

Mark Ramirez July 30, 1996

For Partial
Fulfillment of a
Masters of
Architecture I

at Virginia Polytechnic Institute
and State University

Committee Members

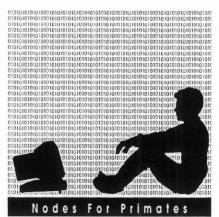
D.E. Egger, Committee Chair

William Galloway

Dr. Walter Schaer

Dr. Barbara Schaer

D. EM Ville Fife Solo



A Fictional Manifesto

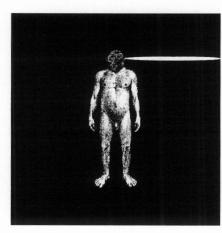
Preface

The following
document is for
partial fulfillment of
a Masters of
Architecture 1 at
Virginia Polytechnic

Institute and State University. Two visions are presented; one of a utopian future, and one of a nilistic future. Somewhere in between these scenarios lies a truth. I have attempted to weave a story and allow the reader to navigate through these polarities with the hope that the contrasting visions give clarity.

Mark Ramirez: April 28, 1996

"to weave a story"



How could we let this happen? They are going to put in another one of those Mitsubishi prefab carbon storage units #HUM.5.2./10. Five years ago Mitsubishi's former CEO, Ed Fukeyama, built a billion of these units, hoping to capture a then growing but now defunct market In cellular phone users. The units were custom designed to accommodate frenzled white collar whores, who, unlike their more primal and carnal sisters of the flesh, had a nymphotechnic urge to be connected and surrounded by as much techno-

techno as possible. Of course, this coincided with the televangelical rise of the Sons of Luddite cuit, no, excuse me ... religion, which single-handedly managed to bring us to a more peaceful and balanced state free of phones, free of computers, and free of general electronic equipment. The Sons of Ludite not only showed us how to be free of the "sins of technology" but of government and the military war industry. After that, it only took the Canadians two years to annex most of North America. Now Mitsubishi free of Fukeyama, and I might add, Fukeyama free of a pinkle finger, is trying to unload as many of these units as possible.

Text by: Mark Ramirez

Introduction



Introduction

Cast of Characters
Forces

Chapter1: Plot
Problem
Proposition
Solution
Nodes
Skeleton
Mask
Bastion

Chapter 2: Place
Site
Drawings

Chapter 3: Studies
Family
Communal
Mixed Use
Additional

Nodes

Illustrations

References



Brain: portion of the vertebrates central nervous system that constitutes the organ of thought and neural coordination., encluding all the higher nervous center, receiving impulses from the sense organs, and interpreting, and correlating these with stored impressions to formulate motor impulses that ultimately control all vital activities.

Webster's Dictionary

Cyberspace: concept inspired by William Gibson's science fiction novel. Neuromancer. Cyberspace has come to represent both our fears and hopes for the latest wave in the development of the information age.

Network: fabric or structure of threads, cords, or wires that cross each other at regular intervals and are knotted or secured at the crossings.

Webster's Dictionary

Models

Who

WHERE LIVE. decree-WE This institution is THE DEATH OF THE simply a place that pro-HOME tects the inside from that which In no uncertain terms will the house, as we know it, survive the next is the outside, it provides shelter for those who reside within its confines. fifty years. It will bend and strain and under the new forces The outside is a hostile of the information age place from and finally which we succumb to n e e d the will of the market and the people who i o n drive our consumer nation. I propose a new institution which from the has no accepted name yet, I will elements call it simply shelter. It is not a environment

society

each other

ourselves

which conspire to destroy our lives.

home and not a house, it has nei-

ther the baggage nor the imagery

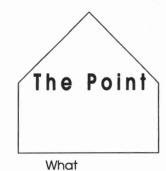
associated with the place that we

in

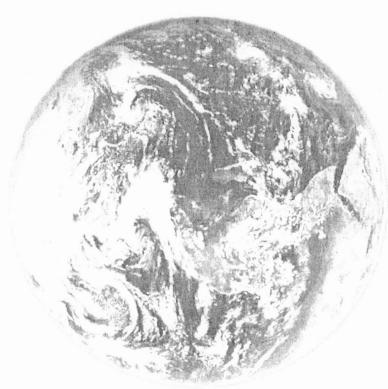
common:

have

all



Within bitsphere communities, there will be sub-networks at a smaller scale still-that of architecture. Increasingly, computers will meld seamlessly into the fabric of buildings and buildings themselves will become computers-the outcome of a long evolution. City of Bits-William J. Mitchell



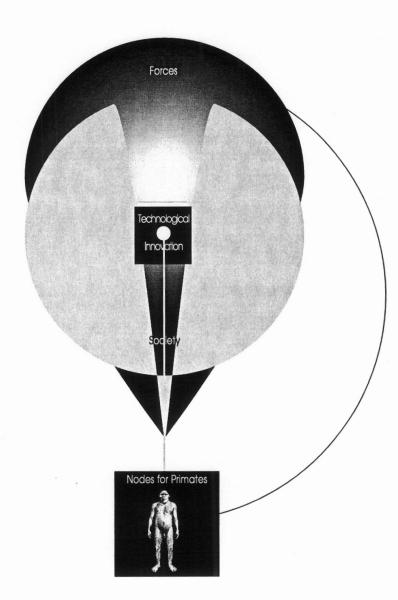
do
not live
on the
earth, we
live in the
earth, in that
narrow band of
space between the
geological world and the
stratosphere, between Gala
and the God(s) above. The realization of our place in the cosmos was
the knowledge of the ancients, a concept
lost from the memory of modern humans.

Abstract

Where

Humans find themselves in increasingly isolated conditions and locked into interaction with mechanical devices. In order to survive in this environment we must question what it is to live at the end of the 20th century.

What are we to do if our worst fears for the future come true and what structures can we create to respond to a hostile living environment?



