

Table 3: Estimation of GARCH(1,1) Process

| | | <i>m</i> | <i>a</i> ₀ | <i>a</i> ₁ | <i>a</i> ₂ | Terminal Value of Log-Likelihood | # Iterations for Convergence |
|-------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| GARCH | Parameter Estimate t-Stat | 0.00001876 0.1123 | 0.00000057 3.61317*** | 0.04009000 8.26538*** | 0.94932000 135.82467*** | 4828.39 | 15 |

***: Significant at the 1% level

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{GARCH(1,1):} \\ & r_t = b_0 + e_t, e_t \sim N(0, s_t) \\ & s_{t-1}^2 = a_0 + a_1 r_{t-1}^2 + a_2 s_{t-1}^2 \end{aligned}$$