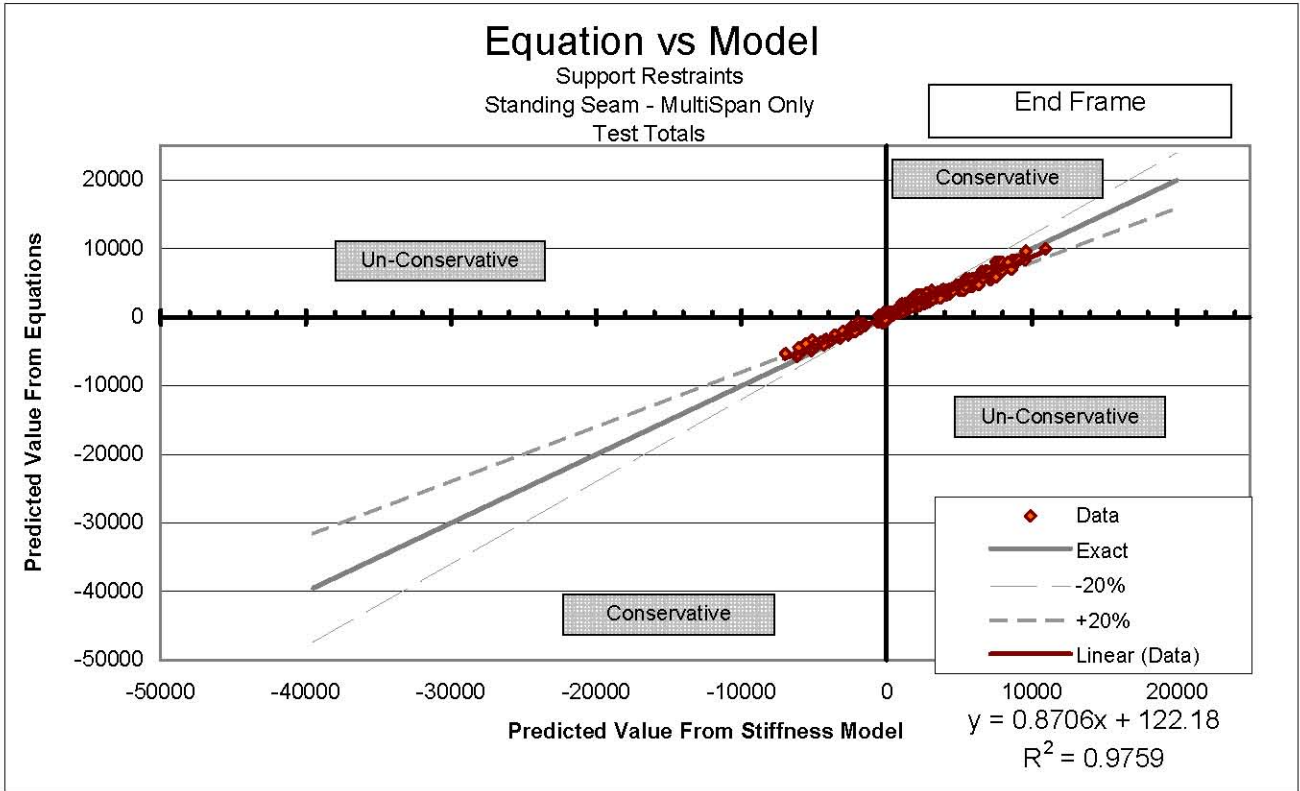
PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
185.74721            0.71894  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.0127	0
C2b	2.71	0
C2c	0.349	0
C3a	0.00242	9.24E-6
C3b	0.246	0.0061





## Support Restraints --- Standing-Seam Roof ---Multispan, First Interior Frame

### Force Coefficients:

[8/30/2006 13:14 "/Graph1" (2453977)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF           R^2

-----  
53.25402            0.9943  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00171	1.49E-5
C2b	17.3	0.054
C2c	0.775	3.29E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[8/30/2006 14:32 "/Graph1" (2453977)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

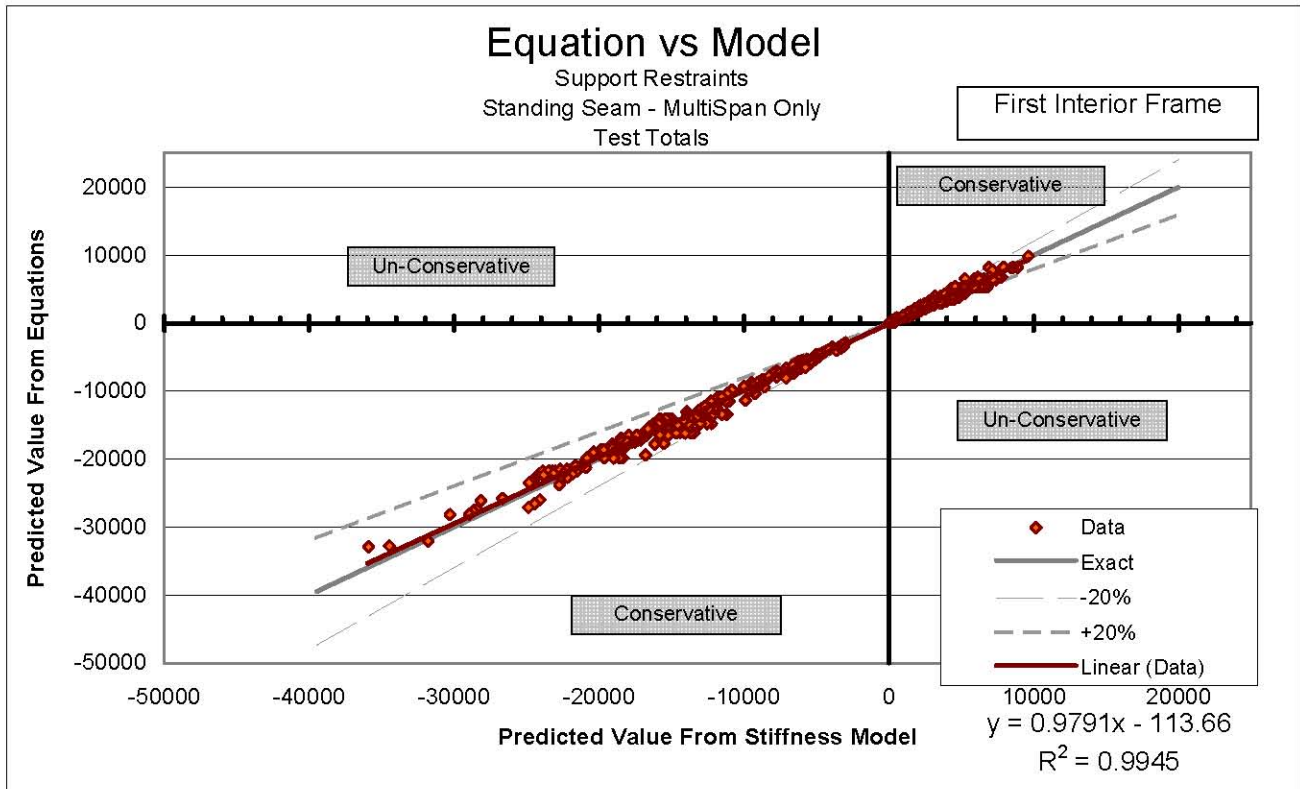
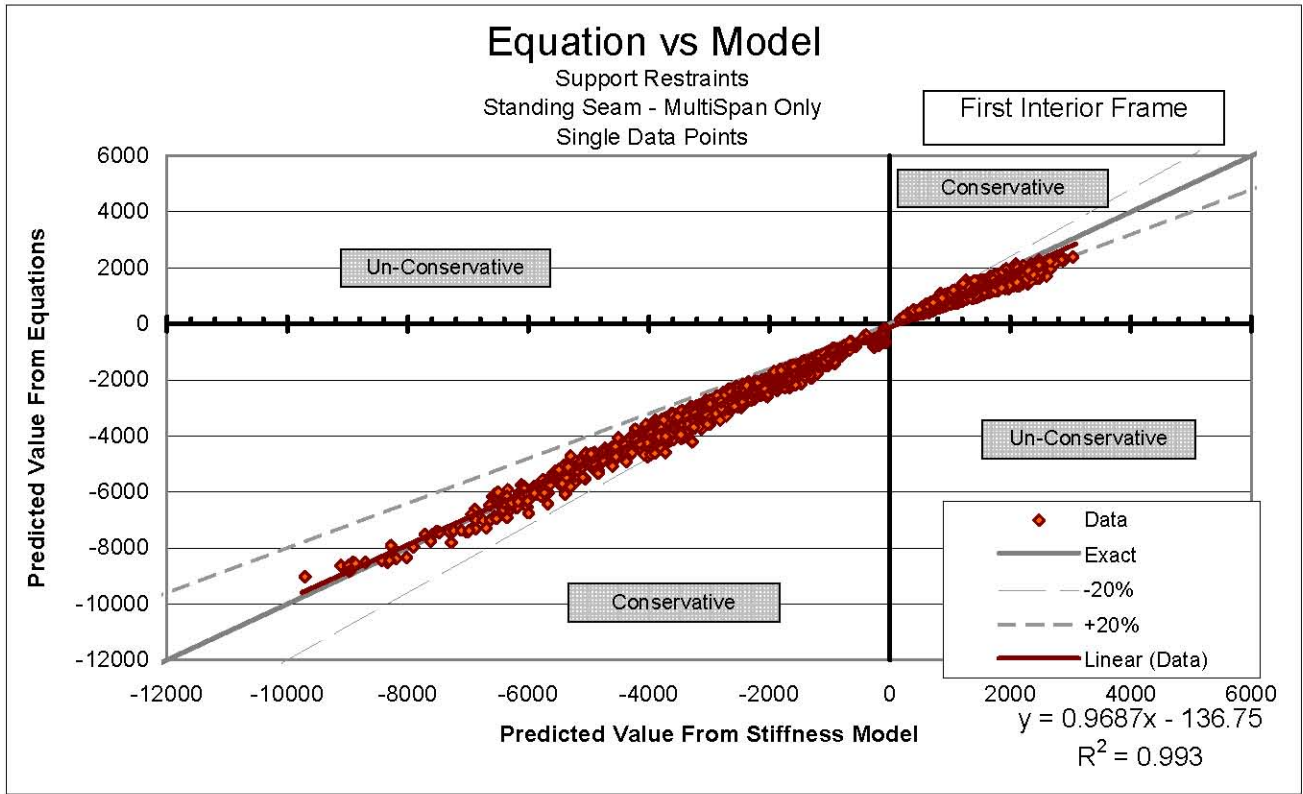
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF           R^2

-----  
34.4799            0.97997  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00171	0
C2b	17.3	0
C2c	0.775	0
C3a	0.00159	4.31E-6
C3b	0.135	0.00161



## Support Restraints --- Standing-Seam Roof ---Multispan, Typical Interior Frame

### Force Coefficients:

[8/30/2006 13:17 "/Graph1" (2453977)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
42.305                0.99503  
-----

Parameter            Value                Error

-----  
C1                    1.00                0  
C2a                   0.0043              1.69E-5  
C2b                   13.8                0.059  
C2c                   0.705               3.13E-4  
-----

### Distribution Coefficients:

[8/30/2006 15:00 "/Graph1" (2453977)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

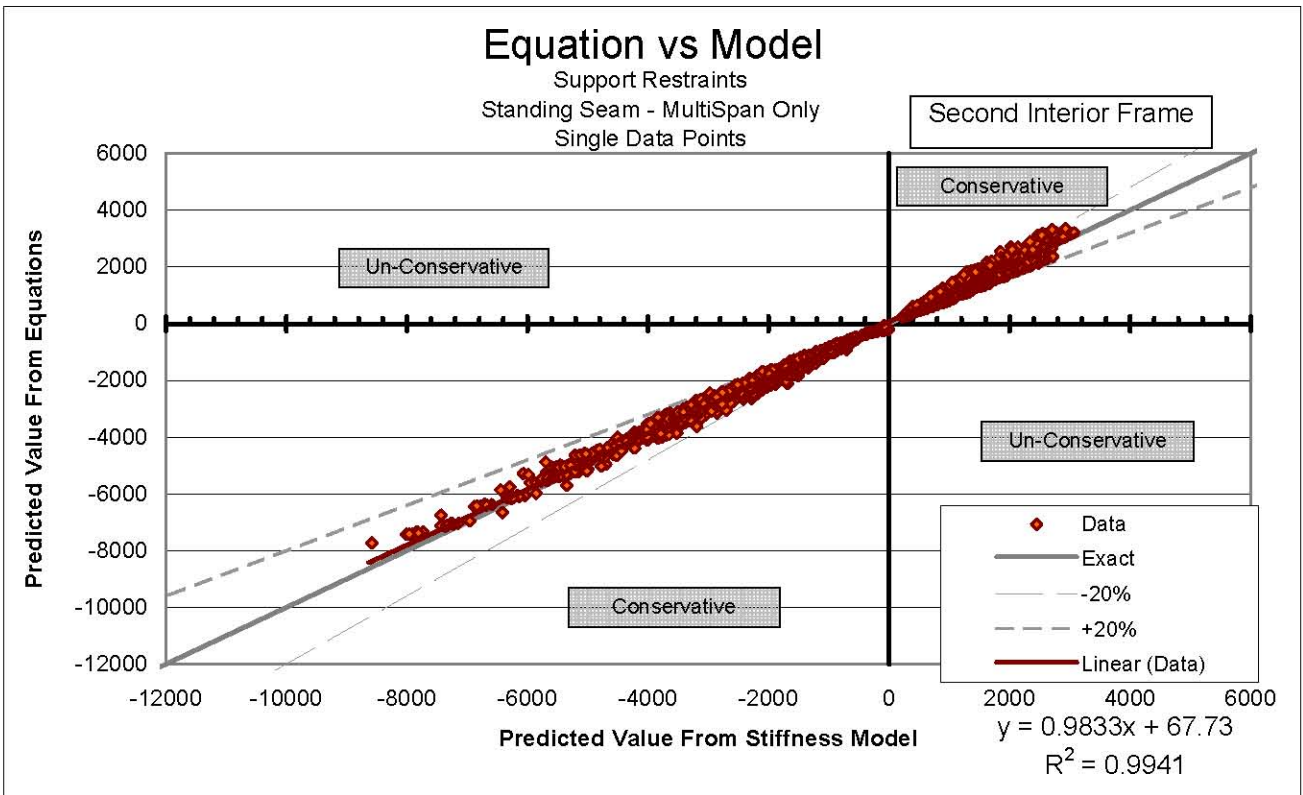
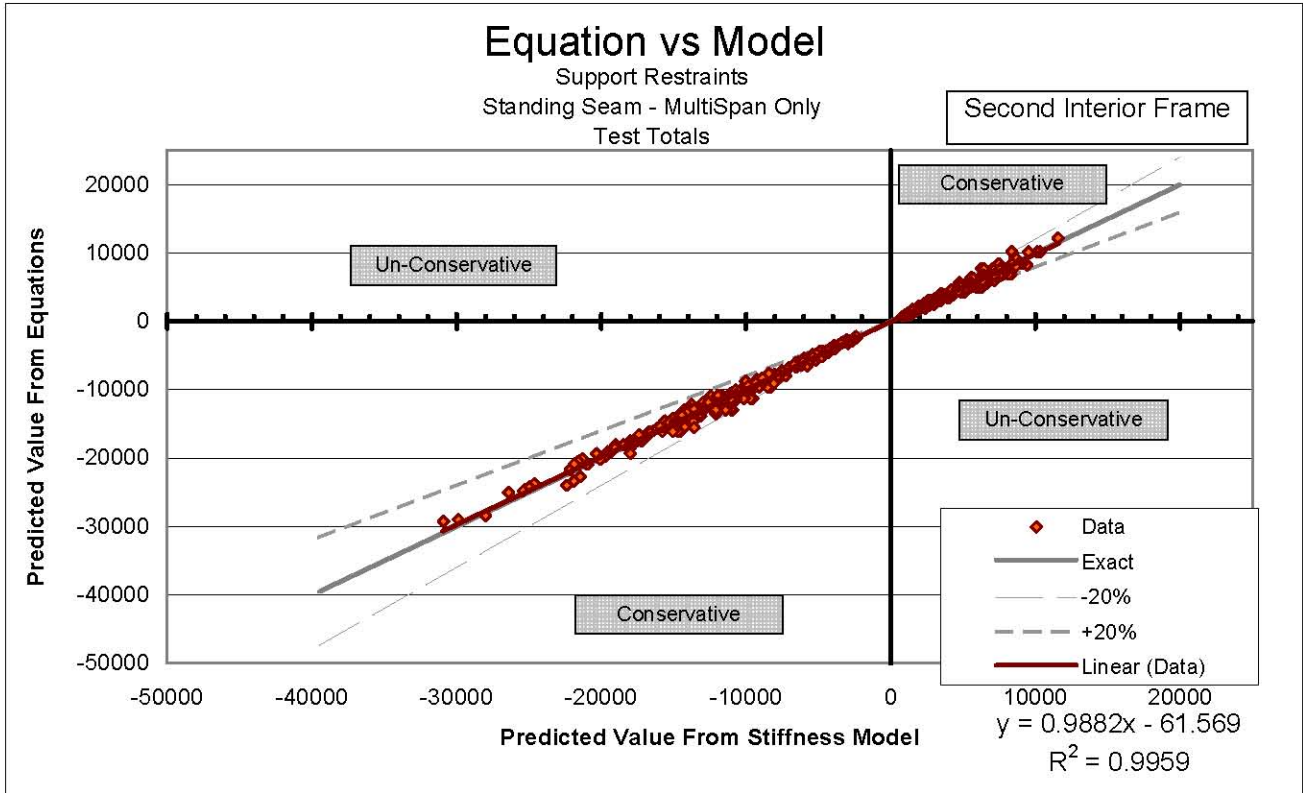
PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
17.44304             0.98914  
-----

