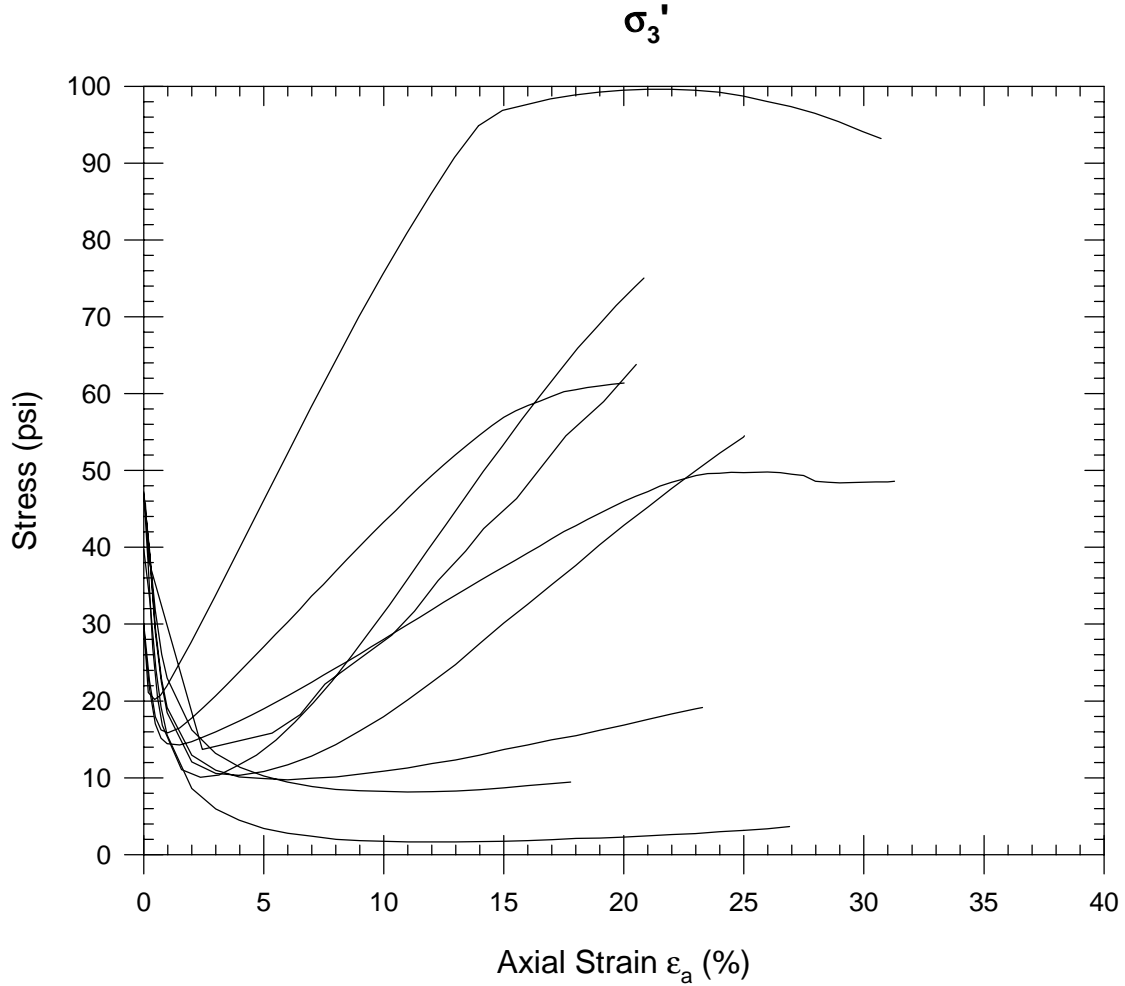


## APPENDIX G CU TRIAXIAL TEST DATA

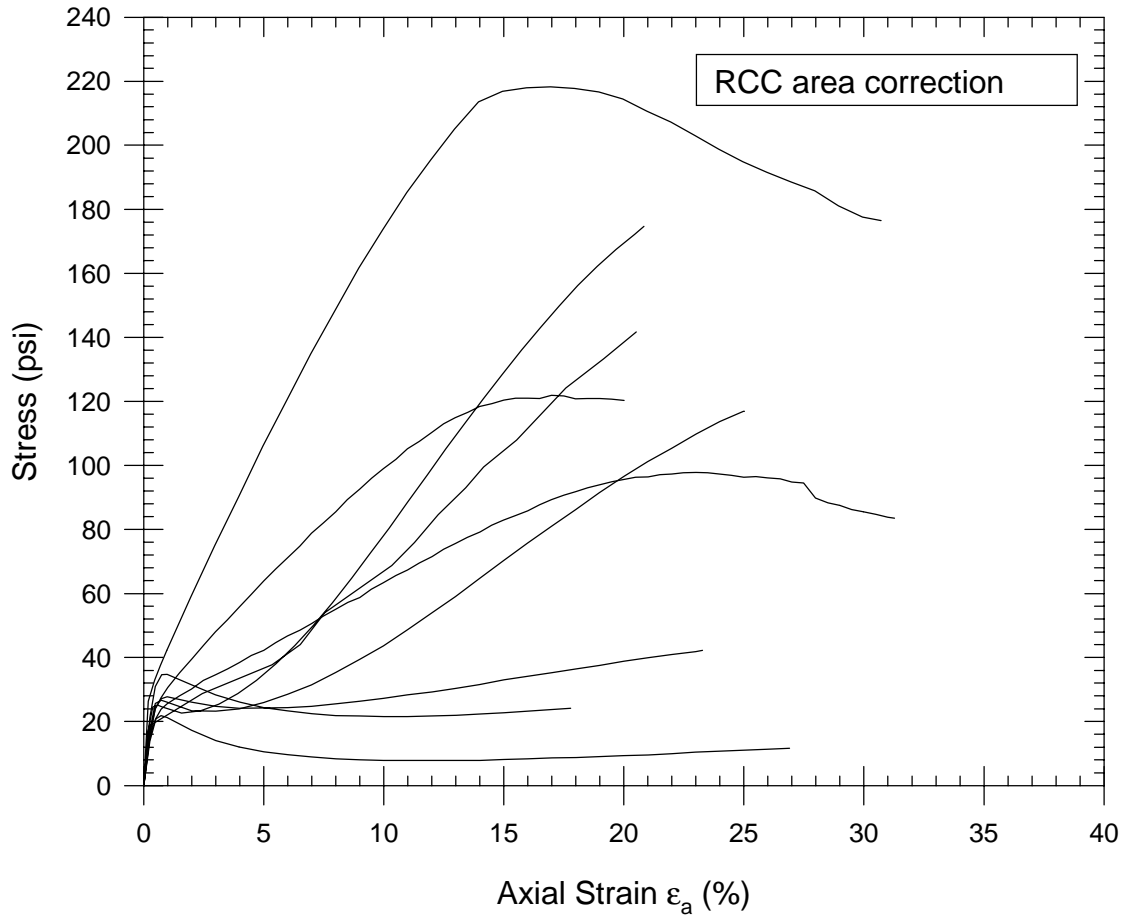
**Light Castle Sand - Conventional End Platens**

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends  
Minor Principal Effective Stress-Strain**



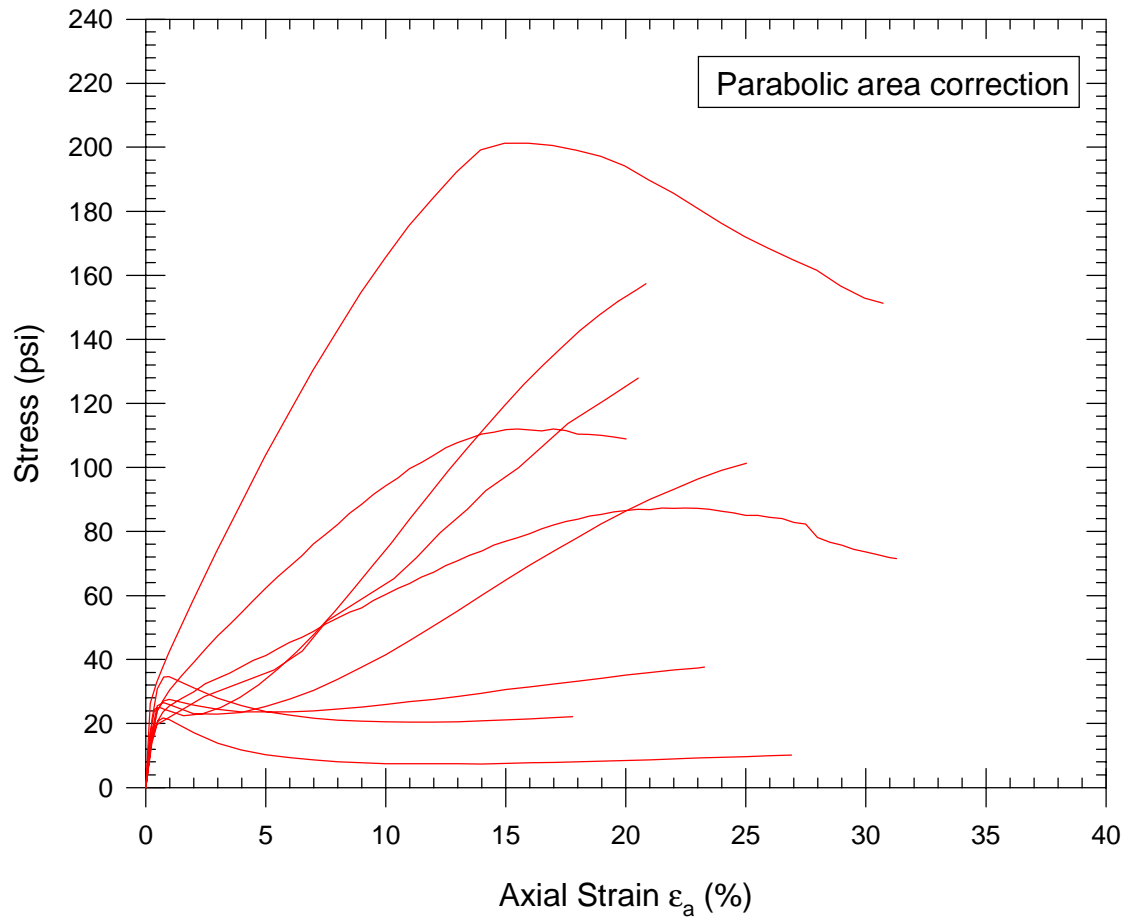
e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends  
Deviator Stress-Strain  
 $\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$**



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends  
Deviator Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$

