

**A STRUCTURAL LANGUAGE**

by

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in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

**MASTER OF ARCHITECTURE**

in

**ARCHITECTURE**

**APPROVED:**

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**Dennis J. Kilper**

**February, 1988**

**Blacksburg, Virginia**

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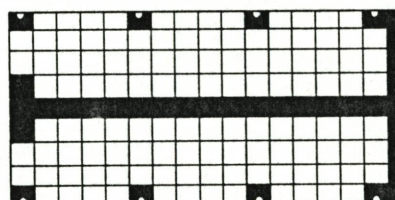
(ABSTRACT)

Each and every material has certain inherent characteristics. When successfully evaluated for these characteristics a material's true spirit becomes clear. Only when a material is completely understood can it be used properly. It is through the sensitive use of materials that architecture becomes rich.

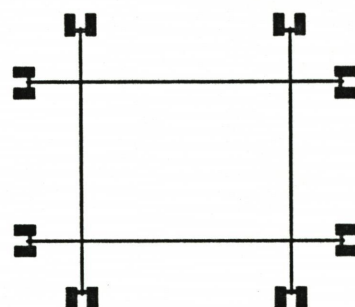
When considering materials, several issues come to bear. What "work" do they do? How do the materials interact most harmoniously? How do the materials touch? Do they need an intermediate material? How do they begin? End? To what level are their details taken? A whole world of consideration becomes apparent. The answers to these questions become an operational language through which design can occur. This language when applied to the built environment then becomes a structural language.

## CONTENTS

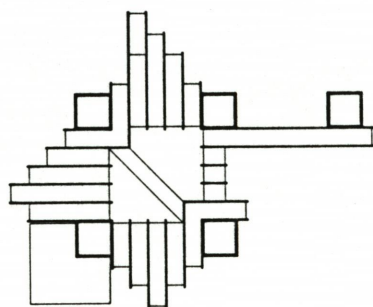
### GLASS BLOCK VAULT 1-4



### PARROT CAGE 5-8

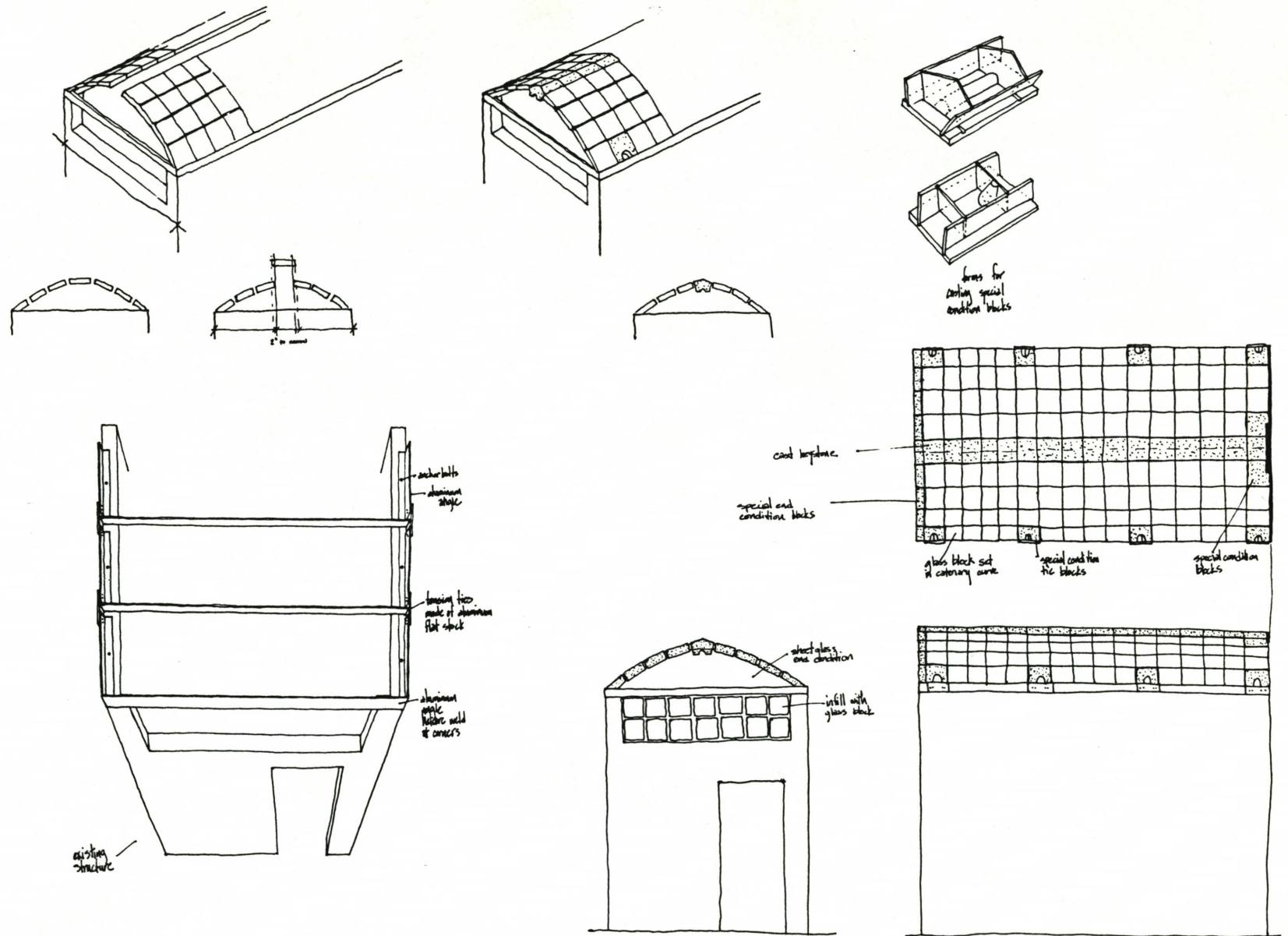


### BUILDING 9-18



### VITA 19



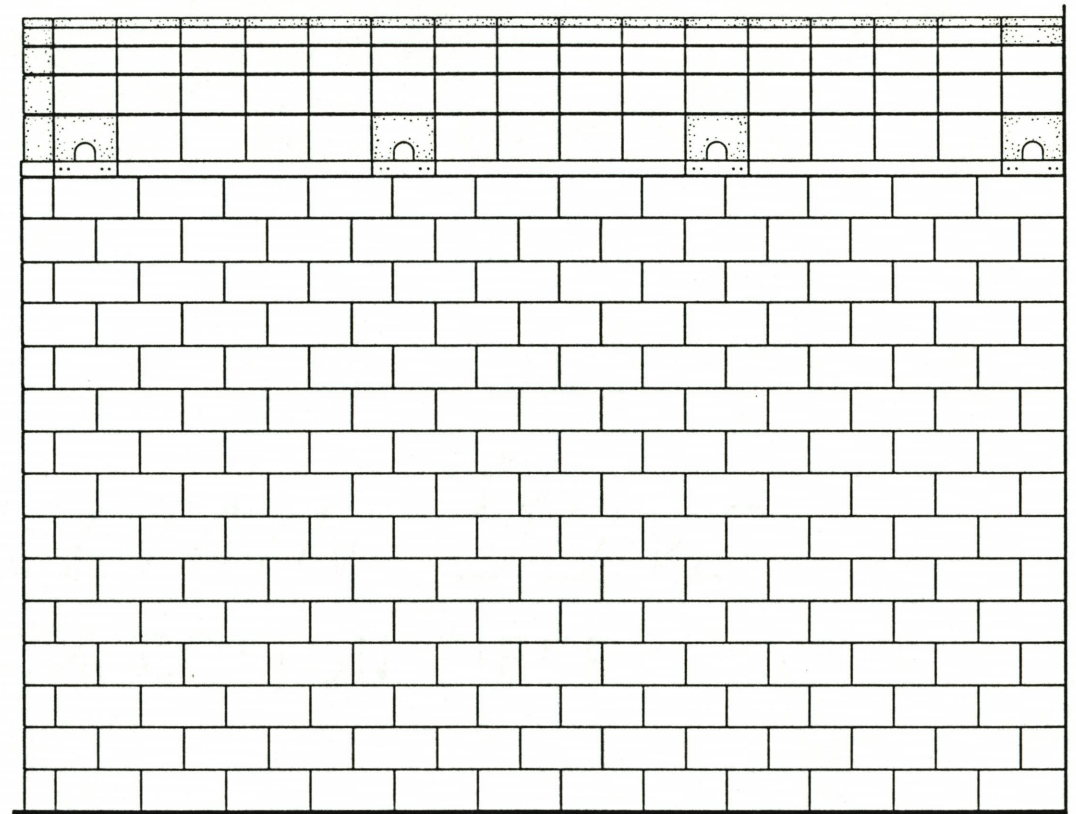
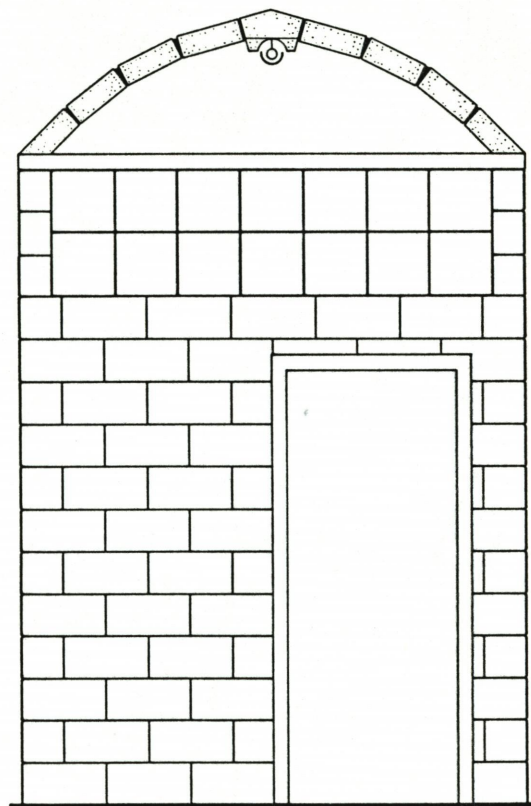


