

Appendix A1

Dear Participants,

The purpose of this survey is to gain information about factors that might influence people to go to Seremban Lake Garden. The information will be used to help landscape architects to design better parks for Seremban. This survey will take about 10 minutes to complete. Your identification other than asked in this questionnaire will not be recorded in the survey and analysis.

If you have any question regarding to this questionnaire please contact me: Suhardi Maulan, Department of Landscape Architecture, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University at telephone 007-1- 540- 961-6187 or email at smaulan@vt.edu

Thank you for your cooperation and valuable time.

Suhardi Maulan
Graduate Student,
Department of Landscape Architecture
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
USA

In order to improve Seremban Lake Garden, we need to understand why people go to the park and what types of activities and facilities they want to use there. The results of this survey together with other data will be used to make decisions on the design and planning of Seremban Lake Garden.

1. How far do you live from Seremban Lake Garden (Please √)
0 – 2 Km _____ 3 – 5 Km _____ 6 - 8 Km _____ More than 9 Km _____
2. How familiar are you with Seremban lake Garden? (Please √)
Unfamiliar _____ Familiar _____ Very Familiar _____
3. What kinds of activities do you do in your leisure time?
.....
4. Have you been to Seremban Lake Garden in the past 1-year? (Please √)
Not at all _____ Yes _____
5. If **not at all**, why not?
..... (Please go to question no. 15)
6. If you go to Seremban Lake Garden, how do you travel? (Please √)
Bus _____ Car _____ Taxi _____ Motorcycle _____ Bicycle _____ Walk _____ Other _____
7. How long do you usually stayed at Seremban Lake Garden? (Please √)
Less than hour _____ 1 – 3 Hours _____ 3 – 5 hours _____ more than 5 hours _____
8. With whom do you usually come to the park? (Please √)
Friends _____ Spouse or partner _____ Alone _____ Family _____ other (explain) _____

9. When do you typically come to the park? (Please √)

Weekdays _____ Weekend _____

10. What time do you typically come to the park? (Please √)

Morning _____ Afternoon _____ Late Afternoon _____ Evening _____

11. To what extent do these affect your enjoyment of Seremban Lake Garden?

(Circle the best answer)

1 = Discourage 2 = Neutral 3 = Enhance

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|
| The Royal Palace | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Chief Minister Residence | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| State Mosque | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Government Offices | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| State Guest House | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Government Quarters | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Public Library | 1 | 2 | 3 |

12. What do you like the most about Seremban Lake Garden?

.....
.....

13. What do you like the least about Seremban Lake Garden?

.....

14. Please list 1 or 2 activities you would like to see provided in the park?

.....

15. Does the presence of the following facilities near Seremban Lake Garden make you feel less inclined to go to Seremban Lake Garden? (Circle the best answer)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|----|---------------|
| The Royal Palace | yes | no | I do not know |
| Chief Minister Residence | yes | no | I do not know |
| State Mosque | yes | no | I do not know |
| Government Offices | yes | no | I do not know |
| State Guest House | yes | no | I do not know |
| Government Quarters | yes | no | I do not know |
| Public Library | yes | no | I do not know |

16. Which of the following best describes your attachment to and feeling about Seremban Lake Garden?

(Circle the best answer)

1= low, 2 = moderately low, 3 = neutral, 4 = moderately high, 5 = high 6 = not sure

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I feel secure about going to the park | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I feel comfortable about going to the park | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I am proud of the park | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I feel insecure about going to the park | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I feel uncomfortable about going to the park | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| I feel nothing towards the park | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

17. How much does each of the following factors influence you to go to the Seremban Lake Garden?
(Please circle a response)

1 = not important
2 = somewhat unimportant
3 = Neutral
4 = somewhat important
5 = Very Important
6 = Not sure