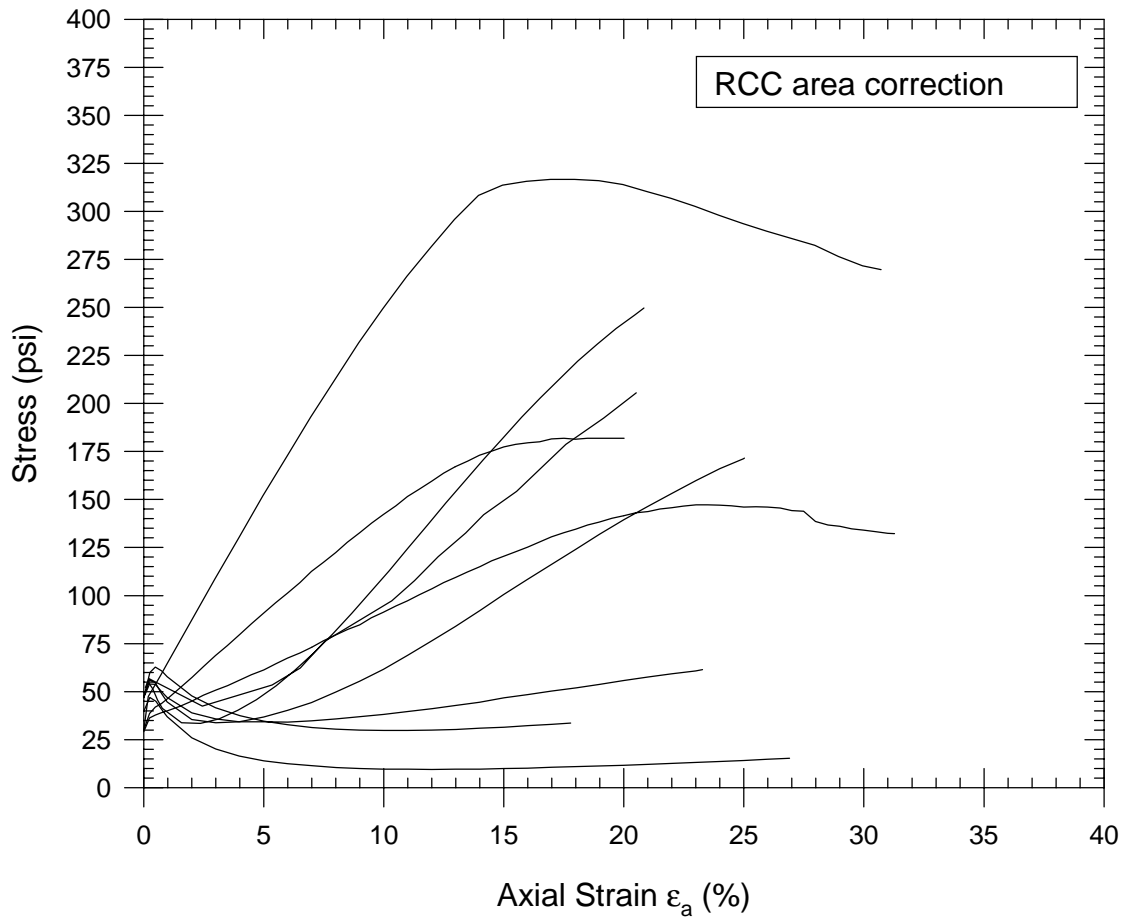


e	$\sigma'_{3 \text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1'$$

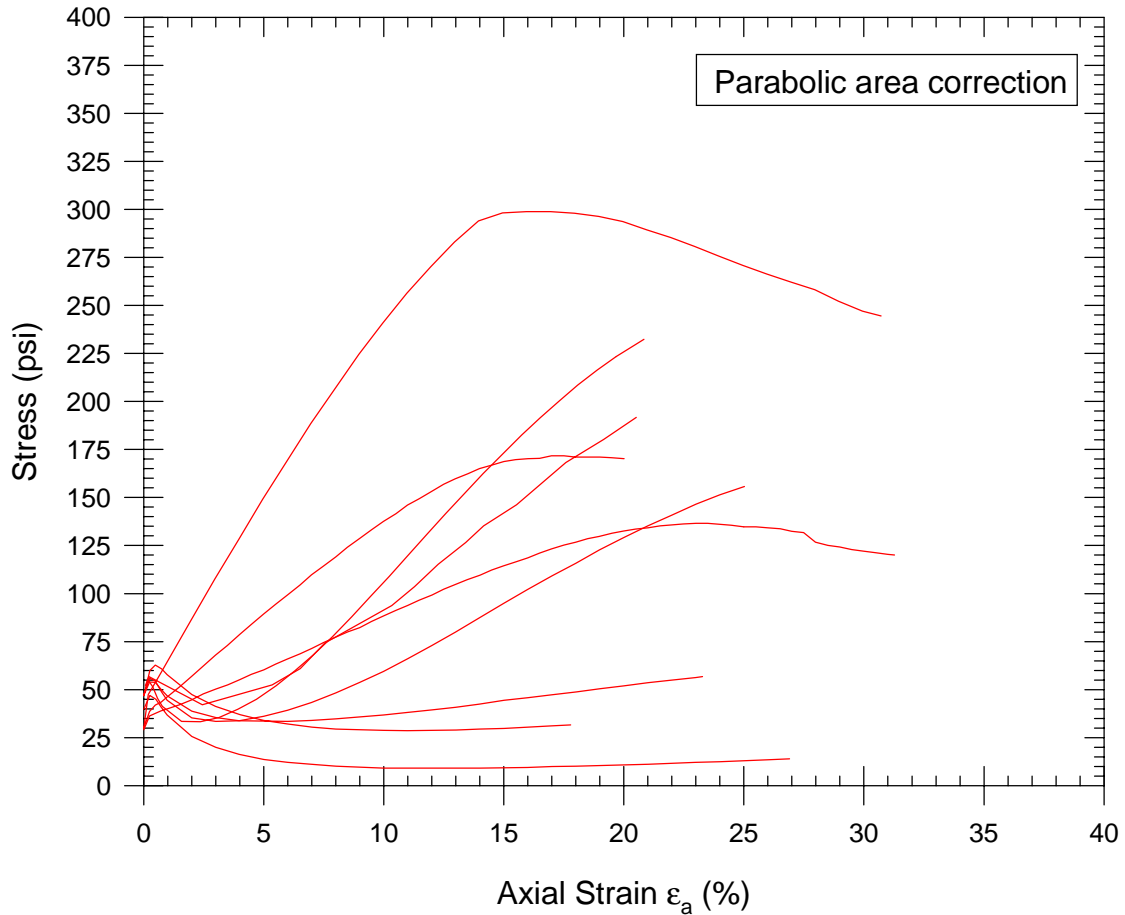


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1'$$

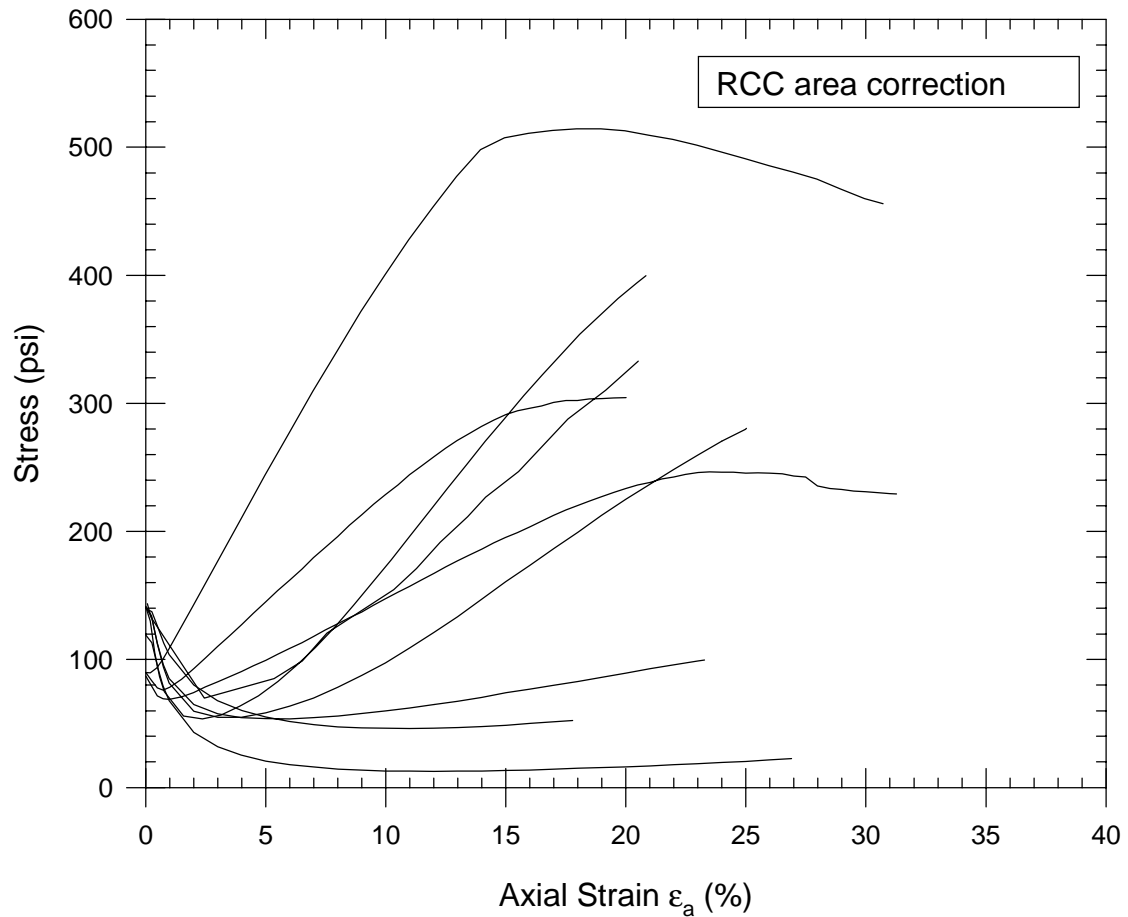


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$$

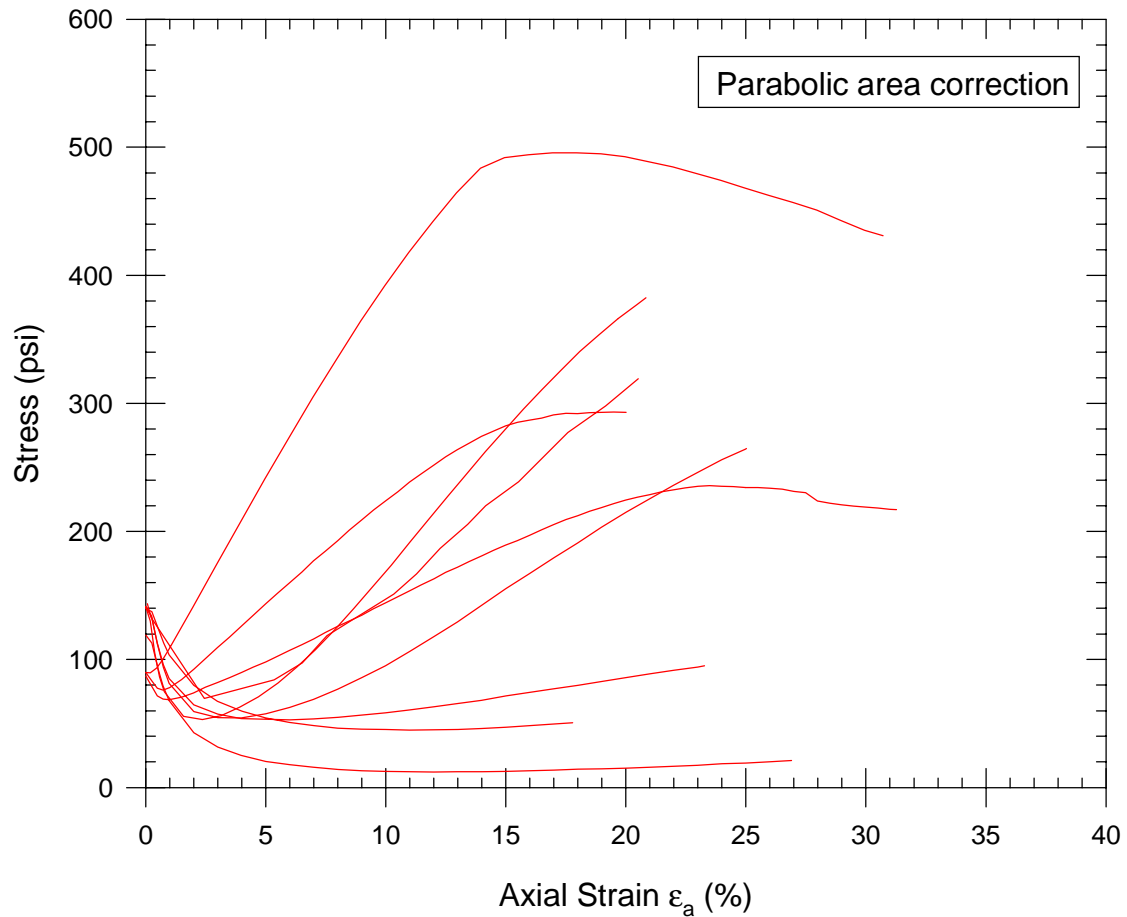


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain**