Parameters

How

A	Forces	acting	upon
	society		

B Society reacts
giving rise to
conditions that are
conducive to a technological innovation

C Innovation is born

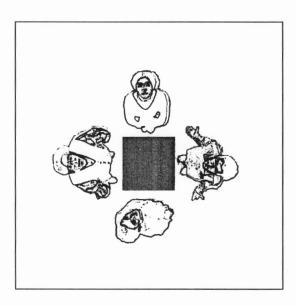
D

becomes a force acting upon society

Innovation then



Authors Note



■ Cast of Characters

Forces

Four friends

in the act of

committing the

unthinkable:

COMMUNICATING

Post Structuralism





and a Shrinking Cosmopolitanism

World

Materialism?







The Demise of the Beast of Modernity

Public and Private





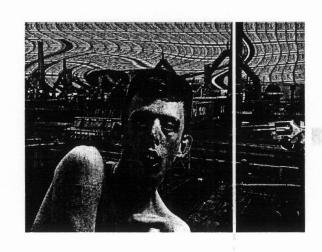


and Communication Virtual Reality

Imagery







Chapter1: Plot

Problem

Proposition

Solution

Nodes

Skeleton Mask Bastion



Nodes For Primates

The millennial generation faces an uncertain future as we near adulthood; due to ecological disaster, strong social pressures, and the physical deterioration of their communities. How are we to survive in the uncertain environment of the next century?

Basic Human Needs

Fresh Water Clean Air Food

Culture Community Conversation

Shelter



Ecological Disaster

The sea is warming, the plankton dying; floods are sweeping the land. In California, the climate is acting in a peculiar way. So, too, in Antarctica, where unlooked-for flowers are blooming as the ice shelves disintegrate. At the other end of the Earth, stunted trees recalled to life after decades of arctic cold prepare to send forth their seed. And in Southern Africa, it looks as though the rains will fail.

All over the world, there is something odd about the weather. This is always true; the weather is, by its nature, capricious, as farmers and sailors know. There may be nothing out of the ordinary about its latest outrages. But there may be something very un-ordinary about them. They may all be linked to a climatic conspiracy.

> "Reading the Patterns" The Economist April 1st-7th 1995

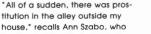


Social Pressures

NEW YORK- The leading cause of death for people at work in New York city is not construction accidents, car crashes or machinery malfunctions. It is homicide." N.Y Problem , Herald Tribune Feb 26, 1995

LIVERPOOL- Neighbors recall watching him roller-blade past the curving row of tumble-down two-story apartments where he had lived with his mother and six brothers, a chubby cheeked 10 year old with close-cropped hair who, like so many other boys in Liverpool's tough walton neighborhood, had seemed much older. But these people say they still cannot see him as a suspect in a murder or comprehend the fact that the boy who used to run errands for them and play with their own children now stands accused of abducting a toddler from a shopping mall.

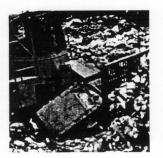
In a Tough Liverpool, Herald Tribune Feb 25, 1995



Deterioration of Community

house," recalls Ann Szabo, who has lived all her life in the leafy Five Oaks area of Dayton. Drugdealers had moved in, too. During the day, the once quiet neighborhood had the roar of speeding through-traffic; at night, it had the sound of gunshots ... It was both those who lived there and the local police who felt a neighborhood under

"Good Fences" The Economist March 25-31 1995







to make a shelter

Single Habitational Unit

A house

is the physical embodiment of a culture and what it values. We visualize how our ancestors lived by visiting the places they walked, opening the doors to their homes, and by sitting in their chairs. The home becomes an artifact that reflects the values of those that built it.

By questioning the nature of the house and by proposing an alternate institution, this project addresses the hostile forces we will face in the new millennium. Instead of falling prey to the traditional defaults of suburban housing design, I propose the establishment of four seeds: Node, Skeleton, Mask, and Bastion. During the design of a house these seeds are "planted" within the project and local site forces affect how the project develops into a shelter.

Find Refuge

To provide shelter for a natural environment that is deteriorating:

Global warming, overpopulation, acid rain, air pollution, deforestation, noise pollution, pesticide resistant insects, and the general destruction of nature.

Prevent Destruction

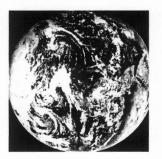
To counter the deterioration of human settlement by creating an institution (an alternate way of living) whose very existence prevents any further destruction.

A Holistic View

To understand that the solutions to the problems of today are not as easy as simply dealing with the crisis at hand. The answer to one problem may be the catalyst for the development of another.









We need to define...

family A group of people living within close proximity of each other for the purpose of mutual support and self preservation

-Mark Ramirez

dwelling To be a human means to be on earth as a mortal. It means to dwell"..."But 'on earth' already means 'under the sky.' Both of these also mean 'remaining before the divinities' and include a 'belonging to men's being with one another.' By a primal oneness the fourearth and sky, divinities and mortals belong together in one ... Dwelling, insofar as it keeps or secures the fourfold in things, is, as this keeping, a building.

-Martin Heidiegger: Poetry, Language, Thought

house (house; for v. house) n., 1. a building for human beings to live in; specific., a) a building or part of a building occupied by one family or tenant., dwelling place ... d) a building where a group of people live as a unit

- Websters New World Dictionary 1988









Four seeds planted on

a site

Node

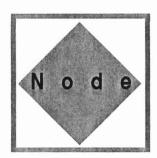
Skeleton

Mask

Bastlon

...and allowed to grow into a house

...in order to survive in the future.