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To exercise | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To relax mentally | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To see wildlife | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To relax physically | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To get away from daily pressure | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To go to the restaurant | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To be together with family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To see new and different things | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To play soccer | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To view natural scenery | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To spend time with my friends | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To get to know the park and its pond | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To keep me in physical shape | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To be close to the lake | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To meet new people | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To learn about trees and shrubs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To walk and jog | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To escape from the city | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To observe people | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To explore the park and new thing | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To test my physical endurance | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To be alone | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To be with people with similar interests | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To go to the mosque | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To see birds | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To play skateboard or roller skate | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To experience peace and calm | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To do something with my family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To think and reflect | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To visit government offices | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To read and study | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To visit the Palace | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To see children play | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

1 = not important
2 = somewhat unimportant,
3 = Neutral
4 = somewhat important
5 = Very Important
6 = Not sure

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To develop my knowledge about trees | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To have a picnic | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To relax next to the lake | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To have a date | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To visit the Chief Minister's Residence | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To fly kites | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To go to a concert | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| To sleep | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Please check the response that best describes you. Please (This information will be used for categorization purpose only)

18. What is your gender? Male _____, Female _____
19. What is your ethnicity? Malay _____, Chinese _____, India _____, Others _____
20. How old are you (range)?
 18 – 30 yrs _____, 30 – 40 yrs _____, 40 – 50 yrs _____, 50 – 60 yrs _____, above 60 yrs _____
21. What is your education level?
 Secondary School _____, Certificate/ STPM/ Diploma _____, Bachelor and above _____
 Other (explain) _____
22. How much you earn per month (range)?
 Below RM1000 _____, RM 1000 – 3000 _____
 RM 3000 – 6000 _____, Above RM6000 _____

Again, Thank you very much for your Cooperation and Time.

Suhardi Maulan

Appendix A2

Tuan/Puan/Encik/Cik

Assalamualaikum dan Selamat Sejahtera,

Tujuan kaji selidik ini adalah untuk mendapatkan maklumbalas dari orang ramai mengenai apakah faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi mereka untuk pergi ke Taman Tasik Seremban. Maklumbalas, yang diterima akan membantu Arkitek Landskap untuk merekabentuk taman tasik yang lebih baik untuk bandar Seremban. Kaji selidik ini hanya akan mengambil masa lebih kurang 10 minit. Pengenal anda selain dari yang ditanya didalam kaji selidik ini tidak akan digunakan untuk tujuan rekod dan analisa.

Sebarang pertanyaan mengenai kaji selidik ini, sila hubungi penyelidik projek kajian ilmiah ini; Suhardi Maulan di Jabatan Senibina Landskap, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. Telefon di 007-1-540-961-6187 atau email di smaulan@vt.edu

Segala kerjasama dari pihak tuan/puan/encik/cik adalah amat dihargai dan diucapkan ribuan terima kasih.

Suhardi Maulan
Pasca Siswazah,
Jabatan Senibina Landskap
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Blacksburg, Virginia, Amerika Syarikat.

Untuk menaikkan taraf Taman Tasik Seremban, Arkitek Landskap harus mengambil kira kehendak dan faktor yang mempengaruhi sebab orang ramai untuk ke Taman Tasik Seremban. Maklumbalas dari kajian ini akan digunakan ketika merekabentuk kembali Taman Tasik tersebut.

1. Berapa jauh anda tinggal dari Taman Tasik Seremban (Sila \checkmark)
0 – 2 Km _____, 3 – 5 Km _____, 6 - 8 Km _____, Lebih dari 9 Km _____
2. Sejauh manakah anda tahu mengenai Taman Tasik Seremban? (Sila \checkmark)
Tidak seberapa _____, Tahu _____, Amat mengetahui _____
3. Apakah aktiviti yang anda lakukan pada masa lapang anda?
.....
4. Pernahkan anda ke Taman Tasik Seremban pada masa setahun yang lalu? (Sila \checkmark)
Tidak _____ Ya _____
5. Jika **tidak sama sekali**, kenapa?
.....
.....(dan terus ke soalan 12)
6. Jika anda ke Taman Tasik Seremban, bagaimana anda kesana? (Sila \checkmark)
Bas _____, Kereta _____, Teksi _____, Motorsikal _____, Basikal _____, Berjalan _____, lain _____
7. Kebiasaannya, berapa lama anda berada di Taman Tasik Seremban? (Sila \checkmark)
Kurang dari 1 jam _____ 1 – 3 jam _____ 3 – 5 jam _____ lebih dari 5 jam _____

