

INSECT IDENTIFICATION LABORATORY

ANNUAL REPORT 1981

Daniel J. Hilburn
William A. Allen

Department of Entomology
College of Agriculture and Life Sciences
Virginia Cooperative Extension Service
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

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INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes the activity of the Insect Identification Laboratory at Virginia Tech for 1981.

The lab is located in 312 Price Hall. It is staffed by one half-time Laboratory Specialist, Daniel J. Hilburn. Specimens are identified and recorded in the lab, then sent to Extension Entomologists who handle particular commodity groups for control recommendations and additional comments. Specimens may be brought directly to the lab or mailed to:

Insect Identification Laboratory
Extension Entomology
312 Price Hall
VPI & SU
Blacksburg, VA 24061-5796

Local offices of the Cooperative Extension Service in counties and municipalities are provided with Insect Identification and Diagnosis Request forms, alcohol vials, and mailing tubes for sending insects and insect damaged specimens to the lab.

In many cases no effort is made to identify insects beyond the family level, and common names are used where possible because of their wide recognition.

A total of 2,028 requests were received in 1981, many of them with more than one insect problem per specimen. This causes discrepancies between the number of specimens received and the number of insects identified. The previous record high was in 1979 when 1,770 specimens were received.

Persons providing identifications and/or control recommendations:

Mr. Daniel J. Hilburn.....General
Laboratory Specialist

Dr. John A. Weidhaas.....Ornamentals
Extension Entomologist

Dr. William H Robinson.....Household and Structural Wood,
Extension Entomologist Fruits and Nuts, Lawn and Turf,
Human

Dr. James E. Roberts.....Vegetables and Field Crops, Animal
Extension Entomologist

Dr. William A. Allen.....General
Extension Entomologist

Mr. Boris Kondratieff.....General
Research Assistant

Dr. Michael Kosztarab.....Scale Insects
Professor of Entomology

Dr. Richard D. Fell.....Apiculture and Stinging Insects
Assistant Professor of Entomology

Mr. John M. Luna.....Alfalfa
Extension Entomologist

Mr. Taylor Williams.....Grasshoppers
Graduate Research Assistant

The following table lists the growth of activities and services provided by the Insect Identification Laboratory and the faculty and staff associated with it since 1967.

Number of Specimens Identified

Year	Identifications for Extension Agents and the Public	Identifications from Black Light Traps at Ports of Entry	Identified by the USNM thru the IIL
1967	318	a	a
1968	984	130	a
1969	1104	140	a
1970	1245	490	a
1971	1276	1120	100 ^b
1972	970	557	516
1973	1124	683	184
1974	1264	742	316
1975	1430	781	160
1976	1437	457	223
1977	1365	500 ^b	282
1978	1351	550 ^b	89
1979	1770	0	120
1980	1527	0	23
1981	2028	0	89

^aService not previously provided.

^bEstimated Figure

SPECIMENS RECEIVED BY THE INSECT IDENTIFICATION LABORATORY IN 1981

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	% of TOTAL
Ornamentals, Shade Trees	10	17	44	58	119	154	128	114	94	75	25	23	856	42%
Household, Structural Wood	28	20	41	74	57	73	59	48	48	51	24	18	546	27%
Vegetables, Field Crops, Forage			1	14	29	43	40	34	19	13	1	1	195	10%
Fruits, Nuts	2	5	9	11	36	45	25	22	10	8	1	1	175	9%
General	2		2	4	30	21	28	28	26	12	6		159	8%
Lawn, Turf			1	3	14	10	9	18	21	3	2		81	4%
Stored Products			1	1				3	1		1		7	0.3%
Animal				1	1		1	1			1		5	0.2%
Human						1			1		1		3	0.1%
Apiculture									1				1	0.05%
TOTAL	42	42	99	166	286	347	290	268	221	162	62	43	2028	
% OF TOTAL	2%	2%	5%	8%	14%	17%	14%	13%	11%	8%	3%	2%		