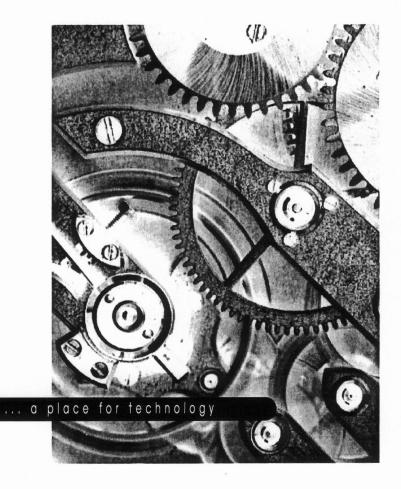
The Node is the focal point of one's daily life,

We must make ...

the place where one interacts with both the physical world and the digital city. The Node is an autonomous unit which relates to the other units in The Network and to the housing or skeleton that supports it. Within the unit, a person may satisfy many of the needs of human existence. These include both mundane acts such as bathing or sleeping and more cerebral activities such as entertainment, study, or work. The guiding principle for the definition of the Node is that it may only be occupied by a single individual and therefore the Node may take on any shape. For this specific project, however, it presents itself as a cube.

roots in primitive arcade games,' sald the voice over, 'in early graphics programs and military experimentation with cranial jacks.' On the Sony, a two-dimensional space war fades behind a forest of mathematically generated ferns, demonstrating the spatial possibilities of logarithmic spiral; cold blue milltary footage burned through, lab animals wired into test systems, helmets feeding into fire control circults of tanks and war planes. 'Cyberspace. A consensual hallucination experienced daily by billlons of legitimate operators, in every nation, by children being taught mathematical concepts... A graphic representation of data abstracted from the banks of every computer in the human system. Unthinkable complexity. Lines of light ranged in the nonspace of the mind, clusters and constellations of data. Like city lights, receding...'" Excerpt By: William Gibson, Neuromancer

" 'The matrix has its



M a s l

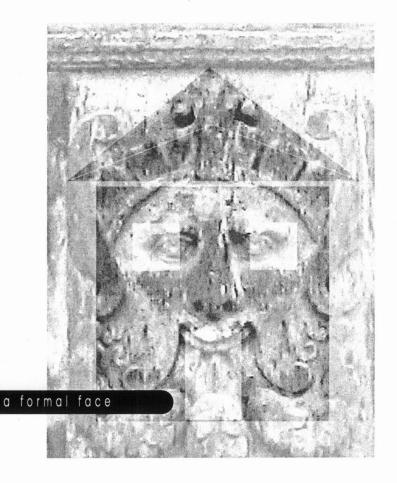
The Mask is the formal face that the shelter presents to the

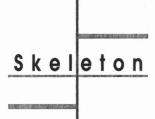
To Present

outside world. The Mask can both protect the users in the Node and allow them to view the activity transpiring around them. The role of the Mask is similar to that of a traditional facade, i.e., presenting a face to the other members of the city or community. The traditional facade was a reflection of the wealth or status that a family had obtained and acted as the separation between the private realm of the shelter and the public realm of the street. Unlike a traditional facade, the Mask is completely detached from the other elements of the shelter. This detachment is done so as not to distract from its primary role: to act as a visual shield.

Whenever I visit expensive new tract houses, I end up thinking about Cadillacs. Not today's gently curved, almost anonymous Cadillacs, but rather, the 4,700pound behemoths of 1959, the apex of the late-fiftles Detroit Baroque. Aesthetically, the vintage Caddy and today's upper-priced production house share the same bombastic yearning for the supperdeluxe effect. Where the 1959 Cadillacs sprouted superfluous, chromed tall fin, the 1990 house sprout gratu-Itous hips and gables. Where Cadillacs proclaimed their impressiveness with 325-horse power engines and rumbling dual exhausts, houses try to wow the passerby with haughty two-story entrances and a promiscuous display of round-arched windows.

Philip Langdon, Dissecting the American House, P/A October 1995







Authors Note

The Skeleton is essentially a grounding and

Between Matter and Spirit

supporting structure, that serves as a metaphoric armature which "holds" the building down and prevents it from "floating away". All movement takes place from within, and vertical ascension is celebrated, connecting the earth to the sky.

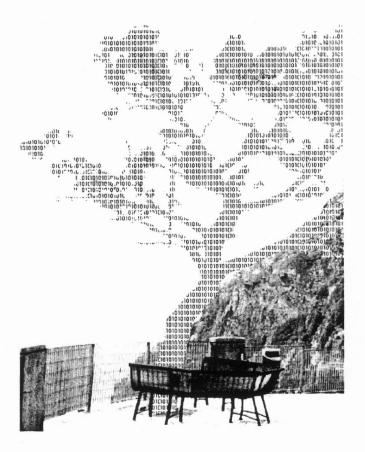
The Skeleton moves in the same realm as the tribal hut or an early Greek temple. The temple at its base level was a clearing in a forest, the point where darkness opened up to reveal humans to the gods and heaven above. In a similar manner, the hut was an embodiment of a humans relationship to the world, governed by four walls (the cardinal points), a vaulted roof (the dome of heaven), and raised ground (where humans meet the earth).

The Skeleton rises out of the ground to hold the sky while at the same time capturing a piece of it. It has a much longer life expectancy than the nodes, ranging somewhere between seventy to a hundred years.

" Roaring, these dinosaurs rise from the ground trlumphant, knowing that they will stand as tall and as straight in one hundred years as they do today. With a fundamental belief In their immortality that all teenagers possess, these youthful structures stand firmly anchored holding up the sky."

The quote comes from an advertisement claiming to understand the significance of the modern living condition. The advertiser's hidden message brings forth the idea that because they possess this divine knowledge of living, you should buy their node housing. I am sure they know what it is to live! However, I have to admit that the concrete skeleton does have a special charm, especially before they are clad with the neoclassical facade. After all, they seem to talk as if they were reading the pain in the earth and whisper secrets about the natives who used to inhabit this valley.

-Text By Mark Ramirez





As the family unit begins to strain under the new

The more we are separated from people...

forces within our changing society, we find it increasingly difficult to maintain what is defined as the traditional nuclear family. As both "Grandma" moves back in and "Jr." will not leave, housing has to maintain a certain degree of flexibility. Many children live with their grandparents, with step-parents, with mom's girlfriend or dad's boyfriend and a hundred other combinations. Added to this uncertainty is the new tendency toward more autonomous life styles, in which "little Susie" can go days without speaking to any kind of parental authority. The key lies not in fighting against single habitational units, but in preserving the last few interactive arenas that the family possesses. These arenas include both eating and food preparation as well as the basic need for human socialization. The Bastion is designed on the belief that if people are denied physical contact with other humans for a significant portion of the day, they will look forward to, and enthusiastically engage in, any social or interactive activity.