Parameter            Value                Error

-----  
C1                    1.00                0  
C2a                   0.0043              0  
C2b                   13.8                0  
C2c                   0.705               0  
C3a                   0.00136             3.84E-6  
C3b                   0.170               0.00235  
-----



## Third-Point Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Simple Span

### Force Coefficients:

[9/16/2006 15:27 "/Graph1" (2453994)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
51.50441            0.99082  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00783	2.138E-5
C2b	10.6	0.067
C2c	0.976	4.66E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/24/2006 22:02 "/Graph1" (2454002)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

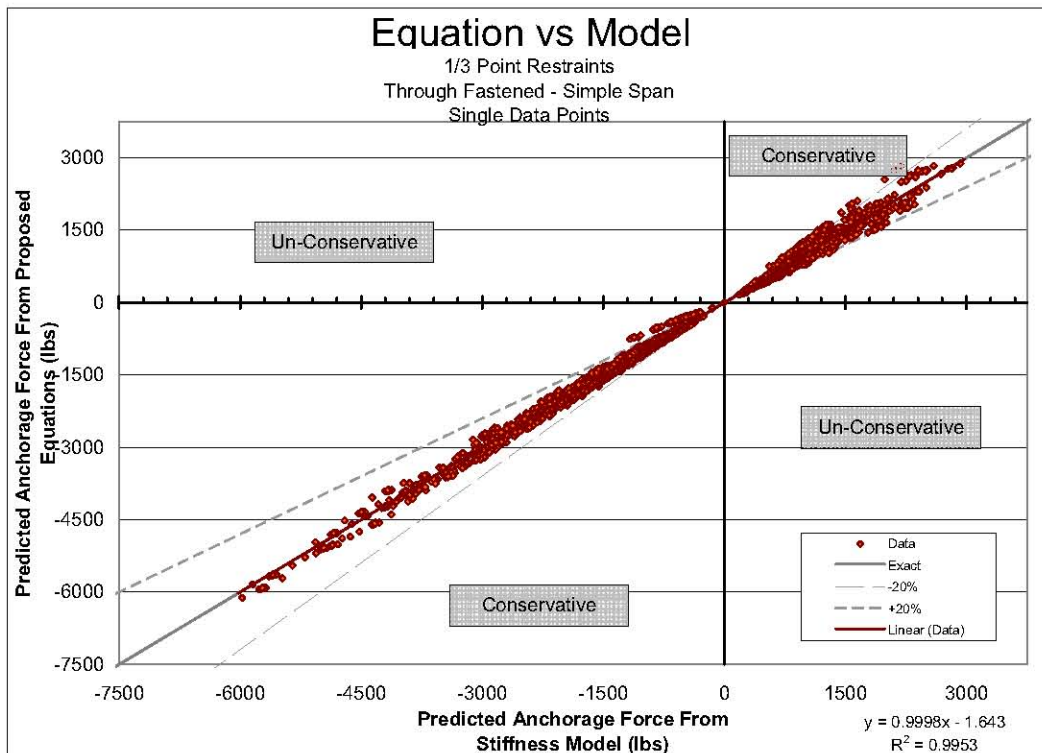
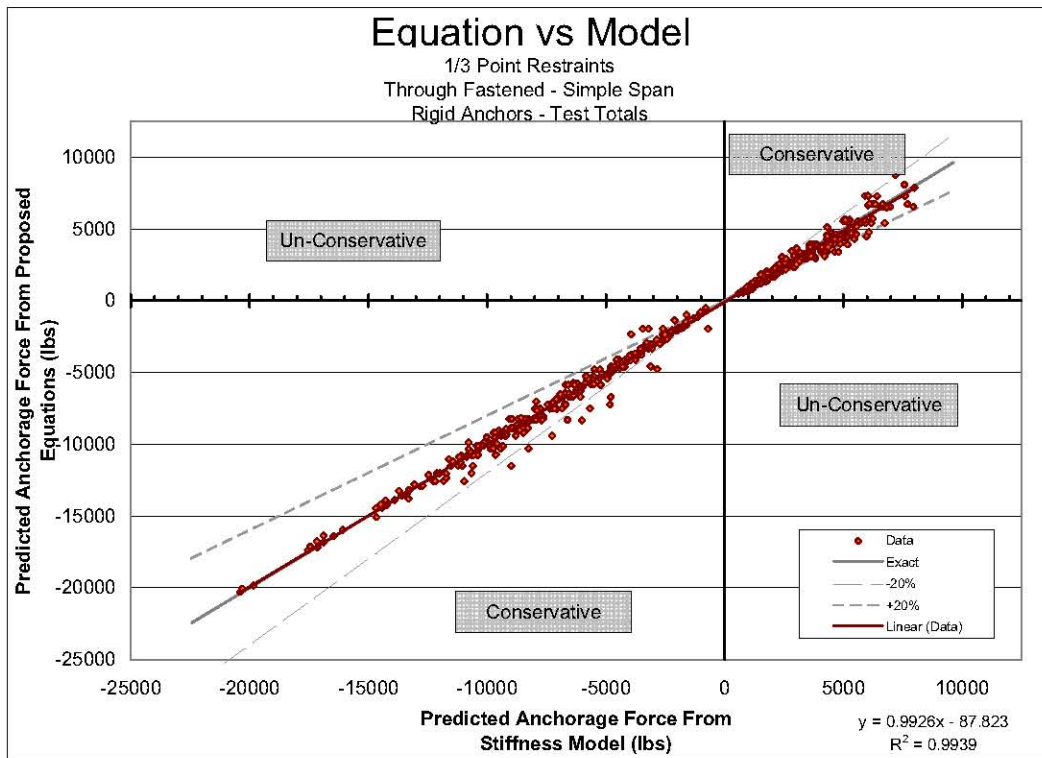
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
9.21762            0.99275  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00783	0
C2b	10.6	0
C2c	0.976	0
C3a	3.94E-4	2.17E-6
C3b	0.401	0.0091



## Third-Point Restraints --- Standing-Seam Roof ---Simple Span

### Force Coefficients:

[9/17/2006 15:23 "/Graph1" (2453995)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
21.55576            0.99484  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00733	1.867E-5
C2b	5.35	0.056
C2c	0.729	4.03E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/24/2006 22:15 "/Graph1" (2454002)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

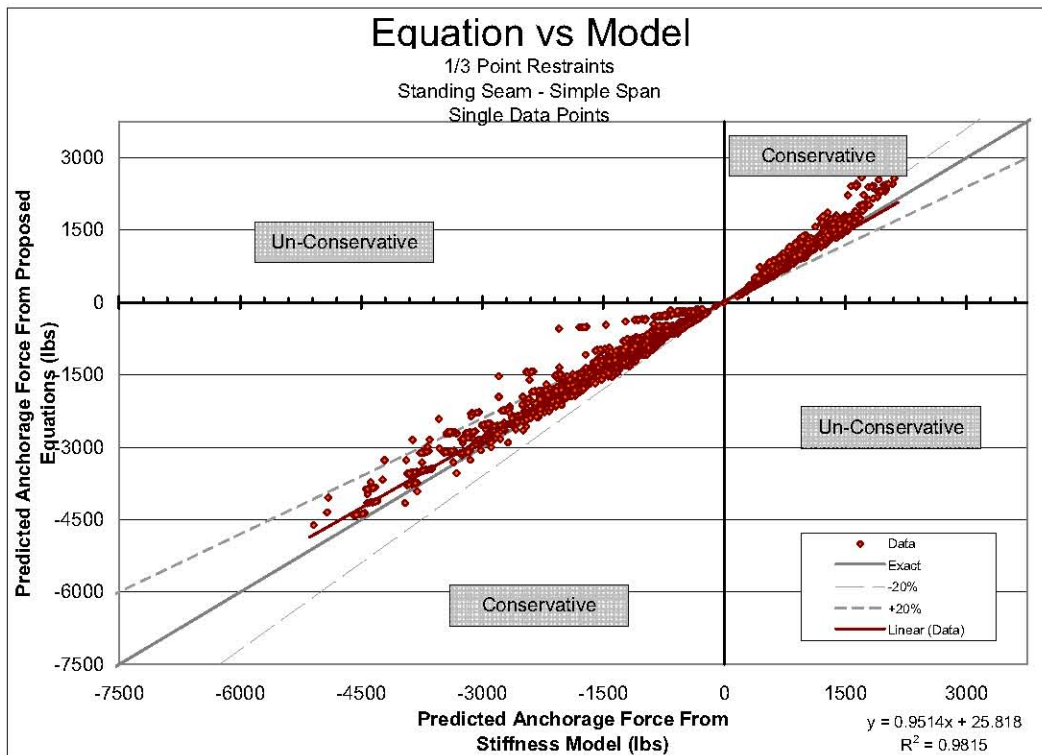
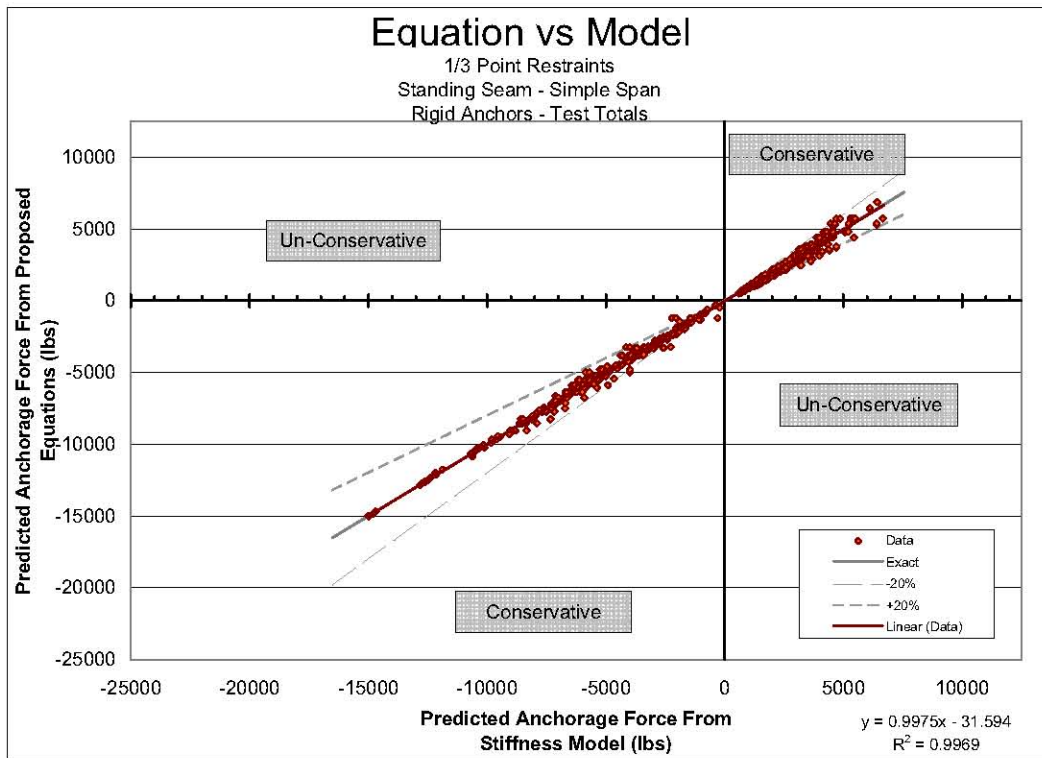
PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
25.14402            0.97496  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00733	0
C2b	5.35	0
C2c	0.729	0
C3a	1.87E-4	1.97E-6
C3b	0.178	0.0036





## Third-Point Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, End Bay, Exterior Anchor

### Force Coefficients:

[9/25/2006 14:12 "/Graph1" (2454003)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                      Statistical

Chi^2/DoF              R^2

-----  
 114.14852              0.98042  
 -----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.01523	2.169E-5
C2b	4.36	0.058
C2c	0.978	4.65E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/25/2006 14:18 "/Graph1" (2454003)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

