

List of Figures

Figure 2.2.1	AR Process and Linear Prediction.....	9
Figure 2.2.2	Linear Prediction in Cascade Structure.....	10
Figure 2.2.3	Cascade Linear Prediction and Gradient Computation.....	16
Figure 2.3.1	Example 1 Pole Locations.....	17
Figure 2.3.2	Spectrum of the 1 st Section Gradient.....	18
Figure 2.3.3	Spectrum of the 2 nd Section Gradient.....	18
Figure 2.3.4	Normalized Cross-correlation of the 1 st and 2 nd Section Gradients.....	19
Figure 2.3.5	Normalized Auto-correlation of the First Section Gradient.....	19
Figure 2.3.6	Spectrum for 10 th Order Case.....	22
Figure 2.3.7	Normalized Cross-correlation of the 1 st and 2 nd Section Gradients.....	24
Figure 2.3.8	Normalized Cross-correlation of the 1 st and 5 th Section Gradients.....	24
Figure 2.3.9	CRLS-SA and Its Gradient Computation.....	26
Figure 3.1.1	Spectrum of Closely-Spaced AR Process.....	30
Figure 3.1.2	Spectrum of Well-Separated AR Process.....	31
Figure 3.3.1	Itakura Distance for CRLS-SA and DF for Case I.....	40
Figure 3.3.2	Coefficient Trajectories for CRLS-SA and DF for Case I.....	41
Figure 3.3.3	Itakura Distance for CRLS-SA and DF for Case II.....	42
Figure 3.3.4	Convergence Time Constant for CRLS-SA and DF for Case II.....	42
Figure 3.3.5	Coefficient Trajectories for CRLS-SA and DF for Case II.....	43
Figure 3.3.6	Spectrum of Voiced Speech Realization.....	44
Figure 3.3.7	Spectrum of Unvoiced Speech Realization.....	44
Figure 3.3.8	Itakura Distance for CRLS-SA and DF - Voiced Speech.....	45

Figure 3.3.9	Itakura Distance for CRLS-SA and DF - Unvoiced Speech.....	46
Figure 3.3.10	Itakura Distance for CRLS-SA and Cascade with Successive Adaptation - Voiced Speech.	47
Figure 3.3.11	Itakura Distance for CRLS-SA and Cascade with Successive Adaptation - Unvoiced Speech.	48
Figure 4.2.1	The Cascade ANF.....	52
Figure 4.2.2	Each Section of the ANF.	52
Figure 4.2.3	Frequency Response for Different \mathbf{a}	53
Figure 4.2.4	Estimated Single Frequency for Different SNR	56
Figure 4.2.5	Two Frequency Estimates at Different SNR	57
Figure 4.2.6	Estimates for Two Closely-Spaced Frequencies at Different SNR	57
Figure 4.2.7	Tracking of Step Change in Frequency at 0 dB SNR.	58
Figure 4.2.8	Tracking of Larger and Faster Step Changes in Frequency at 0 dB SNR.	59
Figure 4.3.1	Spectrum of Original and Down-sampled Signals.....	61
Figure 4.3.2	Estimating Fundamental Frequency of Signal with Three Harmonics; $F_o=.0083$ Hz, $D=4$	62
Figure 4.3.3	Estimating Fundamental Frequency of Signal with Three Harmonics; Each Frame the Fundamental Frequency Changes.....	63
Figure 5.3.1	Direct LSF Adaptation Section	69
Figure 5.4.1	Synthesis Using Cascade LSF.	72
Figure 5.5.1	LSF_{10} , Speech Spectrum, and Underlying AR Process.	73
Figure 5.5.2	Itakura Distance Histogram Produced by CRLS-SA.....	74
Figure 5.5.3	Itakura Distance Histogram Produced by Auto-correlation Method.	75

Figure 5.5.4 Segment of Speech Signal.	76
Figure 5.5.5 P(z) and Q(z) LSF ₂ of the First Section.	76
Figure 5.5.6 P(z) and Q(z) LSF ₂ of the Second Section.....	77
Figure 5.5.7 P(z) and Q(z) LSF ₂ of the Third Section.	77
Figure 5.5.8 P(z) and Q(z) LSF ₂ of the Fourth Section.....	77
Figure 5.5.9 P(z) and Q(z) LSF ₂ of the Fifth Section.....	78
Figure 5.5.10 Formant Frequency Distribution of Each Section Before Ordering.	79
Figure 5.5.11 Formant Frequency Distribution of Each Section After Ordering.....	79
Figure 5.6.1 Illustration of 2-dimensional, 4-point VQ.	81
Figure 5.6.2 Analysis and Synthesis of Speech Signal Using Cascade LSF ₂	88
Figure 5.6.3 Generating LSF Based on the Current and Previous Speech Records.....	89
Figure 5.6.4 Generating MNRU Signals.	92