

Literature Cited

- Anderson, Kim and Strutt, Anna. "On Measuring the Environmental Impact of Agricultural Trade Liberalization." In: Agriculture, Trade, & the Environment. Eds. Bredahl, Maury, E. et al. Boulder: Westview Press, 1996: 151-172.
- Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) and the SPS Agreement: Rights and Obligations Under WTO and NAFTA. Second Edition. February 1998.
- Baird-Parker. "The Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points Concept and Principles." International Dairy Federation: Bulletin, 276. (1992): 15-19.
- Ballenger, Nicole and Krissoff, Barry. "Environmental Side Agreements: Will They Take Center Stage?" In: Agriculture, Trade, & the Environment. Eds. Bredahl, Maury, E. et al. Boulder: Westview Press, 1996: 59-80.
- Barbier, J.L. "Evolution de la Politique Francaise en Faveur des Produits Agro-alimntaires de Qualite." Revue de Droit Rural. Vol. 196, 1991: 322-331.
- Barrett, Amy. "Why Defend Cheese That Smells Like Socks and Manure?" Wall Street Journal. May 27, 1999: A1.
- Bernard, D., Sveum, W. "Industry Perspectives on *Listeria monocytogenes* in Foods, Manufacturing, and Processing. Dairy, Food and Environmental Sanitarion. 14:3. Washington D.C.: National Food Processors Association. (1994): 140-143.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish. "Trade and the Environment: Exploring the Critical Linkages." In: Agriculture, Trade, & the Environment. Eds. Bredahl, Maury, E. et al. Boulder: Westview Press, 1996: 13-22.
- Brickman, Ronald, Jasanoff, Sheila, and Ilgen, Thomas. Controlling Chemicals: The Politics of Regulation in Europe and the United States. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1985.
- Buchanan, Robert L. and Whiting, Richard C. "Risk Assessment: A Means for Linking HACCP Plans and Public Health." Journal of Food Protection. 61:11 (1998): 1531-1534.
- Burel, Dominiue. "Codex Alimentarius: Une Arme a Double Tranchant." RLF. Vol. 554, October, 1995: 10-11.
- Bureau, Jean-Christophe and Marette, Stephen. "Accounting for Consumers' Preferences in International Trade." National Research Council Conference on Incorporating Science, Economics, Politics and Culture in SPS and International Trade. Irvine, California, January 25-27, 1999.
- Chambres d'Agriculture (No. 867): 13-40, 1998.

- Chidley, Joe and Hawaleshka, Dan. "Mightily Cheesed Off." Mclean's. Vol. 109: 63. April 29, 1998: 63.
- Codex Committee on Food Hygiene Delegate's Referral to the National Advisory Committee on Microbiological Criteria for Foods. "Minimal Codex Consumer Protection Requirements for Milk and Milk Products in International Trade." Pascagoula: MS. National Marine Fisheries Service Inspection Division, 1996.
- Codex Alimentarius Commission. Twenty-Second Session. "Draft Revised Standards for Milk and Milk Products." Geneva, Switzerland, 23-28 June, 1998.
- Codex Committee on Food Hygiene. Thirty-First Session. "Proposed Draft Code of Hygienic Practice for Milk and Milk Products." Prepared for a meeting in Orlando, 26-30, October, 1998.
- Codex Committee on Milk and Milk Products. Third Session. Montevideo, Uruguay, 18-22 May 1998.
- Codex Committee on Food Import and Export Inspection and Certification Systems. "Discussion Paper on Issues Relating to the Judgement of Equivalence." Prepared for a Codex meeting in Melbourne, Australia, 22-26 February 1999.
- Communique De Presse. Le Decret No. 99-242 du 26 Mars 1999 Precise l'Organisation et le Fonctionnement de l'Agence Francaise de Securite Sanitaire des Aliments. (A.F.S.S.A.).
- Council Directive 92/46/EEC. "Laying Down the Health Rules for the Production and Placing on the Market of Raw Milk, Heat-treated Milk and Milk-based products. June 16, 1992.
- Council Directive 92/59/EEC. "Rapid Alert System for Foodstuffs." June 29, 1992
- Council Directive 94/330/EEC. "Amending Article 5 (9) of Council Directive 92/46/EEC with Regard to the Freezing Point." May 25, 1994.
- Council Directive 91/664/EEC. "One Measures to Monitor Certain Substances and Residues Thereof in Live Animals and Animal Products." April 29, 1996.
- Dalton et al. "An Outbreak of Gastroenteritis and Fever Due to *Listeria Monocytogenes* in Milk." The New England Journal of Medicine. 36:2 (January 9, 1997): 100-105).
- Durand, M.P. "Place de la Recherche Dans les Produits de Terroir." Bulletin Mensuel de la Societe Veterinaire Pratique de France. Vol. 81:8, 1997: 359-375.

