

Dear Graduate School Officer,

This document is to clarify some contents in my dissertation that may be involved with copyright issue. I have addressed them as follows.

1. Chapter 2 of my dissertation is a paper I published in the Journal of Accident Analysis & Prevention in 2013 (with very minor revision). I have gained written permission from the publisher for the inclusion of my published article in the dissertation. In fact, the inclusion of paper in the author's dissertation is part of Author's Rights granted by the publisher. Here I provide the email conversations and publisher's relevant policy in page 2 and 3.

2. The real data I used in Chapter 2, 3 and 5 are from government projects and government reports. I was coached by my PhD advisor and worked as RA at VTTI, so I was involved these government-sponsored projects conducted by VTTI. The data and projects are already published in the form of government reports by VTTI and other institutes, so I think they belong to public domain. On the other hand, I consulted my committee members (Feng Guo and Sheila Klauer) who are working on these projects at VTTI. They believed that the use of these real data in my dissertation should be OK.

If you have any other question, please let me know. Thank you very much!

Youjia Fang  
October 7, 2014

---

## RE: Elsevier.com permissions query

---

Permissions Helpdesk <permissionshelpdesk@elsevier.com>

Tue, Oct 7, 2014 at 12:39 PM

To: "youjia@vt.edu" <youjia@vt.edu>

Dear Youjia,

Thank you for your e-mail.

Permission is covered by the rights you retain as an Elsevier journal author as outlined at <http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/author-rights-and-responsibilities>, which include Inclusion in a thesis or dissertation, provided that proper acknowledgement is given to the original source of publication. Should you require any further clarification, please let me know.

Best of luck with your dissertation.

Laura

**Laura Stingelin**  
**Permissions Helpdesk Associate**

Elsevier

1600 John F. Kennedy Boulevard

Suite 1800

Philadelphia, PA 19103-2899

T: (215) 239-3867

F: (215) 239-3805

E: [l.stingelin@elsevier.com](mailto:l.stingelin@elsevier.com)

*Questions about obtaining permission: whom to contact? What rights to request?*

*When is permission required? Contact the Permissions Helpdesk at:*

 +1-800-523-4069 x 3808  [permissionshelpdesk@elsevier.com](mailto:permissionshelpdesk@elsevier.com)

.....  
Customer By Web Form (Youjia Fang) - 06/10/2014 07.47 PM

Dear AAP journal officer, this is Youjia Fang, a graduate student in Statistics Department at Virginia Tech(VT). My PhD advisor (Feng Guo) and I published a paper in Accident Analysis & Prevention, Vol. 61, pp 3-9. Now I have passed my PhD oral defense and am preparing to submit my dissertation to graduate school at VT. In my dissertation I plan to include the published paper as a chapter (my advisor agreed with this), and based on copyright policies I need a permission from your AAP journal to do so. So could you please help with this

case and grant me the permission to include my published paper in my dissertation? Thank you so much for your help! If you need any further information or supporting materials, please let me know. Thanks a lot!

.....

For Authors

Elsevier.com > Authors > Author Rights > Article posting policy

Journal authors' home

Author Rights

Ethics

Agreements

Open access

Author services

Authors' Update

Early career researchers

Book authors' home

Sharing your article

Journal and article metrics

Promote your article

Article posting policy

<< [Open access policies](#)

Elsevier wants to ensure a proper balance between the scholarly rights which authors retain (or are granted/transferred back in some cases) and the rights granted to Elsevier that are necessary to support our mix of business models. We routinely analyze and modify our policies to ensure we are responding to authors' needs and concerns, and the concerns in general of the research and scholarly communities.

There are three stages in a journal article's development that are relevant from a policy perspective: **preprint**, **accepted author manuscript (AAM)** and **published journal article (PJA)**. The definition and policy for each is described below.

Published Journal Article	Accepted Author Manuscript	Pre-print
---------------------------	----------------------------	-----------

**Published Journal Articles (PJAs) Definition:** A published journal article (PJA) is the definitive final record of published research that appears or will appear in the journal and embodies all value-adding publisher activities including copy-editing, formatting and (if relevant) pagination.

**Elsevier's Policy:** Elsevier guarantees each PJA's authenticity, we work with others (e.g. national libraries) to preserve them for posterity and in perpetuity, and we invest to drive their usage. We strictly apply an absolute guideline regarding their location: every PJA will reside only on a completely controlled site because this is the only way that we as the publisher can guarantee each PJA's permanence, authenticity and that it is not altered. The continued viability of scholarly journals and their PJAs is also important to the research community. Publishers invest significant time, money and resources to create, maintain and develop both journals' reputations and the publishing process. The distribution of PJAs is therefore also subject to strict guidelines so that journals' ability to recoup the investments required to create them are not compromised.

An author may use the PJA for **personal use** and **internal institutional use** (see below for definitions of these terms). In the interest of safeguarding the correct scientific record, however, Elsevier does not permit the posting of PJAs (Elsevier-provided PDF or HTML files) on any open websites. This is to ensure that the final published version of an article, which has been edited and peer-reviewed according to the publishing standards of an Elsevier journal, is always recognized as such only via the journal itself, whether in print or electronic format. PJAs may not be used for **commercial use** or for **systematic distribution** (see above for definitions of these terms).

The posting of the PJA to websites to fulfill drug regulation authority approval of therapeutic agents is not permitted in accordance to the policy outlined above. Where applicable, Elsevier permits the inclusion of an article title and abstract to fulfill drug regulation authority requirements, provided this is accompanied by a link to the PJA on the publisher's website.

**Posting Policy for Open Access Articles:**

For open access articles published in either an Elsevier [Open Access Journal](#) or via our [Open Access Article](#) program, the final published version can be immediately posted on your institution or personal website. Permitted reuse of open access articles are determined by the author's choice of [user license](#).

Our existing policy concerning non-posting of published journal articles from subscription journals (see above) is not affected by this.

<b>Personal use</b>	Use by an author in the author's classroom teaching (including distribution of copies, paper or electronic), distribution of copies to research colleagues for their personal use, use in a subsequent compilation of the author's works, inclusion in a thesis or dissertation, preparation of other derivative works such as extending the article to book-length form, or otherwise using or re-using portions or excerpts in other works (with full acknowledgment of the original publication of the article).
<b>Internal institutional use</b>	Use by the author's institution for classroom teaching at the institution (including distribution of copies, paper or electronic, and use in course packs and courseware programs). For employed authors, the use by their employing company for internal training purposes.
<b>Permitted scholarly posting</b>	Voluntary posting by an author on open websites operated by the author or the author's institution for scholarly purposes, as determined by the author, or (in connection with preprints) on preprint servers.



[Choose language](#)

[Industries](#)

[Advertising](#)

[Careers](#)

[Feedback](#)

[Site Map](#)

[Elsevier Websites](#)

[A Reed Elsevier Company](#)

Copyright © 2014 Elsevier B.V.

[Privacy Policy](#)

[Terms & Conditions](#)

Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our [Cookies](#) page.