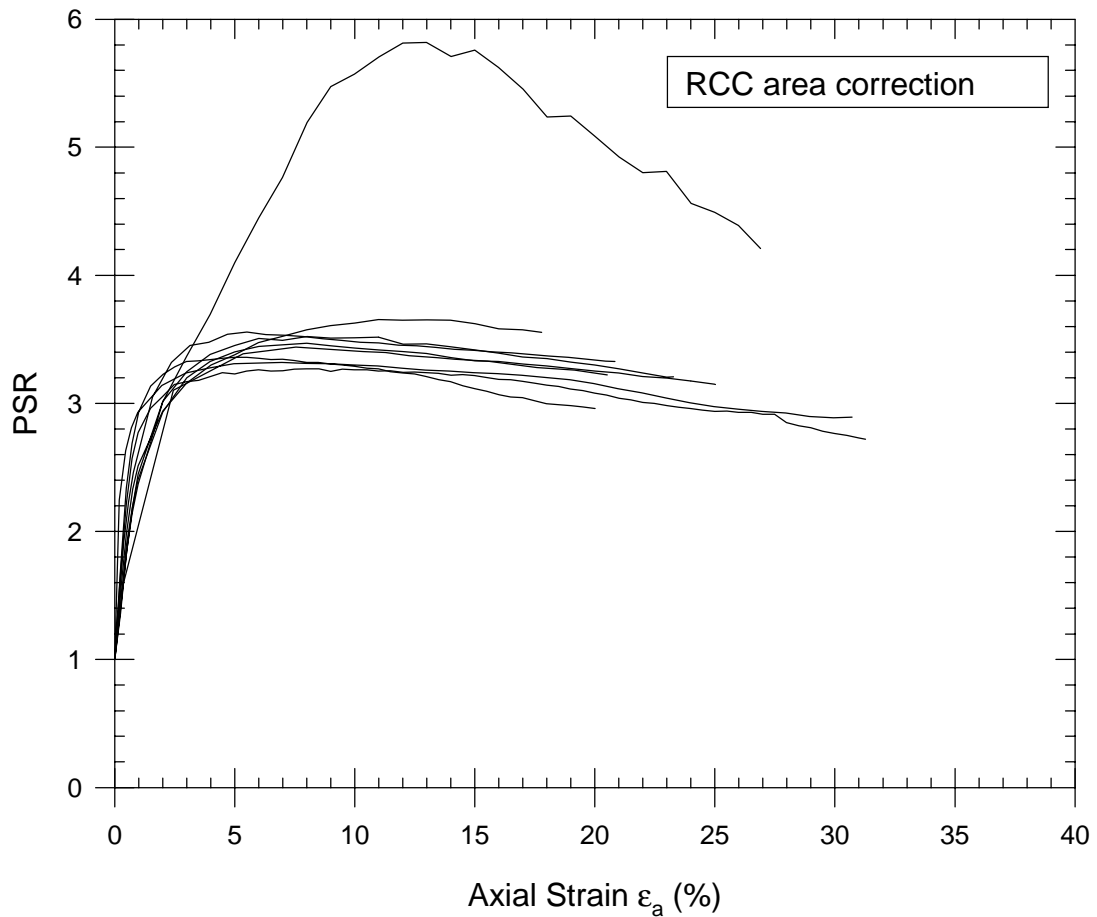
$$\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

### Light Castle Sand Conventional Ends

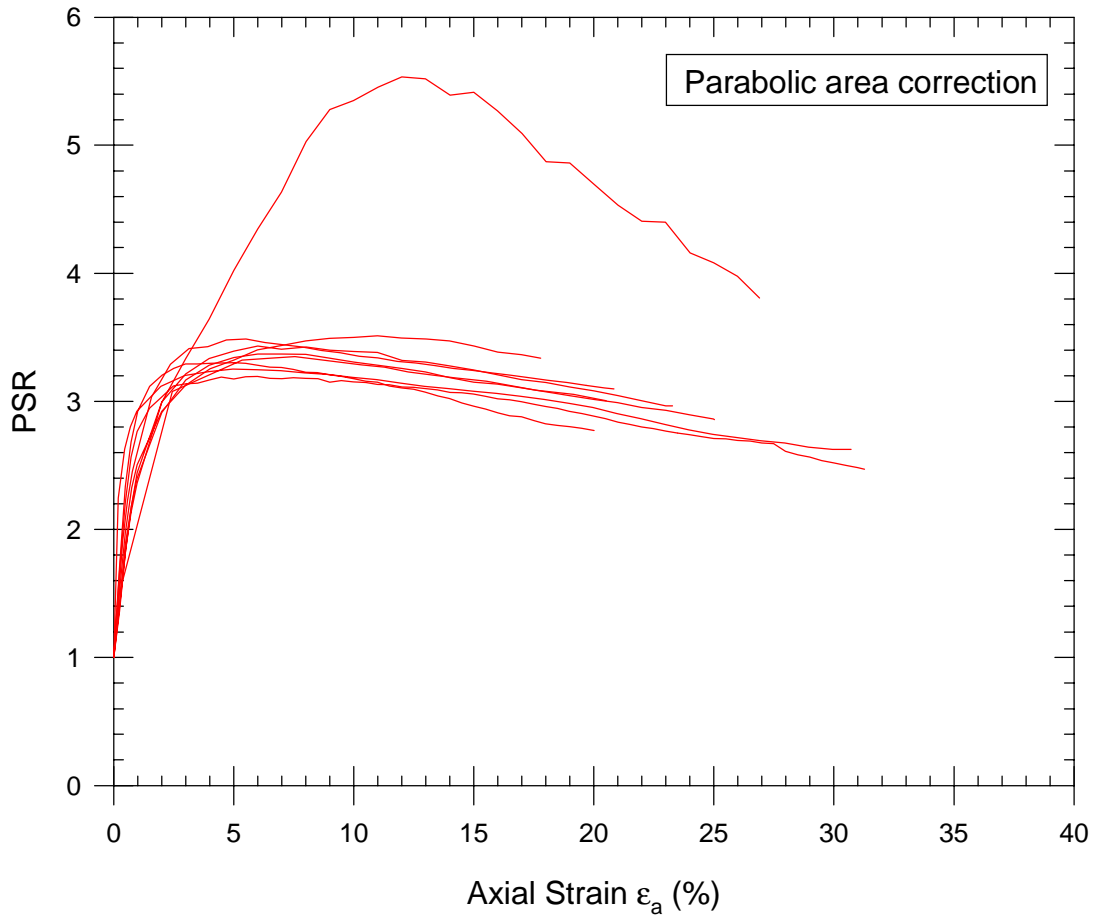
#### Principal Stress Ratio



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends**

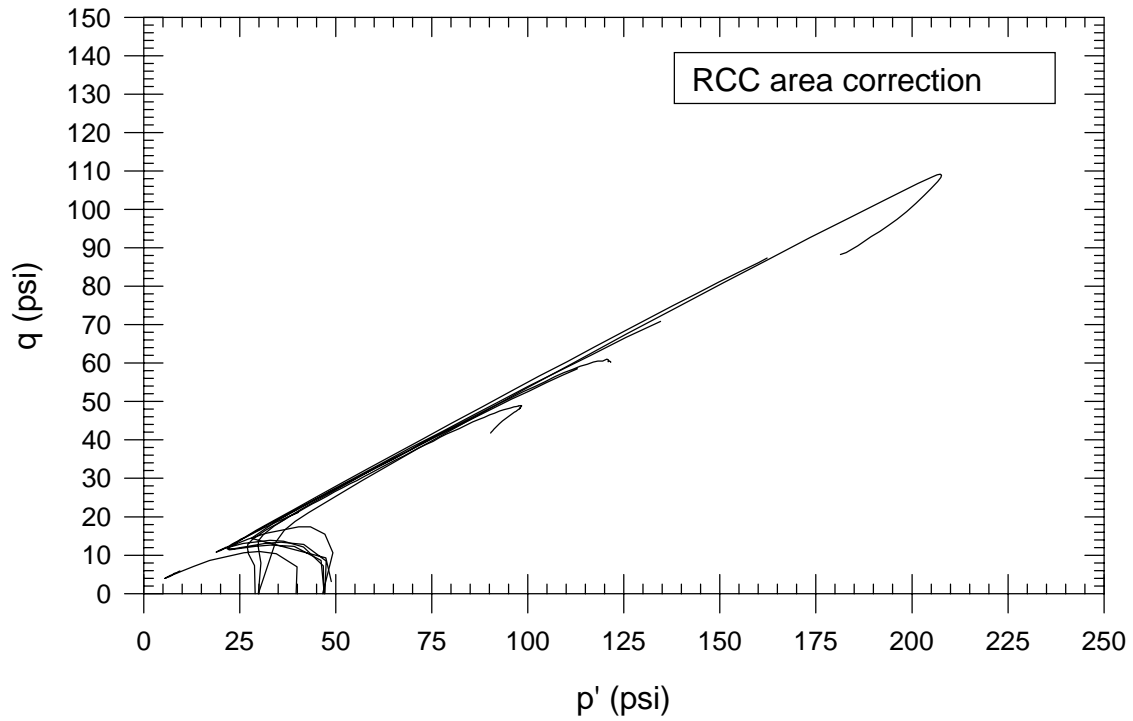
**Principal Stress Ratio**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

