Name: Carmalita Trotman

Job Title: Graduate Student

Institution: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Title of Work Used: Varying outcomes of design and development research

Copyright Holder: Richey & Klein, Routledge

Publication Status: Published

Publisher: Routledge

Place of Publication: Mahwah, NJ

Publication Year: 2007

Description of Work: Context

Date of Evaluation: April 7, 2020

Date of Intended Use: April 7, 2020

Describe the Purpose and Character of Your Intended Use:

Use is socially beneficial (promotes the creation of new knowledge, learning, etc.) Information describes the outcomes of design and development research

[✔️] Fair

[☐] [☐] [☐] [☐] [☐] [☐] [☐] Unfair
Describe the **Nature** of Your Intended Use of the Copyrighted Work:

[+] Work to be used has been previously PUBLISHED
[+] Work to be used contains limited new knowledge, content, or creative expression (in relation to previously copyrighted works).

![Scale](Image)

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Describe the **Amount** of Your Intended Use in Relation to the Copyrighted Work as a Whole:

[+] The portion used is not the "heart" of the work (the portion considered most central to the work as a whole)
[+] Only the amount required to achieve the stated, socially-beneficial purpose or objective will be used (be that educational, artistic, scholarly, journalistic, etc.)

![Scale](Image)

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Describe the **Effect** of Your Intended Use on the Potential Market or Value of the Copyrighted Work:

[+] The work is NOT currently under commercial exploitation (out of print, no licensing available, etc.)
[+] Proper attribution will be given with the intended use

![Scale](Image)
The Average "Fairness Level," Based on Your Rating of Each of the 4 Factors, Is:

[see tool disclaimer for important clarifying information]:

- Fair
- Unfair

Based on the information and justification I have provided above, I, Carmalita Trotman, am asserting this use is FAIR under Section 107 of the U.S. Copyright Code.

Signature: ________________________________

Date of Signature: __________________________

*Disclaimer: This document is intended to help you collect, organize & archive the information you might need to support your fair use evaluation. It is not a source of legal advice or assistance. The results are only as good as the input you have provided by are intended to suggest next steps, and not to provide a final judgment. It is recommended that you share this evaluation with a copyright specialist before proceeding with your intended use.