SKETCHES FOR A GLASS  
BLOCK VAULT

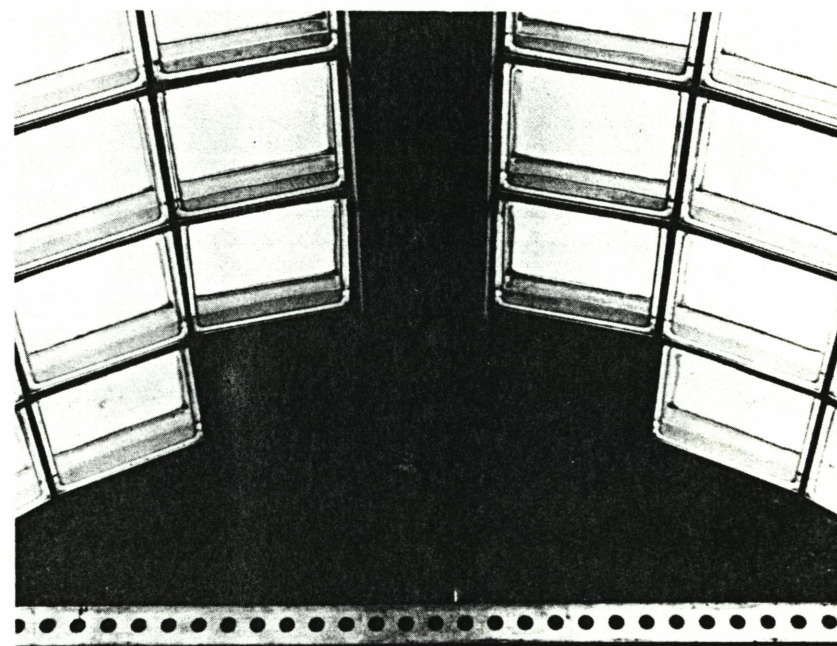
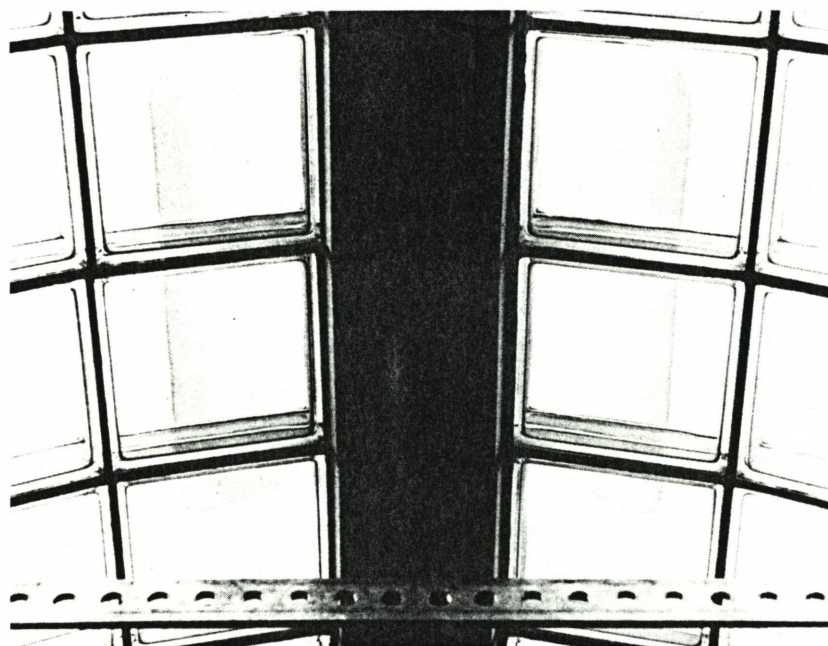
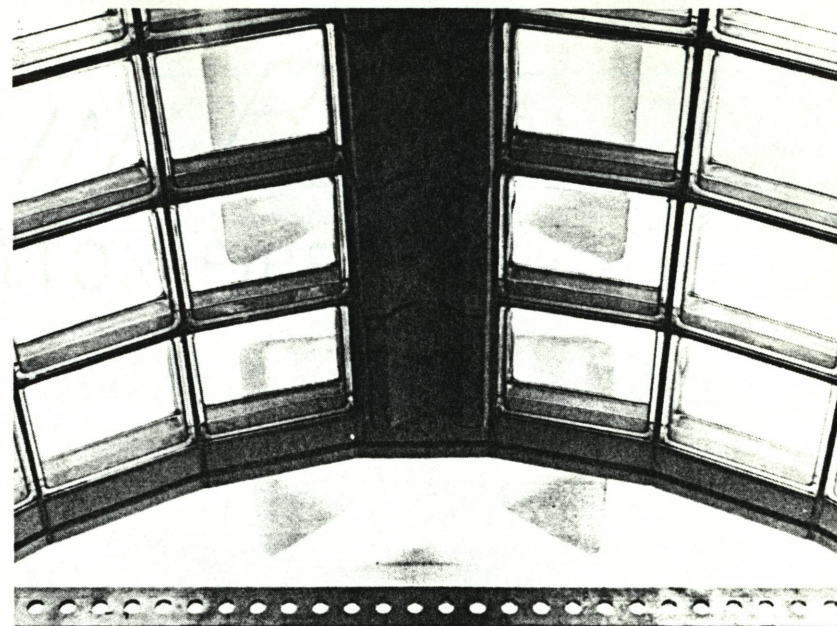