MOST FREQUENTLY RECEIVED INSECTS
ORNAMENTALS AND SHADE TREES

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
Not an insect ^a	2	3	6	13	6	6	13	12	7	4	1	1	74
Unidentifiable ^b	1	1	2	2	10	12	4	5	4	1		1	43
Boxwood Mite	1	8	3	1	5	1		4	4	1			28
Euonymus Scale			3		1		7	2	7	3	1	2	26
Aphids ^c					4	5	2	3	3	7	2		26
White Peach Scale	1		3		2	1	5	3	1	6	2	1	25
Spider Mites ^c	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	6		2			23
Galls ^c				1	1	7	5	4	2		1		21
Spruce Mite				1	4	2	7		3	2			19
Lady Beetles						4	1		3	4	3		15
Buck Moth Caterpillar						12	2						14
White Pine Aphid			1		1			3			5	4	14
European Hornet								1	6	4			11
Elm Leaf Beetle						5	2	3	1				11
Hickory Leaf-Stem Gall Phylloxera					3	8							11
Round-Headed Borers			2			1	4	1	1	2			11
Pine Bark Adelgid		2		2	1		1			4	1		11
Boxwood Leafminer		2	6							2			10
Maple Bladder Galls					9	1							10
Vein Pocket Gall				2	5	2	1						10
Azala Lacebug					1	1	1	3	2	1	1		10

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
Pine Needle Scale		1			1				1			1	4
Sap Beetles				2	1		1						4
Horned Oak Gall				1	1		1	1					4
Obscure Scale					2	1	1						4
Long-Horned Beetles ^c					2	1					1		4
Weevil Larvae					2		1					1	4
Cottony Maple Leaf Scale					3	1							4
Oystershell Scale					1	2					1		4
Four-Lined Plant Bug						4							4
Pine Tip Moth							4						4
Pine Sawyer Beetles							1	2	1				4
Catalpa Sphinx							1	1	2				4
Magnolia Scale							1	3					4
Red-Headed Pine Sawfly								2		2			4
Fall Webworm								2	2				4
Azalea Caterpillar								2	2				4
Webworms ^c									3	1			4

Received 3 times in 1981

Anthomyiid Flies with
fungus disease
Carpenterworm
Cyclamen mite
Eastern Tent Caterpillar
Erineum Mites
Eriophyiid Mites
European Fruit Lecanium
Fall Cankerworm

Gloomy Scale
Hemlock Woolly Adlgid
Holly Leafminer
Insect Eggs^c
Ips spp.
Japanese Scale
Juniper Leafminer
Lacebugs^c
Leafminers^c

Maggots^c
 Orange-Striped Oakworm
 Pine Webworm
 Pink-Striped Oakworm
 Sawflies^c
 Scales
 Spring Cankerworm
 Syrphid Flies

Tea Scale
 Tiger Moth Caterpillars
 Wax Scale
 Whiteflies
 Woolly Aphids^c
 Woolly Fold Gall
 Yellow-Necked Caterpillar

Received 2 Times in 1981

Azalea Leafminer
 Bagworms
 Borers^c
 Bronze Birch Borer
 Cicadas
 Clover Mite
 Dark-Winged Fungus Gnats
 Earwigs
 European Corn Borer
 Forest Tent Caterpillar
 Gall Aphid^c
 Gypsy Moth
 Imperial Moth Caterpillar
 Introduced Pine Sawfly
 Iris Borer
 Japanese Beetle
 Juniper Bud Mites
 Juniper Webworm
 Latania Scale
 Leaf Beetles^c
 Maple Leafspot Gall

Millipedes
 Oak Apple Gall
 Oak Kermes
 Oak Lacebug
 Oak Phylloxera
 Pine Looper
 Pine Tortoise Scale
 Raspberry Cane Borer
 Red-Humped Caterpillar
 Saddleback Caterpillar
 Southern Red Mite
 Sphinx Moth Larvae
 Spotted Pine Aphid
 Sycamore Lacebug
 Tulip Tree Scale
 Two-Spotted Spider Mite
 Weevil Feeding^c
 White Pine Sawfly
 White Pine Weevil
 Willow Aphids
 Woolly Oak Gall

Items Received 1 Time in 1981

American Dagger Moth
 Barberry Webworm
 Beech Blight Aphid
 Beetle Grub^c
 Blister Beetles
 Bostrichid Borer
 Boxelder Aphid
 Boxelder Bug
 Bumble Bees
 Calico Scale
 Carrot Beetle
 Centipede
 Common Stalk Borer
 Cooley Spruce Gall Adelgid
 Corn Earworm
 Crape Myrtle Aphid
 Cyanophyllum Scale
 Cypress Tip Moth
 Dermestid Beetles
 Dogwood Scurfy Scale