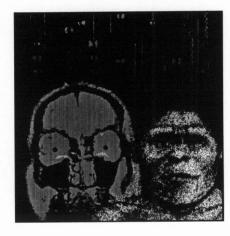
Hiro Protagonist and Vitaly Chernobyl, roommates, are chilling out in their home, a spacious 20- by-30 in a U-Stor-It in Inglewood, California. The room has a concrete slab floor, corrugated steel walls separating it from the neighboring units, and - this is a mark of distinction and luxury - a roll-up steel door that faces northwest, giving them a few red rays at times like this, when the sun is setting over LAX. ... But there are worse places to live. There are much worse places right here in this U-Stor It. Only the big units like this one have their own doors. Most of them are accessed via a communal loading dock that leads to a maze of wide corrugated steel hallways and freight elevators. These are slum housing, 5 by-10s and 10 by 10s where Yanoama tribes people cook beans and parboil fist fulls of coca leaves over heaps of burning lottery tickets

Excerpt By: Neal Stephenson, Snow Crash



...the more we will seek out places to interact with people

Architecture?



The only stability

is in accepting

UNCERTAINTY

HERESY

Organizations have to be open to

Chapter 2: Place

Dunn da

Drawings

Nodes

Pierre A Wack, WIRED 2.11



Moving from Theory to a Project requires a leap of faith, for the process is not

linear or rational. As a shaman conjures the spirits of the earth through the story, so does the architect, making magic from the ingredients of form and space



Upon analysis
of the site
one finds several aspects

striking. The

of the town

first of these

is the bound-

aries of the

town and the

structures

that have

been erected to define its
edges. Nodes for Primates
rests on the edge of the
town of Riva San Vitale

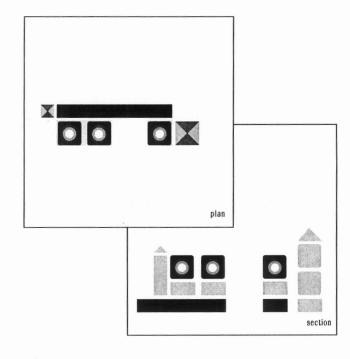
Switzerland and is bor-

dered by the Lake Lugano

and a small
river, feeding the
lake. Sitting
adjacent to the
site is a park
belonging to the
neighboring town
of Capalago and
a private garden
which is protected by a two and

wall. It is also important to not forget the presence of the mountains, for Riva
San Vitale sits firmly nestled in a lower valley of the Alps.

a half meter

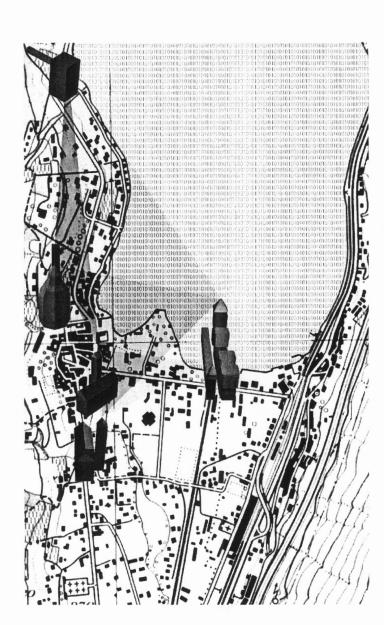




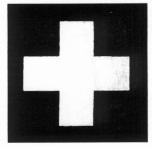
Given the importance of the location Nodes for Primates will hold in the overall comunale it is important to look at how the other edges of the town have been treated. These edges are not treated as a line or a definite boundary but as the loosely defined territory of the comunale. This territory is defined principally by a visual marker or tower of some kind. Usually this takes shape in some sort of religious edifice: either a small chapel, shrine, or full church. As is common in the region, many of the villages in the area define the outer limits of their territory with a religious structure. In Riva San Vitale we find a private church to the North (Santa Croce), a small Baroque church to the South, and the main church closer to the center of the village. The western edge of the town is bounded by Mount San Giorgio; however, the eastern edge where Nodes for Primates is located is left undefined.











Switzerland

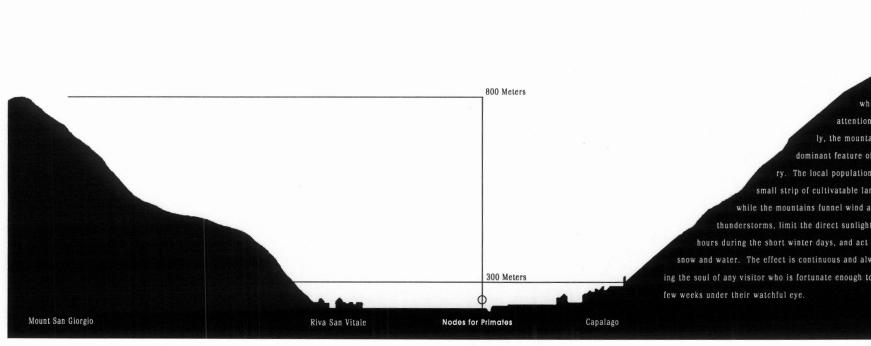


Ticino Canton



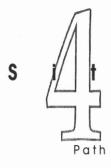
Mendrisioto Region





Despite the presence of the lake and the religious towers, which draws one's attention almost immediately, the mountains are the most dominant feature of the overall territory. The local population controls only a small strip of cultivatable land at their base while the mountains funnel wind and rain, cause great thunderstorms, limit the direct sunlight to a mere three hours during the short winter days, and act as reservoir of snow and water. The effect is continuous and always present, wearing the soul of any visitor who is fortunate enough to spend more than a

Mount Generoso



Before the construction of the roads and superhighways, which now run up and down many of the valleys in the region, the lake was the principle means of transportation between the local towns and villages. Riva San Vitale, sitting at the end of Lake Lugano, holds a special place as one of the two towns from which boat travel can begin. Capalago is the other town and its name gives us a clue into its early role: CAPA-del-LAGO or END OF THE LAKE in Italian. Riva San Vitale, as is the case with most towns in the region, turns its back on the lake choosing instead to focus on an internal Piazza and Town Center, or Nucleo. While the lake was always an important feature in daily life it did not have the stigma that we now associate with lakes as a tourist attraction or a

