

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK IN AGRICULTURE
AND HOME ECONOMICS

U. S. Department of Agriculture
and State Agricultural Colleges
cooperating

States Relations Service
Office of Extension Work South

*Recd.
11-25-19*

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK
FOR WOMEN AND GIRLS
CALENDAR YEAR 1919

State of

Virginia

County

Frederick

Report of

Maikel N. Haynes

County Home Demonstration Agent.

Approved:

Date forwarded

State Home Demonstration Agent

Director of Extension Work

Form No. 753

Space for agent's stamp

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK
FOR WOMEN AND GIRLS
CALENDAR YEAR 1919.

M. H. Haynes
Co. Home Demon. Agt.
Winchester, Va.

NOTE: This report is for the calendar year. A copy is furnished each agent in advance in order that she may become familiar with the data necessary for the report. Three copies should be made, two of these sent to the State Agent and the third retained for the agent's file.

Aside from statistics, both the state and Washington offices hope to secure, from your report, accounts of your methods for developing plans of work. Will you, therefore, include this information in detail?

1. No. of years Home Demonstration work has been carried on in county: 12
2. No. months you have been employed during this year: 12
3. No. girls' clubs holding regular meetings: 9 Attendance: 774
4. Girls' Club members:
- | | Enrolled | Reporting |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|
| First year ----- | <u>120</u> | |
| Second year ----- | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> |
| Third year ----- | | |
| Fourth year ----- | | |
5. No. women's clubs holding regular meetings: 5 Attendance: 975
6. (a) Have you a central county council or advisory board directly supporting and assisting your work? Yes What is it called? Federist Co. Advisory Council
- (b) How long has it been in existence? 7 mo. No. of members 7
- (c) Who are its present officers? Chairman (Mrs. F. L. Harris) has just resigned - no re-election yet
- (d) Does the county organization have a definite plan of work for meeting the local needs of development? no
- (e) Are there local committees or units who assist the county organization? For Campaign only
- (Outline your plan on separate sheets attached to this report)
- (f) Do you have regular conferences with the county farm agent in regard to general extension work in the county? Yes

(g) How is your work and the work of the farm agent coordinated? Give reports of cooperative work.

In Boy & Girls Clubs and in Farmers Meetings held both men and women attend most of the Club meetings are attended by both agents. Both agents address adult meetings.

(h) Are community activities developing in your county as a result of your work? Yes

How Thomas Club members are hanging together and pulling together

7. Number of:

Consultations at home or office	<u>435</u>	Home demonstrators visited	<u>64</u>
Bulletins distributed	<u>499</u>	Visits to farmers and others	
Letters written	<u>6939</u>	not included above	<u>119</u>
Schools or clubs visited	<u>174</u>	Club members visited	<u>57</u>
Meetings held	<u>40</u>	Estimated attendance	<u>2110</u>
Articles relating to your work prepared for publication			<u>76</u>
Miles traveled - by rail	<u>979</u>	by auto	<u>4330</u>
		by team	

8. Short Courses:

	Number held		No. Scholarships given		Attendance	
	Women	Girls	Women	Girls	Women	Girls
Community						
County	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>			<u>775</u>	<u>16</u>
District				<u>4</u>		
State						

9. No. of girls using scholarships at normal schools, agricultural schools or colleges: _____

10. No. girls paying all or part of school expenses from money earned in club work: _____

11. No. of exhibits, fairs, poultry shows, etc., held in county: 1

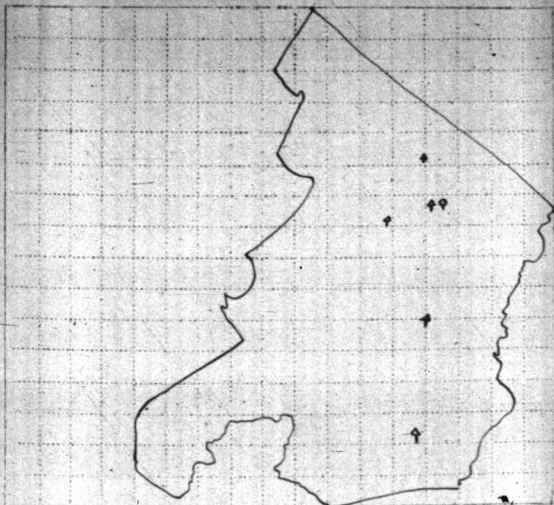
22. Suggestions:

What do you consider the most effective and satisfactory demonstration work done in your county this year? Describe it in detail.