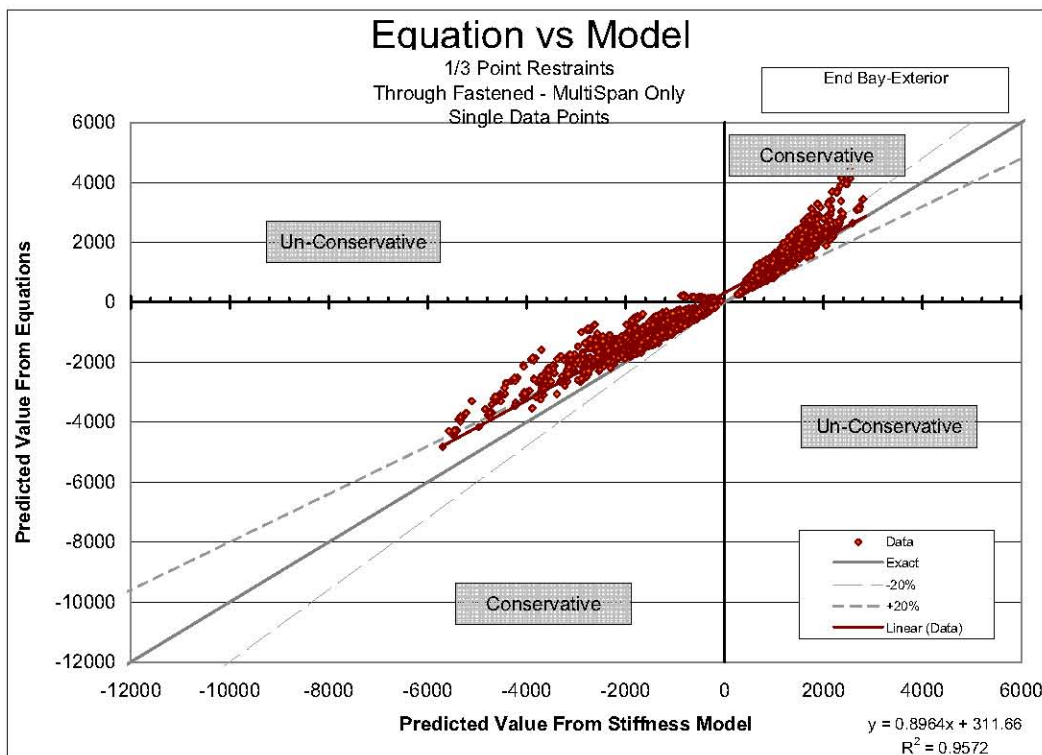
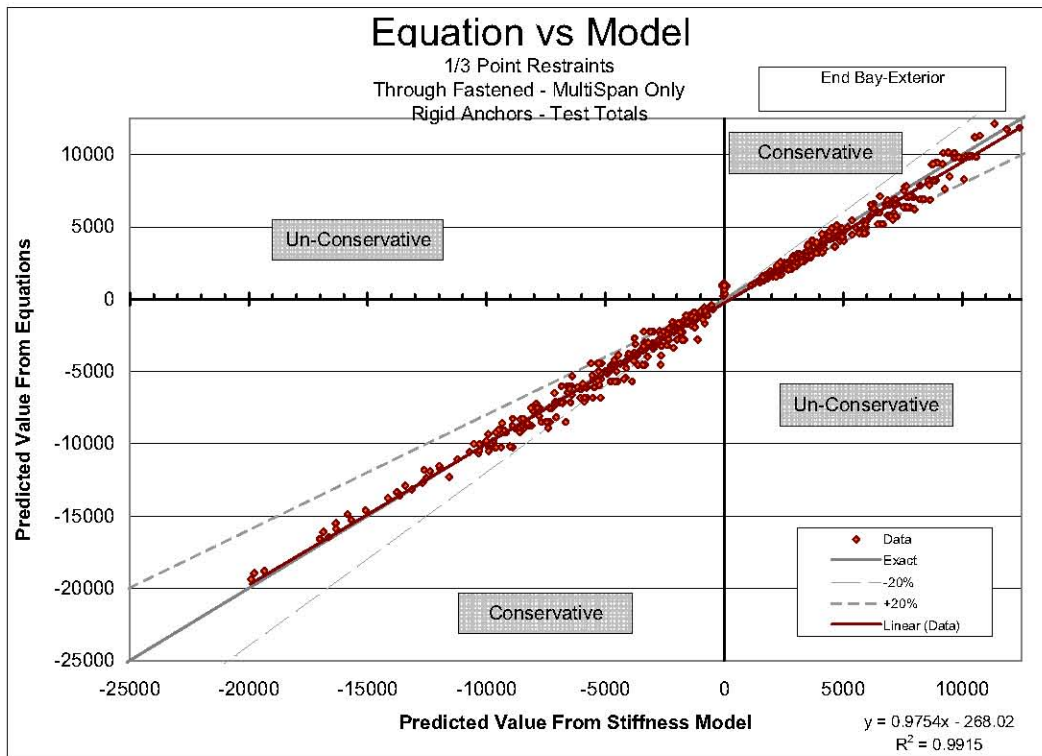
Weighting:

PL                      Statistical

Chi^2/DoF              R^2

-----  
 266.30641              0.87384  
 -----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.01520	0
C2b	4.36	0
C2c	0.978	0
C3a	7.24E-4	2.55E-5
C3b	0.043	0.0035



## Third-Point Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, End Bay, Interior Anchor

### Force Coefficients:

[9/25/2006 14:29 "/Graph1" (2454003)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
80.83748              0.98528  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.002434	1.137E-5
C2b	12.6	0.038
C2c	0.957	3.28E-4

-----

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/25/2006 14:37 "/Graph1" (2454003)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

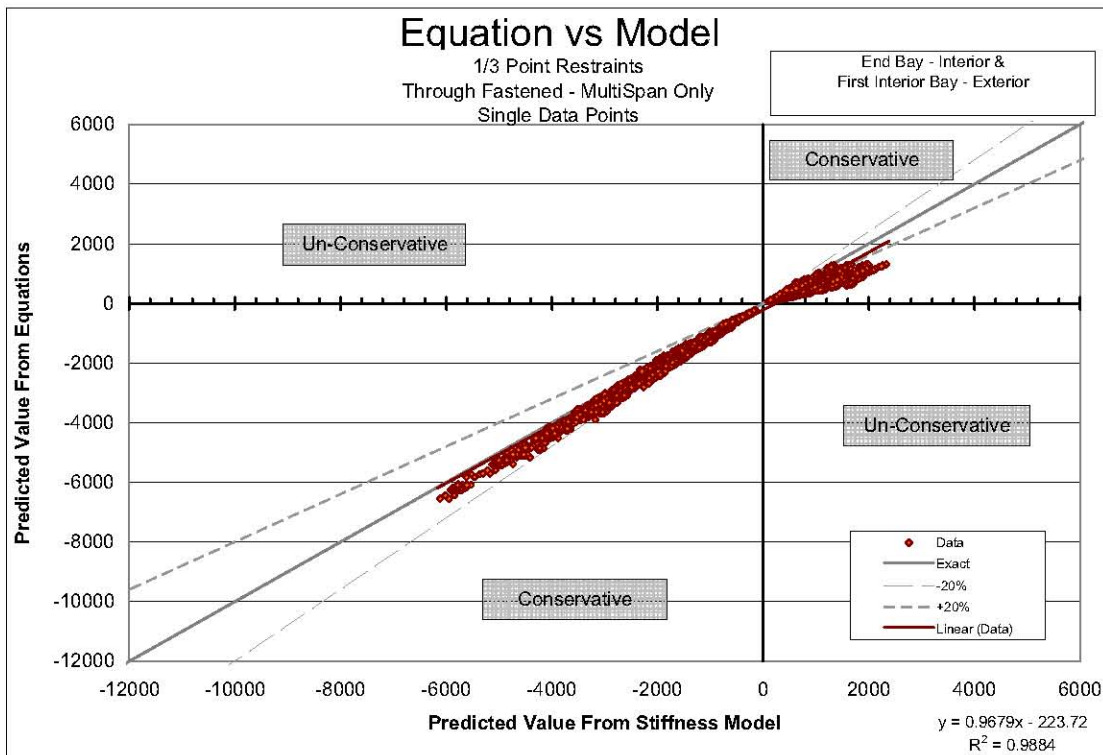
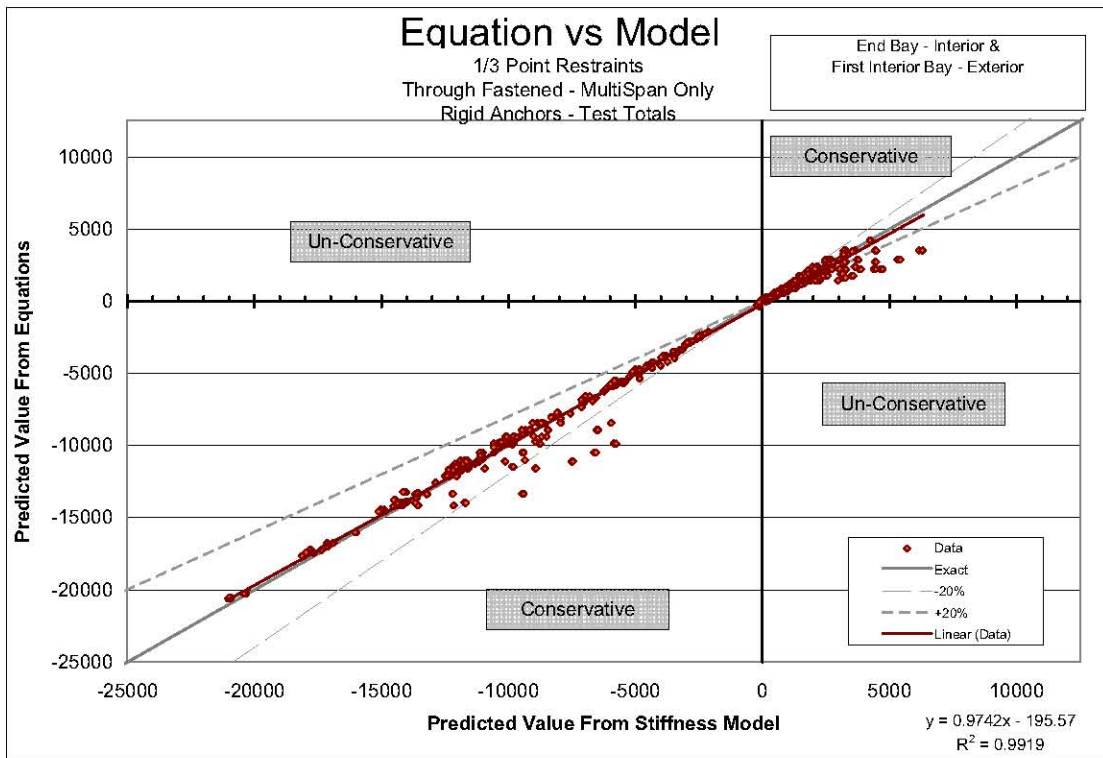
PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
117.72588             0.9411  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.002430	0
C2b	12.6	0
C2c	0.957	0
C3a	8.19E-4	1.55E-5
C3b	0.200	0.0240

-----



## Third-Point Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, Interior Bays

### Force Coefficients:

[9/25/2006 14:47 "/Graph1" (2454003)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
61.53046            0.98884  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00605	1.42E-5
C2b	10.2	0.045
C2c	0.962	3.28E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/25/2006 14:57 "/Graph1" (2454003)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

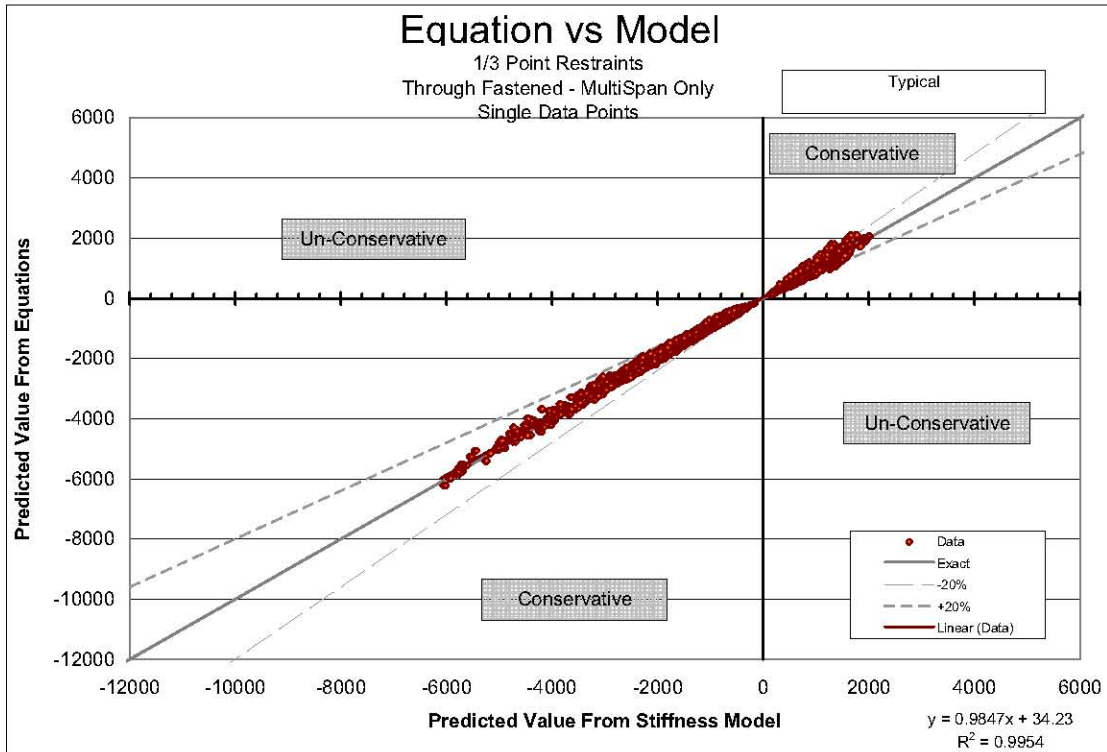
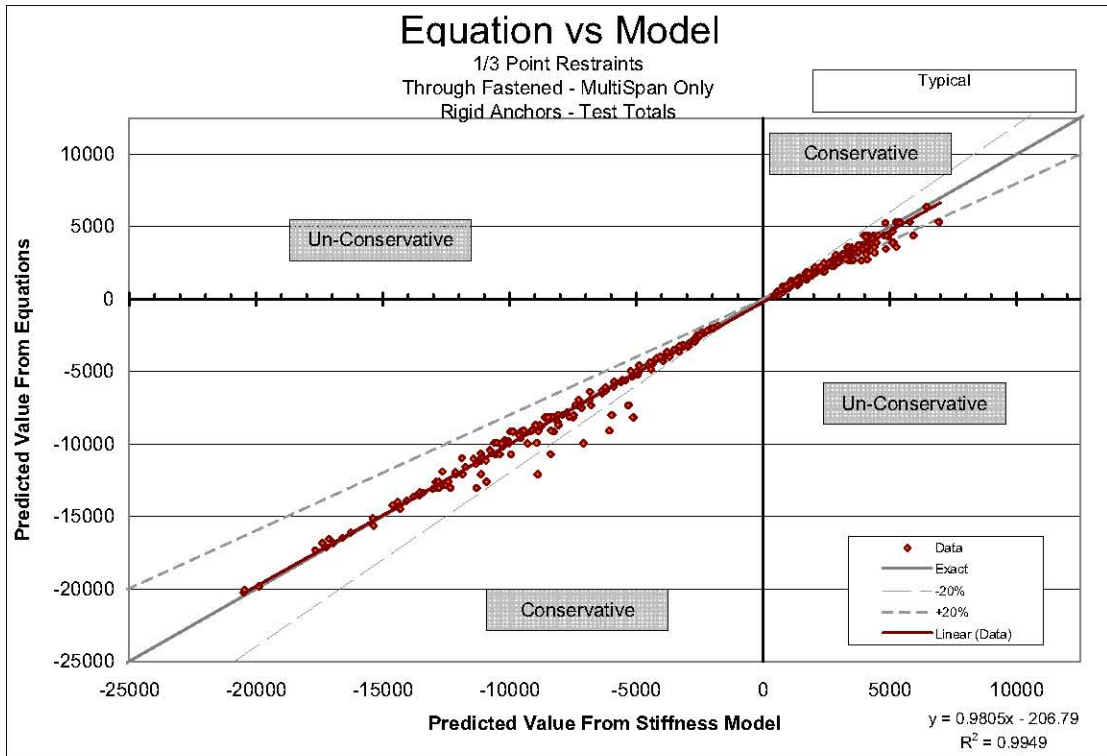
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
13.93113            0.99289  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00605	0
C2b	10.2	0
C2c	0.962	0
C3a	6.85E-4	1.51E-5
C3b	0.117	0.0107



# Third-Point Restraints --- Standing Seam Roof ---Multispan, End Bay, Exterior Anchor

## Force Coefficients:

[9/26/2006 15:43 "/Graph1" (2454004)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF        R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
108.05637        0.9749  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.0132	1.75E-5
C2b	3.25	0.046
C2c	0.718	3.97E-4

## Distribution Coefficients:

[9/26/2006 16:49 "/Graph1" (2454004)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