GLASS BLOCK  
MORTAR  
ALUMINUM ANGLE  
STEEL BOLTS  
PLATE GLASS  
WHITE FEDERAL CEMENT  
SILICA SAND

MEASURED DRAWING OF  
EXISTING STRUCTURE  
WITH ADDITION OF  
GLASS BLOCK VAULT  
AND GLASS BLOCK  
INFILL





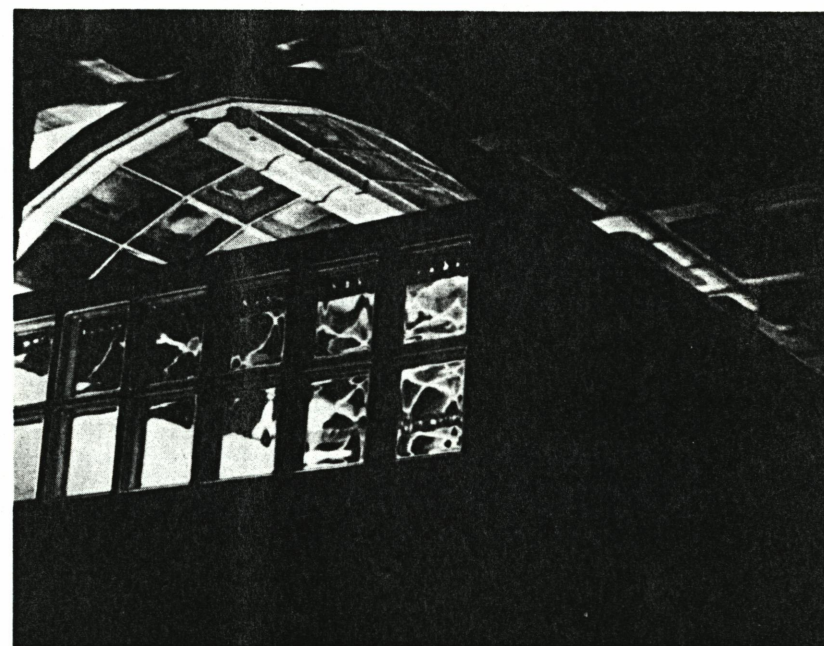


PHOTOS OF FINISHED  
VAULT SHOWING END  
CONDITION, KEYSTONE,  
TENSION TIES, AND  
SPECIAL CONDITION  
BLOCKS

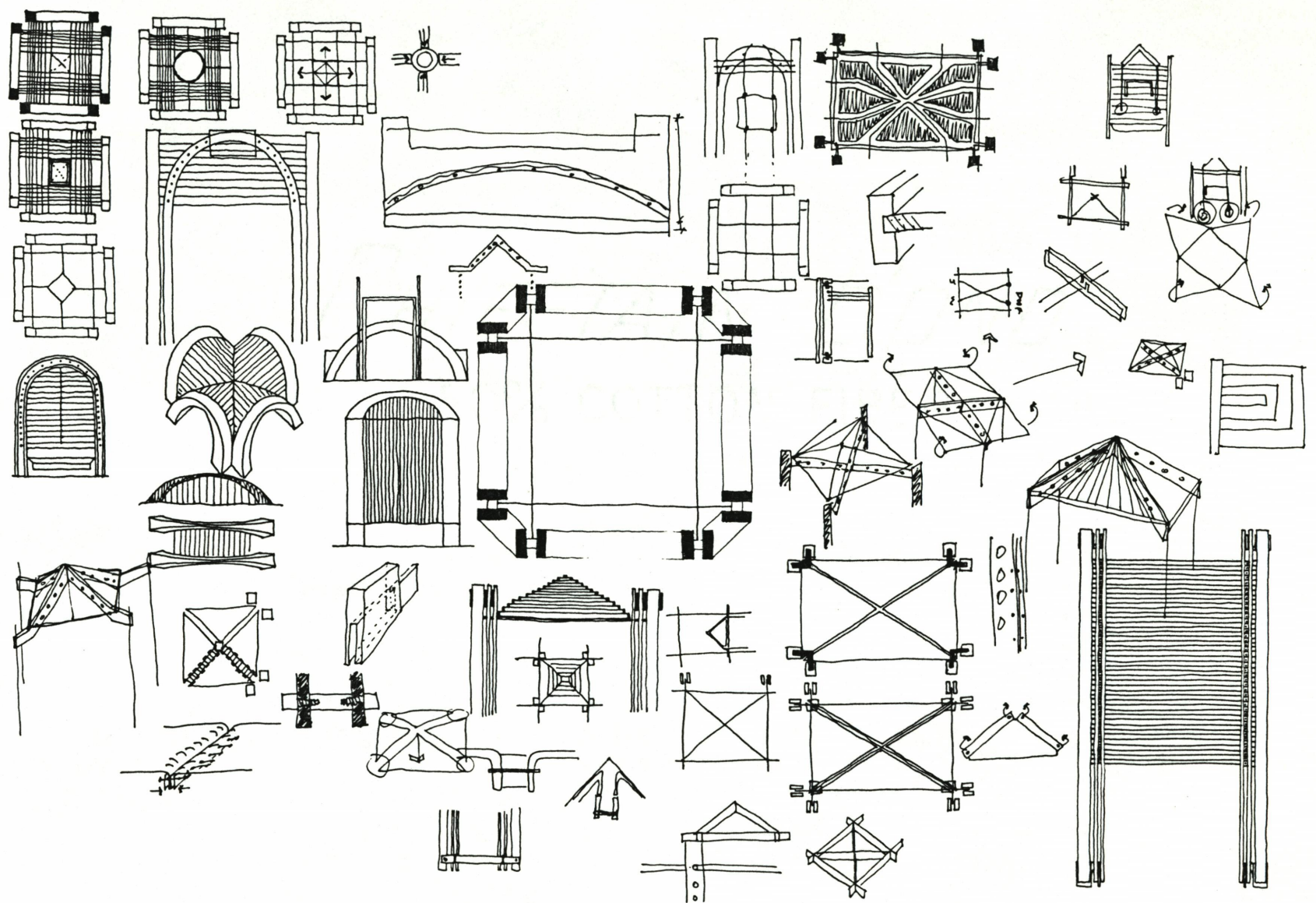


## GLASS BLOCK VAULT

A SPANNING STRUCTURE  
COMPRISED OF GLASS  
BLOCKS SET IN A  
CATENARY CURVE  
ALUMINUM FLAT STOCK  
ACT AS TENSION TIES  
SPECIAL CONDITION  
BLOCKS CAST OF WHITE  
FEDERAL CEMENT AND  
VERY FINE SILICA SAND  
ALUMINUM ANGLE BOLTED  
TO EXISTING STRUCTURE  
RECEIVES GLASS BLOCKS  
CAST KEYSTONES SET IN  
CATENARY CURVE ACT  
AS A STRUCTURAL  
SUPPORT AND REFLECTOR  
FOR A FLUORESCENT  
LIGHT AND FIXTURE  
GLASS BLOCK INFILL AND  
SHEET GLASS COMPLETE  
END CONDITION





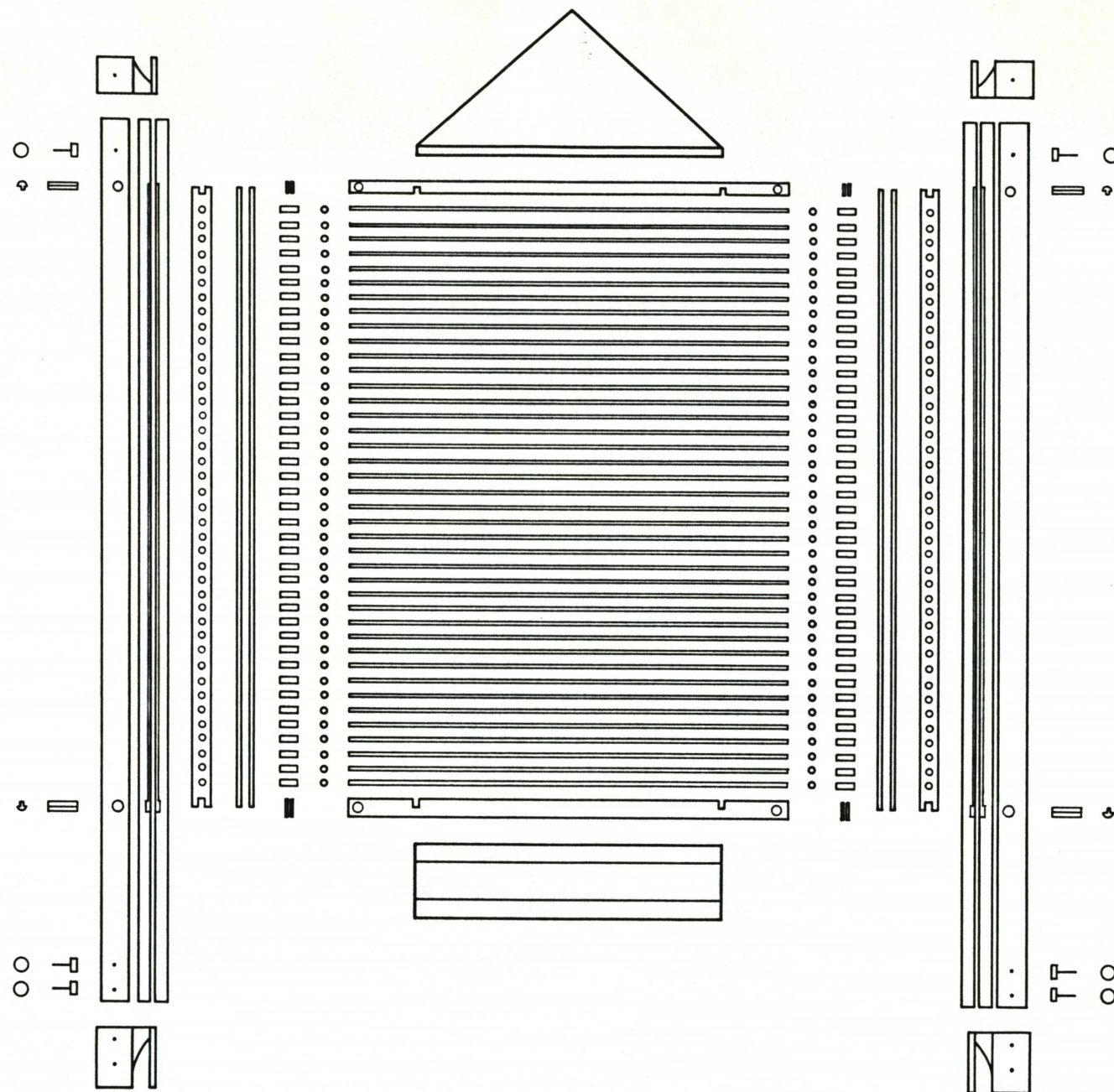


SKETCHES FOR A PARROT  
CAGE

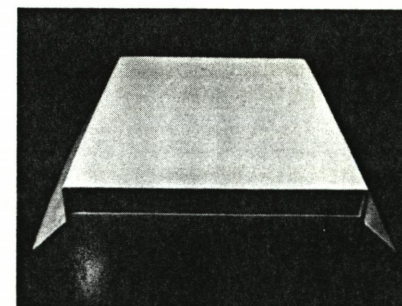
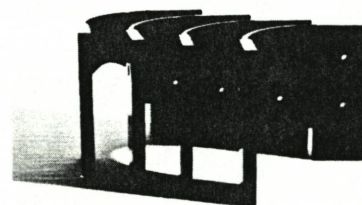
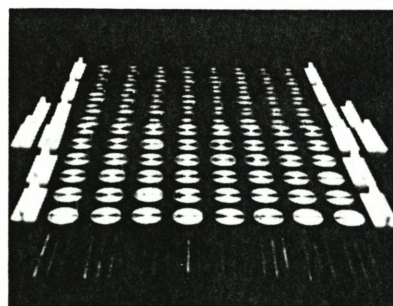
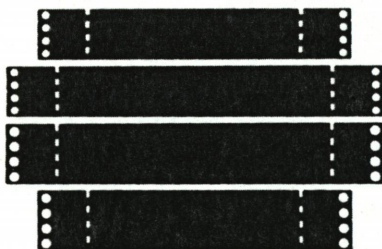
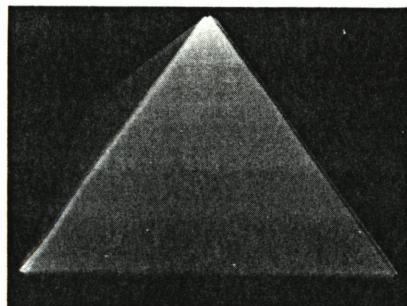


STAINLESS STEEL  
 NYLON TUBING  
 NYLON ROD  
 FIBERGLASS  
 BIRCH PLYWOOD  
 ALUMINUM ROD  
 ALUMINUM FLAT STOCK  
 THREADED ROD  
 PLEXIGLASS  
 CAST ALUMINUM