It is a question but if I must put just one thing, I shall say the Club work with the boys and girls. The work with the girls, individually and in clubs, has been satisfactory and interesting. The girls have done splendid work and have made their work known to others. The response of the girls and their willingness to do things is gratifying. As I have often told people around here "Apples are an important crop in Frederick, but not nearly so important as the boys and girls" and work with them is the most satisfactory and effective. We have 129 girls doing Club work.

Suggestions for work needed in your county next year and your plans for carrying on your work.

Next year, I am going to keep on with the girls' work as much as ever, and in addition, work on home improvement for the women. I want to make the work extensive and thorough, through the use of slides and models, pictures and lectures.

MAP OF Fairbank COUNTY :

LEGEND:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ☆ Community Clubs | ◊ Girls - Poultry | ◻ Rest rooms established |
| ◻ Women - Poultry | ◊ Girls - Dairy | ◻ Bee keeping demonstrations |
| ◻ Women - Dairy | ◊ Girls - Gardening | ◻ School lunches |
| ◻ Women - Gardening | ◻ Home Demonstration centers | |
| △ Home Improvement Demonstrations | ○ Fish ponds established | |

- * Draw an outline map of your county, or secure a county map and locate your clubs, using the symbols above. Inscribe in the symbol the number of demonstrators enrolled, i. e., if you have fifteen women enrolled as poultry demonstrators in one community, show it thus ◻

**HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR
WOMEN**

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M. K. Haynes
Co. Home Dem. agt.
Winchester, Va.

1. Total number organized clubs in county: 4
2. Total number demonstrators enrolled in clubs: 60
Individual demonstrators not in clubs: 10
3. Estimate the number of women aside from demonstrators influenced directly by your work: 100
4. Specify number and kind of most important demonstrations given by agents to groups of women:

KIND	NO. GIVEN	KIND	NO. GIVEN	KIND	NO. GIVEN
Utilization of vegetables	<u>1</u>	Invalid cookery	_____	Vinegar - - - -	_____
Dairy Products	<u>3</u>	Cookery under steam pressure	<u>2</u>	Laundry - - -	<u>1</u>
Poultry Products	_____	Fireless cooker	<u>1</u>	Clothing - -	_____
Bread Making	_____	Canning - - -	<u>2</u>	Home conveniences	_____
Child Feeding, including school lunches	<u>4</u>	Drying - - -	<u>1</u>	Kitchen arrangement	<u>1</u>
		Brining - - -	_____	Improving the home grounds	_____

5. Estimated total attendance of women at demonstrations: 320
6. No. women giving demonstrations to clubs: _____ to individuals: _____
7. No. women making bread in their home under your direction:
Quick breads _____ Yeast breads _____
8. No. bread exhibits: _____
9. Name in order of importance the locally grown products such as peanuts, sweet potatoes, feterita, etc., that are being used in bread making:
.....
.....
10. No. gardens grown: _____ No. winter gardens: _____
No. orchards, groves, or vineyards established: _____

HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR

WOMEN, cont'd.

11. Approximate number of quarts canned fruits
(put up by women under demonstration methods)
- | | | |
|--|----------|------------------|
| Approximate number of quarts canned vegetables | 3742 qts | \$ 748.40 |
| No. pints preserves, jollies and marmalades | 2673 pts | 534.60 |
| No. pounds dried vegetables stored | 7278 lbs | 454.00 |
| No. pounds dried fruit stored | 500 lbs | 150.00 |
| No. pounds brined fruits stored | 110 lbs | 33.00 |
| No. pounds brined vegetables stored | 40 lbs | 20.00 |
| No. gallons vinegar made | 70 gals | 61.20 |
| No. gallons fruit juices | 15 gals | 48.00 |
| No. cans - beef _____, pork _____,
poultry and game _____ | Total | _____ cans _____ |
| No. cans fish and oysters _____ | | _____ cans _____ |
| No. pounds smoked meat _____ | | _____ lbs _____ |
| No. pounds sausage made _____ | | _____ lbs _____ |
| No. pounds lard made _____ | | _____ lbs _____ |
| Other products _____ | | _____ lbs _____ |

TOTAL VALUE OF ALL PRODUCTS ----- \$2809.20

12. No. of fish ponds established or stocked: _____
13. No. of home demonstration centers established: _____

Used as kitchens _____	Output _____
" " canneries _____	Output _____
" " drying plants _____	Output _____

14. No. of women taking volunteer courses: 775

15. No. of demonstration units operated in mill or mining villages, etc. _____
How were these established? _____

(Use separate sheets attached to this form for detailed report)