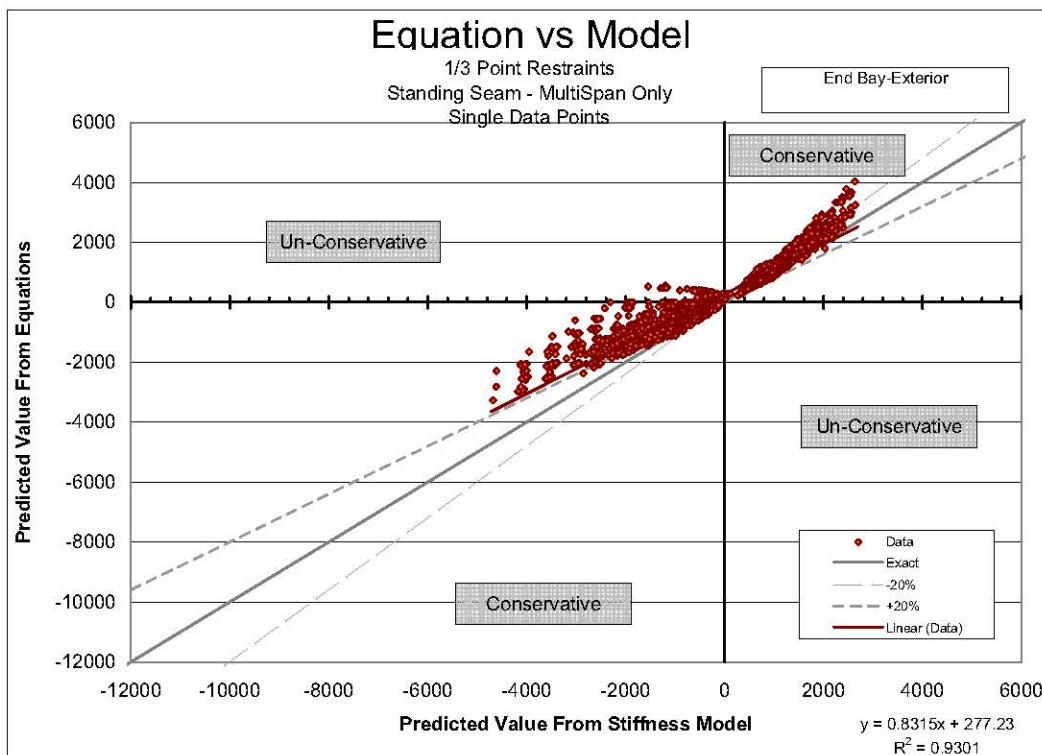
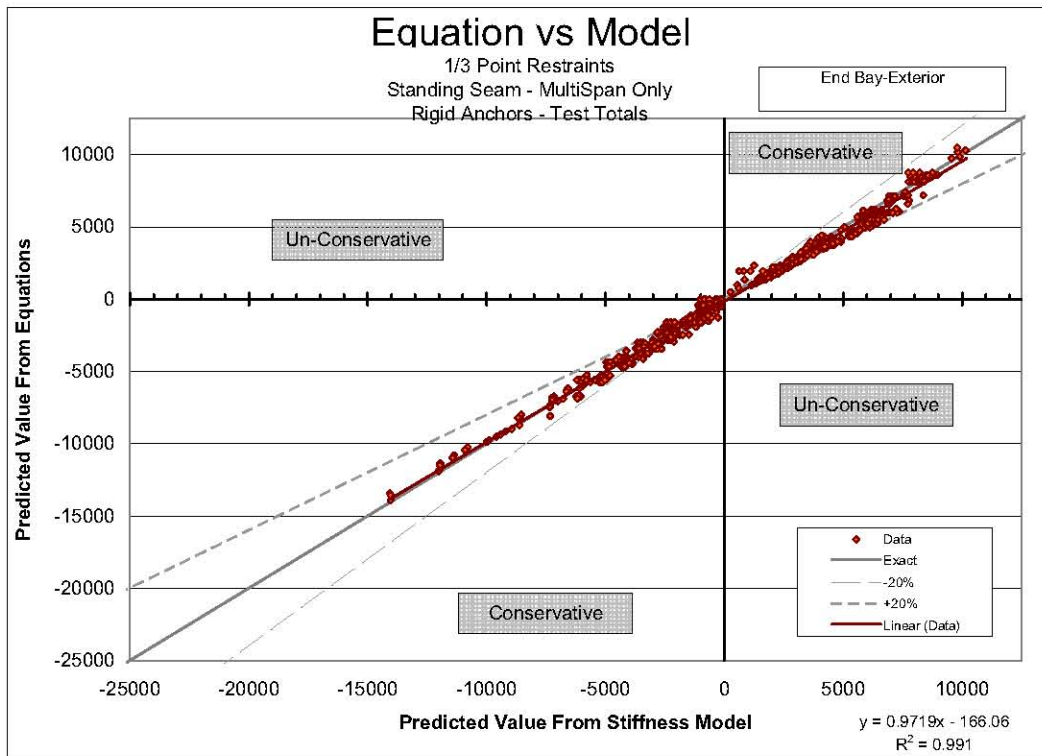
PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF        R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
353.72174        0.80251  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.01320	0
C2b	3.25	0
C2c	0.718	0
C3a	5.91E-4	2.66E-5
C3b	0.0349	0.00373





# Third-Point Restraints --- Standing Seam Roof ---Multispan, End Bay, Interior Anchor

## Force Coefficients:

[9/26/2006 15:46 "/Graph1" (2454004)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
61.07235 0.98339  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	8.41E-4	9.81E-6
C2b	14.1	0.033
C2c	0.637	2.68E-4

## Distribution Coefficients:

[9/26/2006 16:27 "/Graph1" (2454004)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

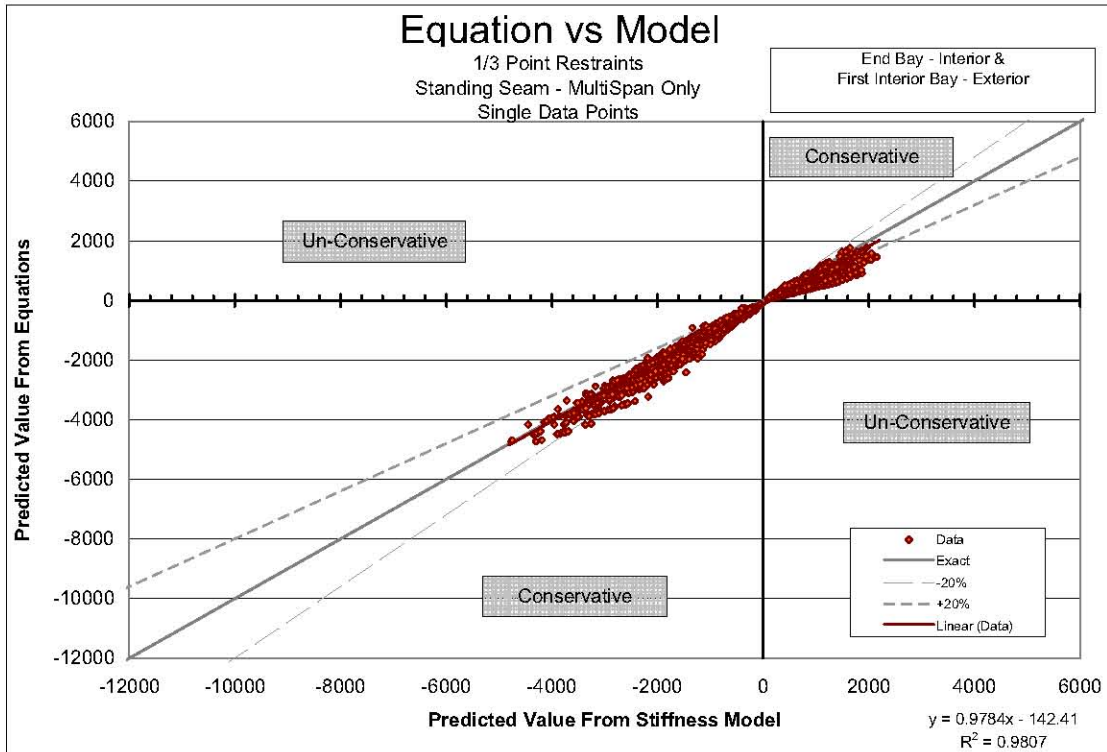
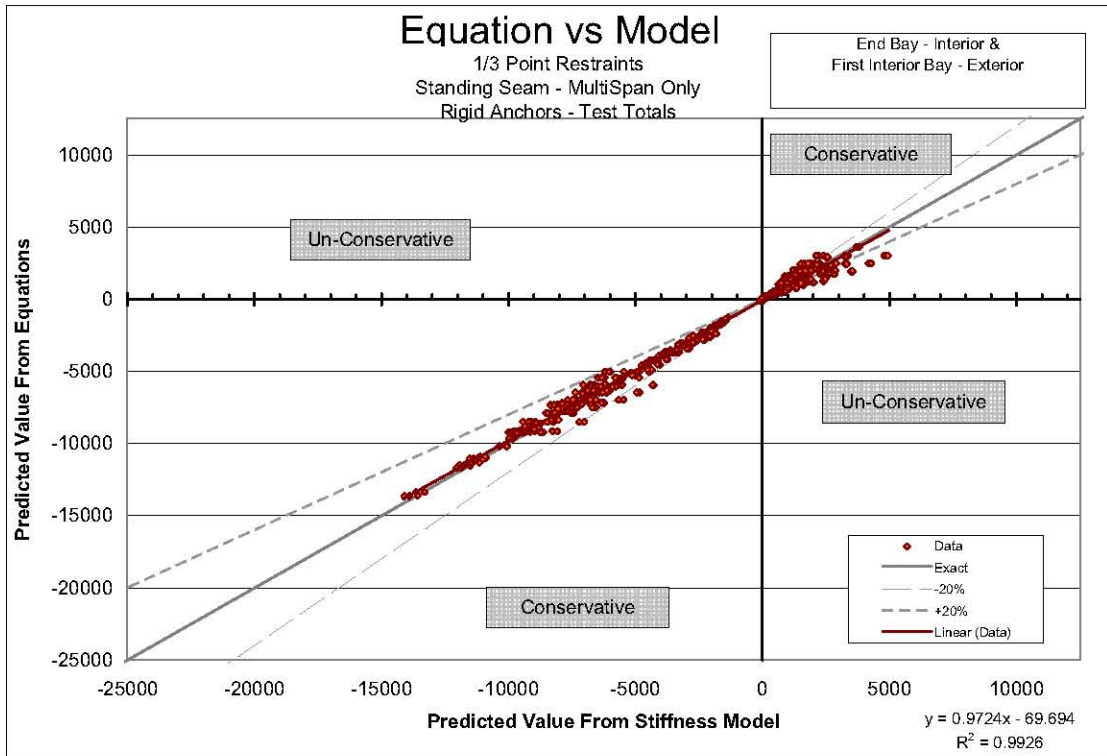
Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
75.48526 0.94983  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	8.41E-4	0
C2b	14.1	0
C2c	0.637	0
C3a	2.02E-4	1.33E-5
C3b	0.137	0.049



## Third-Point Restraints --- Standing Seam Roof ---Multispan, Interior Bays

### Force Coefficients:

[9/26/2006 15:50 "/Graph1" (2454004)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
34.57452 0.99066  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00383	1.138E-5
C2b	11.3	0.034
C2c	0.646	2.69E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/26/2006 16:41 "/Graph1" (2454004)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

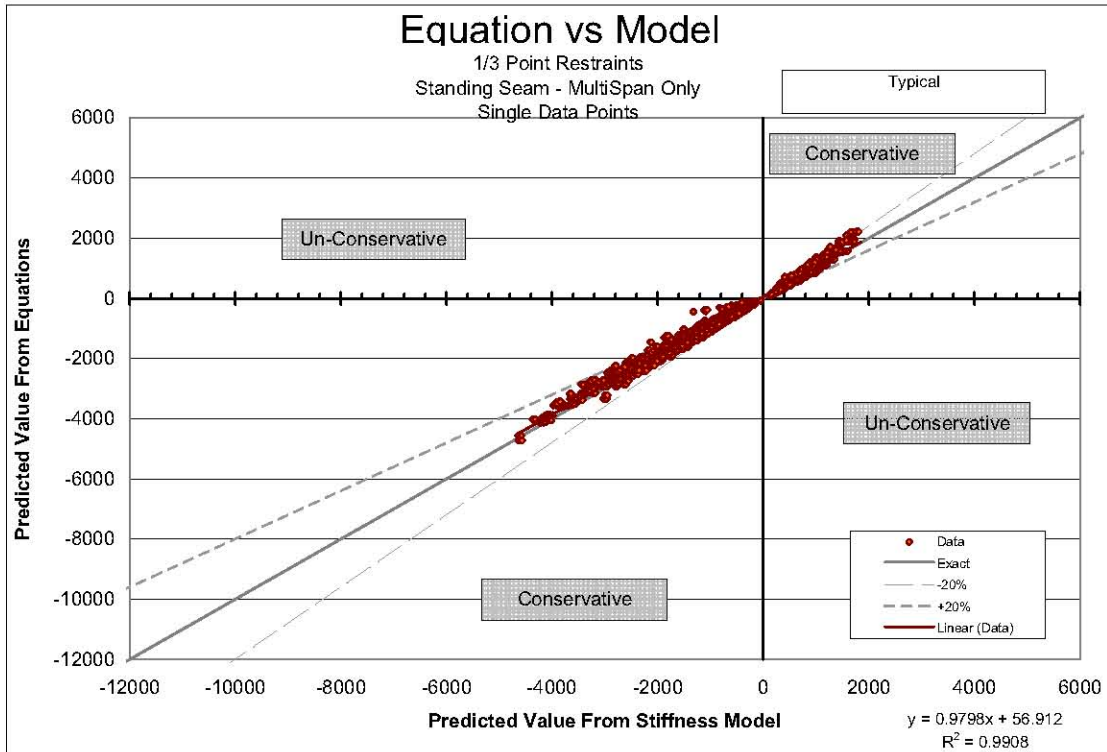
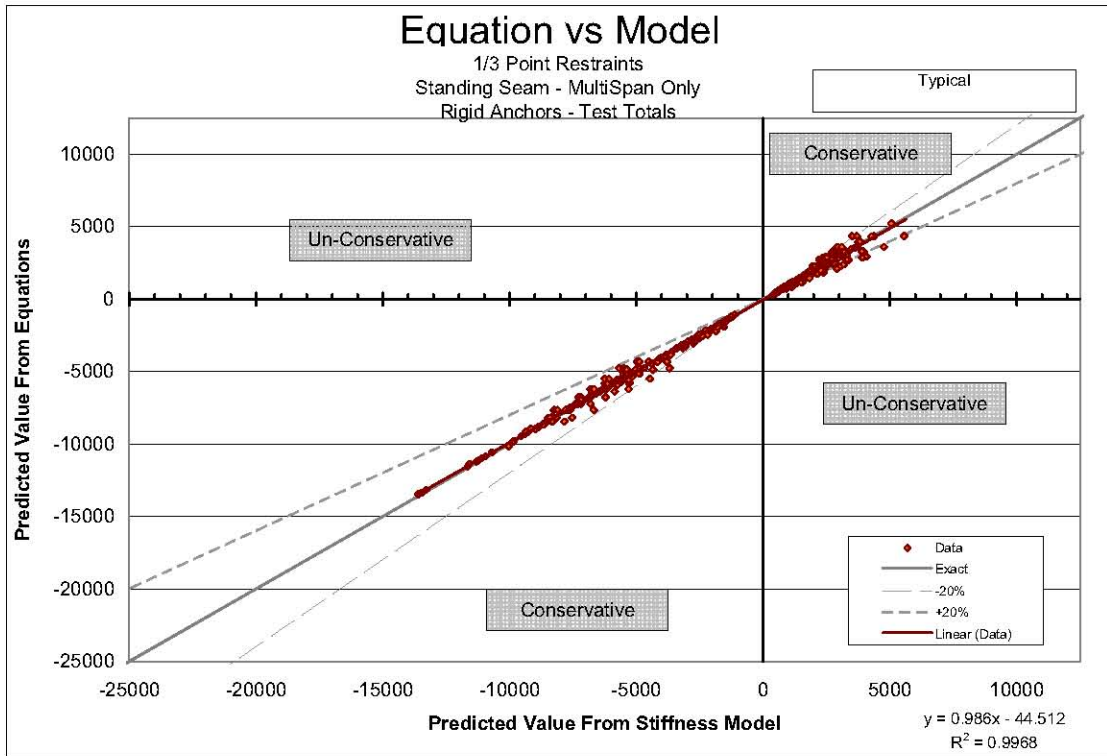
Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
31.6922 0.97897  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	0.500	0
C2a	0.00383	0
C2b	11.3	0
C2c	0.646	0
C3a	1.04E-4	1.41E-5
C3b	0.0143	0.00291