EXPLODED DRAWING OF  
 PARROT CAGE

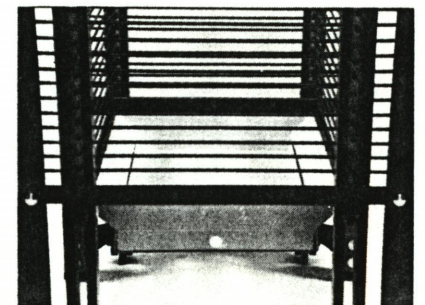
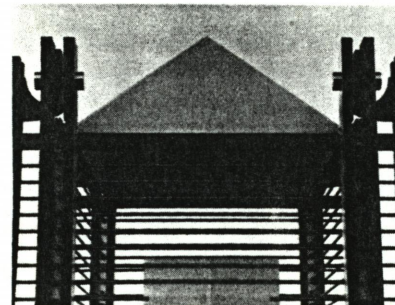
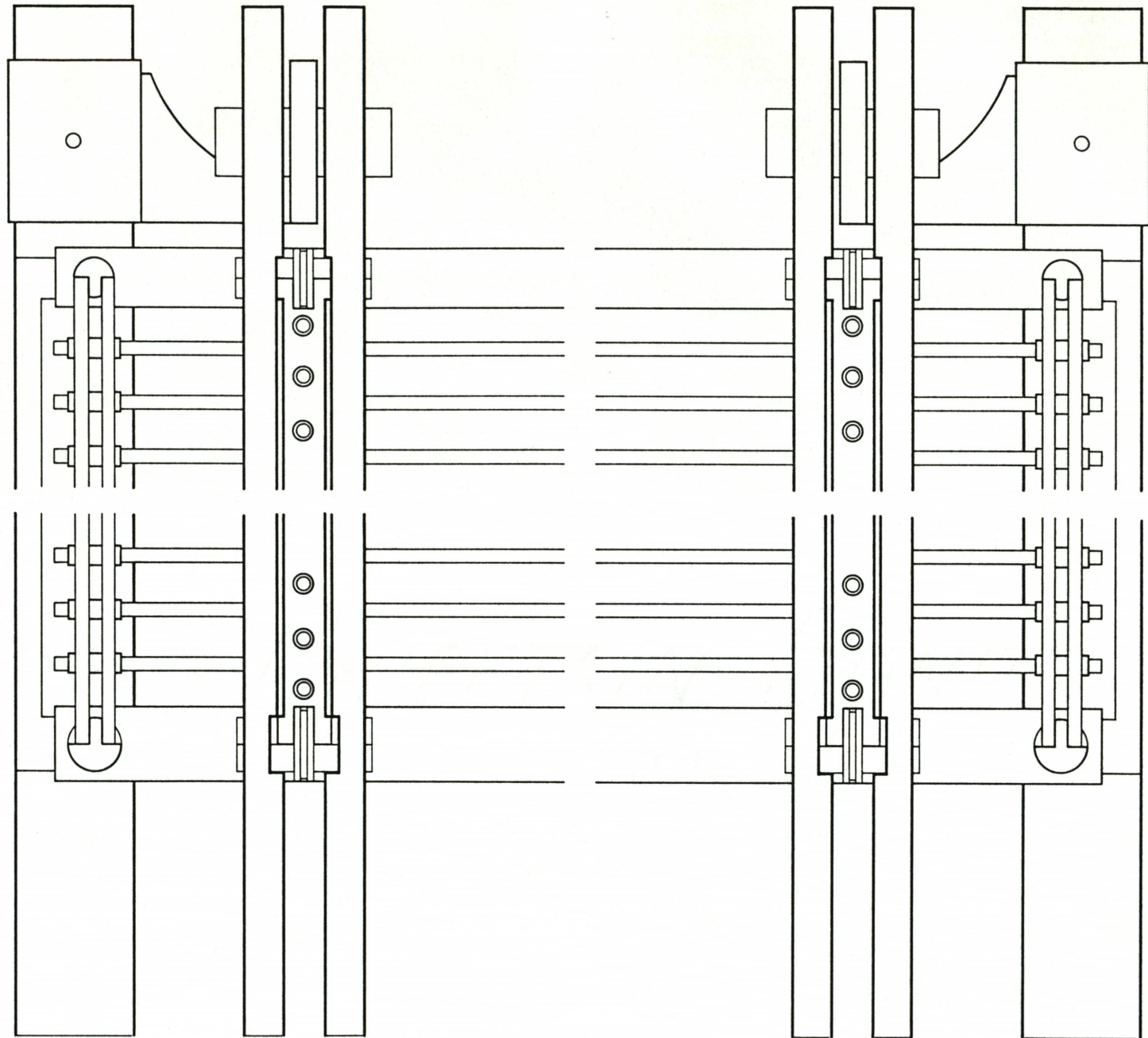


PHOTOS OF CAGE PARTS





DETAILED SECTION  
THROUGH PARROT CAGE  
COLUMNS





A PARROT CAGE

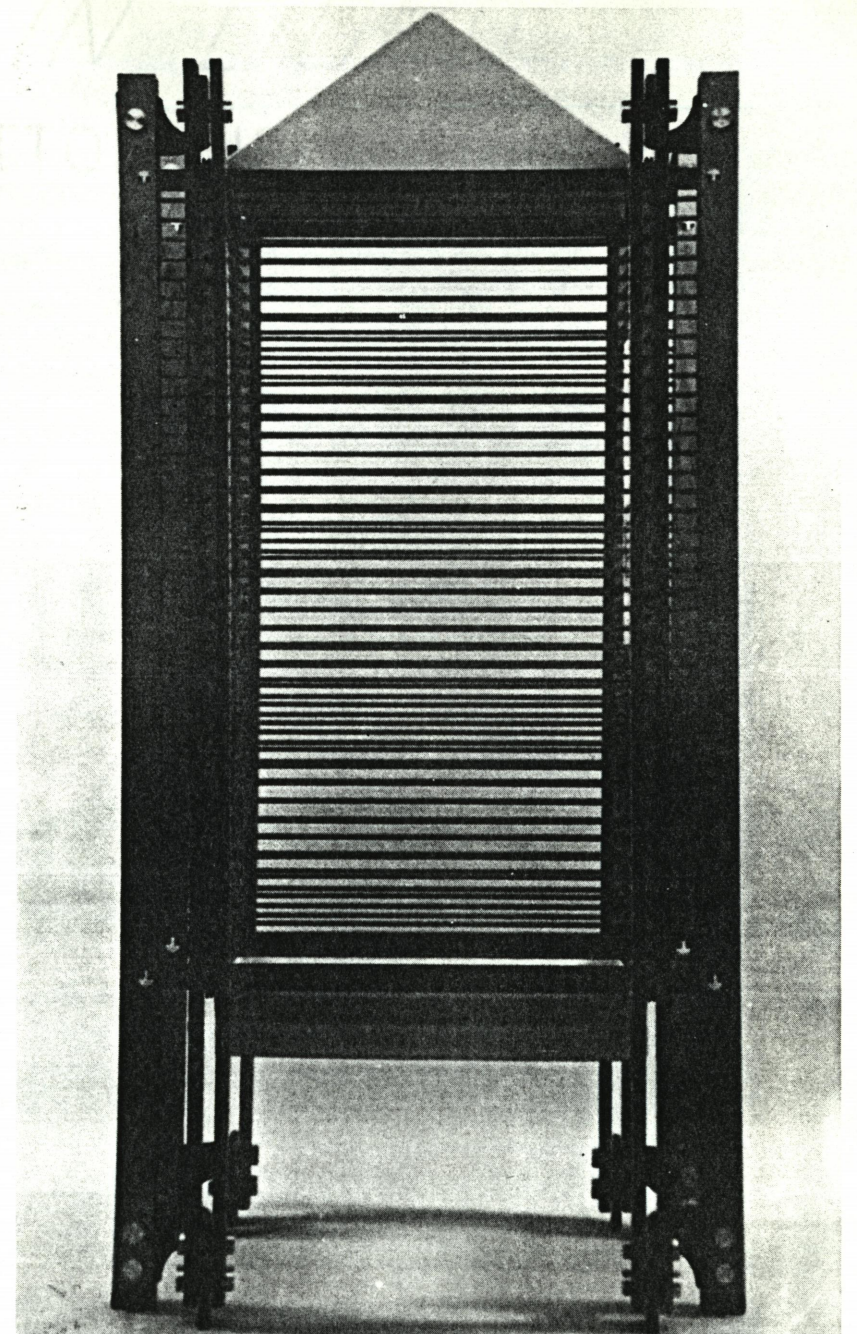
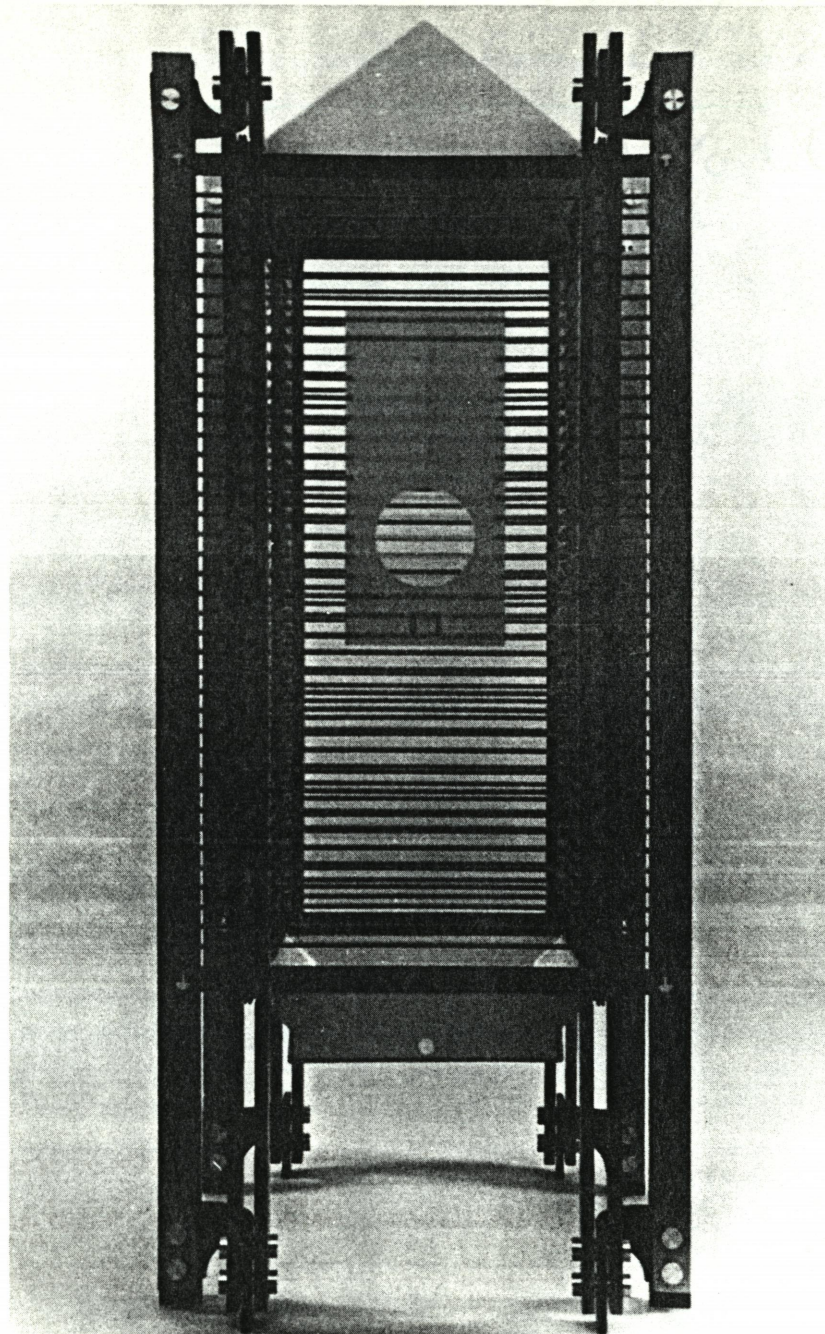
A FREE STANDING  
STRUCTURE TO HOUSE A  
PARROT