16. No. of curb markets, marketing booths, farmers' exchanges, etc., established through cooperation with county home demonstration clubs: _____

		VALUE
a. No. pounds butter sold thru such agencies	_____ lbs	\$ _____
b. No. pounds cheese " " " "	_____ lbs	_____
c. No. pounds poultry " " " "	_____ lbs	_____
d. No. dozen eggs " " " "	_____ doz	_____
e. No. week-end baskets of fruits and vegetables sold	_____ baskets	_____
f. Other products _____		_____

TOTAL VALUE ----- \$ _____

**HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR
G.I.R.L.S.
Gardening and Canning on
Other than the Tenth-Acre**

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M. K. Haynes
Co. Home Econ. Agt.
Winchester, Va.

1. Approximate total area of gardens cultivated (exclusive of tenth-acre plots): _____

2. Pounds vegetables raised in garden: _____ Value: \$ _____

3. Total number quarts canned from gardens (other than tenth-acre). Name the most important.

Name of vegetable	Qts in tin	Qts in glass

4. Total value of canned products from gardens: \$ _____

5. Total No. qts vegetables canned from fern & orchard 437 Value \$ 27.40

Total No. qts fruits " " " " 456 Value \$ 91.20

6. Pounds dried vegetables sawed _____ Value \$ _____

" " " fruits " _____ Value \$ _____

7. Pounds vegetables and fruits brought _____ Value \$ _____

8. Total containers products marketed: glass _____ tin _____ Value \$ _____

General Data for all girls in Gardening and Canning Work.

9. How many girls gave demonstrations in canning? _____ Drying? _____

Use of club products _____

10. Equipment made or purchased by all club girls:

Knocking pads and tool aprons	_____	Garden tools	_____
Spraying outfits	_____	Folders	<u>23</u>
Towels	<u>26</u>	Cups	<u>22</u>
Emblems	_____	Uniform dresses	<u>1</u>
Jelly paddles	_____	Canning outfits	<u>10</u>
Briers	<u>1</u>	Others	_____
		Packing saddles	<u>4</u>
		Fly traps	<u>4</u>

COMBINED REPORT OF
HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR
Women and Girls
COUNTRY

Space for agent's stamp

M. H. Haynes
Co. Home Demon. Sta.
Winchester, Va.

Member of H. B. Club
not operating in poultry

	Girls	Women	Value
1. No. enrolled:			
2. No. demonstrators fulfilling minimum requirements of club membership:			
3. No. regular organized clubs:		5	
4. No. demonstrators taking charge of entire flock:			
5. Average number of fowls in flock:		31	
6. No. demonstrators raising feed for flock:			
7. No. of demonstrators purchasing standard bred stock:			
8. No. of demonstrators purchasing pure bred eggs:			
9. No. of demonstrators using standard bred males at head of flock:		19	
10. No. of demonstrators making brooders:		4	
11. No. of poultry houses built:			
12. Approximate number of chickens raised:			
13. Approximate number of chickens fattened for market:			
14. No. pounds market poultry sold:			\$ _____
15. No. pounds poultry eaten at home:			
16. No. fowls culled:			
17. No. demonstrators producing infertile eggs:			
18. No. roosters eliminated for infertile egg production:			
19. No. egg circles organized:			
20. No. cooperative breeding associations:			
21. No. dozen eggs preserved in water glass:		42	
22. No. dozen eggs used at home:			
23. No. dozen eggs sold cooperatively:			\$ _____
24. No. standard bred fowls sold for breeding purposes:			\$ _____
25. No. standard bred fowls retained at home:			
26. Total Value of Products:			\$ _____

27. List of equipment, other than above, made or purchased:

28. Give results as to greater use and better cooking of chickens and eggs in the home.

Local developments in Poultry work . . .

Reports of special work in the county.

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**COMBINED REPORT OF
HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR
Women and Girls
DAIRY**

1. Approximate number of dairy cows in county: _____
 Average price of milk per gallon: _____ \$
 No. cows purchased thru your influence: _____

2. No. demonstrators enrolled in butter making - Girls _____ Women _____
 No. demonstrations given in butter making: _____
 No. pounds reported made: _____ Pounds sold: _____
 Average present price per pound of butter secured by demonstrators: _____ \$
 Average price secured for other homemade butter: _____ \$

3. No. demonstrators enrolled in cottage cheese making - Girls _____ Women _____
 No. demonstrations given in cheese making: _____
 No. pounds reported made _____ Sold _____ Average price per lb _____ \$