## MidPoint Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Simple Span

### Force Coefficients:

[9/24/2006 20:16 "/Graph1" (2454002)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
125.12609 0.98867  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00760	1.491E-5
C2b	11.1	0.046
C2c	0.959	3.27E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/24/2006 20:49 "/Graph1" (2454002)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

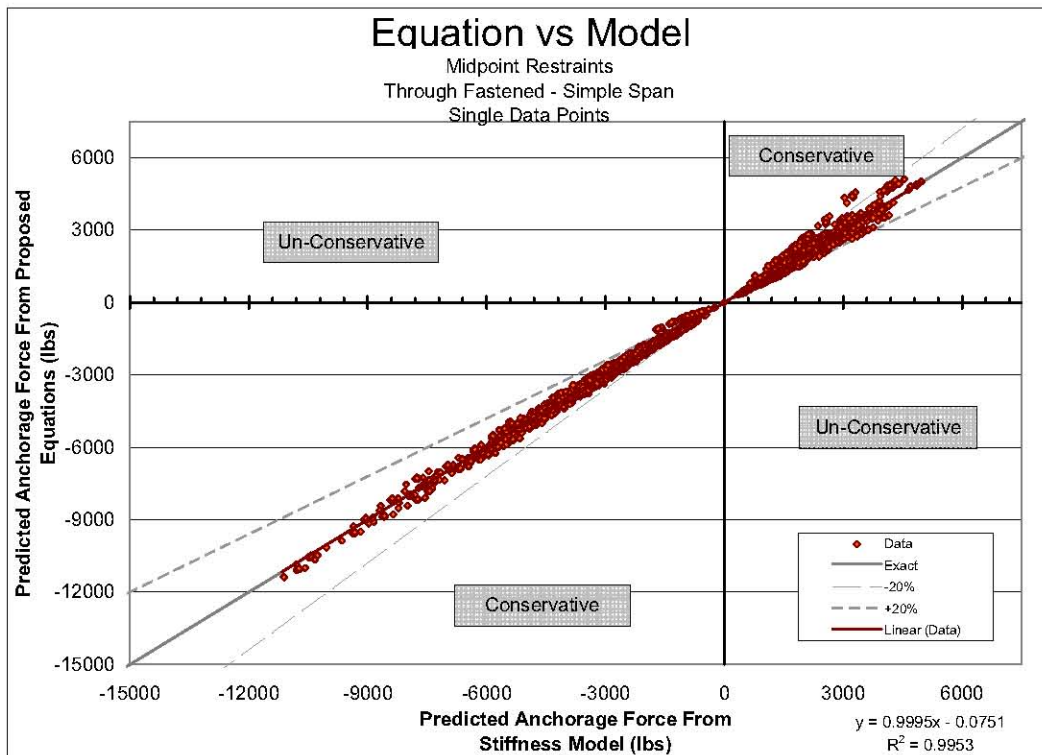
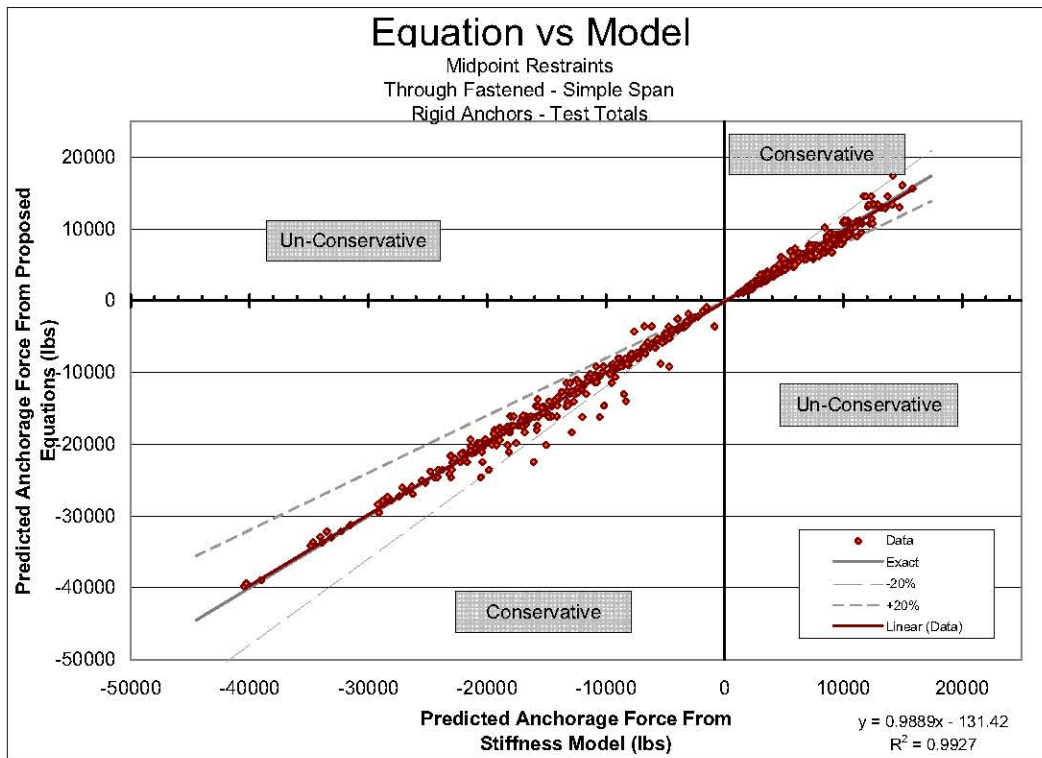
Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
17.82529 0.9925  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00760	0
C2b	11.1	0
C2c	0.959	0
C3a	7.53E-4	2.09E-6
C3b	0.419	0.0069



## MidPoint Restraints --- Standing Seam Roof ---Simple Span

### Force Coefficients:

[9/24/2006 21:08 "/Graph1" (2454002)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF        R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
39.31646        0.99445  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00755	1.215E-5
C2b	3.64	0.035
C2c	0.616	2.61E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/24/2006 21:26 "/Graph1" (2454002)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

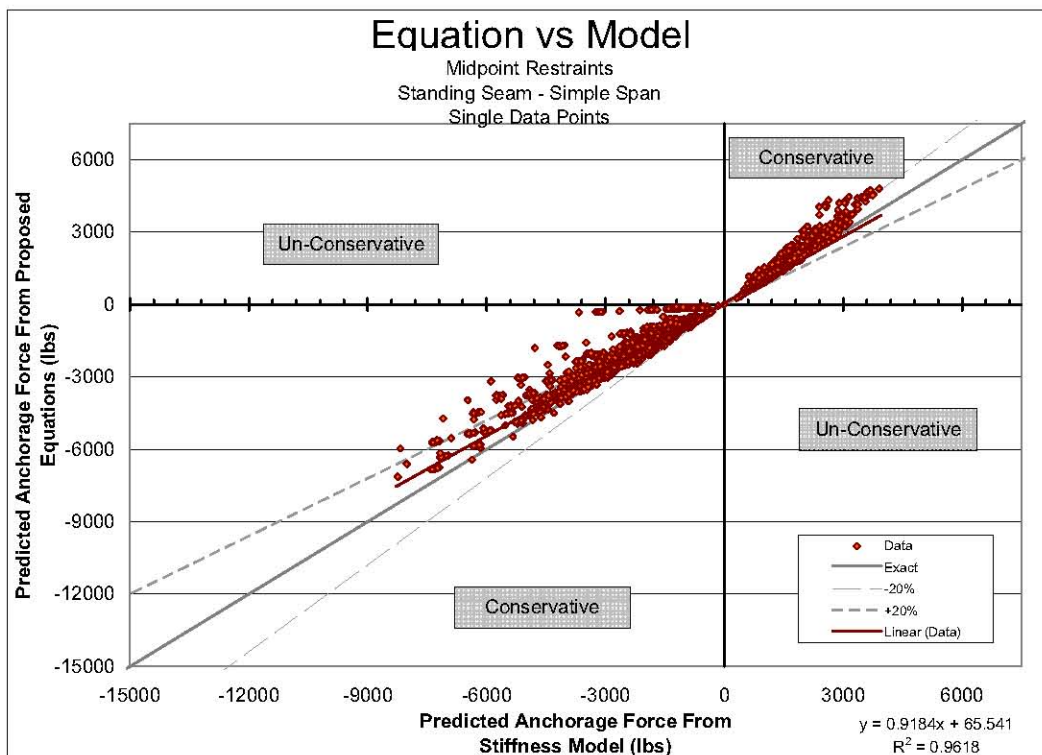
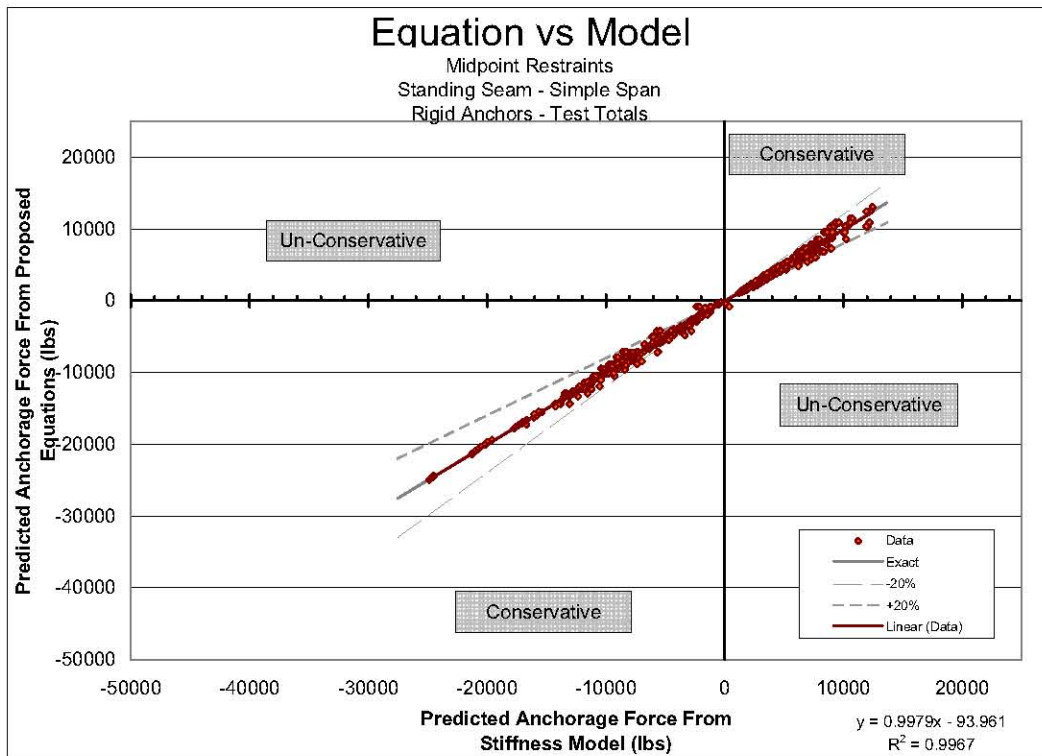
PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF        R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
78.40587        0.95382  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00755	0
C2b	3.64	0
C2c	0.616	0
C3a	3.52E-4	1.81E-6
C3b	0.176	0.00275





## MidPoint Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, End Bay

### Force Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 10:57 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
154.65341            0.98595  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00827	1.495E-5
C2b	11.7	0.045
C2c	0.953	3.26E-4

-----

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 13:41 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

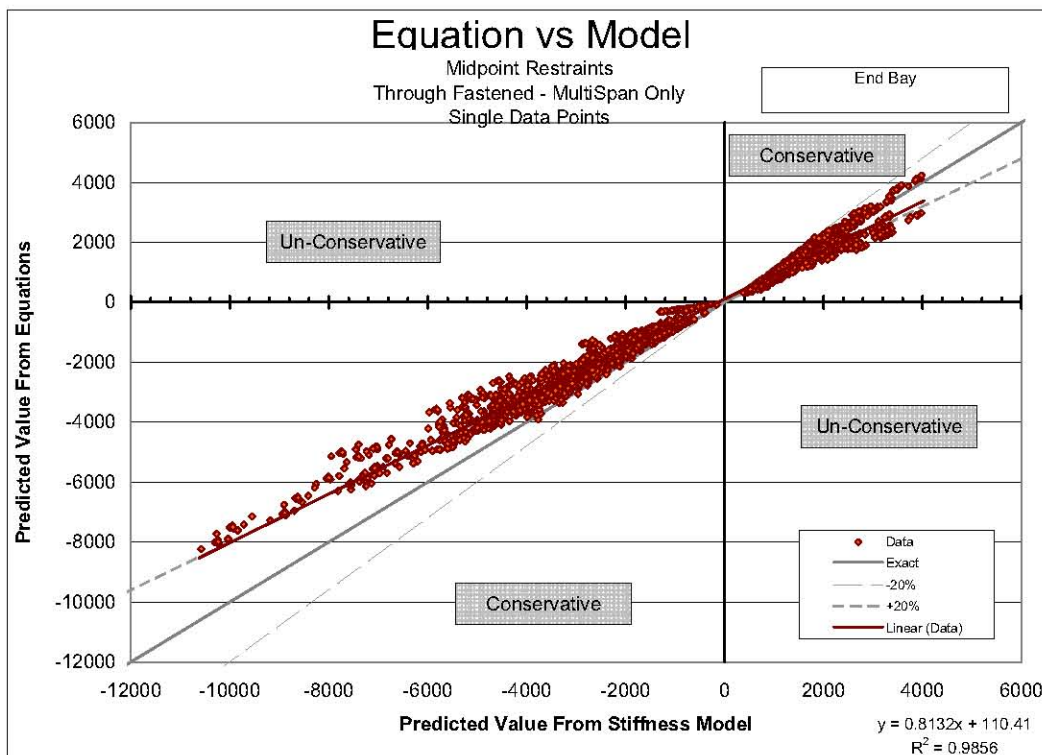
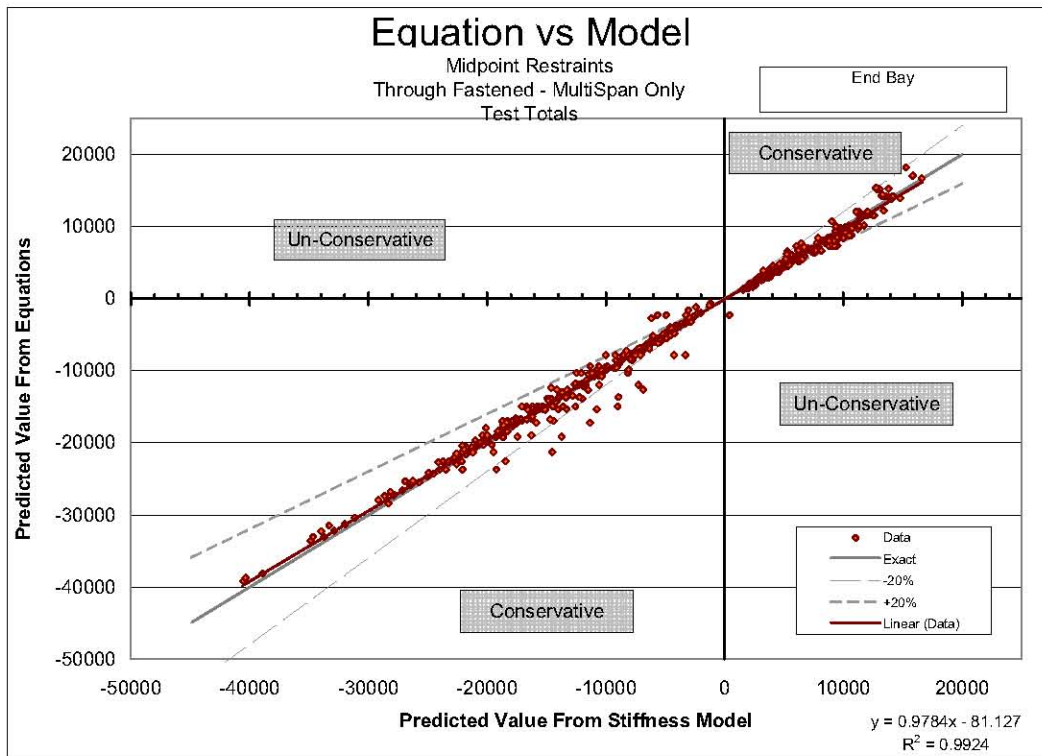
PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
124.93835            0.94261  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00827	0
C2b	11.7	0
C2c	0.953	0
C3a	0.003109	5.043E-6
C3b	0.335	0.0038