- European Commission. Green Paper on Food Law. 1997
- FDA. "Foodborne Pathogenic Microorganisms and Natural Toxins Handbook." Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition. January, 1992.
- FDA. "Import Alert: Detention Without Physical Examination of Imported Soft Cheese." August 17, 1998.
- FDA Brochure. "A Health Alert for Hispanic Pregnant Women." 1992.
- FDA. Public Health Service letter to Canada Bureau of Food Regulatory and International Affairs, July 2, 1996.
- Federal Register. "The Issue of Whether Milk and Milk Products Should Be Required to be Pasteurized." 49:151. August 3, 1984.
- Fischhoff, Baruch. "Acceptable Risk: A Conceptual Proposal." Risk. 5:1 (1994): 1-28.
- Fischhoff, Baruch. "Ranking Risks." Risk. 6:3 (1995): 191-208.
- Food Safety Inspection Service (FSIS) / FDA: "Preventing Food-borne Listeriosis." April 1992.
- Forsey, Helen. "Organic Raw Milk Set-Back" Natural Life. March 1995.
- FSIS/FDA Statement on CDC Listeria Study. April 14, 1992.
- Funtowicz, Silvio, O., and Ravetz, Jerome, R. "Three Types of Risk Assessment and the Emergence of Post-Normal Science." In: Social Theories of Risk. Eds. Krimsky, Sheldon, and Golding, Dominic. Westport: CT: Praeger Publishers, 1992: 251-273.
- FSIS. Questions and Answers on the Bil Mar/Sara Lee Recall. January 25, 1999.
- Giere, Ronald N. "Knowledge, Values, and Technological Decisions: A Decision Theoretic Approach." In: Acceptable Evidence: Science and Values in Risk Management. Eds. Mayo, Deborah G., and Hollander, Rachelle, D. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991: 183-203.
- Griffiths, M.W. *Listeria monocytogenes*: Its Importance in the Dairy Industry. Journal of Science Food Agriculture. 47:1 (1987):133-158.
- Goulet, V. "Listeriosis from Consumption of Raw-Milk Cheese." The Lancet. Vol. 345. June 17, 1995: 1581-1582.

- Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point Principles and Application Guidelines. National Advisory Committee on Microbiological Criteria for Foods. Adopted August 14, 1997.
- Hathaway, Steve. "Global Issues and Food Safety (Codex, Equivalence and International Trade) New Zealand Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry: 1998.
- Hollander, Rachelle D. "Expert Claims and Social Decisions: Science, Politics, and Responsibility." In: Acceptable Evidence: Science and Values in Risk Management. Eds. Mayo, Deborah G., and Hollander, Rachelle, D. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991, 160-176.
- Holsinger, V.H. et al. "Milk Pasteurization and Safety: A Brief History and Update." Review of Science and Technology. Office of Internationale Epizootics. 16:2. (1997): 441-448
- Horton, Linda. "The United States Food and Drug Administration: Its Role, Authority, History, Harmonization Activities, and Cooperation with the European Union." European Food Law Review. Frankfurt: International Business Press Publishers, 1997.
- International Dairy Federation. "Assurance of Quality and Microbiological Criteria for Milk and Milk Products." Prepared for annual session in Denmark. September, 1998.
- International Dairy Federation. "The IDF Observers' Report on the Third Session of the Codex Committee on Milk an Milk Products." July, 1997.
- International Dairy Federation. "The IDF Observers' Report on the Thirty-First Session of the Codex Committee on Food Hygiene, Orlando, 26-80 October 1998.
- Institute of Food Science and Technology. "*Listeria monocytogenes* in Cheese." December, 1996.
- Jaouen, J.C. "Le concept De Fromage Fermier Dans la CEE. Chevre (No. 185), 1991:33-35.
- Jacquet et al. "Investigations Related to the Epidemic Strain Involved in the French *Listeriosis* Outbreak in 1992." Applied and Environmental Microbiology. June, 1995: 2242-2246.
- Jasanoff, Sheila. "Acceptable Evidence in a Pluralistic Society." In: Acceptable Evidence: Science and Values in Risk Management. Eds. Mayo, Deborah G., and Hollander, Rachelle, D. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991: 249-281.
- Jasanoff, Sheila. The Fifth Branch: Science Advisers as Policymakers. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Jasanoff, Sheila. "Procedural Choices in Regulatory Science." Risk. 4:2 (1993): 143-160.