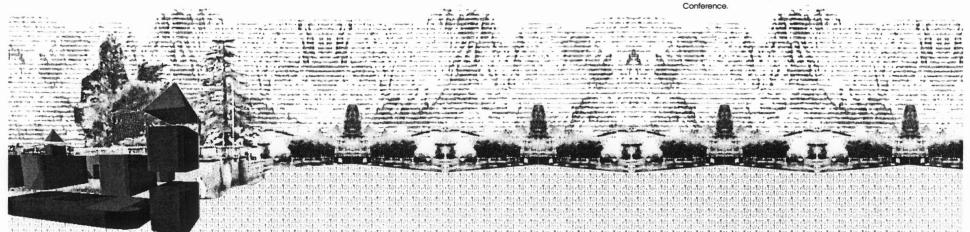
place of recreation. We must remember that the lake was a place where one fished, dumped garbage, and transportated cargo. While much of the lakefront has been developed into summer home by wealthy Northerners, the memory of the lake's past functions are still strong in the minds and attitudes of the local inhabitants.



Daniel Libeskind -Architect, Transcript from ANY Magazine

concern.

us. It might even make it more of a





The easiest way to predict the future is to invent it.

Marc Weisner,

Xerox Parc Labs



Site:

Riva San Vitale, Switzerland

Project House

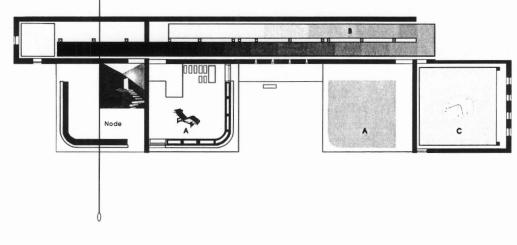
Program Three Nodes

A Single Habitational Unit
B Access Ramp
C Kitchen

D Garage
E Boat Dock
F Veranda
G Sitting Room

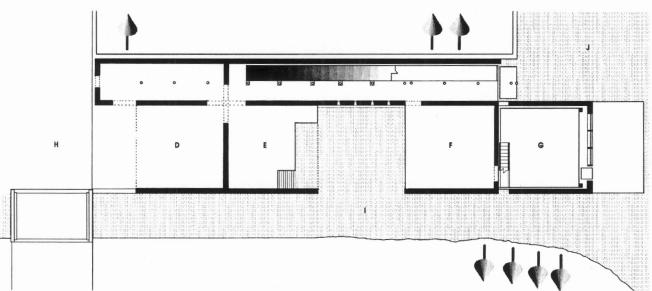
H Road
I Stream

Lake



first floor plan

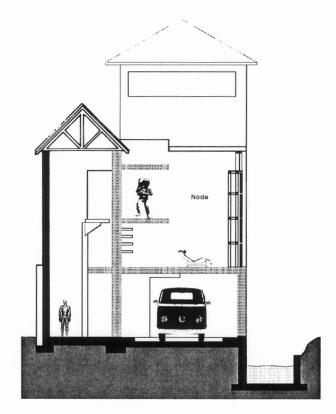
ground plan









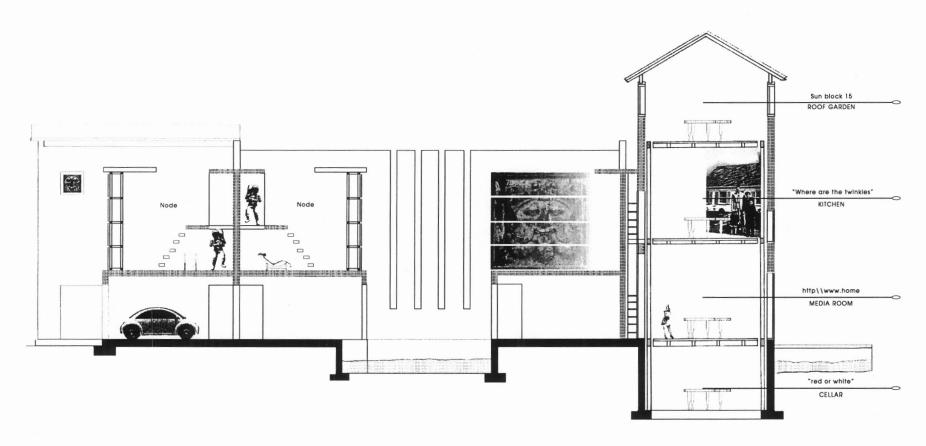


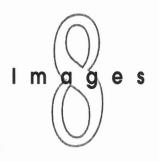




cross section

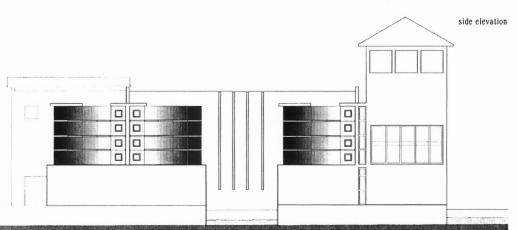




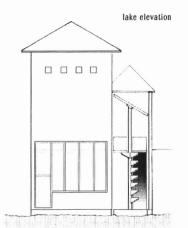


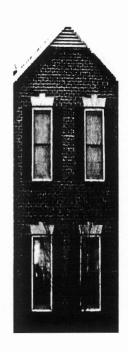
What does a home look like?
What does a house look like?
What does a node look like?
What does shelter look like?
What does an image look like?

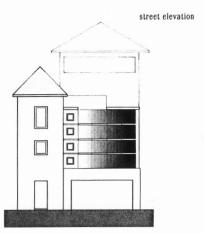


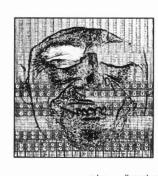












For postmodernists like Turkle, no unitary truth resides anywhere. There is only local knowl-

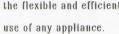
edge, contingent and provisional. And it will have to do, since it is all we have.