-----



# MidPoint Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, First Interior Bay

## Force Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 11:02 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
221.38551            0.97928  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00360	1.249E-5
C2b	13.3	0.041
C2c	0.922	3.22E-4

## Distribution Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 13:29 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

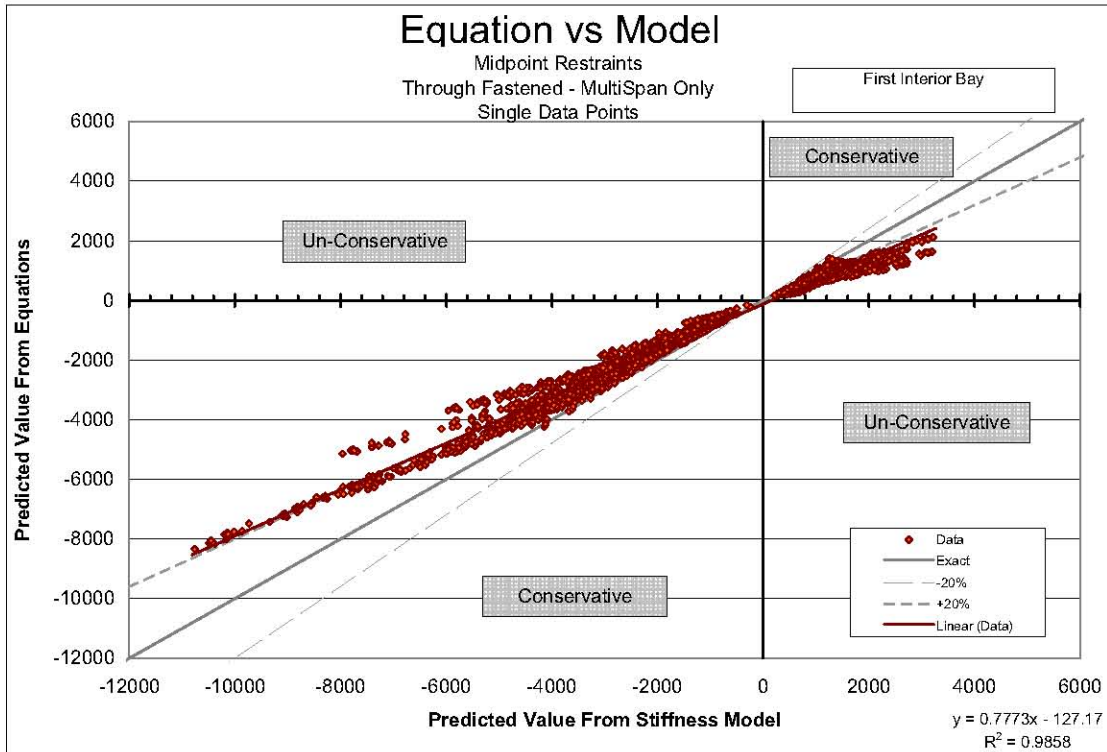
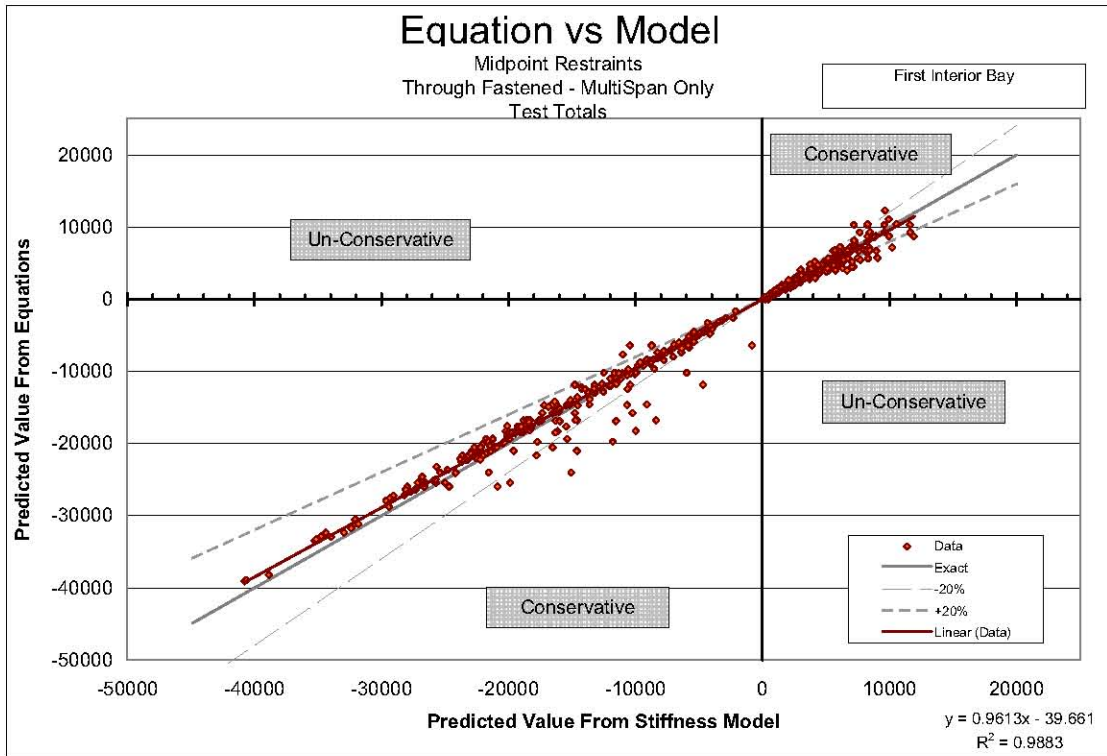
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
100.54133            0.9517  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00360	0
C2b	13.3	0
C2c	0.922	0
C3a	0.00388	6.407E-6
C3b	0.361	0.0045



## MidPoint Restraints --- Through Fastened Roof ---Multispan, Typical Interior Bay

### Force Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 11:08 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
193.50802 0.98193  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00544	1.375E-5
C2b	11.5	0.043
C2c	0.926	3.22E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 14:03 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

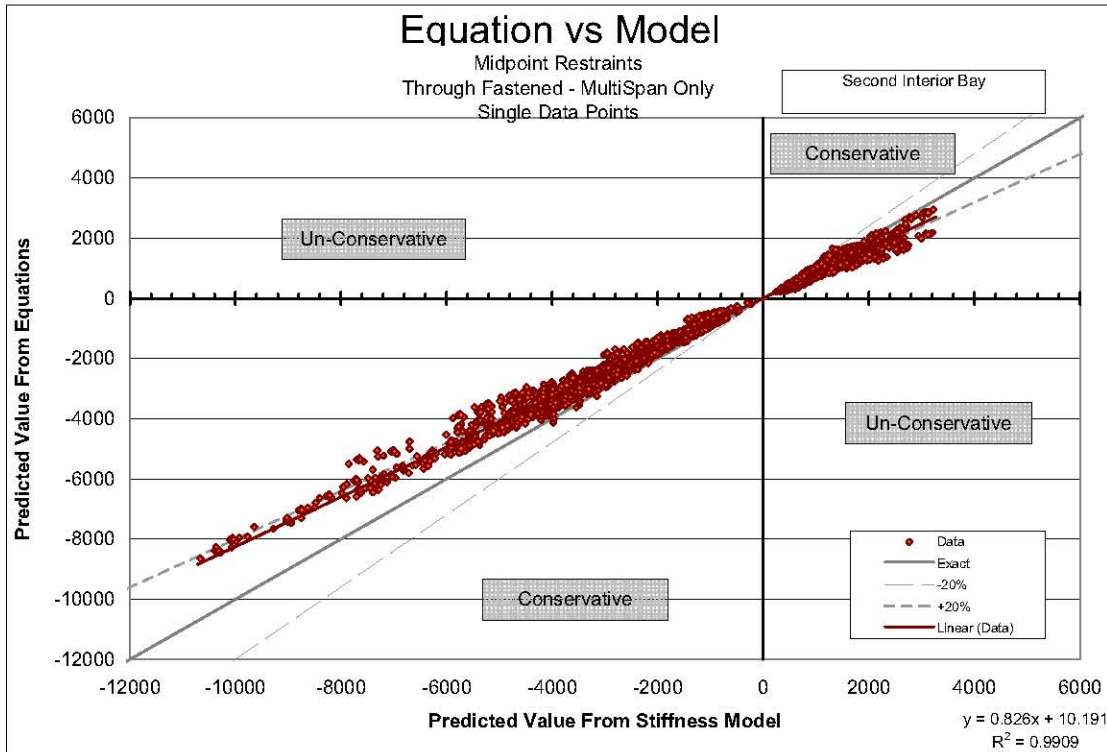
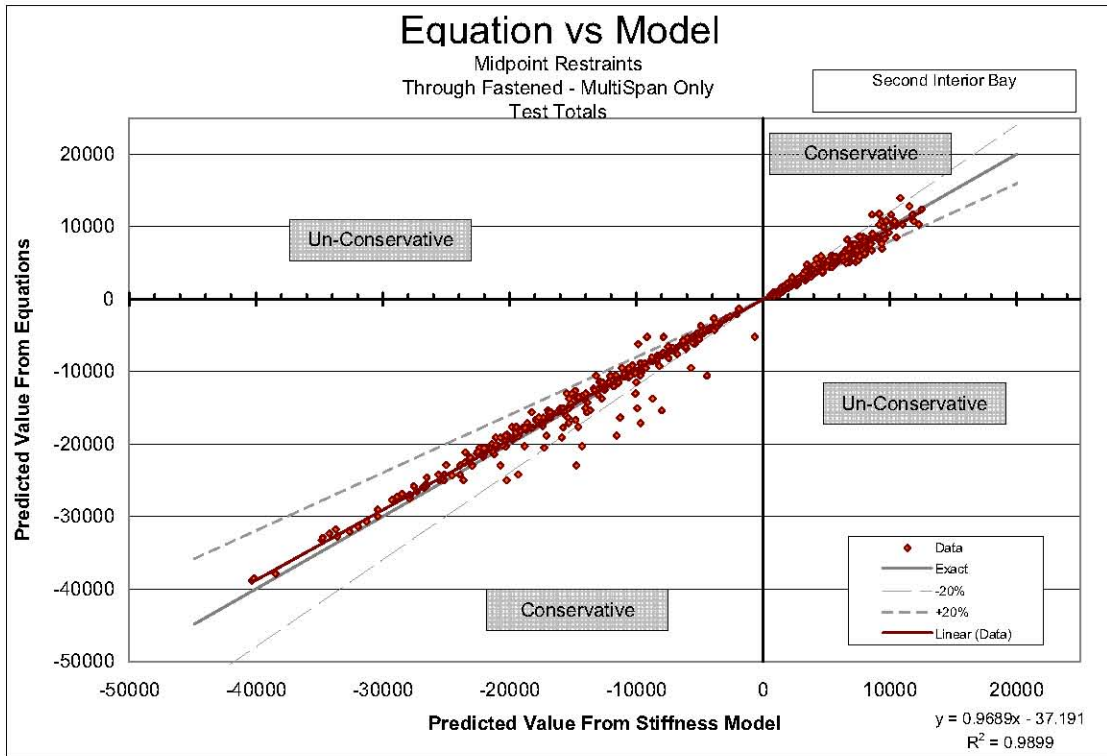
Weighting:

PL Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
98.2386 0.95258  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00544	0
C2b	11.5	0
C2c	0.926	0
C3a	0.003142	5.224E-6
C3b	0.305	0.0033



## MidPoint Restraints --- Standing Seam Roof ---Multispan, End Bay

### Force Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 15:31 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF        R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
41.64149            0.9934  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00795	1.165E-5
C2b	4.82	0.033
C2c	0.542	2.45E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 16:11 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

Weighting:

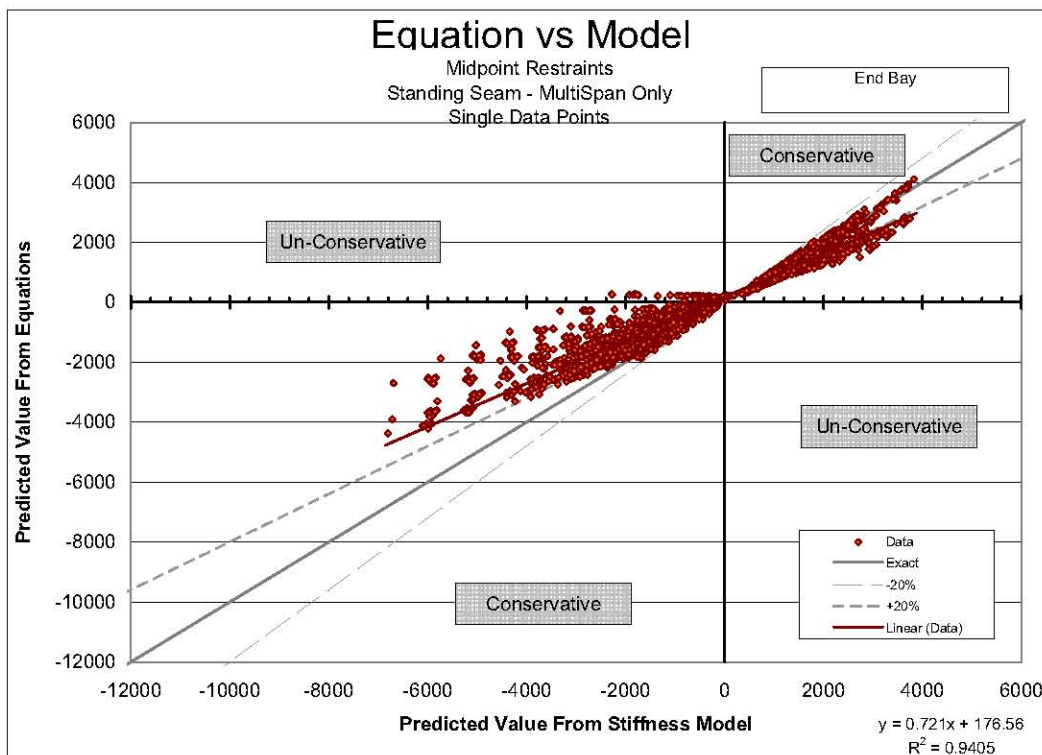
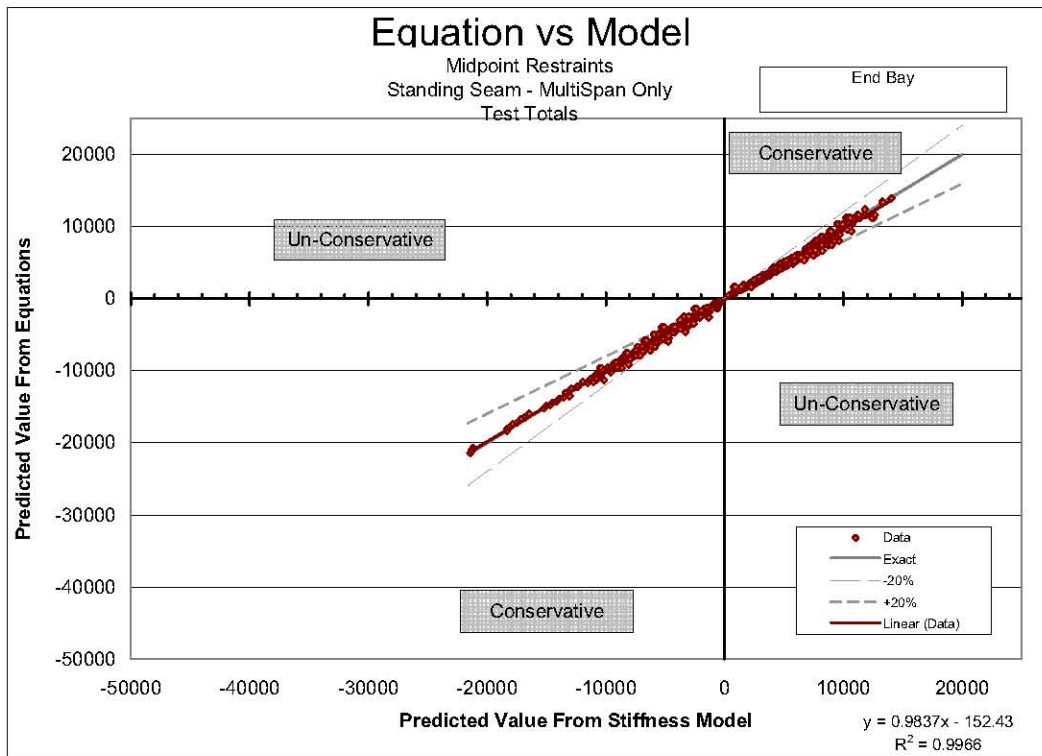
PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF        R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
162.36169           0.88702  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00795	0
C2b	4.82	0
C2c	0.542	0
C3a	0.00200	5.83E-6
C3b	0.0804	7.733E-4