- Jasanoff, Sheila. Social Research Perspectives: Risk Management and Political Culture. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1986.
- Jasanoff, Sheila. "Technological Risk and Cultures of Rationality." Unpublished paper prepared for National Research Council Conference on Incorporating Science, Economics, Sociology and Politics in Sanitary and Phytosanitary Standards in International Trade. January, 25-27, 1999.
- Lemoine, R. "Besnier: Premier Fabricant de Fromages Au Lait Cru." Revue Laitiere Francaise. (No. 558): 16. 1996.
- Lemoine, R. "Fromageries Triballat: le Choix du Lait Cru et l'Exigence Qualite Vont de Pair." Revue Latiere Francaise (No. 558): 23-24. 1996.
- Listeria monocytogenes* in Vegetables, Fruits, and Dairy Products: Recommendations by the National Advisory Committee on Microbiological Criteria for Foods. International Journal of Food Microbiology. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers, B.V. 14: 3/4. (December 1991): 185-246.
- Loncarevic, Semir et al. "Occurrence of *Listeria monocytogenes* in Soft and Semi-soft cheeses in Retail Outlets in Sweden." International Journal of Food Microbiology. 26: (1995): 245-250.
- Marrakchi, A. et al. "Occurrence of *Listeria monocytogenes* in Milk and Dairy Products Produced or Imported Into Morocco." Journal of Food Protection. 56:3 (March 1993): 256-259.
- Massa, S. et al. "The Incidence of *Listeria* spp. In Soft Cheeses, Butter and Raw Milk in the Province of Bologna." Journal of Applied Bacteriology. 68: (1990): 153-156.
- Mayo, Deborah, G. "Sociological Versus Metascientific Views of Risk Assessment." In: Acceptable Evidence: Science and Values in Risk Management. Eds. Mayo, Deborah G., and Hollander, Rachelle, D. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991: 249-281.
- Mayo, Deborah G. "Increasing Public Participation in Controversies Involving Hazards: The Value of Metastatistical Rules." Science, Technology, and Human Values. 10:4 (1985): 55-68.
- Mazurek, Janice V. "The Role of Health Risk Assessment and Cost-Benefit Analysis in Environmental Decision Making in Selected Countries: An Initial Survey." Discussion Paper 96-36. Resources for the Future, 1996.
- Meng, J. and Doyle, M.P. "Emerging Issues in Microbiological Food Safety." Annual Review Nutrition. 17: 255-275.

Michael Foods. "Dairy Product Recall: Still No Confirmed Cases of Illness." White Bear Lake, Minnesota. February 6, 1999.

Miller, Arthur J. et al. "Use of Risk Assessment to Reduce Listeriosis Incidence." Food Technology. 51:4. (April 1997): 100-103.

National Advisory Committee on Microbiological Criteria for Foods. *Listeria monocytogenes* In: International Journal of Food Microbiology. 14: (1991): 185-246.

Perhac, Ralph M. "Comparative Risk Assessment: Where Does the Public Fit In?" Science, Technology, and Human Values. 23:2 (1998): 221-241.

Powell, Mark. "Science in Sanitary and Phytosanitary Dispute Resolution." Resources for the Future. Discussion Paper 97-50. September 1997.

Public Citizen et al. v. Margaret Heckler. Civ. A. No. 84-2938. U.S. District Court, District of Columbia. January 14, 1985.

Public Citizen et al. v. Margaret Heckler. Civ. A. No. 85-1395. U.S. District Court, District of Columbia. February 10, 1987.

Rayner, Steve. "A Cultural Perspective on the Structure and Implementation of Global Environmental Agreements." Evaluation Review. Vol. 15:1. February, 1991: 75-102.