8. Kebiasaanya anda kesana bersama siapa? (Sila √)
Kawan _____, Pasangan _____, Sendirian _____, Keluarga _____, Lain (terangkan) _____
9. Kebiasaanya, bila anda ke sana? (Sila √)
Hari biasa _____ Hujung minggu _____
10. Kebiasaannya, bilakah waktu anda ke sana?
Pagi _____ Tengahari _____ Petang _____ Malam _____
11. Sejauh manakah tempat-tempat berikut yang terletak berhampiran dengan taman tasik mempengaruhi keceriaan aktiviti anda di Taman tasik Seremban? (Bulatkan jawapan anda)

1 = Tidak menggalakkan 2 = Neutral 3 = Menggalakkan

| | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|---|
| Istana | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Kediaman Menteri Besar | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Masjid Negeri | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Pejabat Kerajaan | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Rumah Tetamu Negeri | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Kuarters Kerajaan | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Perpustakaan Negeri | 1 | 2 | 3 |

12. Apakah yang anda paling sukai mengenai Taman Tasik Seremban?
.....
13. Apakah yang anda paling tidak sukai mengenai Taman Tasik Seremban?
.....
14. Sila senaraikan 1 atau 2 aktiviti yang anda rasakan perlu diadakan di Taman Tasik Seremban?
.....
15. Adakah tempat-tempat berikut, yang terletak berhampiran taman tasik, membuatkan anda merasakan tidak dialukan untuk datang ke Taman Tasik Seremban?(Bulatkan jawapan anda)

| | | | |
|------------------------|----|-------|------------|
| Istana | ya | tidak | tidak tahu |
| Kediaman Menteri Besar | ya | tidak | tidak tahu |
| Masjid Negeri | ya | tidak | tidak tahu |
| Pejabat Kerajaan | ya | tidak | tidak tahu |
| Rumah Tetamu Negeri | ya | tidak | tidak tahu |
| Kuarters Kerajaan | ya | tidak | tidak tahu |
| Perpustakaan Negeri | ya | tidak | tidak tahu |

16. Sejauh manakah faktor berikut dapat menerangkan perasaan dan kaitan ada kepada Taman Tasik Seremban? (Bulatkan jawapan anda)

1= rendah 2 = sedikit 3 = neutral, 4 = sederhana 5 = tinggi 6 = tidak pasti

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Saya merasa selamat untuk ke taman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Saya merasa selesa untuk ke taman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Saya merasa bangga dengan taman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Saya merasa tidak selamat untuk ke taman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Saya merasa tidak selesa untuk ke taman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Saya tidak merasa apa-apa terhadap taman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

17. Untuk senarai dibawah ini, sila bulatkan perkara-perkara yang mungkin mendorong anda ke Taman Tasik Seremban

- 1 = Tidak penting**
2 = Kurang penting
3 = Neutral
4 = Sederhana penting
5 = Amat penting
6 = Tidak pasti

