

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abstract	ii
List Of Figures And Tables	iv
Dedication	vi
Acknowledgments	vii
Abbreviations Used	ix
1.0 General Introduction And Review Of The Literature	1
1.1 THE IMMUNE SYSTEM	1
1.2 2,3,7,8 TETRACHLORODIBENZO- <i>P</i> -DIOXIN (TCDD).....	10
1.3 BASIS FOR AND GOALS OF RESEARCH	16
1.4 SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES.....	17
2.0 Methods And Materials	18
2.1 MICE	18
2.2 TCDD EXPOSURE	18
2.3 IMMUNIZATIONS.....	18
2.4 CELL PREPARATION	19
2.5 CELL PROLIFERATION TO MITOGEN STIMULATION	19
2.6 FLOW CYTOMETRIC STAINING FOR APOPTOTIC CELLS	20
2.7 FLOW CYTOMETRIC STAINING FOR ACTIVATION MARKERS.....	20
2.8 PHENOTYPIC ASSESSMENT OF APOPTOTIC CELLS	21
2.9 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS.....	22
3.0 Results	23
3.1 PROLIFERATION ASSAYS	23
3.2 KINETICS OF PROLIFERATION	24
3.3 FLOW CYTOMETRIC ANALYSIS OF APOPTOSIS	28
3.4 FLOW CYTOMETRIC ANALYSIS OF CELL SURFACE MARKERS	36
3.5 PHENOTYPIC ANALYSIS OF THE APOPTOTIC CELL POPULATIONS.....	34
4.0 Discussion Of Significance	48
5.0 References	54
Appendix A	65
FLOW CYTOMETRY AND ANALYSIS OF FLOW DATA.....	65
Appendix B	65
FLOW CYTOMETRIC ANALYSIS OF DOUBLE-STAINED SAMPLES	66
<i>Curriculum Vita: December 1, 1997</i>	67

List of Figures and Tables

Figure 1. Structure of 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (TCDD; dioxin).....	10
Figure 2. Effect of TCDD on the responsiveness of axillary and popliteal LN cells to stimulation with IL-2.....	70
Figure 3. TCDD-treatment decreases the responsiveness of popliteal, but not axillary, LN cells to stimulation with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	71
Figure 4. Naive and activated T cells from TCDD-treated mice respond normally when stimulated in culture with the T cell mitogen, Concanavalin A.....	72
Figure 5. Responsiveness of axillary and popliteal LN cells to stimulation with IL-2 <i>in vitro</i> one week after TCDD-treatment.....	73
Figure 6. TCDD decreases the responsiveness of activated, but not naive, T cells to stimulation with anti-CD3 mAbs one week after treatment.....	74
Figure 7. Responsiveness of axillary and popliteal LN cells to IL-2 stimulation two weeks after TCDD treatment.....	75
Figure 8. Responsiveness of axillary and popliteal LN cells to stimulation with anti-CD3 mAbs two weeks after TCDD treatment.	76
Figure 9. Responsiveness of axillary and popliteal LN cells to IL-2 stimulation three weeks after TCDD treatment.....	77
Figure 10. Responsiveness of axillary and popliteal LN cells to stimulation with anti-CD3 mAbs three weeks after TCDD treatment.....	78
Figure 11. TCDD does not alter the responsiveness of resting T cells from popliteal lymph nodes to stimulation with IL-2.....	79
Figure 12. TCDD does not alter the responsiveness of resting T cells from popliteal lymph nodes to stimulation with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	80
Figure 13. A sample kinetics curve to illustrate accelerated and delayed immune responses.	81
Figure 14. Kinetics of the lymphocyte response to IL-2, one and two weeks following vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	82
Figure 15. Kinetics of the lymphocyte response to anti-CD3 mAbs, one and two weeks following vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	83
Figure 16. Apoptosis in axillary and popliteal LN cells on day 3 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	84
Figure 17. Apoptosis in axillary and popliteal LN cells on day 5 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	85
Figure 18. Apoptosis in axillary and popliteal LN cells on day 7 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	86

Figure 19. Apoptosis in axillary and popliteal LN cells on day 14 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.....	87
Figure 20. Apoptosis of CD3+ cells in axillary lymph node cells on day 7 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.	88
Figure 21. Apoptosis of CD3+ cells in popliteal lymph node cells on day 7 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunizations with anti-CD3 mAbs.	89
Table 1. Percentage of axillary lymph node cells staining positive and mean fluorescent intensity for various cell markers on day 3 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and rear footpad immunization.....	39
Table 2. Percentage of popliteal lymph node cells staining positive and mean fluorescent intensity for various cell markers on day 3 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunization..	40
Table 3. Percentage of axillary lymph node cells staining positive and mean fluorescent intensity for various cell markers on day 5 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunization..	43
Table 4. Percentage of popliteal lymph node cells staining positive and mean fluorescent intensity for various cell markers on day 5 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunization..	44
Table 5. Percentage of axillary lymph node cells staining positive and mean fluorescent intensity for various cell markers on day 7 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and rear footpad immunization.....	46
Table 6. Percentage of popliteal lymph node cells staining positive and mean fluorescent intensity for various cell markers on day 7 after vehicle/TCDD treatment and footpad immunization..	47
Appendix Figure 1. Idealized flow cytometric curves to illustrate how the percentage of cells staining positively is determined.....	90
Appendix Figure 2. Illustration of how double-stained cell samples are analyzed.....	91