

REFERENCES

Akobundu, E. “*Farm-household Analysis of Policies Affecting Groundnut Production in Senegal.*” M.S. thesis, Virginia Tech, 1998.

Akobundu, E. and J. Gray. “*Farm-household Analysis of Groundnut Production in Senegal.*” Unpublished paper for Développement Rural et Décentralisation au Sénégal, Ecole Nationale d’Economie Appliquée, Dakar, 18-19 Mar. 1998.

Alston, J., G. Edwards, and J. Freebairn. *Market Distortions and Benefits from Research.* American Journal of Agricultural Economics 70(1988): 281-288.

Alston, J., P. Pardey, and H. Carter. “*Valuing UC Agricultural Research and Extension.*” Division of Agriculture and Natural Resources Publication No VR-1, University of California, Mar. 1994.

Alston, J., G. Norton, and P. Pardey. *Science under Scarcity: Principles and Practice for Agricultural Research Evaluation and Priority Setting.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1995.

Alston, J., C. Chan-Kang, M. Marra, P. Pardey, and T.J. Wyatt. *A Meta Analysis of Rates of Return to Agricultural R&D, Ex Pede Herculum?* Whashington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute Research Report No. 113, 2000.

Anandajayasekeram, P., W. Masters, and J. Oehmke. *Impact Assessment of African Agricultural Technology Development and Transfer: Synthesis of Findings and Lessons Learned.* Mimeographed. U.S. Agency for International Development Policy Synthesis Paper No 28, Feb. 1997.

Ba, A. *Les Réponses et les Défis de la Recherche Agricole face aux difficultés de l’Agriculture Sénégalaise: Cas de l’Arachide.* Unpublished paper for Développement Rural et Décentralisation au Sénégal, Ecole Nationale d’Economie Appliquée, Dakar, 18-19 Mar. 1998.

Ba, A., P. Dimanche, J. Martin and R. Schilling. “*Comment Lutter contre la Contamination de l’Arachide par les Aflatoxines? Expériences Conduites au Sénégal.*” Agriculture et Développement, Sept. 1999, p. 58.

Bravo-Ureta, B., A. Thiam, A. Sow, and A. Cisse. “*Yield Comparisons of two groundnut varieties: Farm Level Evidence from Senegal*”. Dept. Agr. Econ. Paper No IAN-17, University of Connecticut, 1997.

Bravo-Ureta, B. *The U. Connecticut-ENEA Peanut CRSP and Senegalese Agriculture: an Overview*. Unpublished paper for Développement Rural et Décentralisation au Sénégal, Ecole Nationale d'Economie Appliquée, Dakar, 18-19 Mar. 1998.

Bravo-Ureta, B, I. Hathie, and A. Thiam. *A Micro-level Data Set for Senegalese Agriculture: ENEA's Stage d'Analyse*. Unpublished paper for Développement Rural et Décentralisation au Sénégal, Ecole Nationale d'Economie Appliquée, Dakar, 18-19 Mar. 1998.

Boye, Y. Personal communication. Sonagraines. Dakar, Senegal: July 27th, 2000.

Chavas J.-P. and T. Cox. "A Nonparametric Analysis of the Influence of Research on Agricultural Productivity". *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 74(1988): 583-591.

Claassen, E., P. Salin. *The impact of Stabilization and Structural Adjustment Policies on the Rural Sector*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 1991.

Clavel, D. and O. Ndoye. "La Carte Variétale de l'Arachide au Sénégal." *Agriculture et Développement*, June 1997, p. 41.

Clavel, D. and J.M. Annerose. "Sélectionner l'Arachide pour l'Adaptation à la Sécheresse." *Agriculture et Développement*, June 1997, p. 61.

Crawford, E., B. Diagana, M. Gaye, V. Kelly, and T. Reardon. *Cash Crop and Foodgrain Productivity in Senegal: Historical View, New Survey Evidence, and Policy Implications*. Dept. Agr. Econ. Development Paper No. 20, Michigan State University, 1996.