## Light Castle Sand Conventional Ends

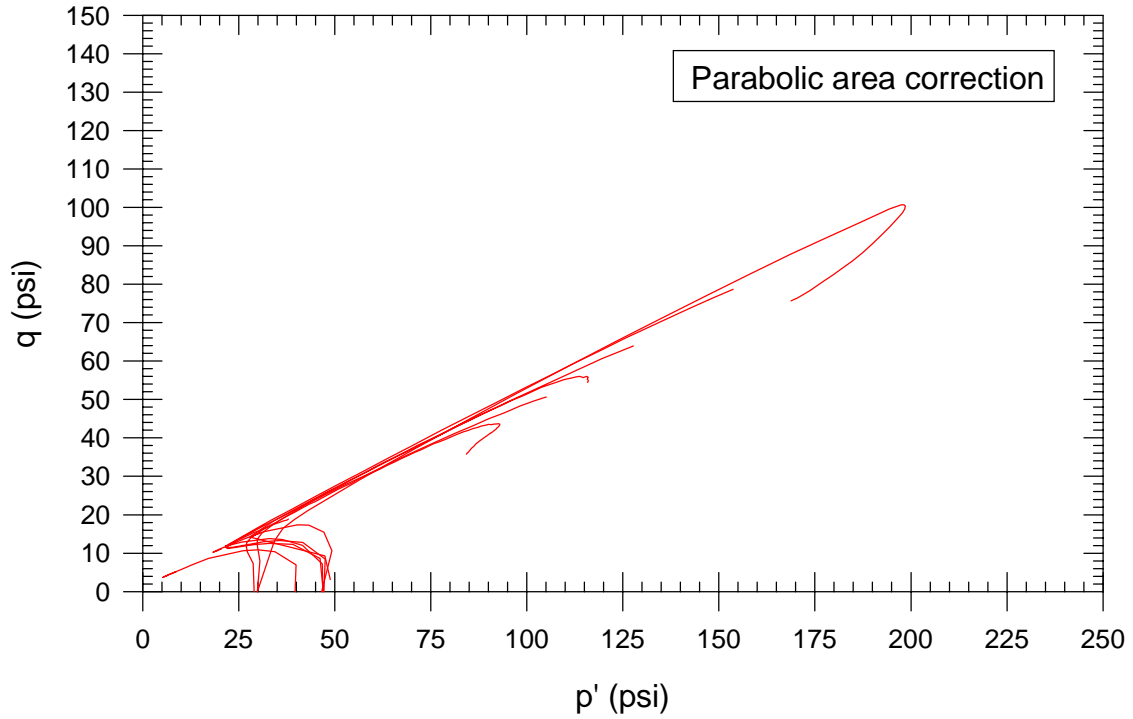
### Stress Paths



$e$	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Light Castle Sand  
Conventional Ends**

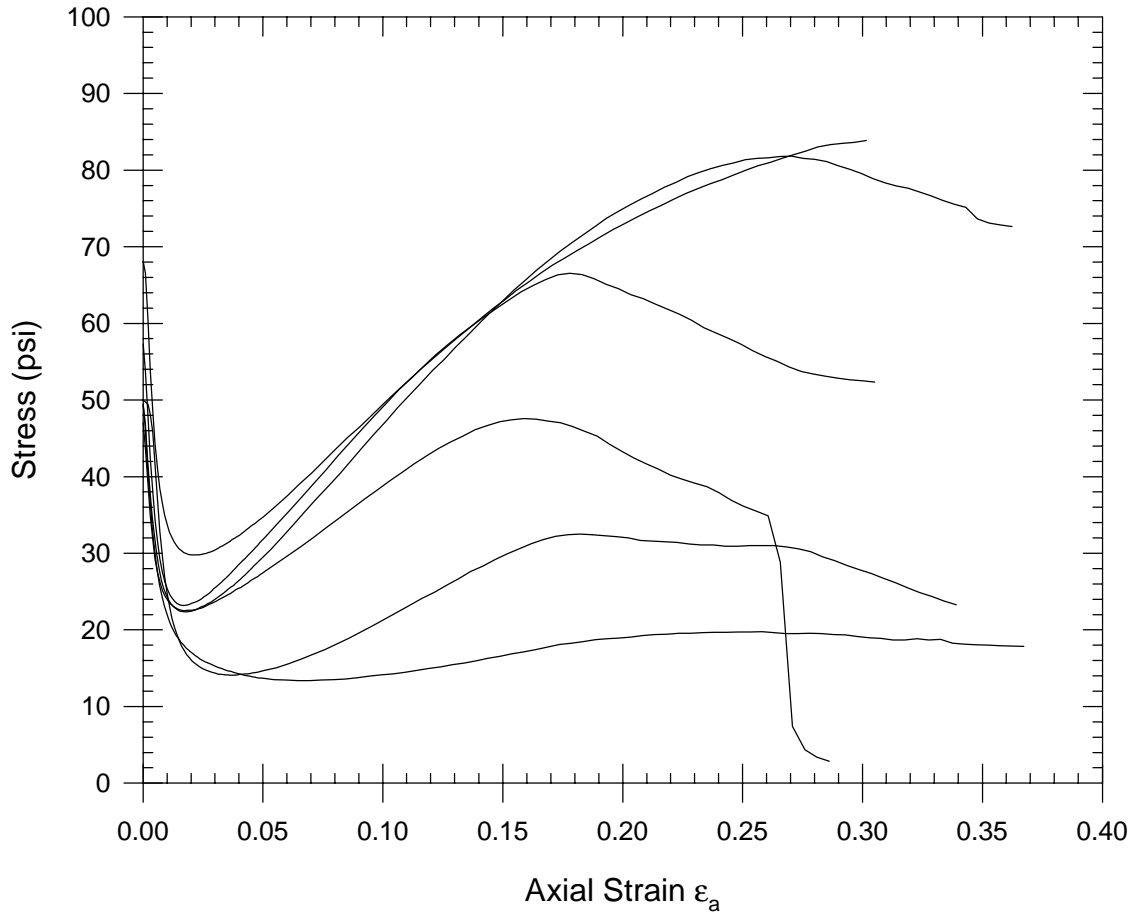
**Stress Paths**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.756	30
0.760	30
0.760	46
0.764	47
0.779	47
0.796	29
0.805	47
0.844	47
0.852	40

**Monterey Sand - Conventional End Platens**

**Monterey Sand  
Conventional Ends  
Minor Principal Effective Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_3'$

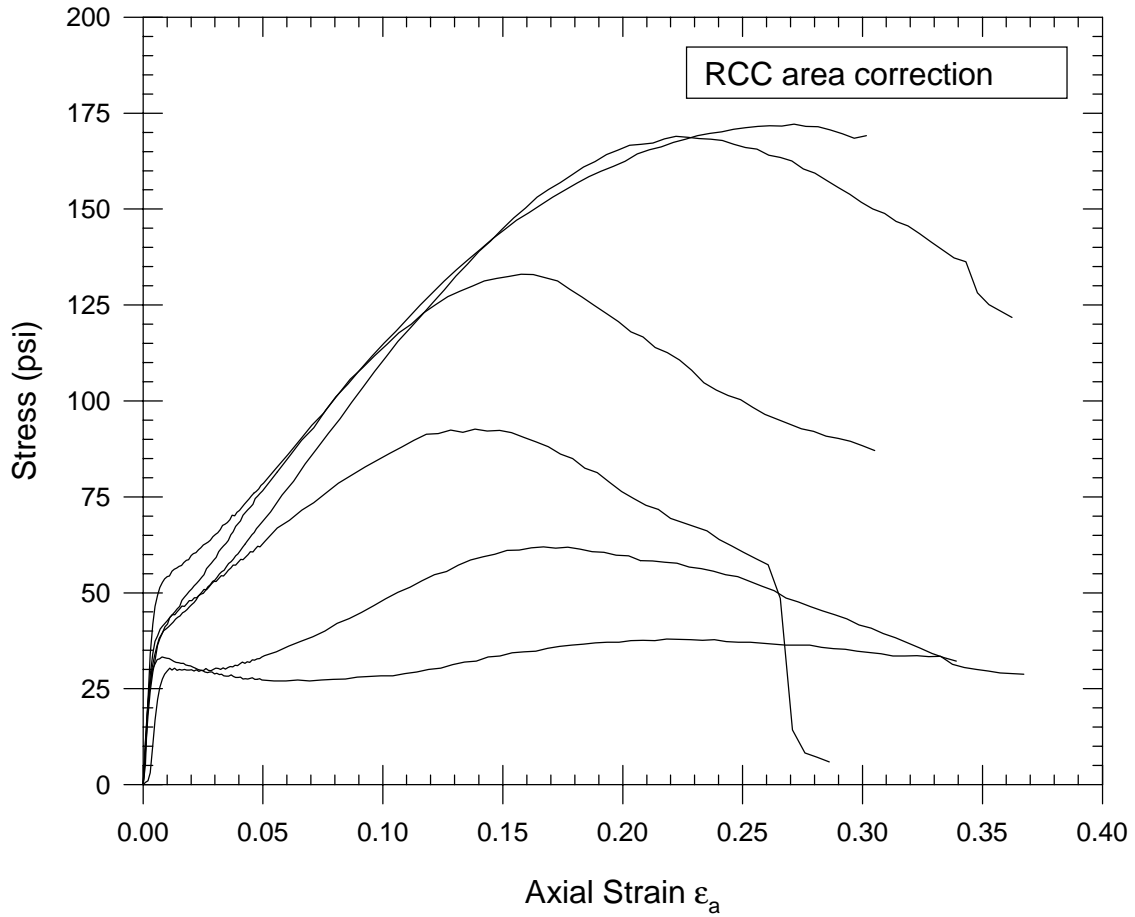


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

**Monterey Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Deviator Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$