The surface is what matters, to be explored by navigation, not by opening up the hood and peering inside.

www.wired.com/4.04/turkle

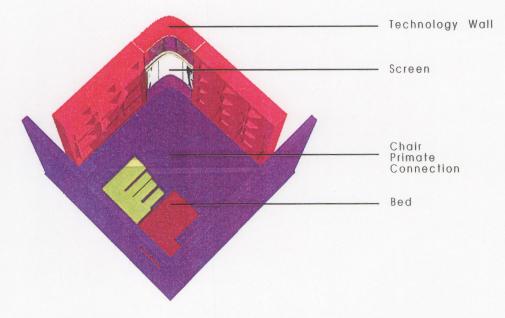


Fundamental to the conception of the node is the place that technology holds within it. Technology and the service it provides within our daily living are ever changing factors. Governed by a built-in obsolescence as well as the reality of impermanence, technology has become the bane of our existence. The nodes respond to this condition by providing a technology wall where the functions of life are met by "appliances". These appliances do not make any allusion to permanence but are units that can be "plugged in" to the technology wall and can be moved around at will. The wall contains within it all the necessary infrastructure (including: utilities, communication, and environmental controls) necessary for the flexible and efficient

















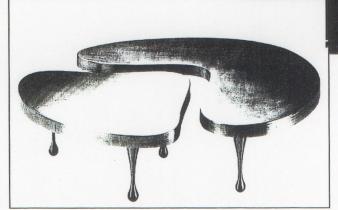


In a social environment where people are separated from each other, much a result of computer technology, humans will seek out any means by which they can satisfy the instinctual urge for communication and companionship. The combination of the Bastion and the Nodes provide for both the denial and the relief of this instinctual condition.

By replacing the traditional constructs of a home with the Node and Bastion, the opportunity arises for greater efficiency and flexibility. People will have increased control over their individual living conditions. They will no longer constrained by the needs or desires of the



other members of the household and can construct a place that is tailor ed to their particular needs and wants.



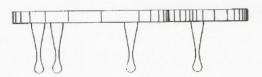
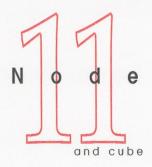


Table by Frederick Kiesler



With the separation of daily functions into autonomous units, many of the traditional spaces or rooms within a house can now be eliminated. One can work, sleep, rest, play, communicate, gossip, bathe, and relieve your daily needs all within the comfort of your own private space. The node (single habitational unit) provides for all functional needs...

Except

... for those associated with the acts of food preparation and eating. These two activities bond people together and are essential for the survival of a family. By separating the act of food prepara-



tion/consumption from all other activites and thus providing a special place within the shelter, the ritual is elevated to a celebratory act and therefore all the more powerful and important.



Today we have moved beyond the 'First Modern Age' into an Information Society, that faith in the power of technology to bring progress seems at best naive. We have



become aware of the threats posed by the technology to both the environment and our jobs. As technology has become more of an end in itself, it has tended to make



people passive, dependent as individuals on the apparatus of anonymous organizational lives. The primary role of technology in every day culture has become questionable,



as people still yearn for traditional symbols of individual and collective values. Social progress has not kept pace with technological interaction between people.

Herbert Lachmayer- A Guide To ARCHIGRAM, 1961-74

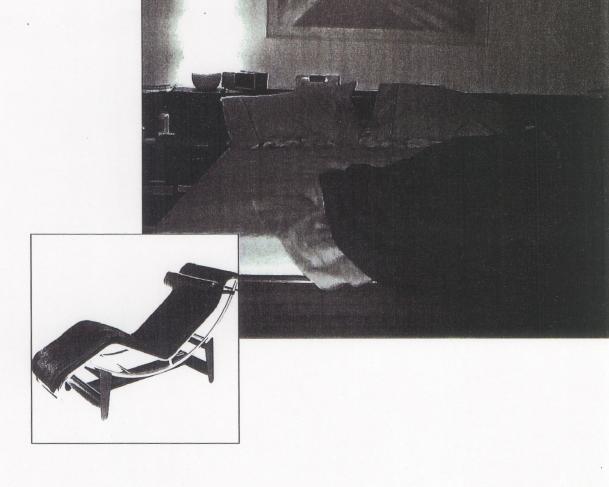


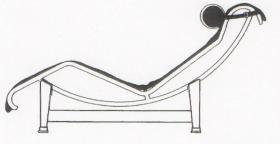
The act of sleeping is separated from all other activity in the rest of the Node, it provides a retreat from the network and from life so that a rejuvenation can occur. Within the confines of the sleeping zone, spaces are carved out for the storage and display of the personal artifacts of the dweller. It can be thought of as a cave or womb or simply as a place to hide.



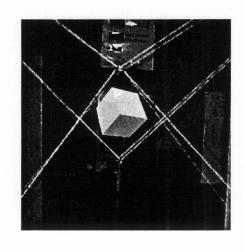
"These are a few of my favorite things": hangnail droppings and lime peels, nicotine smears, pubic hairs in the soap, boiled milk skin and tollet bowl rims, curries counter tops, humidifier algae, tomato pulp"

In media res- Assemblage 24





Chair by LeCorbusier



Which CUBE

is more important.

The cube

that is defined by

atoms

or the cube

defined by

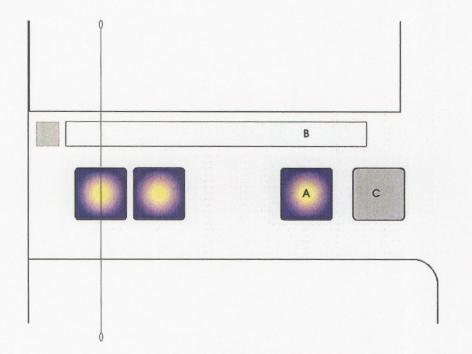
electrons.

Do not both demand recognition?