Cruise O'Brien, and P. Donal. *Saints and Politicians: Essays in the Organization of a Senegalese Peasant Society*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.

Cummins, D. *The Peanut Collaborative Research Support Program: a Contribution to International Agricultural Development*. Unpublished paper for Développement Rural et Décentralisation au Sénégal, Ecole Nationale d'Economie Appliquée, Dakar, 18-19 Mar. 1998.

Delgado, C., S. Jammeh. *The Political Economy of Senegal under Structural Adjustment*. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1991.

Diagana, B., and V. Kelly. *Will the CFA Franc Devaluation Enhance Sustainable Agricultural Intensification in the Senegalese Peanut Basin?* Mimeographed. U.S. Agency for International Development Policy Synthesis Paper No 9, Feb. 1996.

Dimanche, P., A. Sall, and I. Sow. *La Filière Arachide de Bouche: Technology post-Récolte et Valorisation des Produits.* Agriculture et Développement, June 1997, p. 12.

Falck-Zepeda, J., and G. Traxler. *Rent Creation and Distribution from Transgenic Cotton in the U.S.* American Journal of Agricultural Economics 82(2000): 360-369.

Fox, G. *Is the United States really Underinvesting in Agricultural research?* American Journal of Agricultural Economics 67(1985): 806-811.

Gaye, Matar. *Production Arachidière et Destination des Récoltes: Résultats d'Enquêtes Dans les Régions de Fatick et Kaolack.* Senegal: Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles, Sept. 1997.

Gaye, Matar. *L'Economie arachidière face a la libéralisation.* Senegal: Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles, Mar. 1998. (a)

Gaye, Matar. *La Crise de l'Economie Arachidière au Sénégal: Analyse Diagnostique.* Senegal: Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles, July 1998. (b)

Gaye, Matar. *Troisième Rapport Périodique.* Senegal: Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles, Sept. 1999.

Gaye, M. Personal communication. Institut de Développement Economique et de Planification, Dakar, Senegal: July 18th, 2000

Gaye, M. Personal communication. Institut de Développement Economique et de Planification, Dakar, Senegal: February 22nd, 2001.

Gellar, S. *Senegal: An African Nation between Islam and the West.* Boulder, Co: Westview Press, 1982.

De Gorter H., D. Nielson, and G. Rausser. *Productive and Predatory Public policies: Research Expenditures and Producer Subsidies in Agriculture.* American Journal of Agricultural Economics 74(1992): 27-37.

Gray, James. Ph.D. thesis, Virginia Tech, forthcoming.

Houck, J., M. Ryan, and A. Subotnik. *Soybeans and their Products: Markets, Models and Policy*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 1972.

Huffman, W., and R. Evenson. *Supply and Demand Functions for Multiproduct U.S. Cash Grain Farms: Biases Caused by Research and Other Policies*. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 71(1989): 761-773.

Intelligence Agency. World Factbook. [Online]. Available: <http://www.odci.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/sg.html> (March 10th, 2001)

International Monetary Fund. *Senegal at a Glance*. [Online]. Available: www.imf.org (October 1st, 1998).

International Monetary Fund. *Senegal: Statistical Appendix*. [Online]. Available: www.imf.org (December 19th, 2000).

Just, R., D. Hueth, and A. Schmitz. *Applied Welfare Economics and Public Policy*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1982.

Lopez, R., and I. Hathie. *Structural Adjustment Programs and Peanut Market Performance in Senegal*. Unpublished paper for American Agricultural Economics Association Meetings, Utah University, 2-5 Aug. 1998.

Masters W. A. *The Economic Impact of Agricultural Research: a Practical Guide*. Depart. Agr. Econ., Purdue University, July 1996.

Mills F. B. *Ex-ante Research Evaluation and Regional Trade Flows: Maize in Kenya*. *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 49, N°3 (September 1998): 393-408.

Moschini, G., and H. Lapan. *Intellectual Property Rights and the Welfare Effects of Agricultural R&D*. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 79(1997): 1229-1242.