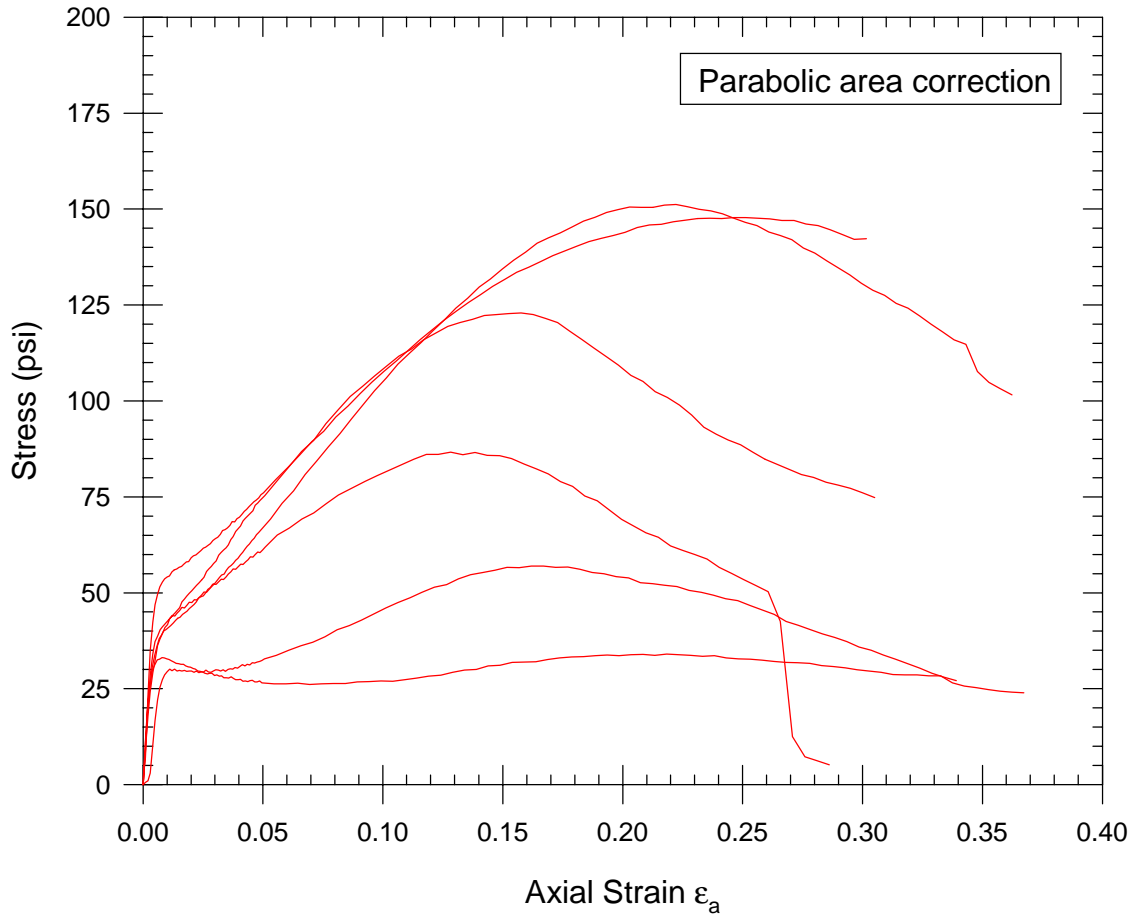


e	$\sigma'_{3con}$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

**Monterey Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Deviator Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$