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Untuk bersenam | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk merehatkan fikiran | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melihat hidupan liar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk merehatkan badan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melarikan diri dari tekanan kerja | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk ke restoran | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bersama keluarga | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melihat benda baru | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bermain bola | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk menikmati pemandangan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bersama teman-teman | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk mengetahui taman dan tasiknya | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk memastikan saya sentiasa sihat | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk berjalan berdekatan air/tasik | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk berjumpa teman baru | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk belajar mengenai tumbuhan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk berjalan dan berjogging | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk keluar dari kawasan bandar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melihat orang | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk meninjau taman dan sekitarnya | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk menilai kekuatan fizikal saya | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bersendirian | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bersma teman yang sehaluan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk ke Masjid | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melihat burung | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bermain kasut roda dan papan luncur | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk merasa ketenangan dan kedamaian | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melakukan sesuatu bersama keluarga | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk berfikir | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk pergi ke pejabat kerajaan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk membaca dan belajar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melawat istana | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melihat anak bermain | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk belajar mengenai pokok | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk berkelah | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

- 1 = Tidak penting**
2 = Kurang penting
3 = Neutral
4 = Sederhana penting
5 = Amat penting
6 = Tidak pasti

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Untuk berehat ditepi tasik | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bersama pasangan anda | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk melawat kediaman Menteri Besar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk bermain layang-layang | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk ke persembahan pentas | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Untuk tidur | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Sila tandakan keterangan yang terbaik mengenai anda. Sila \surd
 (data ini hanya akan digunakan untuk tujuan pengelasan sahaja)

18. Jantina? Lelaki _____, Perempuan _____
19. Bangsa? Melayu _____, Cina _____, India _____, Lain-lain _____
20. Berpakah umur anda (anggaran)?
 18 – 30 thn _____, 30 – 40 thn _____, 40 – 50 thn _____, 50 – 60 thn _____, lebih 60 thn _____
21. Apakah tahap tertinggi pengajian anda?
 Sekolah Menengah _____, Sijil/ STPM/ Diploma _____, Sarjana Muda dan keatas _____
 Lain-lain (terangkan) _____
22. Berapakah pendapatan anda sebulan (anggaran)?
 Di bawah RM1000 _____, RM 1000 – 3000 _____, RM 3000 – 6000 _____, Di atas RM6000 _____

Sekian, kerjasam dari pihak tuan/puan/encik/cik diucapkan ribuan terima kasih.

Suhardi Maulan

Appendix B

DATE February 22, 2002

MEMORANDUM

TO: Suhardi Maulan Landscape Architecture 0113
Wendy Jacobson Landscape Architecture 0113

FROM: David M. Moore

SUBJECT: IRB EXEMPTION APPROVAL – “ Factors Influencing People to go to Urban Park at Seremban , Malaysia” – IRB # 02-088

I have reviewed your request to the IRB for exemption for the above referenced project. I concur that the research falls within the exempt status. Approval is granted effective as of February 22, 2002.

cc:File

Appendix C

Suhardi Maulan

Graduate Student

Department of Landscape Architecture,
College of Architecture and Urban Studies

RESEARCH PROTOCOL TO CONDUCT A SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

Purpose

This research protocol is submitted to Institutional Review Board (IRB), Office of Research Compliance to obtain permission to administer survey questionnaires involving human subjects. This survey questionnaire is a research method needed to complete a thesis for a Master of Landscape Architecture (MLA).

Justification of Project

The survey questionnaire is needed in order to understand what factors influence whether people use an urban park in the city of Seremban, Malaysia. In order to design a park that can be satisfactory to people, insightful understanding on what are the factors that influence their decisions to go to the parks, their needs and motivation is very important. This study is important in order to understand how research can be a tool and strategy to understand public opinion for the development of a park. It is also timely because it will provide baseline information about the user's motivations and needs that can be used not only for Seremban Urban Parks, but also for other future parks in Malaysia.

Procedures

Who is the subject pool and how they will be recruited?

The subject pool will be the general public in the city of Seremban. The subjects will be stratified selected and for this research, the subjects will be recruited in public spaces in the city of Seremban, such as in the urban plazas, bus stations and in the Seremban

Urban Park itself. It is anticipated that 200 subjects are required to complete this survey questionnaire.

What are the selection criteria?