4. No. demonstrators making Cheddar cheese _____ Pounds sold _____
 Price per lb _____ \$

5. No. pounds of cream sold _____ Value \$ _____

6. No. of demonstrations given in milk cookery: _____
 What milk dishes have proven most popular? _____

 No. of families using more milk in the family diet: _____
 No. of schools securing milk for the school lunch: _____
 No. of pupils in these schools: _____

7. Equipment made or purchased:- _____

Brushes _____	Butter workers _____	Paddles _____
Molds _____	Sanitary strainers _____	Dairy thermometers _____
Milking pails _____	Cheese presses _____	Iceless refrigerators _____
Parrel churns _____	Shotgun cans _____	Separators _____
Make others _____	_____	_____

8. What plans have proved especially helpful in the past year? _____

9. Plans for enlarging and developing dairy work in county next year. _____

IMPROVEMENTS ON HOUSE AND YARD

Report only work done with
your advice or suggestions

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1. No. of demonstrators following a definite plan for improvement of the house _____
2. No. new houses built _____ Remodeled _____ Repaired _____
3. No. lighting systems installed 6 Heating systems 1
Water systems 4
4. No. kitchens improved by - Rearrangement of equipment _____
Screening 45 Improvement of floors _____
- Labor saving devices - Kitchen cabinets _____
Wood boxes _____ Fireless cookers 3
Steam pressure cookers _____ Food choppers _____
Bread mixers _____ Bread raisers _____
Name others _____
5. No. of improvements in other parts of the house thru -
- Improvement of floors _____ walls _____
- Furnishings bought or made:
- Wheel trays _____ Sewing screens _____ Others _____
Lantern sets _____ Wall pockets _____
- Laundry equipment:
- Washing machines 1 Ironing boards _____
Clothes hampers or laundry bags _____ Others _____
- Sleeping porches 1 Flower boxes _____ Others _____
6. Number of improvements in yard:
- Fences repaired _____ Unsightly buildings repaired or removed _____
Trees planted _____ Lawns or grass planted _____
Shrubs planted _____ Plantings of flowers, vines and other plants _____
7. What help or instruction on this subject will you need this year in order to best meet the needs of your county?

*Bulletins with illustrations,
slides for lantern.*

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MUSCADINE GRAPE CULTURE

(If muscadine grape demonstrations are not being carried on in your county report on other small fruit work, giving the names of fruits.)

	Girls	Women
1. No. demonstrators enrolled:	_____	_____
2. How many demonstrations in the use of grapes were given in your county during the year?	_____	_____
2. No. grape vines planted by demonstrators:	_____	_____
No. demonstrators planting five or more vines:	_____	_____
3. No. gallons of grape juice made:	_____	_____
No. quarts of grape sauce made:	_____	_____
No. pints of all other products made:	_____	_____
4. No. gallons of grape juice sold:	_____	_____
Average price per gallon for grape juice \$ _____		

5. If other products were sold indicate number of containers, prices and kind of product.

Name of product	No. pints	Price
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

What difficulties, if any, have you met?

State any special needs or suggestions for improvement.

MISCELLANEOUS ACTIVITIES

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M. K. Hayes
Co. Home Econ. Agt.
Winchester, Va.

1. Report on demonstrations with special vegetables:

Name of vegetable: demon-	No. of : Area :	Results :		Reason for failures
		planted :	No. suc- : No. fail- :	
	strations		cessful : ures :	
Chinese cabbage	_____	_____	_____	_____
New Zealand Spinach	_____	_____	_____	_____
Chayote	_____	_____	_____	_____
Dashen	_____	_____	_____	_____
Fimientos	_____	_____	_____	_____
Hahto Soybeans	_____	_____	_____	_____

REMARKS:

2. Special campaigns - give in detail interesting facts and methods used.
(Use attached blank sheet)

- a. Fly eradication. 146 qts. destroyed, several traps made.
- b. Extermination of rats. 299 rats killed.
- c. Child feeding and care. 40 babies examined and mother advised
- d. Red Cross and Junior Red Cross.
- e. School lunches. *one started* No. schools establishing hot lunch 1

two planned

Value	No. mem-
\$	bers buy-
	ing

3. War Savings Stamps bought by club members to date	\$ 200	20
Thrift Stamps	\$	
Liberty Bonds	\$ 100	2

4. No. of rest rooms established: _____

Methods of establishing _____

5. Do you own a camera? yes Are you able to get satisfactory pictures of your work? yes

Can you use to advantage in your county photographs of club activities? yes
Lantern slides: yes Charts: yes

Can you obtain for your use a stereopticon lantern? yes