WOODEN COMPOSITE  
COLUMNS SUPPORT THE  
STRUCTURE

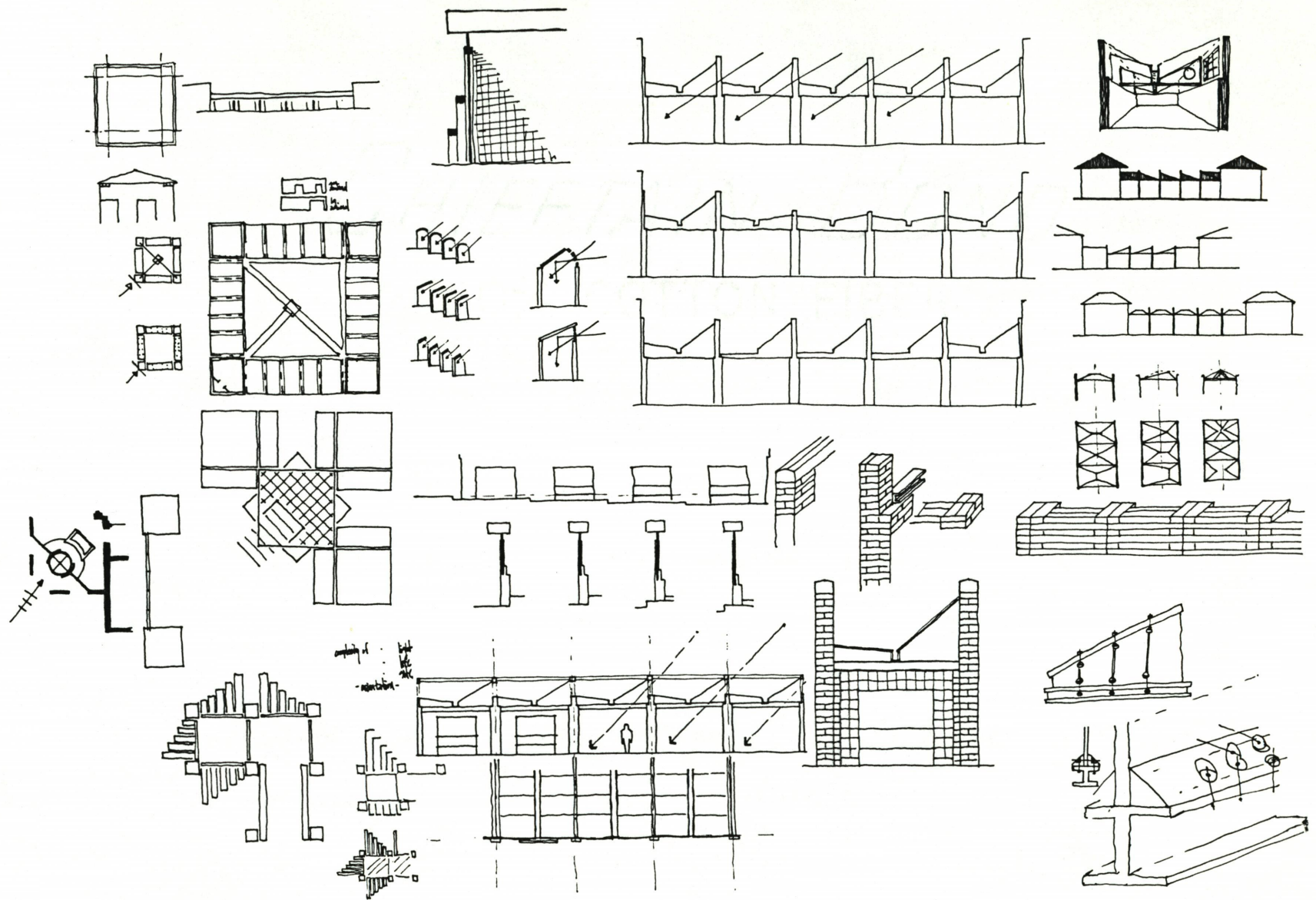
STAINLESS STEEL BARS  
SPAN AND DEFINE  
INTERIOR SPACE WHILE  
PROVIDING A CLIMBING  
SURFACE FOR THE BIRD

HANDFORMED FIBERGLASS  
TOP AND BOTTOM  
FURTHER DEFINE  
INTERIOR SPACE AND  
GIVE RIGIDITY TO THE  
STRUCTURE

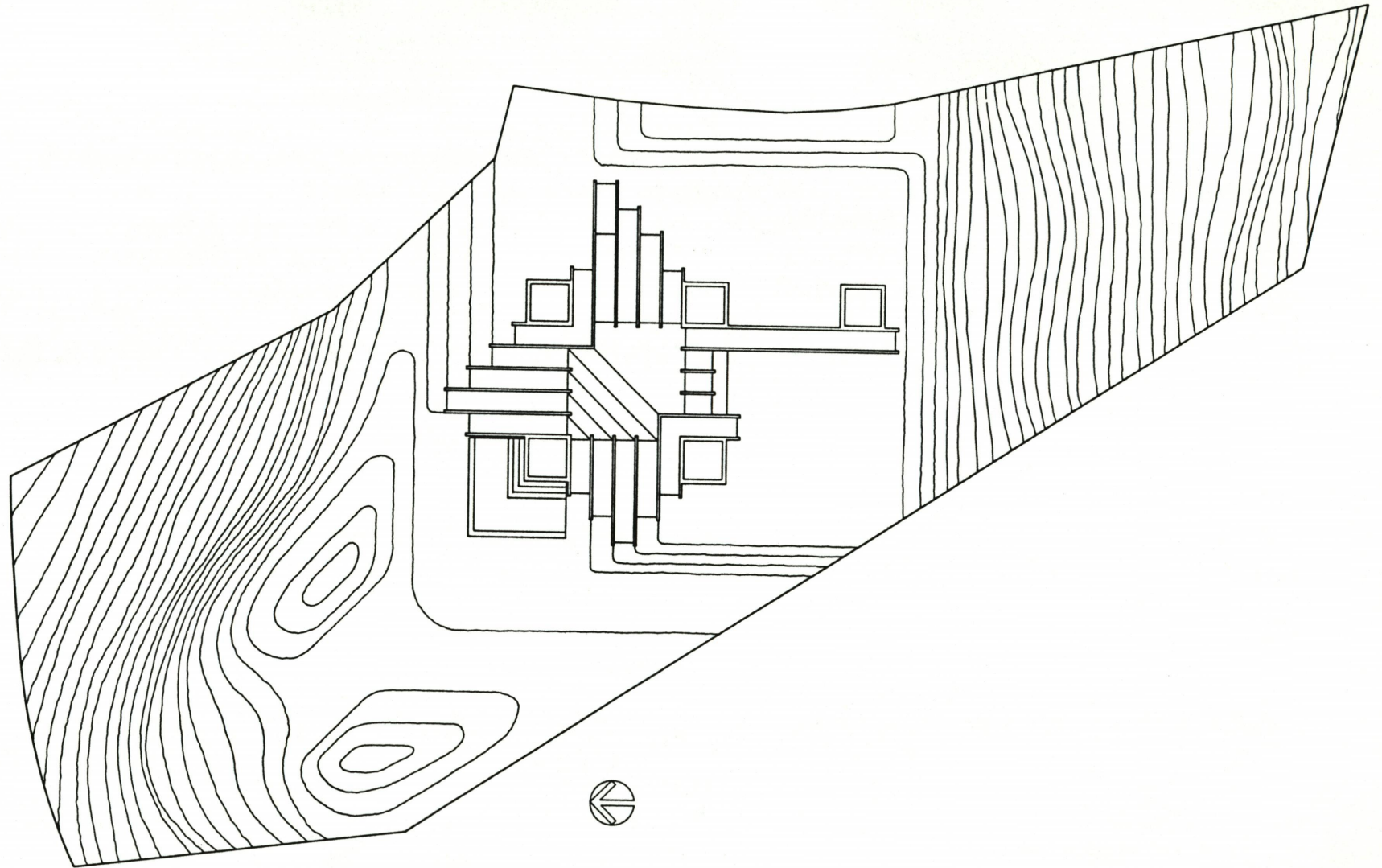
VARIOUS CONNECTORS AND  
SPECIAL CONDITION  
PARTS OF MACHINED  
NYLON, ALUMINUM,  
PLEXIGLASS, AND CAST  
ALUMINUM COMPLETE  
THE CAGE