The subjects consist of adults above 18 years old. The survey will be equally available and distributed to both male and female. The sample will be stratified according to ethnicity to allow for comparison of findings across ethnic groups. The ethnic groups involved are Malay, Chinese and Indian. However, the research is not specifically aimed for single composition (gender and ethnicity) findings.

Components of investigation

The subjects are expected to fill in a survey questionnaire form (please see the attached survey questionnaire form). It is estimated that 10 to 15 minutes is required to complete the survey. In order to get 200 participants, it is estimated that the survey will take 1 or 2 days to complete. Below is the systematic procedure that needs to be followed by the investigator when approaching the subjects.

Once subjects are approached in the public spaces, the following steps need to be followed:

1. To ask whether the potential subjects agree or not agree to participate in the survey.
2. If he/she agrees, proceed to step 3, if not, say thank you and look for another potential subject (repeat step 1).
3. To handover to subjects the survey form and pen/pencil.
4. When the subject has filled in the survey form, the investigator must stay next to subject to answer any questions that arise or to assist in any difficulties faced by the subject.
5. When the subjects finish filling in the survey form, the investigator must say thank you and say good-bye.

Notes:

Research representative must record in the logbook, how many people approach and how many people agree and disagree to participate, where the surveys take place, date, and time.

Risks and Benefits

The survey will have no risk for the subjects. The subjects' identifications will be confidential and will not be used for analysis and reporting of the findings. The survey will have indirect benefits to the subjects. However, the findings will be used, as a basis for recommendations in designing urban parks in the city of Seremban in Malaysia and the park will benefit society at large.

Confidentiality/Anonymity

The data collected will be accessed only by the investigators, a thesis committee chair and 2 committee members. Subjects will not be identified by any code and the subjects' identifications will be confidential and will not be used for analysis and reporting of the findings. There will be no audio and video recording of the survey questionnaire. The survey questionnaire form will be stored in the investigator's house for a period of a year. After a year, the forms will be destroyed.

Conclusion

The aim of the research is to understand the factors that influence people to go to parks in the city of Seremban, Malaysia. Human subjects are involved because they are the primary users of parks. The subjects will give insightful understanding on people behavior, their beliefs and opinions regarding their decision to go to urban parks. A stratified sample selection will be used to select the subjects and minimum of 200 subjects are needed to complete the survey. The survey questionnaires will pose no risk to the subject and all the information gathered will be confidential to the investigators and thesis committee. Appropriate actions will be taken a year after the survey is completed to destroy all materials pertaining to the survey.

Appendix D

Data Tables by Questions (close ended questions only)

Question 1: How far do you live from Seremban Lake Garden?

| | | distance | | | |
|-------|-------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0-2km | 23 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| | 3-5km | 69 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 46.9 |
| | 6-8km | 36 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 65.3 |
| | more than 9 | 68 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 196 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Question 2: How familiar are you with Seremban lake Garden?

| | | familiarity | | | |
|---------|---------------|--------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | unfamiliar | 63 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 32.3 |
| | familiar | 110 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 88.7 |
| | very familiar | 22 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 195 | 99.5 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 1 | .5 | | |
| | Total | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 4: Have you been to Seremban lake Garden for the past 1-year?

| | | presence | | | |
|---------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | not at all | 67 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 35.1 |
| | yes | 124 | 63.3 | 64.9 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 191 | 97.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 5 | 2.6 | | |
| | Total | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 6: If you go to Seremban Lake Garden, How do you travel?

how travel

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | bus | 10 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| | car | 78 | 39.8 | 59.5 | 67.2 |
| | taxi | 4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 70.2 |
| | motorcycle | 13 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 80.2 |
| | bicycle | 4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 83.2 |
| | walk | 21 | 10.7 | 16.0 | 99.2 |
| | others | 1 | .5 | .8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 131 | 66.8 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 65 | 33.2 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 7: How long do you usually stayed at Seremban Lake Garden?