Ndoye, D. Personal communication. UNIS, Dakar, Senegal: July 24th, 2000.

Ndoye, O. Personal communication. ISRA, Bambey, Senegal: July 19th, 2000.

Ndoye, O. Personal communication. ISRA, Bambey, Senegal: February 22nd, 2001.

Ndoye, O. Personal communication. ISRA, Bambey, Senegal: April 24th, 2001.

Norton, G., V. Ganoza, and C. Pomareda. *Potential Benefits of agricultural Research and Extension in Peru*. American Journal of Agricultural Economics 69(1987): 247-257.

Oil World Annual 2000. Hamburg, Germany: ISTA Mielke GmbH, May 2000.

Pardey, P., and B. Craig. *Causal Relationships between Public Sector Agricultural Research Expenditures and Output*. American Journal of Agricultural Economics 71(1989): 9-19.

Peanut CRSP. *Progress Report*. [Online]. Available: <http://pcrsp2.griffin.peachnet.edu/scripts/theme4.cfm> (December 10, 1999)

Peanut CRSP. *Collaborative Research Support programs*. [Online]. Available: <http://www.griffin.peachnet.edu/pcrsp> (February 1st, 2001)

Senegal, Republic of, Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique. *Situation Economique et Sociale du Senegal, 1998*. Dakar: Government Printing Department, 1999.

Senegal, Republic of, Ministry of Agriculture. *Résultats Définitifs de la Campagne Agricole 1997-98*. Dakar: Government Printing Department, 1998. (a)

Senegal, Republic of, Ministry of Agriculture. *Rapport Définitif sur le Programme UNIS/1998 de Multiplication des Semences d'Arachide en Zone Irriguée*. Dakar: Government Printing Department, 1998. (b)

Senegal, Republic of, Ministry of Agriculture. *Statistics on Peanut Production*. Dakar: Government Printing Department, 2000.

Senegal, Republic of, Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan. *Bilan de l'Application du Mécanisme de Fixation du Prix Plancher Arachide*. Dakar: Government Printing Department, 2000. (a)

Senegal, Republic of, Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan. *Note sur le Programme de Relance de la Filière Arachide*. Dakar: Government Printing Department, 2000. (b)

Sow, A. *Comportement des Variétés d'Arachide 55-437 et Fleur 11 dans la Zone de Tassette-Wolof, Département de Thies: Contribution de l'ENEA*. Unpublished paper for Développement Rural et Décentralisation au Sénégal, Ecole Nationale d'Economie Appliquée, Dakar, Senegal, 18-19 Mar. 1998.

Sterns, James, and Richard Bernsten. *Assessing the Impact of Cowpea and Sorghum Research and Extension in Northern Cameroon*. Dept. Agr. Econ. Paper No 1994-43, Michigan State University, June 1994.

Sullivan, J., V. Roningen, S. Leetmaa, and D. Gray. *A 1989 Global Database for the Static World Policy Simulation (SWOPSIM) Modeling framework*. Washington, DC: USDA. May 1992.

United Nations Development Program. *Human Development Report 1999*. New York, 1999.

United Nations, Food and Agriculture Organization. *FAO Statistical Databases*. [online]. Available: www.fao.org (August 31st, 1999).

United Nations, Food and Agriculture Organization. *FAO Statistical Databases*. [online]. Available: www.fao.org (January 31st, 2001).

Voon, T., and G. Edwards. *Research Payoff from Quality Improvement: the Case of Protein in Australian Wheat*. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 74(1992): 564-572.

Zanin, B. *Senegal: Oil Seed Products, Annual Report 2000*. Dakar, Senegal: U.S. Embassy, Foreign Agricultural Service, 2000.

Zhao, X., W. Griffiths, G. Griffith, and J. Mullen. *Probability Distributions for Economic Surplus Changes: the Case of Technical Change in the Australian Wool Industry*. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 44(2000): 83-106.