## MidPoint Restraints --- Standing Seam Roof ---Multispan, First Interior Bay

### Force Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 15:39 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
83.66787            0.98463  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00249	1.01E-5
C2b	10.2	0.0313
C2c	0.465	2.29E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 20:00 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

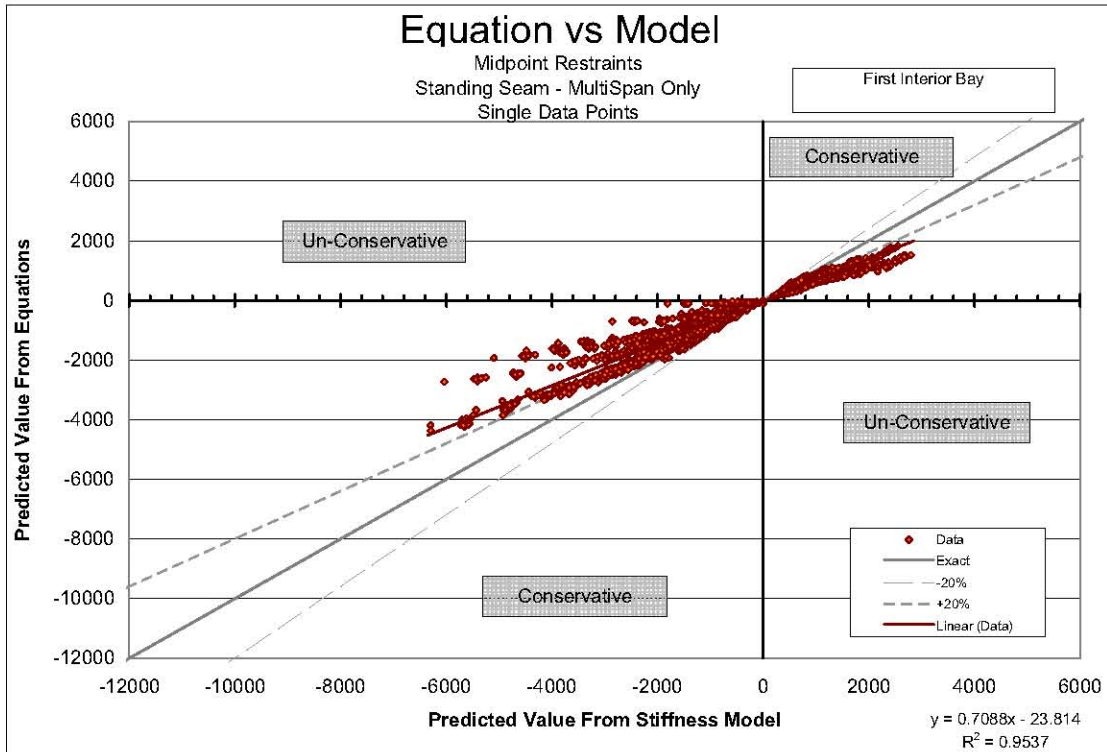
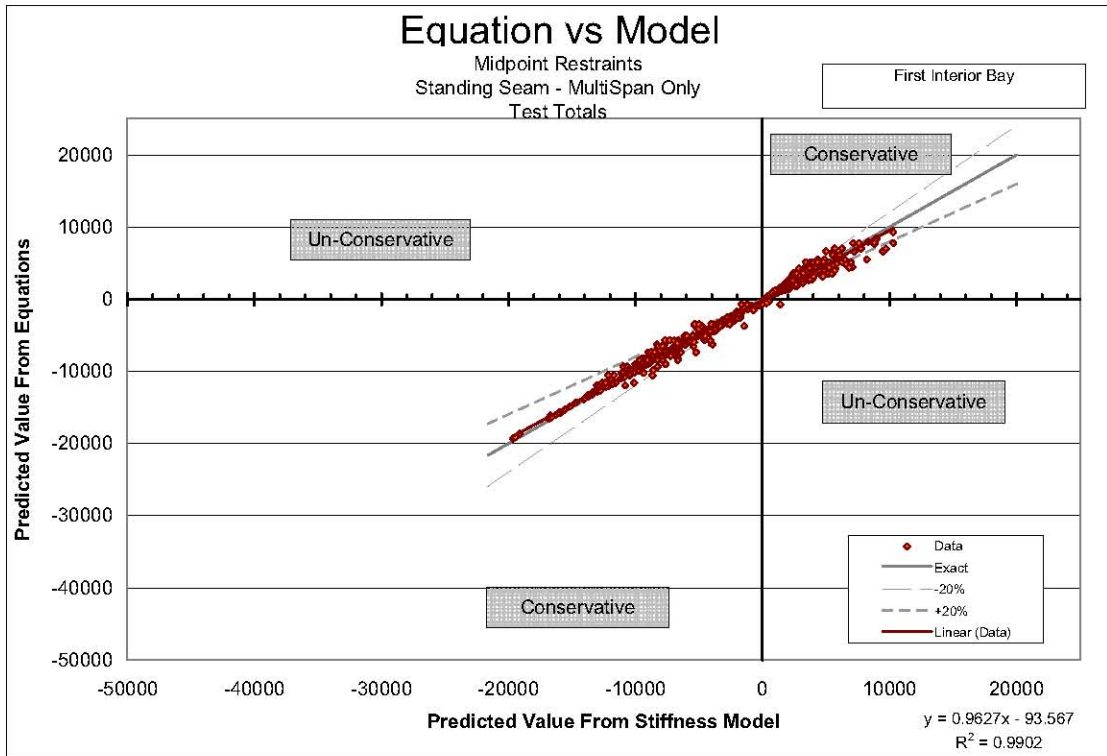
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi^2/DoF            R^2

-----  
92.12576            0.92425  
-----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.002490	0
C2b	10.2	0
C2c	0.465	0
C3a	0.00256	7.31E-6
C3b	0.1331	0.001687



## MidPoint Restraints --- Standing Seam Roof ---Multispan, Typical Interior Bay

### Force Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 15:42 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PLSumNoKsys

Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
 46.57804            0.99133  
 -----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00413	1.028E-5
C2b	7.66	0.0298
C2c	0.464	2.29E-4

### Distribution Coefficients:

[9/29/2006 20:12 "/Graph1" (2454007)]

Data: Data1\_PL

Model: PL0808

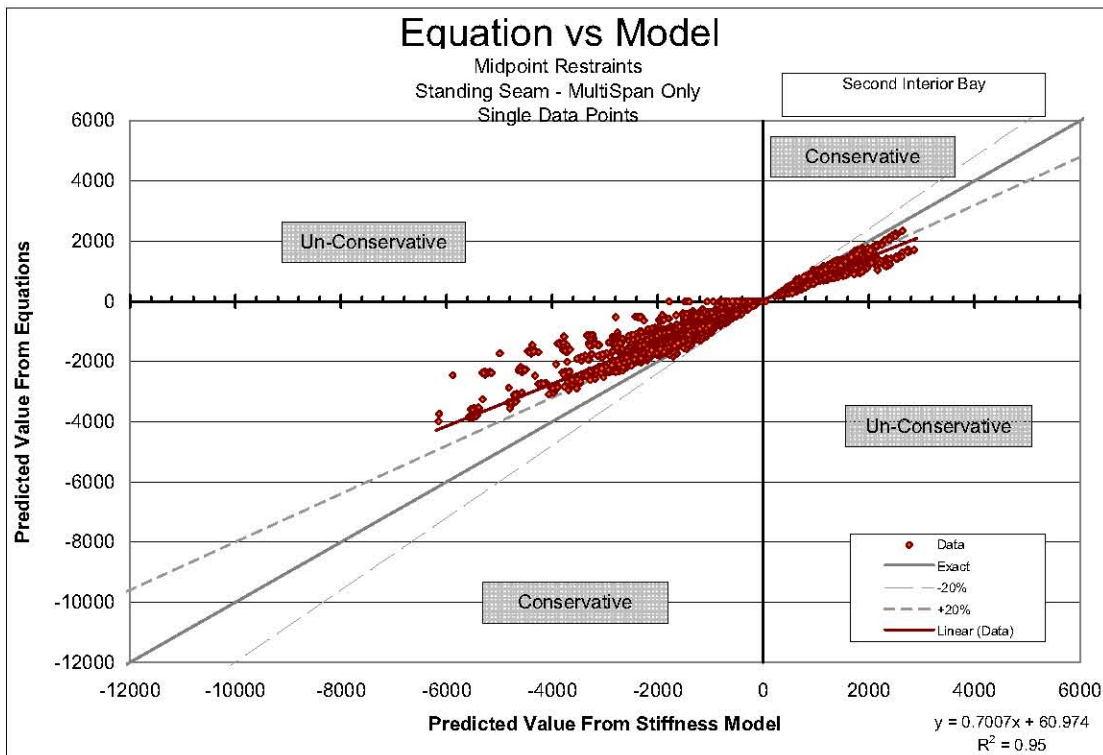
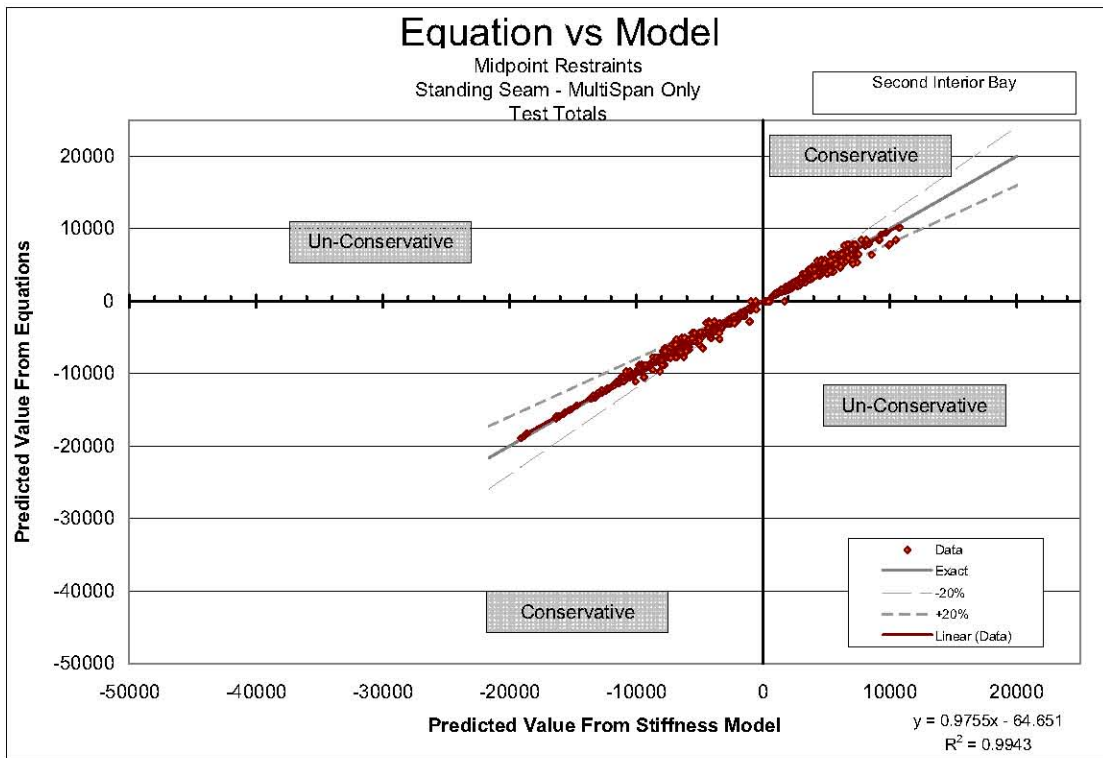
Weighting:

PL                    Statistical

Chi<sup>2</sup>/DoF            R<sup>2</sup>

-----  
 103.46087           0.9144  
 -----

Parameter	Value	Error
C1	1.00	0
C2a	0.00413	0
C2b	7.66	0
C2c	0.464	0
C3a	0.00271	7.5E-6
C3b	0.1455	0.001897



**APPENDIX D:  
DRAFT SPECIFICATION AND COMMENTARY LANGUAGE**

1 D3.2.1 Anchorage of Bracing for Purlin Roof Systems Under Gravity Load With Top Flange  
2 Connected to Metal Sheathing

3 Anchorage, in the form of a device capable of transferring force from the roof  
4 diaphragm to a support, shall be provided for roof systems with C-sections or Z-sections  
5 designed according to Section C3.1 having through-fastened or standing seam sheathing  
6 attached to the top flanges. Each anchorage device shall be designed to resist the force,  $P_L$ ,  
7 determined by Equation D3.2.1-1 and shall satisfy the minimum stiffness requirement of  
8 Equation D3.2.1-7. In addition, purlins shall be restrained laterally by the sheathing so that  
9 the maximum top flange lateral displacements between lines of lateral anchorage at  
10 nominal loads do not exceed the span length divided by 360.

