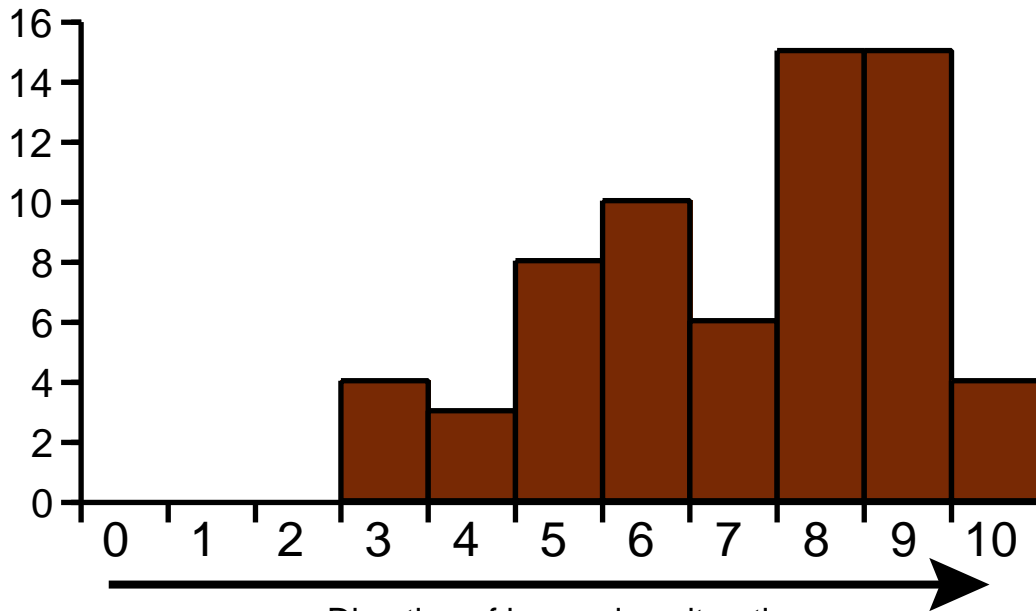


Direction of increasing alteration
Modern (<50 years)

n=17



Direction of increasing alteration
Time-averaged (50-3100 years)

n=65

Figure 4.4. Comparative taphograms [histograms of total taphonomic scores] of; a) modern (<50 years old) shells; b) time-averaged (50-3000 year old shells).