Rayner, Steve. "Cultural Theory and Risk Analysis. In: Social Theories of Risk. Eds. Krimsky, Sheldon, and Golding, Dominic. Westport: CT: Praeger Publishers, 1992: 83-115.

Rayner, Steve. "Governance and the Global Commons." Discussion Paper. London: The Centre for the Study of Global Governance, 1994.

Regli, Theresa. "Raw Deal". Boston Phoenix. September 11-19, 1997.

Relatif a l'Hygiene de le production et de la Collecte du Lait. April 19, 1994.

Relatif Aux Criteres Microbiologiques Auxquels Doivent Satisfaire les Laits de Consommation et les Produits a Base de Lait. April 21, 1994.

Relatif Aux Conditions d'Instalation, d'Equipement et de Fonctionnement des Centres de Collecte ou de Standardisation du Lait et des Produits a Base de Lait. November 1, 1994.

Roy, Denis MD. "Raw Milk: To Be or Not to Be?" Food Research and Development Centre: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada. Translator: Caroll Tranchant, December 1996.

Sara Lee Recall. "Some Products May Contain Rare Bacteria." January 21, 1999.

Shank, Fred, R. et al. "U.S. Position on *Listeria Monocytogenes* in Foods." Food Control. Vol. 7, No. 4/5. Elsevier Publications, 1996: 229-234.

Senator Harkin. S. 18. "To Amend the Federal Meat Inspection Act and the Poultry Products Inspection Act To Provide for Improved Public Health and Food Safety Through Enhanced Enforcement." 106th Congress, 1st Session. January, 19, 1999.

Slovic, Paul. "Beyond Numbers: A Broader Perspective on Risk Perception and Risk Communication." In: Acceptable Evidence: Science and Values in Risk Management. Eds. Mayo, Deborah G., and Hollander, Rachelle, D. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991, 48-65.

Smelser, Neil, J. Ed. Handbook of Sociology. "Social Structure." Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1988.

Smith, Michael B. "GATT From the Trenches." In: Agriculture, Trade, & the Environment. Eds. Bredahl, Maury, E. et al. Boulder: Westview Press, 1996: 39-46.

Stranks, J. "HACCP and the Dairy Industry." Milk Industry. 94:3. (1992): 38-39.

Swardson, Anne. "In a Ferment Over Cheese." Washington Post, April 22, 1999: A18-A19.

Thompson, Michael and Rayner, Steve. "Cultural Discourses." Chapter 4.

U.S. Codex Office. Pamphlet on Codex Alimentarius Commission. USDA Food Safety Inspection Service, Winter 1998.

U.S. Codex Committee on Food Hygiene Delegate's Referral to NACMCF. Prepared by National Marine Fisheries Service, Pascagoula, MS. Presented at NACMCF Meeting Washington D.C., 10 September 1996.

Vogel David. National Styles of Regulation: Environmental Policy in Great Britain and the United States. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1986.

Vogel, David. "Reconciling Free Trade with Responsible Regulation." Issues in Science and Technology. Fall 1995: 73-79.

WTO. "Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures." 1995.

WTO. "Understanding the WTO Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) Measures." May, 1998.

Expert Interviews:

Ahl, Nell, PhD, DVM. Director. USDA Office of Risk Assessment and Cost-Benefit Analysis. December 8, 1998.

Ballenger, Nicole. Assistant Administrator. USDA Economic Research Service. August, 1998.

Clerkin, Patrick, J. Associate U.S. Manager for Codex. U.S. Codex Office. November 20, 1998.

McElvaine, Michael, D. DVM, MPH. USDA Office of Risk Assessment and Cost-Benefit Analysis. December 8, 1998.

Menecier, Paul, A. D.V.M. Deputy Counselor for Agriculture. Embassy of France. March 29, 1999.

Mowbray, Jack. Consumer Safety Officer. FDA. Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition. November 15, 1998.

Internet Sources:

Erimax - Le Cercle des Fromagers Affineurs
<<http://www.erimax.com/fromage/milk.htm>

European Union. Delegation of the European Commission to the United States.
<<http://www.eurunion.org>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
<<http://www.cdc.gov/od/oc/media/fact/lister.htm>

A Taste of France. The French Cheese Website
<<http://www.fromages.com/usa/excrich.htm>