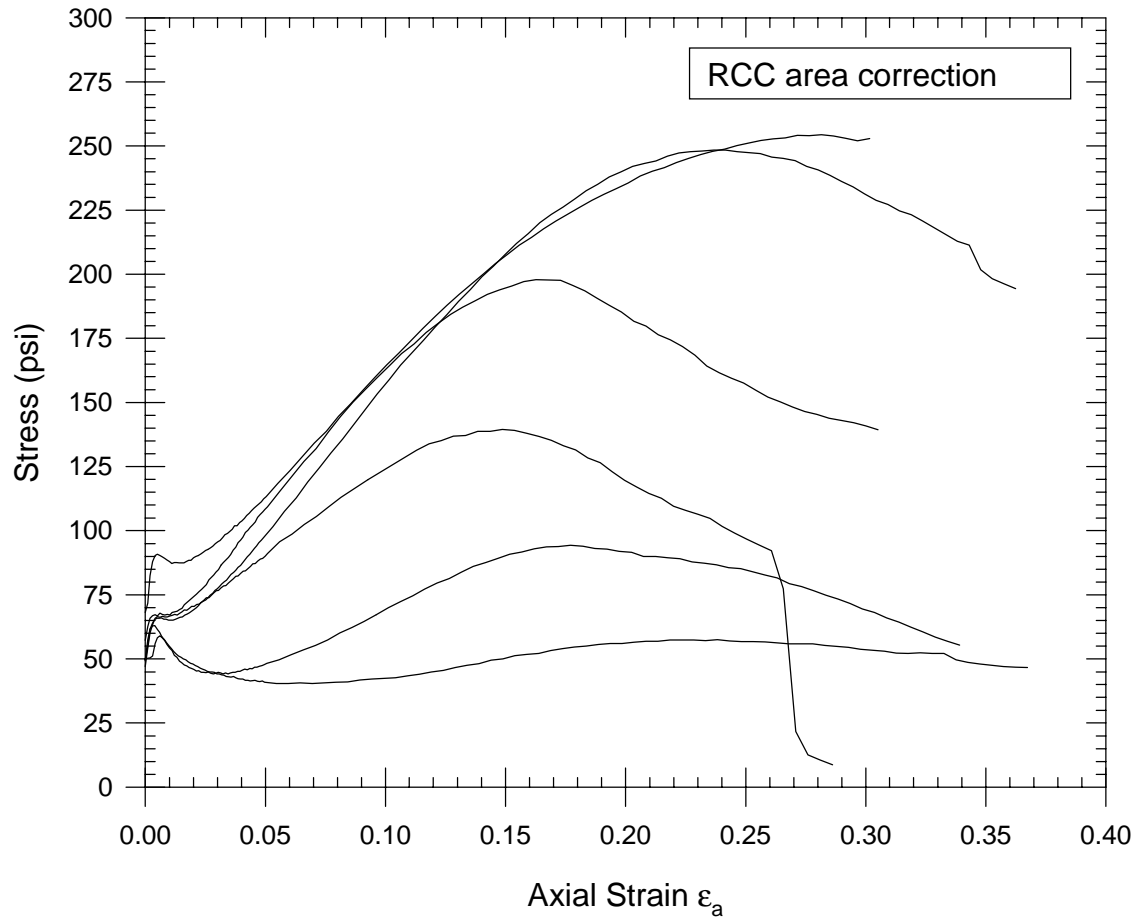


e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

## Monterey Sand Conventional Ends

### Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain

$\sigma_1'$

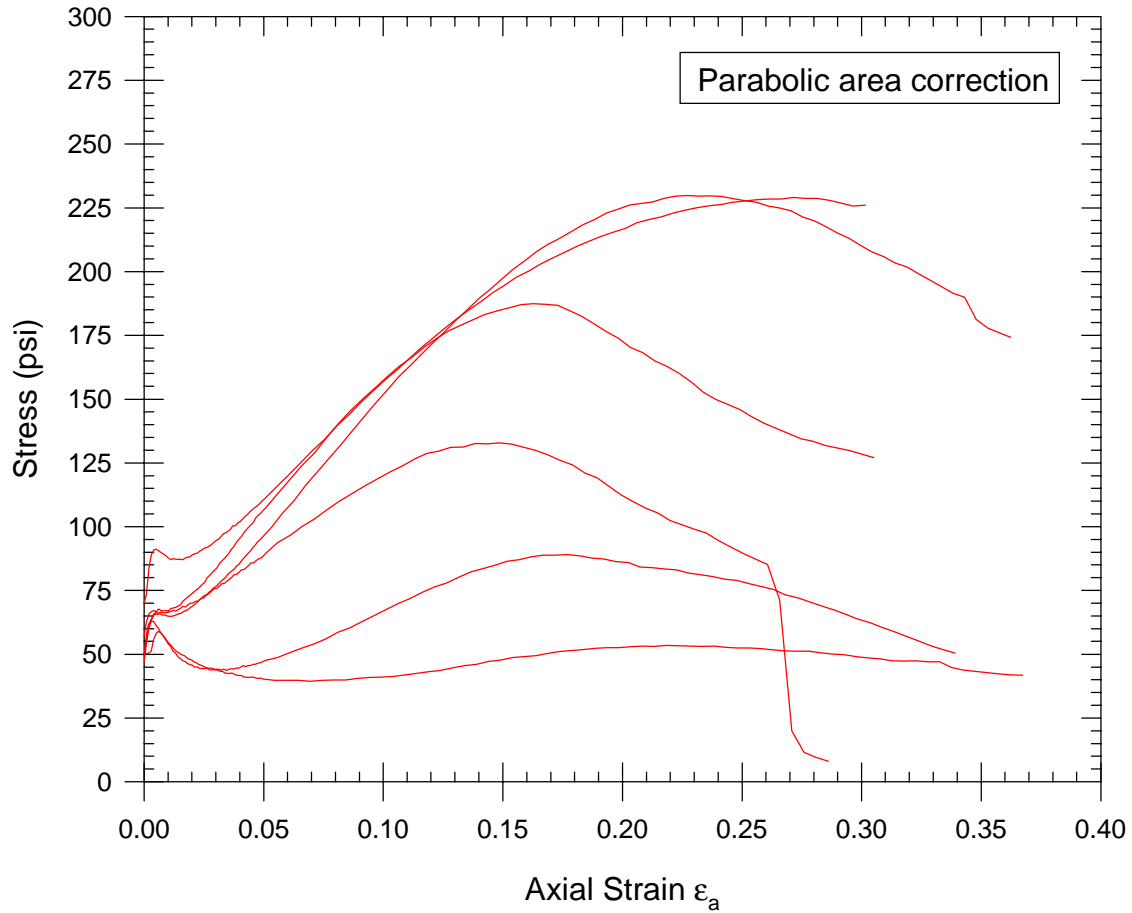


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

**Monterey Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

$\sigma_1'$

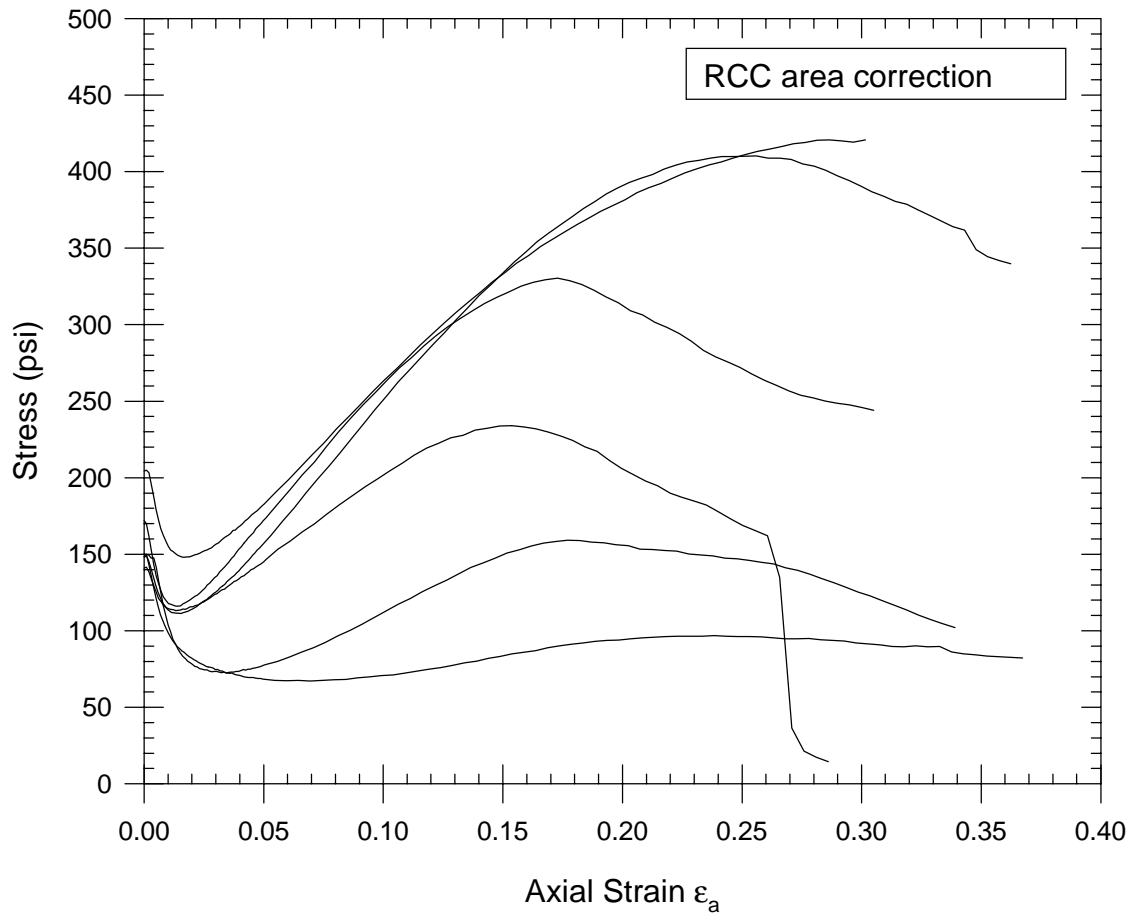


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

## Monterey Sand Conventional Ends

### Bulk Effective Stress-Strain

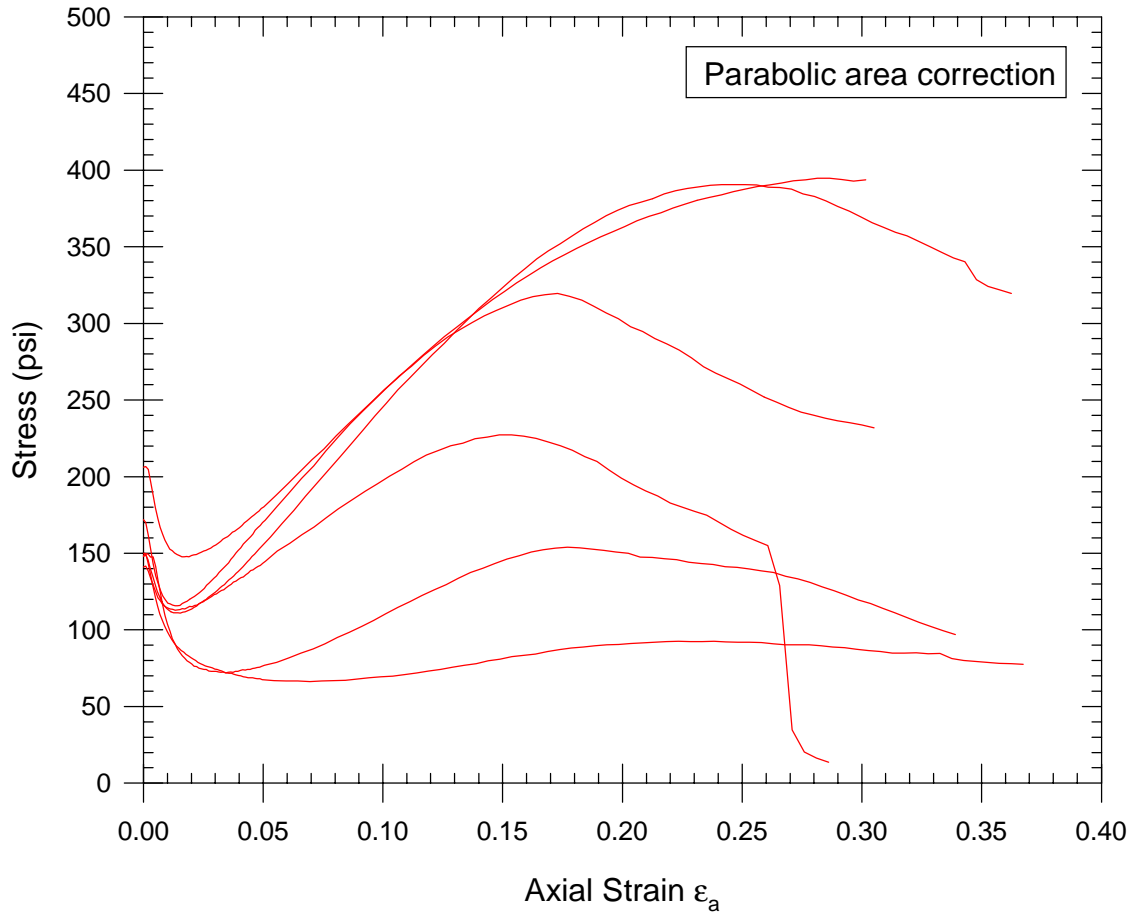
$$\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

**Monterey Sand  
Conventional Ends**

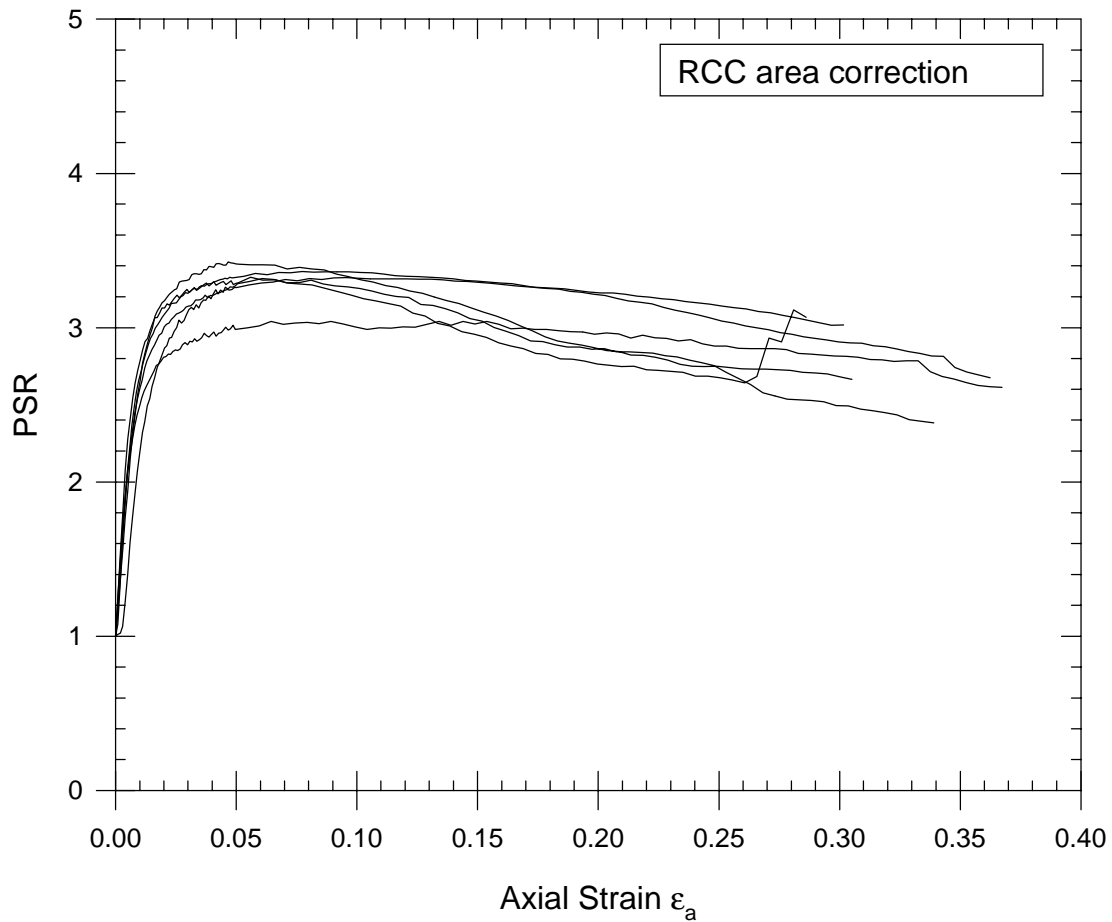
**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain  
 $\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$**



