

# Fair Use Evaluation Documentation

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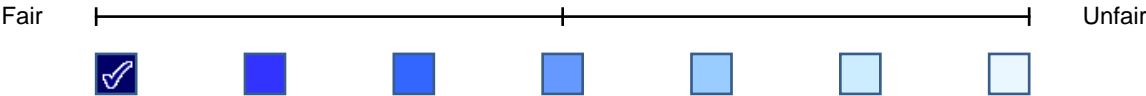
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<b>Name:</b>	Kristin Richardson
<b>Job Title:</b>	Ph.D. Candidate
<b>Institution:</b>	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
<b>Title of Work Used:</b>	"School Shootings, the Media, and Public Fear: Ingredients for a Moral Panic."
<b>Copyright Holder:</b>	Ronald Burns and Charles Crawford
<b>Publication Status:</b>	Published
<b>Publisher:</b>	Crime, Law, and Social Change
<b>Place of Publication:</b>	
<b>Publication Year:</b>	1999
<b>Description of Work:</b>	An article in an academic journal that discusses school shootings through a moral panic framework.
<b>Date of Evaluation:</b>	April 27, 2016
<b>Date of Intended Use:</b>	April 22, 2016

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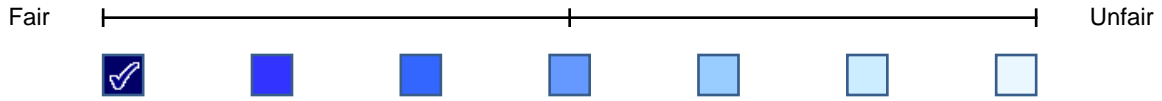
Describe the **Purpose** and Character of Your Intended Use:

I use a figure from the academic article published by Burns and Crawford in my dissertation. Their figure/model is provided as a context/inspiration for the model which I created to fit my specific application of their theoretical model.



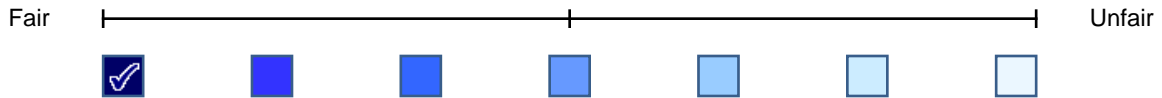
Describe the **Nature** of Your Intended Use of the Copyrighted Work:

The copyrighted work is an academic research article about school shootings. My dissertation is a continuation of previous research, and so their figure/model is used to provide context.



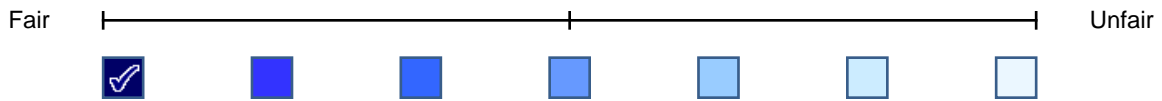
Describe the **Amount** of Your Intended Use in Relation to the Copyrighted Work as a Whole:

I only use one figure/model from their article in my dissertation.



Describe the **Effect** of Your Intended Use on the Potential Market or Value of the Copyrighted Work:

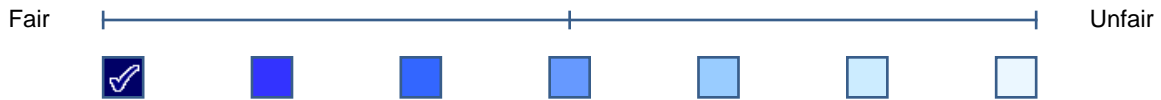
The effect of my use of this figure/model will direct the audience to the original work.



The Average **"Fairness Level,"** Based on Your Rating of Each of the 4

Factors, Is:

[\[see tool disclaimer for important clarifying information\]:](#)



Based on the information and justification I have provided above, I, Kristin Richardson, am asserting this use is **FAIR** under Section 107 of the U.S. Copyright Code.

Signature: Kristin Richardson

Date of Signature: April 27, 2016

**\*Disclaimer:** This document is intended to help you collect, organize & archive the information you might need to support your fair use evaluation. It is not a source of legal advice or assistance. The results are only as good as the input you have provided by are intended to suggest next steps, and not to provide a final judgment. It is recommended that you share this evaluation with a copyright specialist before proceeding with your intended use.