Dogwood Stem Gall
 Dogwood Twig Borer
 Elm Bark Beetles
 Elm Borer
 Elm Calligrapha Beetle
 Fern Scale
 Flannel Moth Caterpillar
 Flat Bark Bug
 Flat-Headed Borers^c
 Flat-Headed Apple Tree Borer
 Geometrid Larva
 Giant Bark Aphid
Glyptoscelis pubescens
 Gouty Vein Gall
 Great Leopard Moth
 Gregarious Oak Leafminer
 Hackberry Button Gall
 Hackberry Psyllid Gall
 Harlaquin Bug
 Hemlock Scale

Hickory Tube Galls	Plant Bugs ^c
Horntails	Poplar Tentmaker
Ichneumon Wasp	Prionus Beetle
Katydid Eggs	Pyracantha Webworm
Larger Elm Leaf Beetle	Red-headed Ash Borer
Leaf-footed Bug	Reduviid Eggs
Leafhoppers	<u>Rhagoletis juniperina</u>
Lecanium Scale	Rhododendron Borer
Lesser Bulb Fly	Round-Headed Apple Tree Borer
Luna Moth	Scarab Beetle ^c
Mimosa Webworm	Seed Bugs
Minute Brown Scavenger Beetle	Seed Ticks
Mottled Willow Borer	Small Pointed Oak Gall
Mulberry Whitefly	Soldier Beetles
Narcissus Bulb Fly	Sowbugs
Native Holly Leafminer	Springtails
Oak Leafminer	Treehoppers
Oak Petiole Gall	Trogositid Beetle
Painted Hickory Borer	Tumbling Flower Beetle
<u>Parlatoria</u> sp.	Twig Pruner
<u>Peach Twig Borer</u>	Ugly Nest Caterpillar
Pearslug Sawfly	Wild Cherry Pouch Gall
Peony Scale	Willow Potato Gall
Pine Needleminer	Window Fly Larva
<u>Pissodes</u> sp.	Woolly Beach Leaf Aphid

^aSymptoms indicated a disease or physiological condition not of insect origin.

^bProblem could not be diagnosed from the specimen received.

^cSome species within this broad category were identified and recorded separately.

Two-hundred and twenty-six insect categories of ornamental and shade tree insects were identified, most composed of a single species. Of these, 90 (40%) were received only once, 93 (41%) were received 2 to 4 times, 22 (10%) were received 5 to 9 times, and 20 (9%) were received 10 times or more.

HOUSEHOLD AND STRUCTURAL WOOD

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
Carpenter Ants	4	3	1	8	3	4	5	1	1	1		1	32
Carpet Beetles	3		2	4	4	4		3	4	6			30
Indian Meal Moth	2		4	2	3	1	2	1	5	5	1	3	29
Termites	1		1	9	4	2	2	1	2	1			23
Ants ^a	1		2	3	2	2	7	3					20
Springtails	1		1		4	4	3	1	1		2	1	18
Long-Horned Beetles ^a			6	4	1	2	1	1	1	1			17
Elm Leaf Beetle			4	10						1	1		16
Ground Beetles		1			2	7			1	1	1	1	14
Locust Borer		2	2	5	5								14
Old House Borer		1	1		1	4	2	1		2			12
Clothes Moths	1		3		2	2			1	1	1		11
Larger Yellow Ants	1	1		4		3	1						10
Clover Mite			3	5						1	1		10
Saw-Toothed Grain Beetle		1		3	2	1	1		1	1			10
Cigarette Beetle					2			4	2	1		1	10
Moth Flies		1			1	2	3	1					9
Flour Beetles	1			1	1			1				3	7
Bark Beetles		2		1	2				1		1		7
Pavement Ant					1	3	2	1					7
Soldier Beetles					1	1			1	1		3	7
Powder-Post Beetles		1			1		1	1		2	1		7
Larder Beetle	1			1			1			1	2		6
Blow Flies ^a	1						1		1		2	1	6

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
Booklice						1	1	1	1	1	1		6
Wood Roaches						3	1			2			6
Bed Bug					2	1		2				1	6
Spiders ^a	1		1		1			1	1				5
Round-Headed Borers			1			1	3						5
Tachinid Flies							2	1	2				5
Smaller Yellow Ant										2	3		5
Aphids	1						1			1		1	4
Yellow Mealyworms	1				1	1			1				4
Millipedes		1	1								1	1	4
Midges			1			2						1	4
Unidentifiable ^b			1			2				1			4
Carpenter Bees			1		1	1						1	4
Darkling Beetles ^a				1		1		1		1			4
Scarab Beetles				2		1	1						4
House Centipede					2	1	1						4
European Hornet						1		1	1	1			4
Flesh Flies						1	2	1					4
Yellowjackets								1		3			4
Fungus Gnats								1	3				4