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

## Monterey Sand Conventional Ends

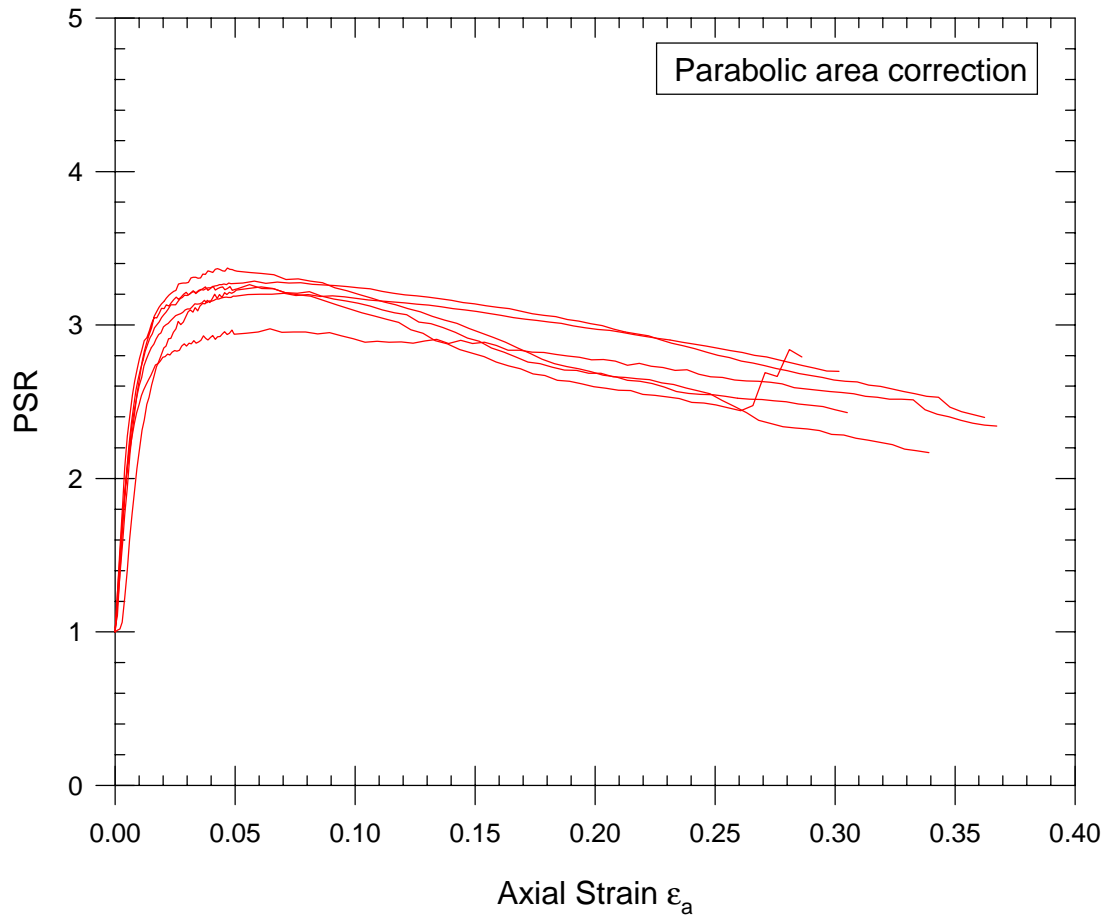
### Principal Stress Ratio



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

## Monterey Sand Conventional Ends

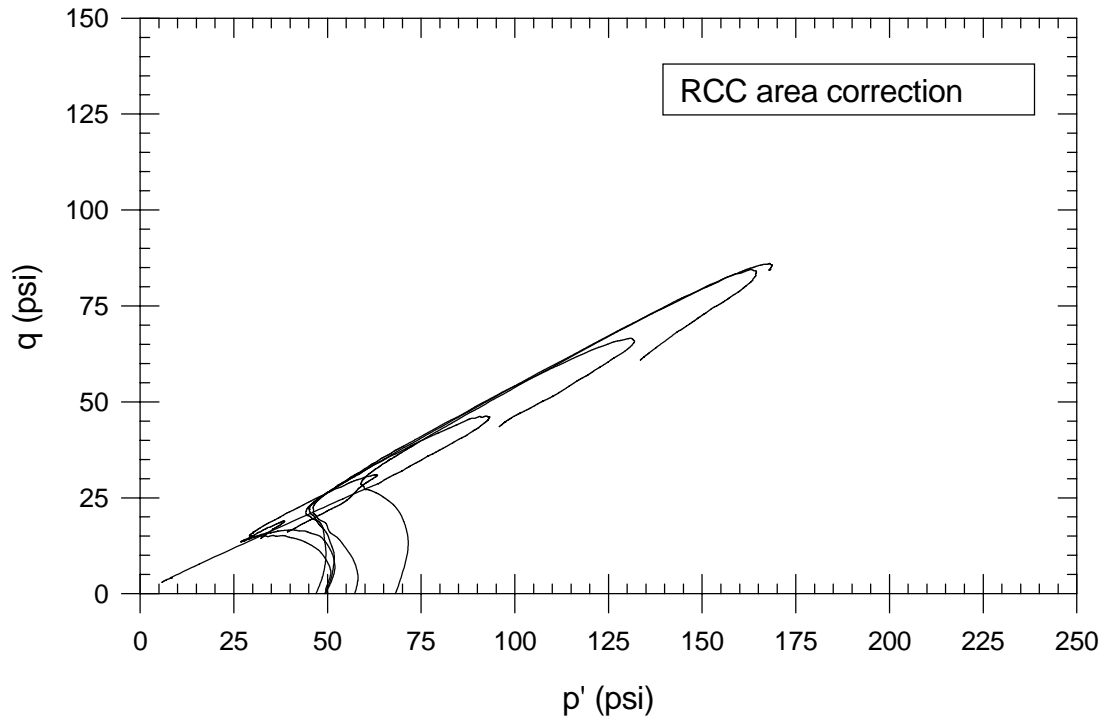
### Principal Stress Ratio



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

## Monterey Sand Conventional Ends

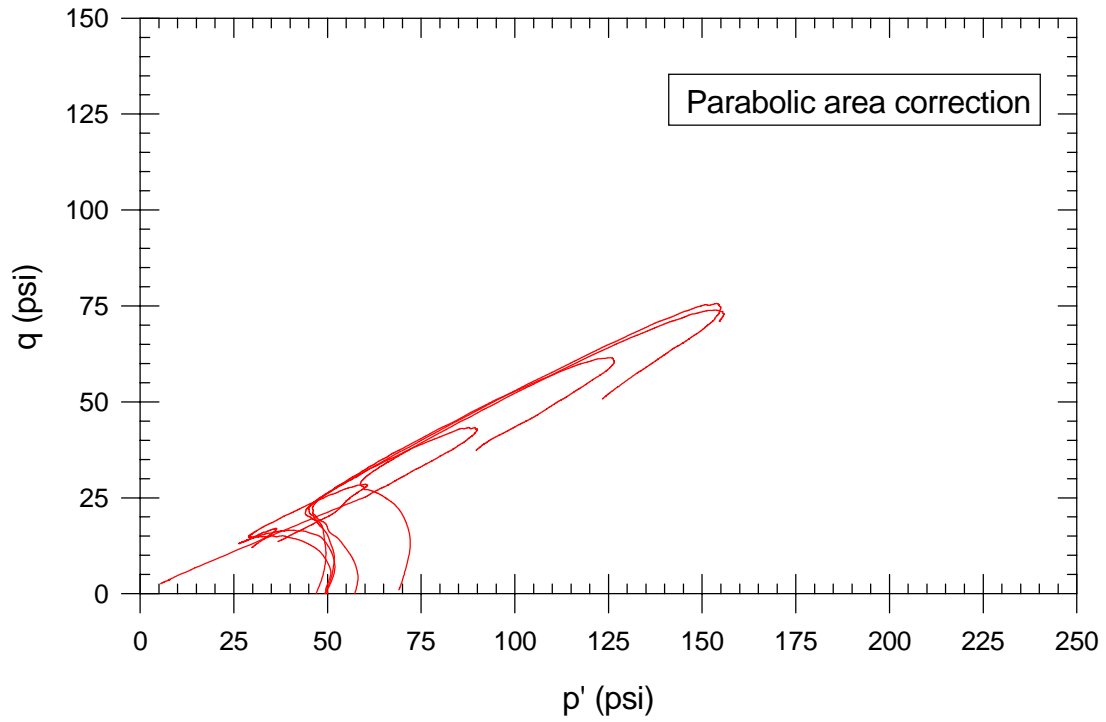
### Stress Paths



$e$	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

## Monterey Sand Conventional Ends

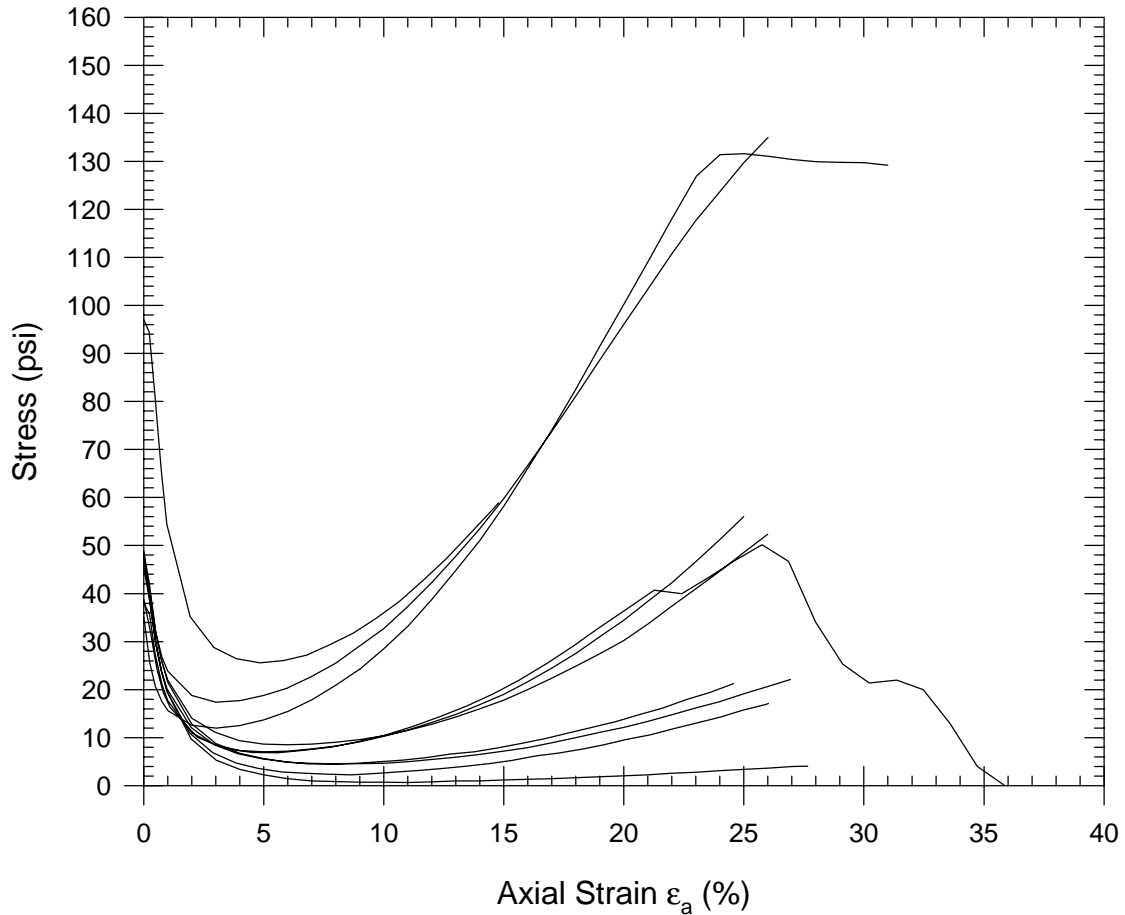
### Stress Paths



$e$	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.737	57
0.772	47
0.776	49
0.780	68
0.790	50
0.827	50

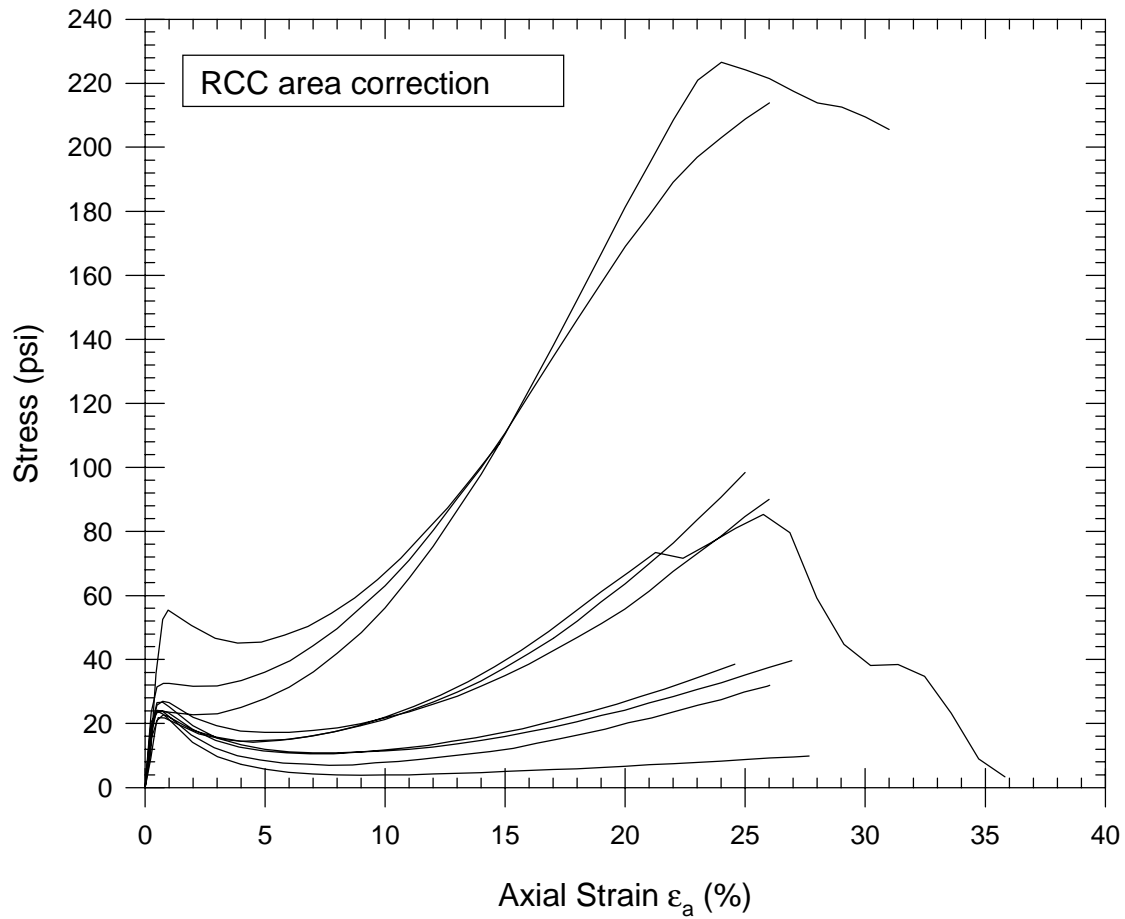
**Ottawa Sand - Conventional End Platens**

