



(a) Exterior of Yian teahouse in Shanghai



(b) Interior of a historic teahouse in Shanghai

Figure13. Shanghai teahouses in the late Qing Dynasty (1644~1911 AD) (Ukers, 1935)



(a) Early *Huxinting* teahouse (1860-1910) with wood lattice windows and wood bridge
(Burton, 1978)



(b) Remodeled Huxinting teahouse with glass window and concrete bridge (Ukers, 1935)
Figure14. *Huxinting* (Mid-lake pavilion) teahouse during late 19th to early 20th century