Received 3 Times in 1981

Angoumois Grain Moth
 Anthomyiid Flies
 with Fungus Disease
 Braconid Wasps
 Chestnut Weevil Larvae

Click Beetles
 Drugstore Beetle
 Fleas
 Green June Beetle Grubs

Hornets
 Ichneumon Wasps
 Rice Weevil
 Soldier Flies

Spider Wasps
 Stoneflies
 Thrips
 Wolf Spiders

Received 2 Times in 1981

Ambrosia Beetles
 Antlike Flower Beetles
 Black Widow Spider
 Blister Beetles
 Boxelder Bugs
 Crickets
 Flat Grain Beetle
 Fruit Flies
 Horsehair Worm

House Fly
 June Beetle
 Noctuid Moths
 Oriental Cockroach
 Rove Beetles
 Sowbugs
 Spider Beetles
 Stink Bugs
 Wheelbug

Received 1 time in 1981

Alfalfa Weevil
 Asiatic Oak Weevil
 Assassin Bugs
 Bean Weevil
 Bee Flies
 Bostrichid Borer
 Carrion Beetles
 Cluster Fly
 Collitid Bees
 Corn Earworm
 Cornfield Ant
 Crane Fly
 Damsel Bug
 Dark Mealworm
 Earwigs
 European Corn Borer
 Flat-Footed Fly
 Flat-Headed Wood Borer
 Freshwater Scud
 Geometrid Moths
 German Cockroach
 Grain Mite
 Halictid Bees
 Harvest Mite
 Horntails

Lacewing
 Larger Elm Leaf Beetle
 Lesser Mealworms
 Little Black Ant
 Maggots^a
 March Flies
 Mediterranean Flour Moth
 Megachilid Bees
 Minute Fungus Beetles
 Mites^c
 Mole Cricket
 Moth Borers
 Northern Fowl Mite
 Not an Insect^c
 Pales Weevil
 Paper Wasps
 Pine Sawyer Beetle
 Potter Wasp
 Praying Mantid Egg Case
 Sepsid Flies
 Sphecid Wasps
 Syrphid Flies
 Tephridid Fruit Fly
 Tortoise Beetle
 Wharf Borer

^aSome species within this broad category were identified and recorded separately.

^bProblem could not be diagnosed from the specimen received.

^cSymptoms indicated a disease or physiological condition not of insect origin.

One-hundred and twenty-eight insect categories of household and structural wood insects were identified. Of these, 50 (39%) were received only once, 47 (37%) were received 2 to 4 times, 15 (12%) were received 5 to 9 times, and 16 (12%) were received 10 times or more.

VEGETABLES, FIELD CROPS, AND FORAGE

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
Not an insect ^a				1	2	5	6	4					18
Unidentifiable ^b				2	2		2	3	1	2			12
Aphids ^c						2	2	2	1	2			9
Cabbage Maggot				3	2	3				1			9
Squash Bug						1	2	4		1			8
Common Stalk Borer					1	4	2						7
European Corn Borer						2	3		2				7
Wireworms			1	1	1	1			1			1	6
Flea Beetles						3	2			1			6
Potato Leafhopper						1	2	3					6
Corn Earworm						2		2	1				5
Seedcorn Maggot				2	2								4

Received 3 Times in 1981

Cereal Leaf Beetle
Garden Webworm
Harlequin Bug
Lady Beetles
Lesser Corn Stalk Borer

Melanoplus viridipes
Mites
Northern Corn Rootworm
Syrphid Flies
Whiteflies
White Grubs

Received 2 Times in 1981

Alfalfa Blotch Leafminer	Horsehair Worm
Ants	Potato Tuberworm
Carrot Weevil	Sap Beetles
Colorado Potato Beetle	Slugs
Corn Sap Beetle	Sod Webworms
Cucumber Beetle	Soldier Fies
Cutworms	Southern Corn Stalk Borer
Fall Armyworm	Stink Bugs ^c
Ground Beetles	Thrips

Received 1 Time in 1981

Alfalfa Weevil	Locust Leafminer
Anthophorid Bees	Long-Horned Beetles
Assasin Bugs	Mexican Bean Beetle
Bean Weevil	Onion Maggot
Braconid Wasps	Otitid Larvae
Burrower Bug	Parasitic Wasps ^c
Chalcid Wasps	Pea Weevil
Corn Root Aphid	Pepper Maggot
Corn Root Webworm	Plant Bugs
Cowpea Curculio	Potato Leafhopper
Crane Fly Larvae	Potato Scab Gnat
Eastern Tent Caterpillar	Rove Beetles
Fruit Flies	Salt Marsh Caterpillar
Fungus Gnats	Sphinx Moth Caterpillars
Gall	Springtails
Grass Sawfly	Squash Vine Borer
Japanese Beetle	Strawberry Root Weevil
Japanese Weevil	Three-Lined Potato Beetle
Leaf-Footed Bugs	Trips
Leafminer	Tomato Fruitworm
Lesser Housefly	Tomato Hornworm

^aSymptoms indicated a disease or physiological condition not of insect origin.