■ Chapter 3: Studies Family Communal Mixed Use

Additional





Site:

Riva San Vitale, Switzerland

Project

House

Program

Three Nodes

Family Dinning

Roof Garden

Boat Dock

A Single Habitational Unit

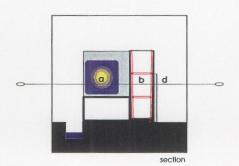
B Access Ramp

C Bastion

D Structure to raise above lake

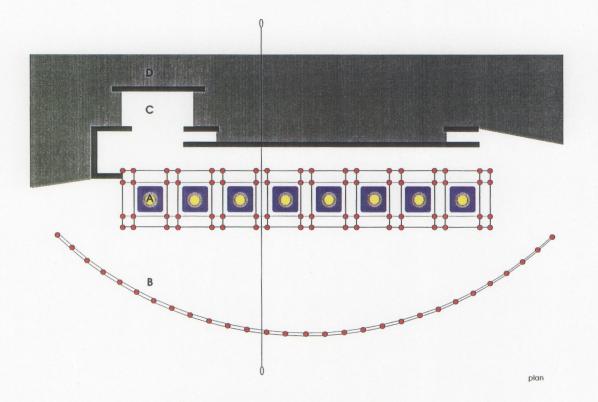
... 2.5 Klds Dog White Picket Fence Mini Van PTA





plan





Communal

Plate II

Site:

Desert in Utah, USA

Project

Desert Retreat

Program

Sixteen Nodes

Community Dining

Community Garden

Community Meeting

A Single Habitational Unit

B Screen/Solar Collectors

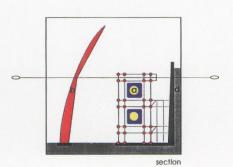
C Communal Tower

D Retaining Wall Cut into Rock Face

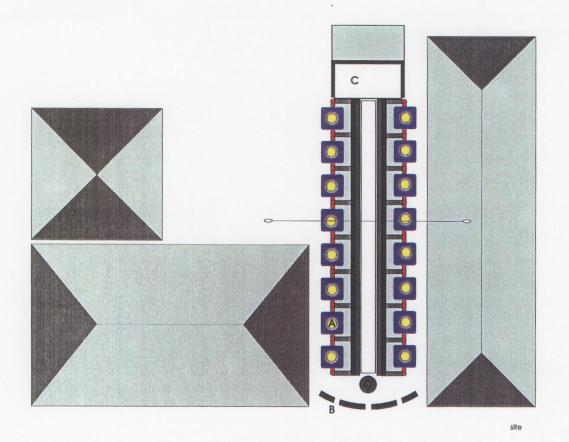
Now I saw when the tamb opened one of the seals; and I heard one of the four living creatures saying with a volce like thunder, "Come and see."

Holy Bible: New Kings James Version, Revelations 6:1









Mixed Use

Site:

Alexandria Va., USA

Project

Family Dwelling and Store

Program Five Nodes

Family Dining

Family Meeting

Store

Α

Single Habitational Unit

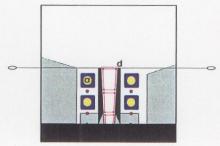
B Urban Facade

C Communal Tower

D Load Bearing Walls

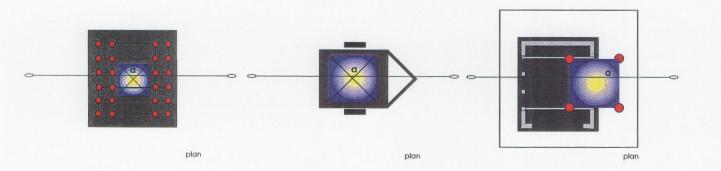
Thank you for shopping at our store.
We are sorry to report that the publisher has notified us that the book you ordered is currently out of stock.
We suggest that you reorder in several months or try Eureka book search at 1-800-563-2222
Titte:Medium is the Message
Price: \$10.00
Order#: 19987-1













Site 1:

Forest

Project

Isolation Cabin

Program

Node

Open Frame Roof

Site 2:

The Open Road

Project

Portable Node

Program

Node

Trailer

Collapsible Roof

Site 3:

Detached Garage

Project

Node for extended family

Program

Node

Renovation of old garage

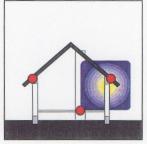
Single Habitational Unit







section



section

Mist

Low-anchored cloud,
Newfoundland air,
Fountain-head and source of rivers
Dew-cloth, dream drapery,
And napkln spread by frays;
Driffling meadow of the air,
Where bloom the daisled banks
and Violets,
And in whose fenny Labyrinth
The bittern booms and heron wades;
Sprint of lakes and seas and rivers,
Bear only perfumes and the scent
Of healing herbs to just men's fields!
-Henry David Thoreau

1. node in the woods

Come to Crazy Larry's and drive away, TODAY! with your own personal portable node at rock bottom

prices.
Not 10% off

Not 20% off

Not Even 40% off

But 50% off only TODAY at Crazy Larry's.

2. portable node

Bill of Sale

Customer: William Gates

Model #: 6897/GS Model #: Geriatrics

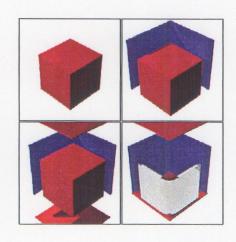
ID #: 6007 425 9859 426

Cost: \$42,699.99 User: Doreen Gates

(Grandmother)

Date: 4/28/06

3. node renovation



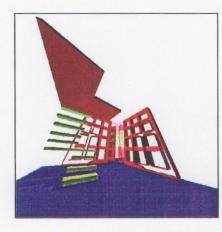
"The future

is built

on the ruins

of the Present"

Irata Isosaki: 1964



Friday
This morning, just after
11:00, Michael locked
himself in his office and
he won't come out.
Bill (Billi) sent Michael this
totally wicked flame-mall
from hell on the e-mall
system - and he just
wolled on a chunk of

code Michael had written. Using the Bloom County-cartoons-taped-on-the-door index,

Michael is certainly the most sensitive coder in Bullding Seven - not the type to take criticism easily. Exactly why Bill would choose Michael of all people to wail on is confusing. We figured it must have been a random quality check to keep the troops in line. Bill's so smart.