duration

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | less than hr | 43 | 21.9 | 32.8 | 32.8 |
| | 1 - 3 hrs | 83 | 42.3 | 63.4 | 96.2 |
| | 3 - 5 hrs | 2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 97.7 |
| | more than 5 | 3 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 131 | 66.8 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 65 | 33.2 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 8: With whom do you usually come to the park?

with whom

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | friends | 67 | 34.2 | 51.1 | 51.1 |
| | spouse | 11 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 59.5 |
| | alone | 13 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 69.5 |
| | family | 40 | 20.4 | 30.5 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 131 | 66.8 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 65 | 33.2 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 9: When do you typically come to the park?

when

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | weekdays | 38 | 19.4 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| | weekend | 74 | 37.8 | 56.9 | 86.2 |
| | public holidays | 18 | 9.2 | 13.8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 130 | 66.3 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 66 | 33.7 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 10: What time do you typically come to the park?

what time

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | morning | 24 | 12.2 | 18.5 | 18.5 |
| | afternoon | 8 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 24.6 |
| | late afternoon | 61 | 31.1 | 46.9 | 71.5 |
| | evening | 37 | 18.9 | 28.5 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 130 | 66.3 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 66 | 33.7 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 11: To what extent do these places effect your enjoyment of Seremban Lake Garden?

The royal palace

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | 1.00 | 23 | 11.7 | 18.9 | 18.9 |
| | 2.00 | 74 | 37.8 | 60.7 | 79.5 |
| | 3.00 | 25 | 12.8 | 20.5 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 122 | 62.2 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 74 | 37.8 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Chief minister residence

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | 1.00 | 22 | 11.2 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| | 2.00 | 77 | 39.3 | 64.2 | 82.5 |
| | 3.00 | 21 | 10.7 | 17.5 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 120 | 61.2 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 76 | 38.8 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

state mosque

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | 1.00 | 15 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| | 2.00 | 64 | 32.7 | 51.2 | 63.2 |
| | 3.00 | 46 | 23.5 | 36.8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 125 | 63.8 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 71 | 36.2 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

government office

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | 1.00 | 22 | 11.2 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| | 2.00 | 80 | 40.8 | 65.6 | 83.6 |
| | 3.00 | 20 | 10.2 | 16.4 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 122 | 62.2 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 74 | 37.8 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

state guest house

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | 1.00 | 17 | 8.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| | 2.00 | 83 | 42.3 | 67.5 | 81.3 |
| | 3.00 | 23 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 123 | 62.8 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 73 | 37.2 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

government quarters

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | 1.00 | 32 | 16.3 | 25.8 | 25.8 |
| | 2.00 | 81 | 41.3 | 65.3 | 91.1 |
| | 3.00 | 11 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 124 | 63.3 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 72 | 36.7 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

public library

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | 1.00 | 8 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| | 2.00 | 57 | 29.1 | 45.6 | 52.0 |
| | 3.00 | 60 | 30.6 | 48.0 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 125 | 63.8 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 71 | 36.2 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 15: Does the presence of the following facilities near Seremban Lake Garden make you feel less inclined to go to Seremban Lake Garden

The royal palace

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | i don't know | 22 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| | yes | 35 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 30.3 |
| | no | 131 | 66.8 | 69.7 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 188 | 95.9 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 8 | 4.1 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Chief minister residence

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | i don't know | 22 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| | yes | 42 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 33.9 |
| | no | 125 | 63.8 | 66.1 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 189 | 96.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 7 | 3.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

state mosque

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | i don't know | 19 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| | yes | 45 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 34.0 |
| | no | 124 | 63.3 | 66.0 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 188 | 95.9 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 8 | 4.1 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

government office

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | i don't know | 21 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| | yes | 42 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 33.3 |
| | no | 126 | 64.3 | 66.7 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 189 | 96.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 7 | 3.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

state guest house

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | i don't know | 26 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| | yes | 40 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 35.1 |
| | no | 121 | 61.7 | 64.4 | 99.5 |
| | 3.00 | 1 | .5 | .5 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 188 | 95.9 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 8 | 4.1 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