^bProblem could not be diagnosed from the specimen received.

^cSome species within this broad category were identified and recorded separately.

Eighty-three insect categories of vegetable, field crop, and forage insects were identified. Of these, 42 (51%) were received only once, 30 (36%) were received 2 to 4 times, 9 (11%) were received 5 to 9 times, 2 (2%) none were received 10 times or more.

FRUITS AND NUTS

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
San Jose Scale		1		2	1	4	1	4	3	1			17
Aphids ^a					7	4	3		1				15
Grape Flea Beetle				1	8	3							12
Not an insect ^b			1		1	4	2			1			9
Walnut Caterpillar							2	2	2			1	7
Plum Curculio						3	1	3					7
Rosey Apple Aphids					2	3							5
Eriophyid Mites						4	1						5
Mites ^a						1	4						5
European Hornet							1	1	1	1			4
Grape Tomato Gall					2	2							4
Lady Beetles						4							4
Galls ^a					1	2		1					4
Locust Leafminer					2	2							4
Flea Beetles				2		1	1						4
Anthomyiid Flies with fungus disease				1	2	1							4

Received 3 Times in 1981

Catfacing
Eastern Tent Caterpillar
Grape Cane Borer

Sap Beetles
Unidentifiable^c
White Peach Scale

Received 2 Times in 1981

Bark Beetles^a
Casebearer
Eight-Spotted Forester

Grape Sawfly
Hornets

Northern Walnut Husk Fly
 Scarab Beetles^a
 Shot-Hole Borer

Soldier Flies
 Yellow-Necked Caterpillar

Received 1 Time in 1981

Anthomyiid Maggots
 Bagworms
 Black Walnut Leaf Pouch Gall
 Blues
 Centipedes
 Chestnut Weevil
 Codling Moth
 Corn Earworm
 Dark Mealworm
 European Red Mite
 Flesh Flies
 Fruit Flies
 Fungus Gnats
 Grape Leaf Skeletonizer
 Grape Phylloxera
 Grape Plume Moth
 Grape Scale
 Grape Tube Gall
 Grapevine Root Borer
 Hickory Shuckworm
Hopila spp.^a
 Insect Eggs^a
 Japanese Beetle

Japanese Weevils
 June Beetles
 Leaf Beetles^a
 Leaf-tiers
 Lesser Peach Tree Borer
 Midges
 Moth Flies
 Noctuid Caterpillars
 Pear Psylla
 Praying Mantid Egg Case
 Prominent Caterpillars
 Psocids
 Raspberry Cane Borer
 Round-Headed Apple Tree Borer
 Sawflies
 Skippers
 Soldier Beetles
 Sphinx Moth Larvae
 Syrphid Flies
 Thrips
 Tiger Moth Caterpillars
 Wheelbug
 Whiteflies
 Wireworms

^aSome species within this broad category were identified and recorded separately.

^bSymptoms indicated a disease or physiological condition not of insect origin.

^cProblem could not be diagnosed from the specimen received.

Seventy-nine insect categories of fruit and nut insects were identified. Of these 47 (59%) were received only once, 23 (29%) were received 2 to 4 times, 6 (8%) were received 5 to 9 times, and 3 (4%) were received 10 times or more.