Bill is wise.

Bill is kind.

Bill is benevolent.

Bill, Be My Friend...Please!

Douglas Coupland, Microserfs, WIRED 2.01



The Joint is called #hottub and it's open all most
all the time. I've been
soaking in it for two hours
with "Bubbles", "Hard
Charger" and "Lush
Lady:" Charger and Lady
are, shall we say, flirting
heavily, while Bubbles is
trying to get my attention.

But s/he's a notorious transvestite, so I'm keeping my distance. People float in and out of this hot tub, which is open to oil comers, but no one gets wet-just a little damp sometimes. If you fancy someone, and he or she fancies you, it is possible to go private and exchange sexual fantasies until you're too exhausted, or bored, to continue.

Gerald Van Der Leun, Twillight Zone of the Id-Today's online Sex is as wild and far ranging as the human imagination, Time Magazine Spring 1995



On Christmas Eve 1990, Watter Hudson died, At the Ilme of his death he weighed 1,125 pounds, slightly down from the 1,200-1,400 pounds (he kept breaking scales, the exact figure is unknown) that established his Guinness certified record

as the world's fattest man. Indeed, Hudson had grown so large, a section of the wall of his house had to be torn down and a forklift brought in to remove his body. His enormous coffin was towed behind a hearse to the cer

Michael Sorkin, VR the world



It is a struggle not over territory or boundaries but over the very definitions of these terms. It's like a conflict between cartographers, who understand

the ocean as a grid of longitude and latitude lines, and surfers who understand it as a dance of chaotic waves.

Douglas Rushkoff, Cyberla



The World is populated
by consumers rather
than cilizens.
Technology breeds
unlimited customized
choices. The consumer

Is served by highly evolved companies, aggressively nimble and conscientious of the market's whims.

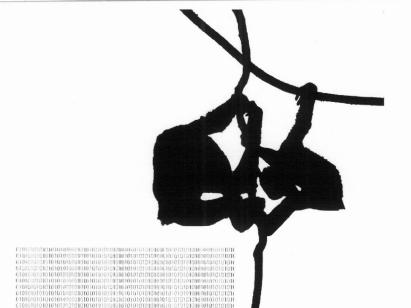
Global Business Network, Wired Scenarios Oct. 1995



The suburbs weren't all bad. After all, the greenery was abundant and with it the opportunity for clean alr and gardening and outdoor recreation; houses were large and susceptible to enlargement; open spaces

buffered nelghborhood from nelghborhood; serpentine streets eschewed the grid. And they had their own dream of happiness. The nightmare charms us more today, the allenating democracy of absolute conformity, the uniform texture of the single use, the enforced privileging of the family and of a jealous notion of the private, the endless oblivious spraw.

Joan Copjec and Michael Sorkin, Shrooms: East New York Assemblage 24



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Nodes For Primates

0.1010.

At this point I can summarize by returning to the question of L.L. Whyte, who asked about the relation of 'the two cosmic tendencies: towards mechanical disorder (entropy principle) and towards geometric order (in crystals, molecules, organisms, etc.).' Whyte refers to two cosmic tendencies, and so did I; but mine do not quite fit his. I spoke of the anabolic tendency, which initiates all articulate existence by creating patterns of

forces. This tendency, however, does not create 'geometrical order' by itself. Organized form requires the interplay of the structural theme, brought about by the anabolic tendency, with a second cosmic tendency, which strives toward tension reduction and thereby attains the simplicity of orderliness. The entropy principle, on the other hand, cannot be described adequately as a tendency 'towards mechanical disorder,' because catabolic destruction is only one way of moving from a less probable to a more probable distribution of matter. Nor is destruction by friction, erosion, or cooking the sort of orderly process we tend to have in the mind when we speak of cosmic tendency. What does supply the entropy principle with an aspect of cosmic order is Kohler's Law of Dynamic Direction, which reduces tension not by dissipating or degrading energy but by organizing it according to the simplest, most balanced structure available to a system.

Excerpt from: Entropy and Art by Rudolph Arnhiem



Jnite d'habitation

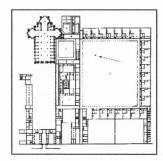
e Corbusier

3riey-en-Foret, France

The original furnishings were simile: rubber flooring, plywood inteior partitions, one freestanding
torage unit serving as a room
livider, electric wall outlets but no
ighting features, and a swivel tap
o fill the kitchen sink on one side
and an awkwardly small tub on the
other. The only planned communal
acility was a nursery on the roof
and a tobacco stand in the lobby.

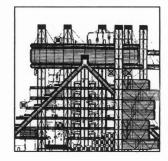
Deborah Gans, Princeton

Architectural Press



La Certosa di Pavia Cistercian Monks Pavia Italy

Within the bounds of a week, each monk is forbidden to leave the confines of his "cell". Since he spends so much of his time within this place, the "cells" become more like small villas or house. Complete with a garden, study, small library, and sleeping room, the "cell" provides for all the needs of a monk. Mark Ramirez



Archigram
Plug in University Node
Unbuilt Project

The main enclosures are simple tensioned skin slung on trays which collectively create the 'node'. Each student can have a standard metal box and can chose to have it located anywhere on the decking.

Peter Cook 1965



Archigram
Assemblage Magazine
Economist
Global Business Network
http\\www.hotwired.com
Jacques Derrida
Marshall McLuhan
Martin Heidiegger
Metropolis Magazine
MIT Media Lab
Neal Stephenson
Neuromancer
Swiss Canton of Ticino
Websters Dictionary
Wired Magazine

Any Magazine

Closing Thoughts



"Maybe the people aren't ripe for it yet-"

Cartoon from Alan Dunn 1947

As we continue to push the limits of technology and move into the 21st century, humans find themselves at another threshold moment in time. We are poised to begin a new cycle in human evolution and have a historic opportunity to guide its development, temper any harmful effects, and set limits. Nodes for primates provides a solution to the problems the world faces today by establishing an alternate way of viewing our living environment. By questioning how we organize our home, Nodes for Primates proposes a shelter current with today's cultural ,economic, and social climate.