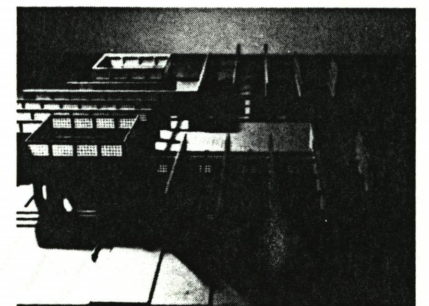




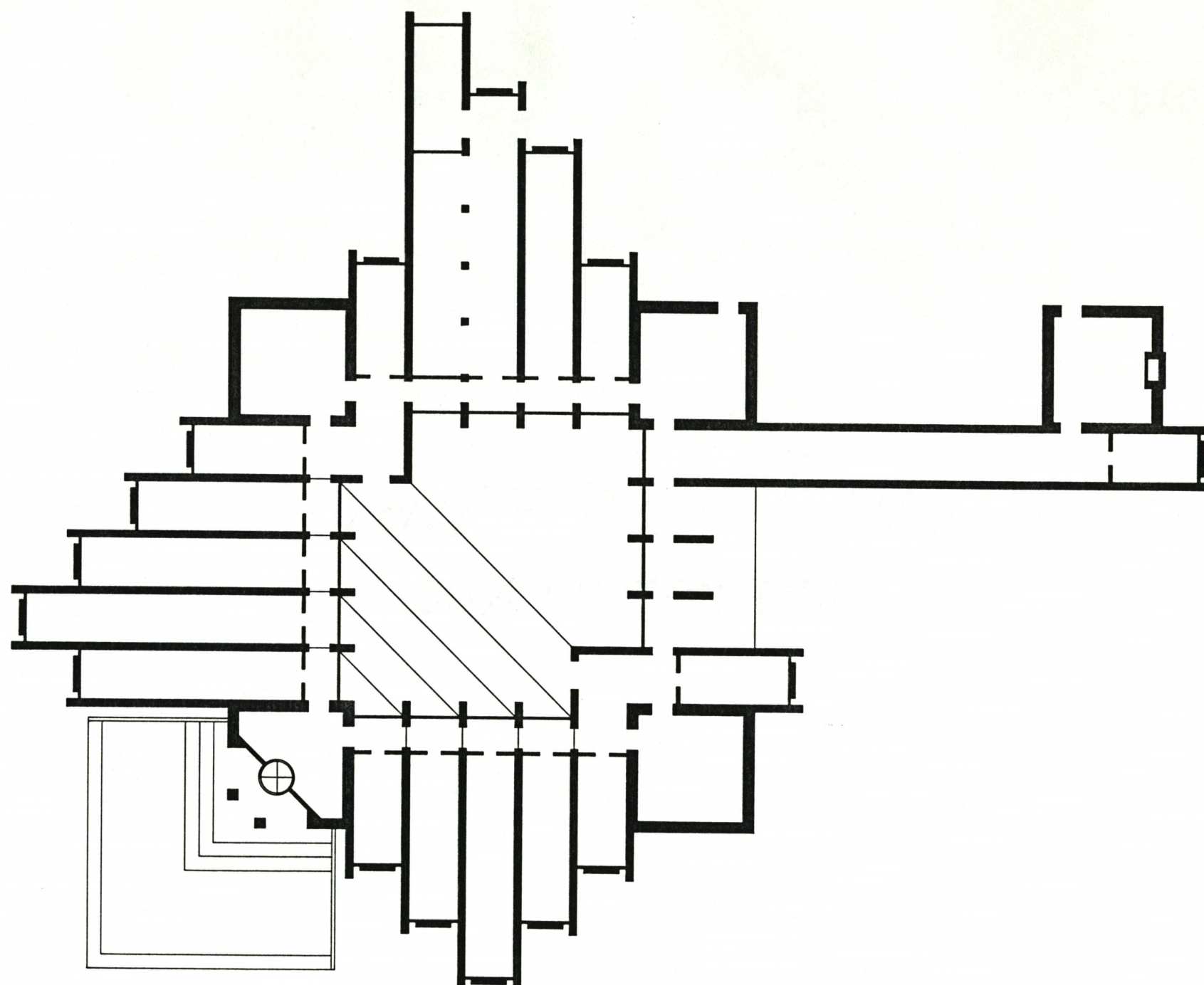
SKETCHES FOR A BUILDING



SITE PLAN

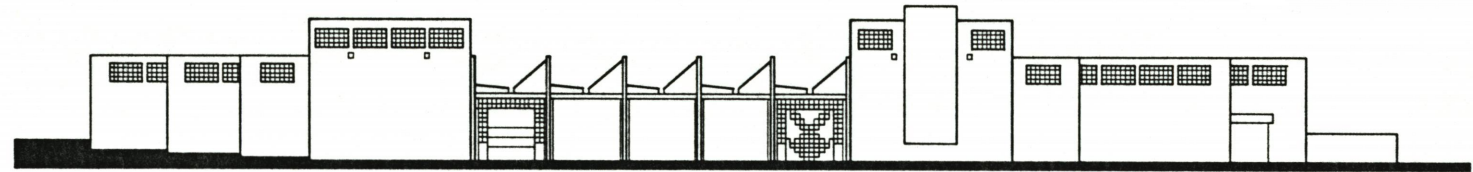
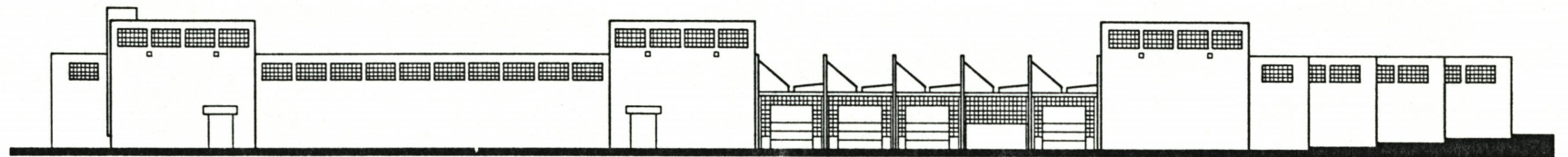
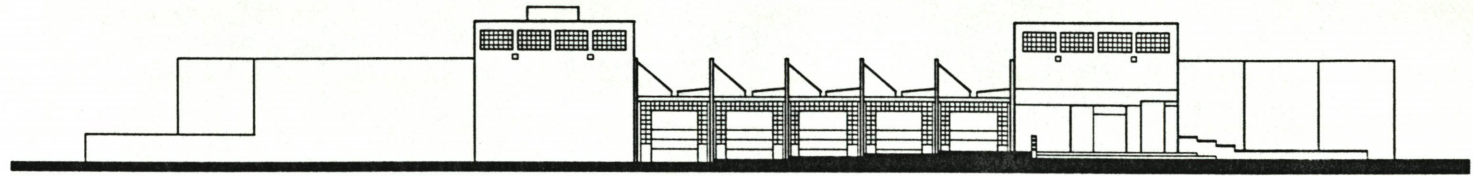






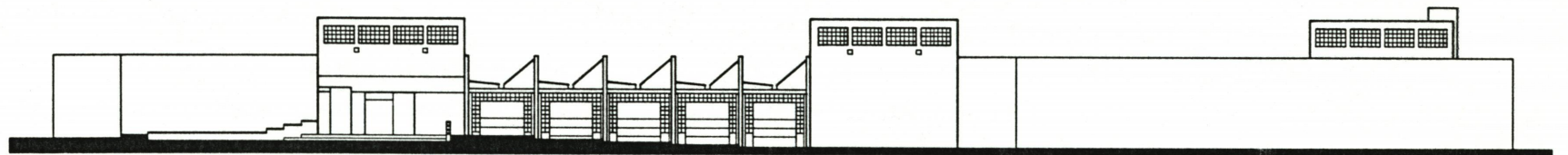
BUILDING PLAN

WIND-RESISTANT  
FIBER  
HEFTAIN LIOND  
30% COTTON FIBER

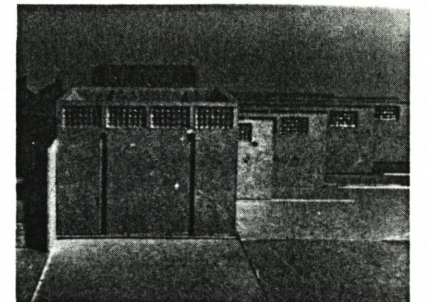


ELEVATIONS

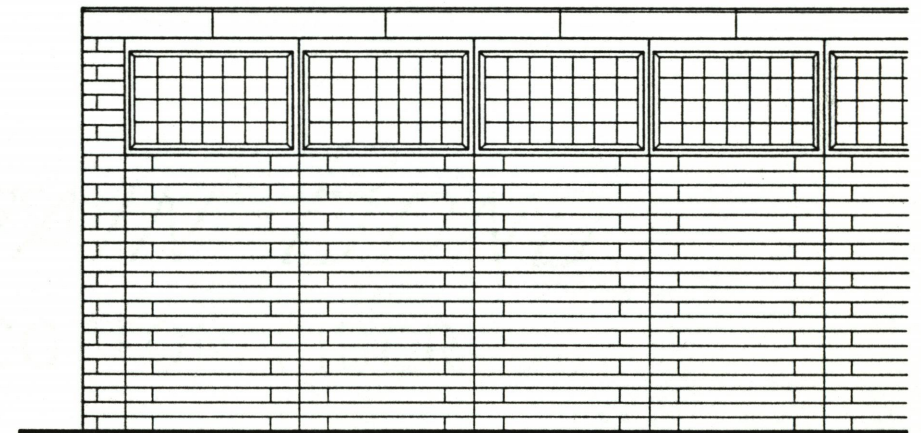
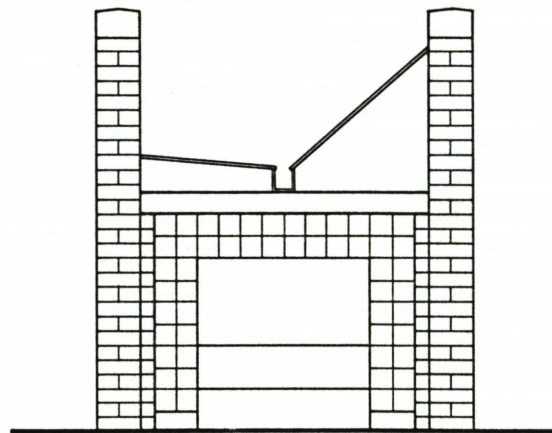
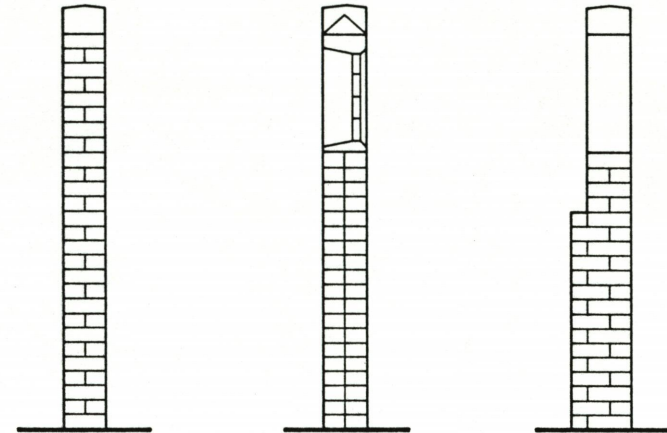
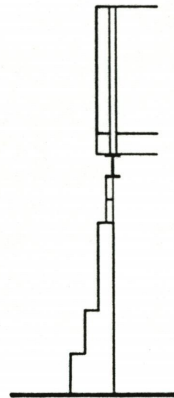
NORTH  
EAST  
SOUTH  
WEST