GENERAL

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
Anthomyiid Flies with fungus disease				1	7								8
Bee Flies						2		4					6
Wheelbug						2	1	1		1			5
Unidentifiable ^a					1	1	1		1	1			5
Not an insect ^b							1	2	1	1			5
Sphinx Moths						2	1		1				4
Cocoons				1				1	1		1		4

Received 3 Times in 1981

Assasin Bugs
Buck Moth Caterpillar
Horsehair Worm

Ichneumon Wasps
Noctuid Moths

Received 2 Times in 1981

Carrion Beetles
Great Leopard Moth
Io Moth Caterpillar
Katydid Eggs
Lacebugs
Long-Horned Beetles
Prionus Beetle Grub
Rat-Tailed Maggots

Smaller Yellow Ant
Soldier Flies
Spiders
Spider Wasps
Stink Bugs
Syrphid Flies
Tiphid Wasps
Yellow-Necked Caterpillar

Received 1 Time in 1981

Andrenid Bees
Ants
Apantesis Tiger Moth
Aphids
Araneid Spider
Aulacid Wasps
Bagworm
Black and Yellow Argiope
Spider

Black Swallowtail Butterfly
Blister Beetles
Braconid Wasps
Butterfly Chrysalis
Carpenter Bees
Carrot Weevil

Cast Skin	<u>Megrhyssa</u> sp.
Centipedes	<u>Midges</u>
Checkered Beetle	Mole Cricket
Chestnut Weevil Larvae	Oakworm Moths
Cigarette Beetle	<u>Orthosia bicolorago</u>
Clothes Moths	<u>Palestriped Flea Beetle</u>
Dark Mealworm	Predaceous Diving Beetle
Dobsonfly	Psyllid
Earwigs	Pyralid Moths
European Hornet	Rhinocerus Beetle
Eyed Elater	Red Admiral Butterfly
Fall Cankerworm	Rice Weevil
Fruit Flies	Royal Walnut Moth
Geometrid Moth ^c	Saddle Back Caterpillar
Green June Beetle Grubs	Scoliid Wasps
Hag Moth Caterpillar	Scorpion
Harvester Ants	Scorpion Flies
<u>Hopila</u> spp.	Skin Beetle
Hornets	Sphecid Wasps
Imperial Moth Caterpillar	Termites
Ivory-Marked Beetle	Tiger Beetles
Jumping Spider	Tipulid Larvae
Leaf Beetles	<u>Tolyte vellea</u>
Larger Yellow Ant	<u>Treehoppers</u>
Leaf-Footed Bugs	Velvet Ant
Long-Legged Flies	Walnut Scale
Luna Moth	Weevil Larvae
	Yellowjackets

^aProblem could not be diagnosed from the specimen received.

^bSymptoms indicated a disease or physiological conditions not of insect origin.

^cSome species within this broad category were identified and recorded separately.

Ninety-seven insect categories of general insects were identified. Of these, 69 (71%) were received only once, 23 (24%) were received 2 to 4 times, 5 (5%) were received 5 to 9 times, and none were received 10 times or more.

LAWN AND TURF

	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	TOTAL
Scoliid Wasps								11	7				18
Colletid Bees			1		5								6
Cicada Killer Wasp							2	3					5
Ground Beetles					1	3							4
White Grubs ^a				1				1		1	1		4

Received 3 Times in 1981

Cicada Nymphs

Not an Insect^b

Received 2 Times in 1981

Burrowing Webworm
European Hornet
Green June Beetle

Japanese Beetle
Scarab Beetles^a
Unidentifiable^c

Received 1 Time in 1981

Anthophorid Bees
Ants
Black Cutworm
Black Turfgrass Ataenius
Braconid Wasps
Bronze Cutworm
Cereal Leaf Beetles
Chalcid Wasps
Chinch Bug
Crane Flies
Elm Leaf Beetle
Field Skipper

Ichneumon Wasps
Lady Beetles
Long-Horned Beetle
Millipedes
Skippers
Sod Webworm
Soldier Flies
Solitary Bees^a
Sphecid Wasps
Stink Bugs
True Armyworm
Velvet Ant
Walnut Caterpillar

^aSome species within this broad category were identified and recorded separately.

^bSymptoms indicated a disease or physiological condition not of insect origin.

^cProblem could not be diagnosed from the specimen received.

Thirty-eight insect categories of lawn and turf insects were identified. Of these, 25 (66%) were received only once, 8 (21%) were received 2 to 4 times, 4 (11%) were received 5 to 9 times, and 1 (3%) was received 10 times or more.

STORED PRODUCTS

Received 2 Times in 1981

Cigarette Beetle

Mealybugs

Received 1 Time in 1981

Booklice
Cadelle
Dark Mealworm

Drugstore Beetle
Rice Weevil

ANIMAL

Received 1 Time in 1981

Flour Beetles
Lesser Mealworm

Lone Star Tick
Wart

HUMAN

Received 1 Time in 1981

Crab Lice

Cuterebra sp.

APICULTURE

One insect was identified. The sender reported that it was attacking a hive of bees. It was a dirty-old-drone!

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