11 Anchorage devices shall be located in each purlin bay and must connect to the purlin  
12 at or near the purlin top flange. If anchorage devices are not directly connected to all  
13 purlin lines of each purlin bay, provision shall be made to transmit the forces from other  
14 purlin lines to the anchorage devices. It shall be demonstrated that the required force,  $P_L$ ,  
15 can be transferred to the anchorage device through the roof sheathing and its fastening  
16 system. The lateral stiffness of the anchorage device shall be determined by analysis or  
17 testing. This analysis or testing shall account for the flexibility of the purlin web above the  
18 attachment of the anchorage device connection.  
19

$$20 \quad P_{L_j} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} \left( P_i \frac{K_{eff\ i,j}}{K_{total\ i}} \right) \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-1)$$

21 with

$$22 \quad P_i = C1 \cdot W_{p_i} \cdot \left[ \left( \frac{C2}{1000} \cdot \frac{I_{xy} L}{I_x d} + C3 \cdot \frac{(m + 0.25b)t}{d^2} \right) \alpha \cdot \cos \theta - C4 \cdot \sin \theta \right] \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-2)$$

$$23 \quad K_{total\ i} = \sum_{j=1}^{N_a} (K_{eff\ i,j}) + K_{sys} \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-3)$$

$$24 \quad K_{sys} = \frac{C5}{1000} \cdot N_p \cdot \frac{ELt^2}{d^2} \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-4)$$

$$25 \quad K_{eff\ i,j} = \left[ \frac{1}{K_a} + \frac{d_{p_{i,j}}}{C6 \cdot LA_p E} \right]^{-1} \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-5)$$

$$26 \quad W_{p_i} = w_i L \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-6)$$

27 where

28  $P_{L_j}$  = Lateral force to be resisted by the  $j^{\text{th}}$  anchorage device (positive when  
29 restraint is required to prevent purlins from translating in the upward roof  
30 slope direction)

31  $P_i$  = Lateral force introduced into the system at the  $i^{\text{th}}$  purlin

32  $K_{total\ i}$  = Effective lateral stiffness of all elements resisting force  $P_i$

33  $K_{sys}$  = Lateral stiffness of the roof system, neglecting anchorage devices

34  $K_{eff\ i,j}$  = Effective lateral stiffness of the  $j^{\text{th}}$  anchorage device with respect to the  $i^{\text{th}}$

35		purlin
36	$W_{pi}$	= Total vertical load supported by the $i^{\text{th}}$ purlin in a single bay
37	$i$	= Index for each purlin line ( $i=1,2,\dots N_p$ )
38	$j$	= Index for each anchorage device ( $j=1,2,\dots N_a$ )
39	$N_p$	= Number of purlin lines on roof slope
40	$I_{xy}$	= Product of inertia of full unreduced section about centroidal axes parallel
41		and perpendicular to the purlin web ( $I_{xy}=0$ for C-Sections)
42	$I_x$	= Moment of inertia of full unreduced section about centroidal axis
43		perpendicular to the purlin web
44	$d$	= Depth of purlin
45	$b$	= Top flange width of purlin
46	$t$	= Purlin thickness
47	$m$	= Distance from shear center to mid-plane of web ( $m=0$ for Z-Sections)
48	$\alpha$	= +1 for top flange facing in the up-slope direction
49		-1 for top flange facing in the down-slope direction
50	$E$	= Modulus of elasticity of steel
51	$A_p$	= Gross cross-sectional area of roof panel per unit width
52	$d_{pi,j}$	= Distance along roof slope between the $i^{\text{th}}$ purlin line and the $j^{\text{th}}$ anchorage
53		device
54	$L$	= Purlin span length
55	$\theta$	= Angle between vertical and plane of purlin web
56	$w_i$	= Distributed gravity load supported by the $i^{\text{th}}$ purlin per unit length
57		(determined from the critical load combination for ASD, LRFD or LSD)
58	$N_a$	= Number of anchorage devices along a line of anchorage
59	$K_a$	= Lateral stiffness of the anchorage device

60  
61 The coefficients  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$ ,  $C_3$ ,  $C_4$ ,  $C_5$  and  $C_6$  are tabulated in Tables D3.2.1-1 to D3.2.1-3.

62 For systems with multiple spans and anchorage devices at supports (support  
63 restraints), where the two adjacent bays have different section properties or span lengths,  
64 the following procedures shall be used. The values for  $P_i$  in Equation D3.2.1-1 and  
65 Equation D3.2.1-8 shall be taken as the average of the values found from Equation D3.2.1-2  
66 evaluated separately for each of the two bays. The values of  $K_{sys}$  and  $K_{eff,i,j}$  in Equation  
67 D3.2.1-1 and Equation D3.2.1-3 shall be calculated using Equation D3.2.1-4 and Equation  
68 D3.2.1-5 with  $L$ ,  $t$  and  $d$  taken as the average values of the two bays.

69 For systems with multiple spans and anchorage devices at either 1/3 points or mid-  
70 points, where the adjacent bays have different section properties or span lengths than the  
71 bay under consideration, the following procedures shall be used to account for the  
72 influence of the adjacent bays. The values for  $P_i$  in Equation D3.2.1-1 and Equation D3.2.1-8  
73 shall be taken as the average of the values found from Equation D3.2.1-2 evaluated  
74 separately for each of the three bays. The value of  $K_{sys}$  in Equation D3.2.1-3 shall be  
75 calculated using Equation D3.2.1-4 with  $L$ ,  $t$  and  $d$  taken as the average of the values from  
76 the three bays. The values of  $K_{eff,i,j}$  shall be calculated using Equation D3.2.1-5 with  $L$   
77 taken as the span length of the bay under consideration. At an end bay, when computing



78 the average values for  $P_i$  or averaging the properties for computing  $K_{sys}$ , the averages shall  
 79 be found by adding the value from the first interior bay and two times the value from the  
 80 end bay and then dividing the sum by three.

81  
 82 The total effective stiffness at each purlin shall satisfy the following equation:

83 
$$K_{total\ i} \geq K_{req} \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-7)$$

84 where

85 
$$K_{req} = \Omega \cdot \frac{20 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} P_i}{d} \quad (ASD) \quad \text{Or} \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-8a)$$

86 
$$K_{req} = \frac{1}{\phi} \cdot \frac{20 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} P_i}{d} \quad (LRFD, LSD) \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-8b)$$

87  
 88 In lieu of the Equations D3.2.1-1 through D3.2.1-6, lateral restraint forces shall be  
 89 permitted to be determined from rational analysis. Rational analysis shall be first or second  
 90 order and account for the effects of roof slope, torsion resulting from applied loads eccentric to  
 91 shear center, torsion resulting from the lateral resistance provided by the sheathing, and load  
 92 applied oblique to the principal axes. Rational analysis shall also include the effects of the  
 93 lateral and rotational restraint provided by sheathing attached to the top flange. Stiffness of the  
 94 anchorage device shall be considered and shall account for flexibility of the purlin web above  
 95 the attachment of the anchorage device connection.

96 When lateral restraint forces are determined from rational analysis, the maximum top  
 97 flange lateral displacement of the purlin between lines of lateral bracing at nominal loads shall  
 98 not exceed the span length divided by 360. The lateral displacement of the purlin top flange at  
 99 the line of restraint,  $\Delta_{tf}$ , shall be calculated at factored load levels for LRFD and nominal load  
 100 levels for ASD and shall be limited to:

101 
$$\Delta_{tf} \leq \frac{1}{\Omega} \cdot \frac{d}{20} \quad (ASD) \quad \text{or} \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-9a)$$

102 
$$\Delta_{tf} \leq \phi \cdot \frac{d}{20} \quad (LRFD, LSD) \quad (Eq. D3.2.1-9b)$$

103

USA and Mexico		Canada
$\Omega(ASD)$	$\phi (LRFD)$	$\phi (LSD)$
2.0	0.75	0.70

104

105  
106

Table D3.2.1-1  
Support Restraints

			C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6
Simple Span	Through Fastened (TF)		0.5	8.2	33	0.99	0.43	0.17
	Standing Seam (SS)		0.5	8.3	28	0.61	0.29	0.051
Multiple Spans	T F	Exterior Frame Line*	0.5	14	6.9	0.94	0.073	0.085
		First Interior Frame Line	1.0	4.2	18	0.99	2.5	0.43
		All Other Locations	1.0	6.8	23	0.99	1.8	0.36
	S S	Exterior Frame Line*	0.5	1.3	11	0.35	2.4	0.25
		First Interior Frame Line	1.0	1.7	69	0.77	1.6	0.13
		All Other Locations	1.0	4.3	55	0.71	1.4	0.17

107  
108  
109

Table D3.2.1-2  
Mid-Point Restraints

			C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6
Simple Span	Through Fastened (TF)		1.0	7.6	44	0.96	0.75	0.42
	Standing Seam (SS)		1.0	7.5	15	0.62	0.35	0.18
Multiple Spans	T F	End Bay*	1.0	8.3	47	0.95	3.1	0.33
		First Interior Bay	1.0	3.6	53	0.92	3.9	0.36
		All Other Locations	1.0	5.4	46	0.93	3.1	0.31
	S S	End Bay*	1.0	7.9	19	0.54	2.0	0.080
		First Interior Bay	1.0	2.5	41	0.47	2.6	0.13
		All Other Locations	1.0	4.1	31	0.46	2.7	0.15

110  
111  
112

Table D3.2.1-3  
One-Third Point Restraints

			C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6
Simple Span	Through Fastened (TF)		0.5	7.8	42	0.98	0.39	0.40
	Standing Seam (SS)		0.5	7.3	21	0.73	0.19	0.18
Multiple Spans	T F	End Bay Exterior Anchor*	0.5	15	17	0.98	0.72	0.043
		End Bay Int. Anchor and 1st Int. Bay Ext. Anchor	0.5	2.4	50	0.96	0.82	0.20
		All Other Locations	0.5	6.1	41	0.96	0.69	0.12
	S S	End Bay Exterior Anchor*	0.5	13	13	0.72	0.59	0.035
		End Bay Int. Anchor and 1st Int. Bay Ext. Anchor	0.5	0.84	56	0.64	0.20	0.14
		All Other Locations	0.5	3.8	45	0.65	0.10	0.014

113 Note:

114 \* For multi-span systems, the force  $P_i$  in Equation D3.2.1-2 for the "Exterior Frame Line", "End Bay", or  
115 "End Bay Exterior Anchor" cases shall not be taken as less than 80% of the force determined using the  
116 coefficients C2, C3 & C4 for the "All Other Locations" case

## COMMENTARY

### D3.2.1 Anchorage of Bracing for Purlin Roof Systems Under Gravity Load with Top Flange Connected to Metal Sheathing

In metal roof systems utilizing C- or Z-purlins, the application of gravity loads will cause torsion in the purlin and lateral displacements of the roof system. These effects are due to the slope of the roof, the loading of the member eccentric to its shear center, and for Z-purlins, the inclination of the principal axes. The torsional effects are not accounted for in the design provisions of Section C3.1, and lateral displacements may create instability in the system. Lateral restraint is typically provided by the roof sheathing and lateral anchorage devices to minimize the lateral movement and the torsional effects. The anchorage devices are designed to resist the lateral anchorage force and provide the appropriate level of stiffness to ensure the overall stability of the purlins.

The calculation procedure in Equations D3.2.1-1 through D3.2.1-6 determines the anchorage force by first calculating an upper bound force for each purlin,  $P_i$ , at the line of anchorage. This upper bound force is then distributed to anchorage devices and reduced due to the system stiffness based on the relative effective stiffness of each component. For the calculation procedure, the anchorage devices are modeled as linear springs located at the top of the purlin web. The stiffness of anchorage devices that do not attach at this location must be adjusted, through analysis or testing, to an equivalent lateral stiffness at the top of the web. This adjustment must include the influence of the attached purlin but not include any reduction due to the flexibility of the sheathing to purlin connection. Equation D3.2.1-5 establishes an effective lateral stiffness for each anchorage device, relative to each purlin, that has been adjusted for the flexibility of the roof system between the purlin location and the anchorage location. It is important to note that the units of  $A_p$  are area per unit width. Therefore the bay length,  $L$ , in this equation must have units consistent with the unit width used for establishing  $A_p$ . The resulting product,  $LA_p$ , has units of area. The total effective stiffness for a given purlin is then calculated with Equation D3.2.1-3 by summing the effective stiffness relative to each anchorage device and the system stiffness from Equation D3.2.1-4. The force generated by an individual purlin is calculated by Equation D3.2.1-2, and then distributed to an anchorage device based on the relative stiffness ratio in Equation D3.2.1-1.

Lateral bracing forces will accumulate within the roof sheathing, and must be transferred into the anchorage devices. The strength of the elements in this load path must be verified. AISI TS-12, Test Procedures for Determining a Strength Value for a Roof Panel-to-Purlin-to-Anchorage Device Connection, provides a means to determine a lower bound strength for the complete load path. For through-fastened roof systems, this strength value can be reasonably estimated by rational analysis by assuming that the roof fasteners within twelve inches of the anchorage device participate in the force transfer.

The 1986 through 2001 Specifications included brace force equations that were based on the work by Murray and Elhouar (1985) with various extensions from subsequent work. The original work assumed the applied loading was parallel to the purlin webs. The later addition of the “ $\cos \theta$ ” and “ $\sin \theta$ ” terms attempted to account for the roof slope but it failed to correctly model the system effect for higher sloped roofs. Tests by Lee and Murray (2001) and Seek and Murray (2004) showed generally that the brace force equations conservatively predicted the lateral anchorage forces at slopes less than 1:12 but

46 predicted unconservative lateral anchorage forces at steeper slopes. The new procedure  
47 outlined in Section D3.2.1 was formulated to correlate better with test results. Also, the  
48 original work was based on the application of one anchorage device to a group of purlins.  
49 Until the work of Sears and Murray (2007) a generally accepted manual technique to  
50 extend this procedure to roofs with multiple anchors was not available.

51 Prior to the work by Seek and Murray (2006, 2007) and Sears and Murray (2007), the  
52 anchorage devices were assumed to have a constant and relatively high lateral stiffness.  
53 The current provisions recognize the finite stiffness of the anchorage device, and the  
54 corresponding decrease in anchorage forces for more flexible anchorage devices. Equation  
55 D3.2.1-7 establishes a minimum effective stiffness that must be provided to limit the lateral  
56 displacement at the anchorage device to  $d/20$ . This required stiffness does not represent  
57 the required stiffness of each anchorage device, but instead the total stiffness provided by  
58 the stiffness of the purlin system ( $K_{sys}$ ) and the anchorage devices relative to the most  
59 remote purlin.

60 Several alternative rational analysis methods have been developed to predict lateral  
61 anchorage forces for Z-section roof systems. A method for calculating lateral anchorage  
62 forces is presented by Seek and Murray (2006, 2007). The method is similar to the  
63 procedure outlined in Section D3.2.1 but uses a more complex method derived from  
64 mechanics to determine the lateral force introduced into the system at each Z-section,  $P_i$ ,  
65 and distributes the force to the components of the system according to the relative lateral  
66 stiffness of each of the components. The method is more computationally intensive but  
67 allows for analysis of more complex bracing configurations such as supports plus third  
68 points lateral anchorage and supports plus third points torsional braces.

69 A method to predict lateral anchorage forces using the finite element method is  
70 presented in Seek and Murray (2004). The model uses shell finite elements to model the Z-  
71 sections and sheathing in the roof system. The model accurately represents Z-section  
72 behavior and is capable of handling configurations other than lateral anchorage applied at  
73 the top flange. However, the computational complexity limits the size of the roof system  
74 that can be modeled by this method.

75 Rational analysis may also be performed using the elastic stiffness model developed by  
76 Sears and Murray (2007) upon which the provisions of Section D3.2.1 are based. The  
77 model uses frame finite elements to represent the Z-sections and a truss system to  
78 represent the diaphragm. The model is computationally efficient allowing for analysis of  
79 large systems.

## VITA

Jeffrey Michael Sears was born on April 13, 1978 in El Reno, Oklahoma. He received a Bachelor of Science degree in civil engineering from the University of Oklahoma in December 2000. He worked as a structural engineer for Star Building Systems in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma starting in January 2001 and is licensed as a civil engineer in the state of California. Jeff began graduate studies at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech) in August 2005 and continued to work for Star. The author received a Master of Science degree in structural engineering from Virginia Tech in spring 2007 and now works for Kirkpatrick, Forest and Curtis in Oklahoma City where he lives with his wife Vicki, and two young daughters.