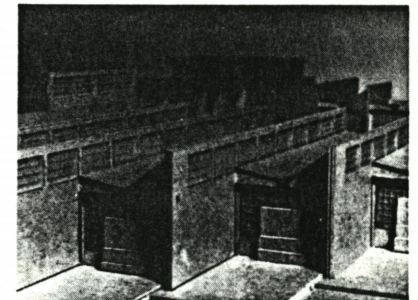
0 10 20  
FEET





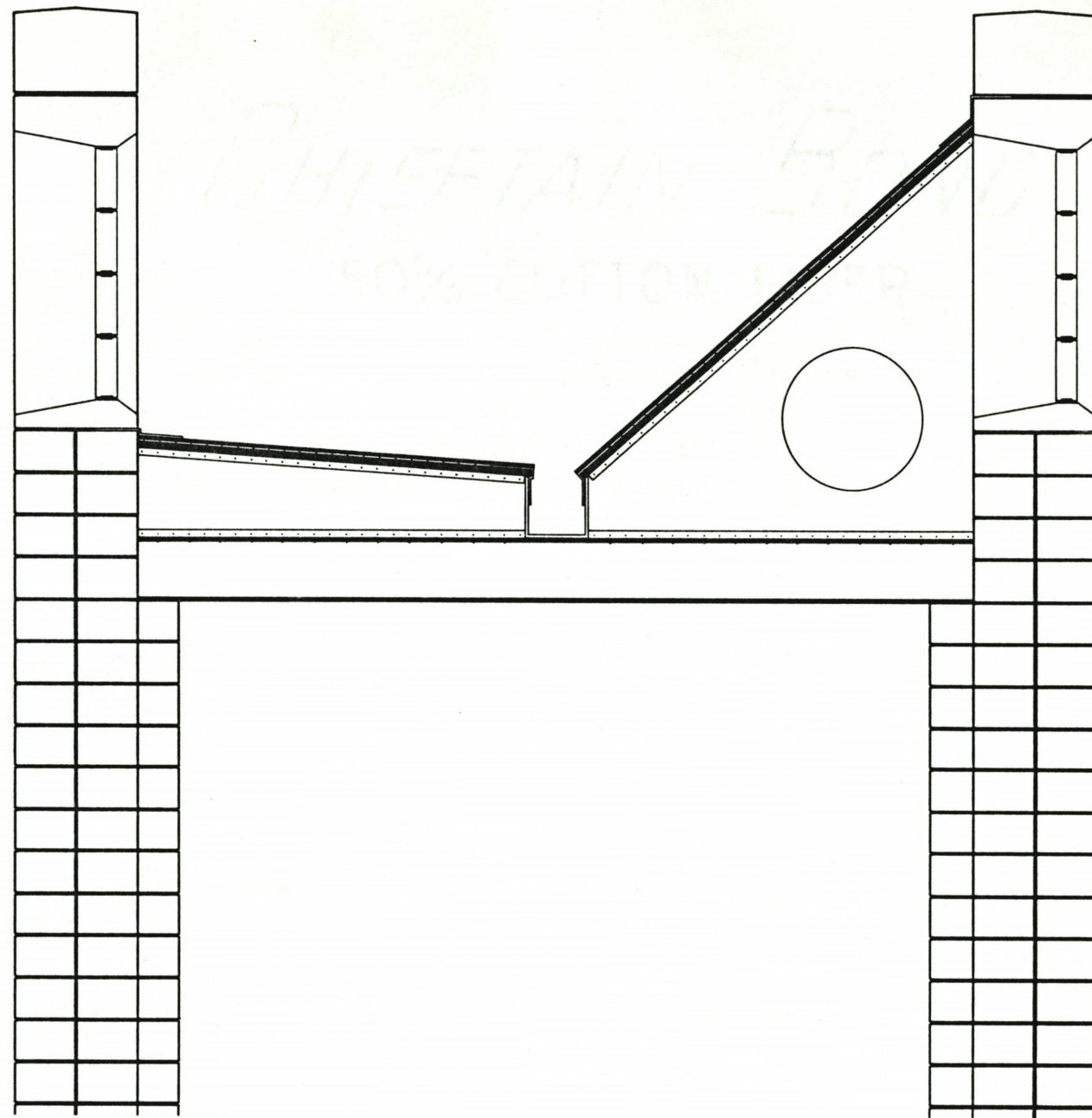


MEASURED DRAWING OF  
BAY ELEVATIONS WITH  
SECTIONS

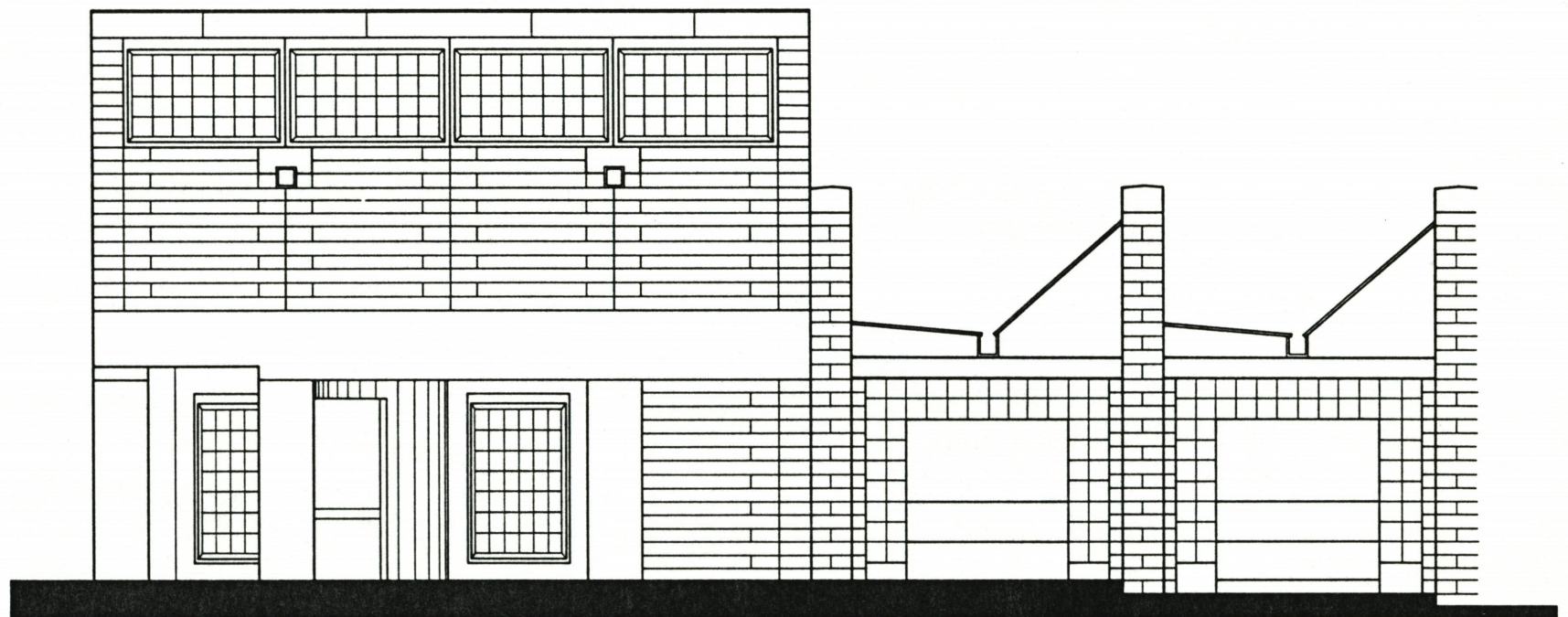




DETAILED SECTION  
THROUGH TYPICAL BAY

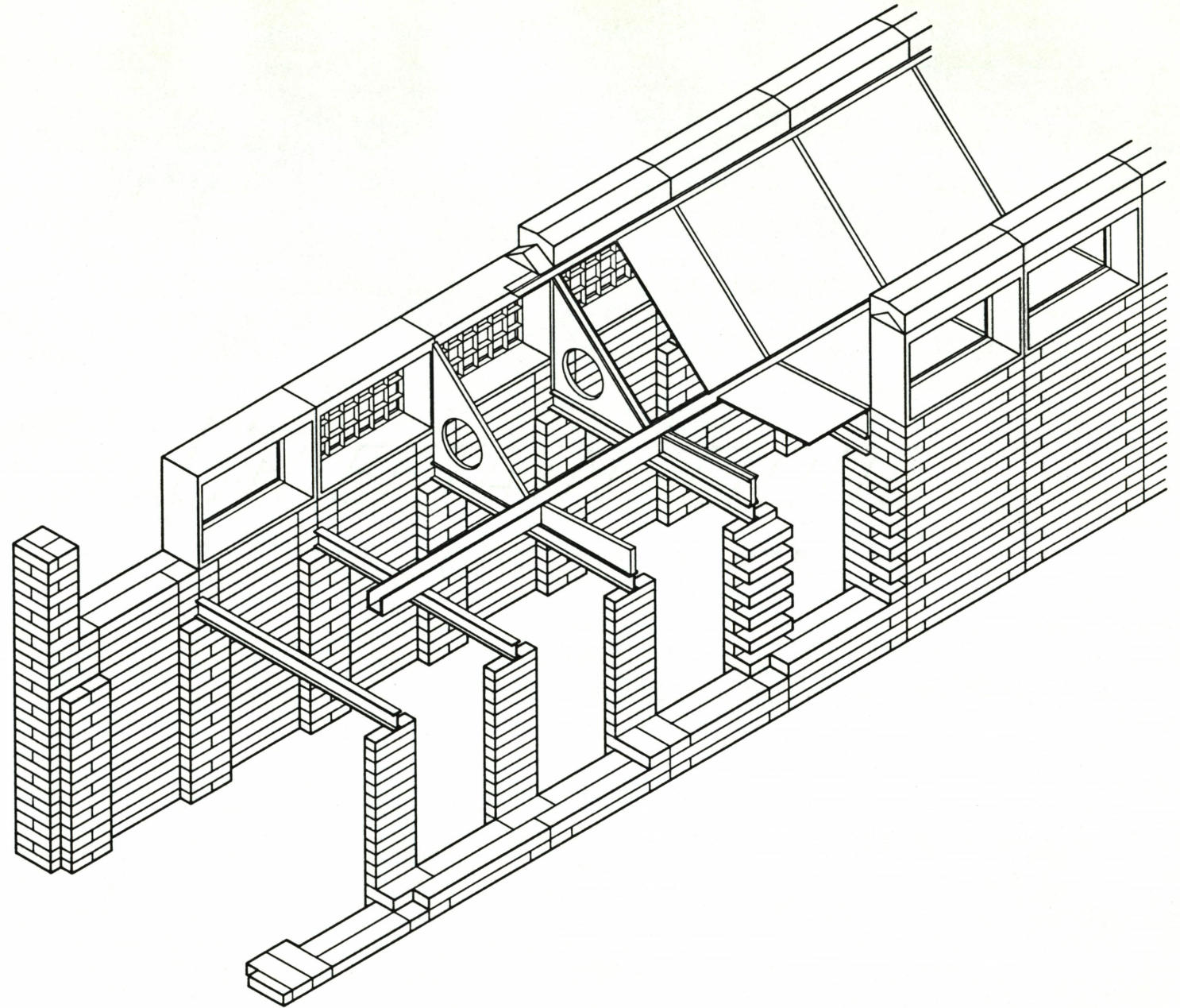


WEST ELEVATION OF  
ENTRY

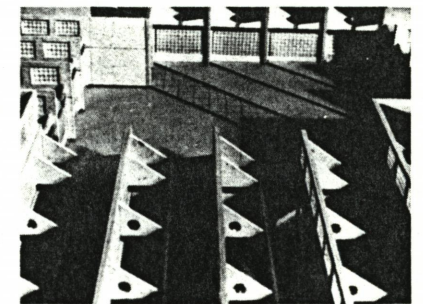




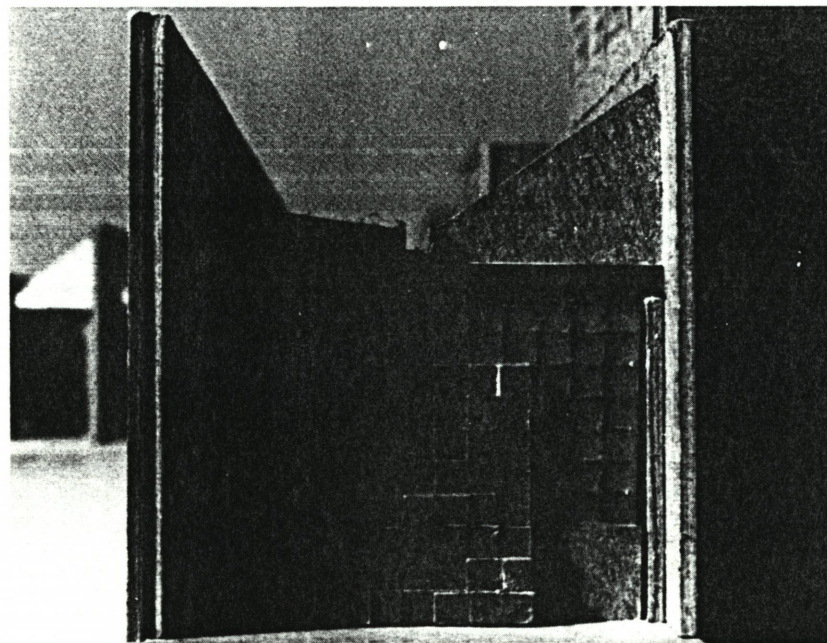
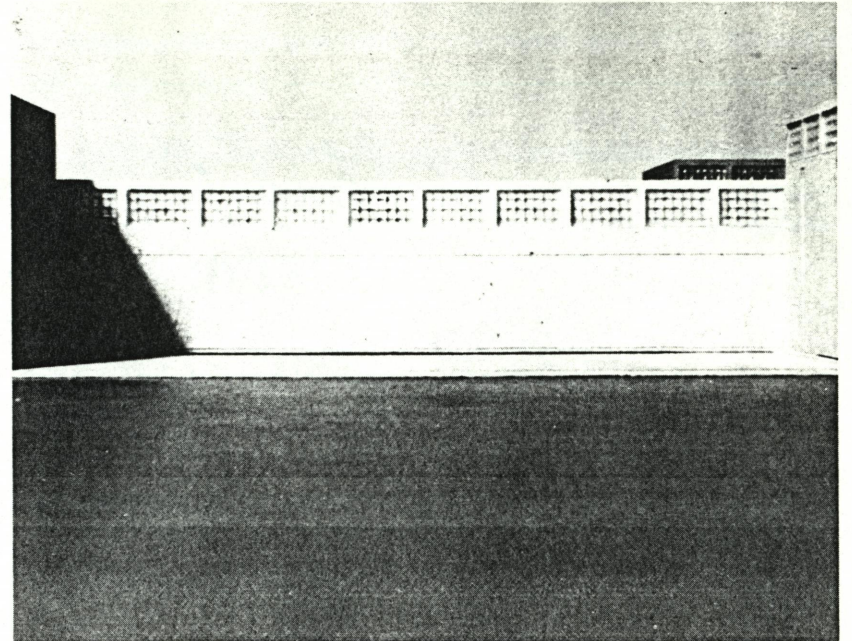
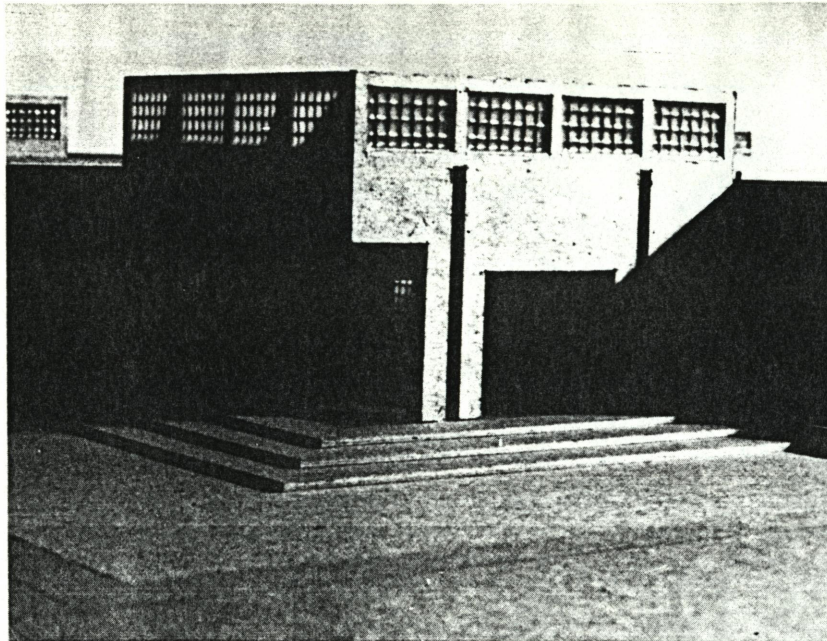
CONCRETE BLOCK  
GLASS BLOCK  
MORTAR  
CONCRETE  
STEEL PANEL  
STEEL BEAM  
HIGH DENSITY CONCRETE



CUTAWAY VIEW OF  
TYPICAL BAY







MODEL PHOTOS OF  
BUILDING



## A BUILDING

A STRUCTURE TO HOUSE  