government quarters

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | i don't know | 29 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| | yes | 39 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 36.0 |
| | no | 121 | 61.7 | 64.0 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 189 | 96.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 7 | 3.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

public library

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | i don't know | 16 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| | yes | 41 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 30.2 |
| | no | 132 | 67.3 | 69.8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 189 | 96.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 7 | 3.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 16: Which of the following best describe your attachment and feeling about Seremban lake Garden

secure

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | not sure | 16 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| | low | 16 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 17.0 |
| | moderately low | 19 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 27.1 |
| | neutral | 37 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 46.8 |
| | moderately high | 49 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 72.9 |
| | high | 51 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 188 | 95.9 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 8 | 4.1 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

comfortable

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | not sure | 12 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| | low | 8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 10.6 |
| | moderately low | 18 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 20.1 |
| | neutral | 47 | 24.0 | 24.9 | 45.0 |
| | moderately high | 44 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 68.3 |
| | high | 60 | 30.6 | 31.7 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 189 | 96.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 7 | 3.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

proud

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | not sure | 13 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| | low | 19 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 16.9 |
| | moderately low | 34 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 34.9 |
| | neutral | 52 | 26.5 | 27.5 | 62.4 |
| | moderately high | 25 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 75.7 |
| | high | 46 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 189 | 96.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 7 | 3.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

insecure

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | not sure | 16 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| | low | 63 | 32.1 | 33.9 | 42.5 |
| | moderately low | 42 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 65.1 |
| | neutral | 36 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 84.4 |
| | moderately high | 20 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 95.2 |
| | high | 9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 186 | 94.9 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 10 | 5.1 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

uncomfortable

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | not sure | 13 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| | low | 68 | 34.7 | 36.4 | 43.3 |
| | moderately low | 36 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 62.6 |
| | neutral | 37 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 82.4 |
| | moderately high | 21 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 93.6 |
| | high | 12 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 187 | 95.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 9 | 4.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

nothing

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | not sure | 23 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| | low | 68 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 47.9 |
| | moderately low | 22 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 59.5 |
| | neutral | 53 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 87.4 |
| | moderately high | 11 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 93.2 |
| | high | 13 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 190 | 96.9 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 6 | 3.1 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 18: What is your gender?

gender

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| Valid | male | 94 | 48.0 | 48.2 | 48.2 |
| | female | 101 | 51.5 | 51.8 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 195 | 99.5 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 1 | .5 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 19: What is your ethnicity?

| Ethnicity | | | | | |
|------------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | malay | 75 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.5 |
| | Chinese | 61 | 31.1 | 31.3 | 69.7 |
| | Indian | 59 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 195 | 99.5 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 1 | .5 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 20: How old are you?

| age | | | | | |
|------------|------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 18 - 30 yrs | 121 | 61.7 | 62.4 | 62.4 |
| | 30 - 40 yrs | 45 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 85.6 |
| | 40 - 50 yrs | 15 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 93.3 |
| | 50 - 60 yrs | 11 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 99.0 |
| | more than 60 yrs | 2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 194 | 99.0 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 2 | 1.0 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 21: What is your education level?

| Academic level | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Secondary school | 87 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 44.8 |
| | cert/stpm/diploma | 73 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 82.5 |
| | bachelor and above | 34 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 100.0 |
| | Total | 194 | 99.0 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 2 | 1.0 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |

Question 22: How much you earn per month?

income

| | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|---------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Valid | below RM1000 | 104 | 53.1 | 55.6 | 55.6 |
| | RM1000 - 3000 | 74 | 37.8 | 39.6 | 95.2 |
| | RM3000 - 6000 | 7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 98.9 |
| | above RM6000 | 2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | | 187 | 95.4 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | System | 9 | 4.6 | | |
| Total | | 196 | 100.0 | | |