ANIMALS FOR THE  
"SOCIETY FOR THE  
PREVENTION OF CRUELTY  
TO ANIMALS"

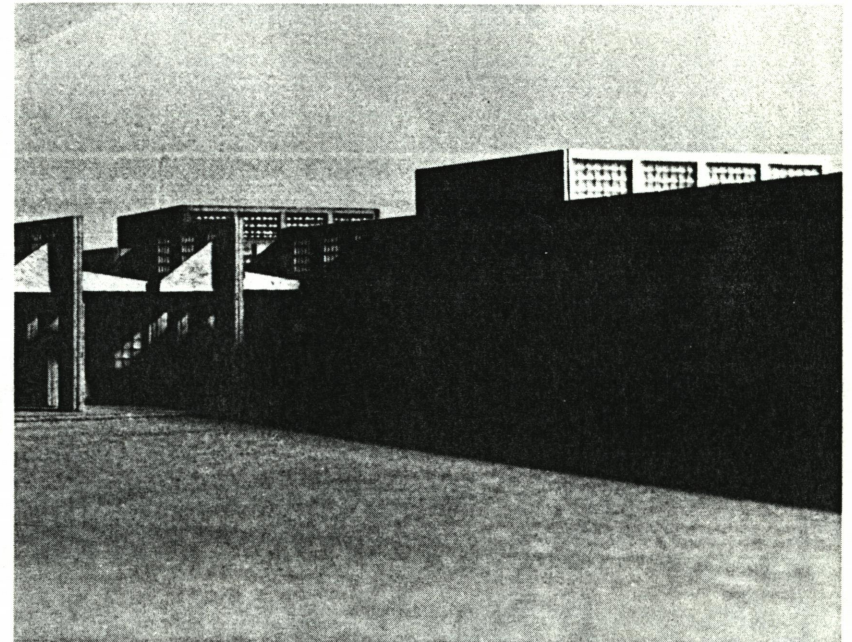
THE STRUCTURE IS  
COMPRISED OF WALLS  
MADE OF CONCRETE  
MASONRY UNITS AND  
SPECIAL CONDITION  
BLOCKS CAST OF SAME  
MATERIAL

LIGHT IS TRANSMITTED BY  
GLASS BLOCK SET IN  
PRECAST FRAMES MADE  
OF HIGH DENSITY  
CONCRETE

WALLS ARE CAPPED WITH  
PRECAST CONCRETE  
BLOCK OF HIGH DENSITY  
CONCRETE

SPANS ARE MADE WITH  
STEEL BEAMS OR CAST  
IN PLACE CONCRETE

ROOF IS COMPOSED OF  
STRUCTURAL STEEL  
PANELS, SET IN PLACE  
THEN COVERED WITH A  
WEATHER IMPERVIOUS  
MEMBRANE



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the scanned document**