**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends  
Minor Principal Effective Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_3'$



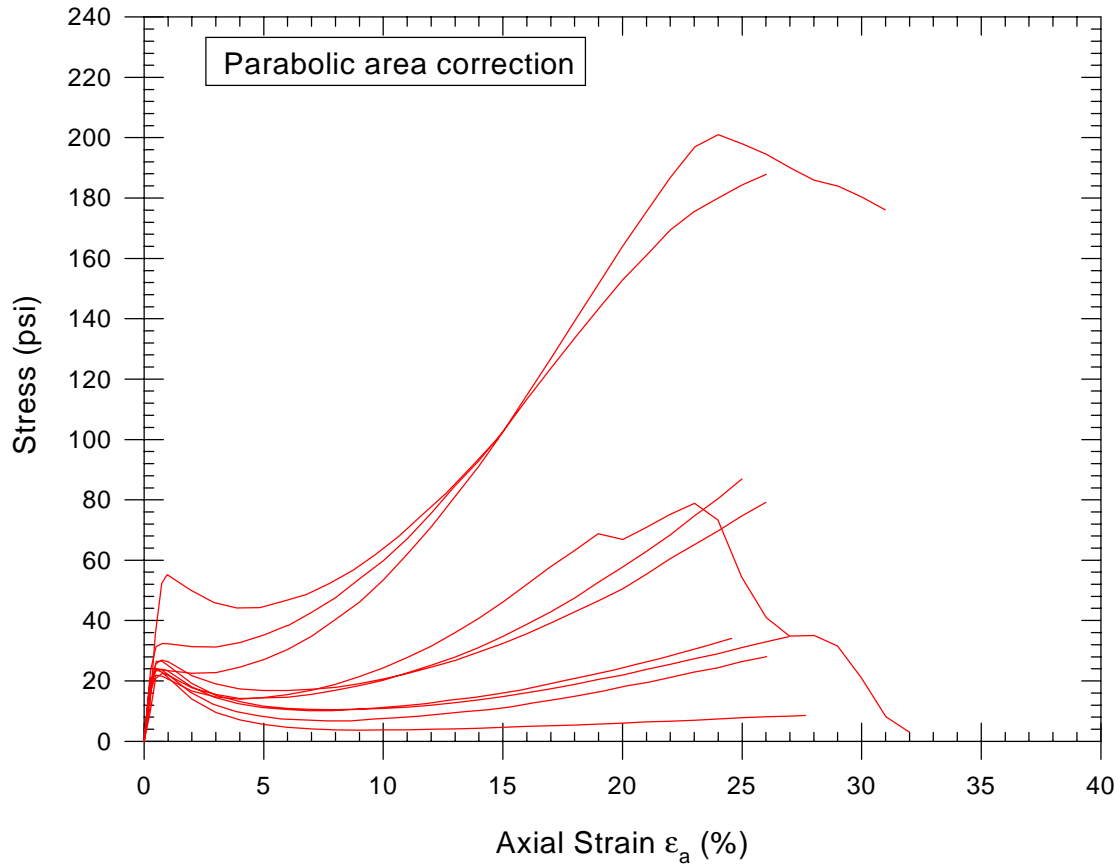
e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Ottawa Sand**  
**Conventional Ends**  
**Deviator Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends  
Deviator Stress-Strain  
 $\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$**

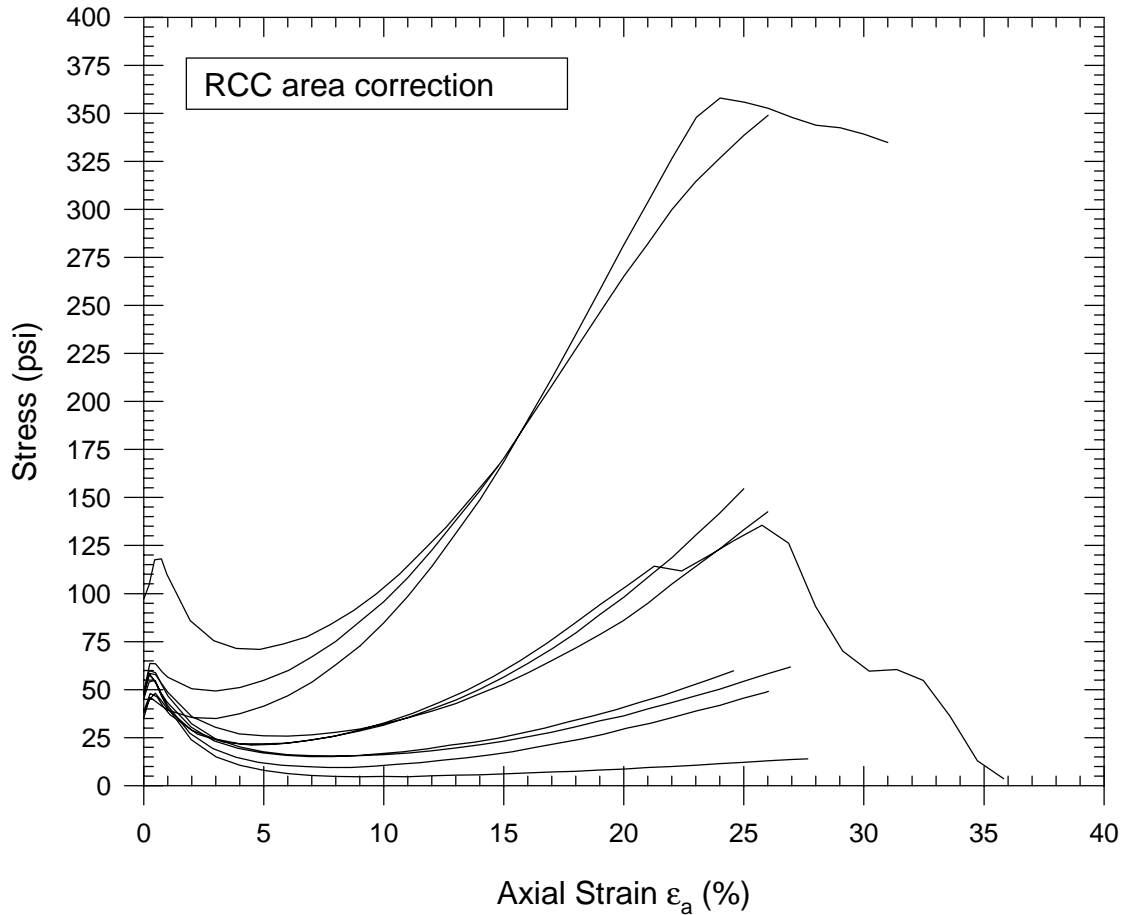


e	$\sigma'_{3 \text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends**

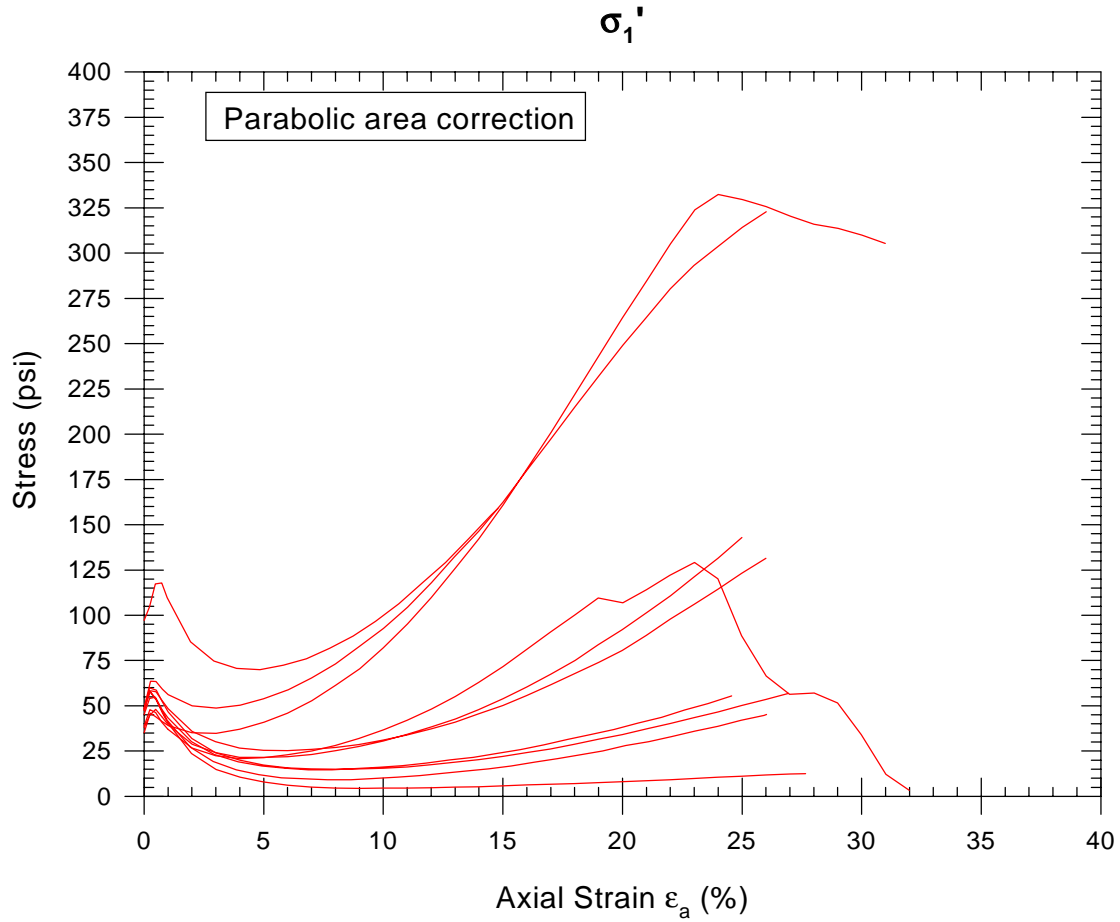
**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1'$$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends  
Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

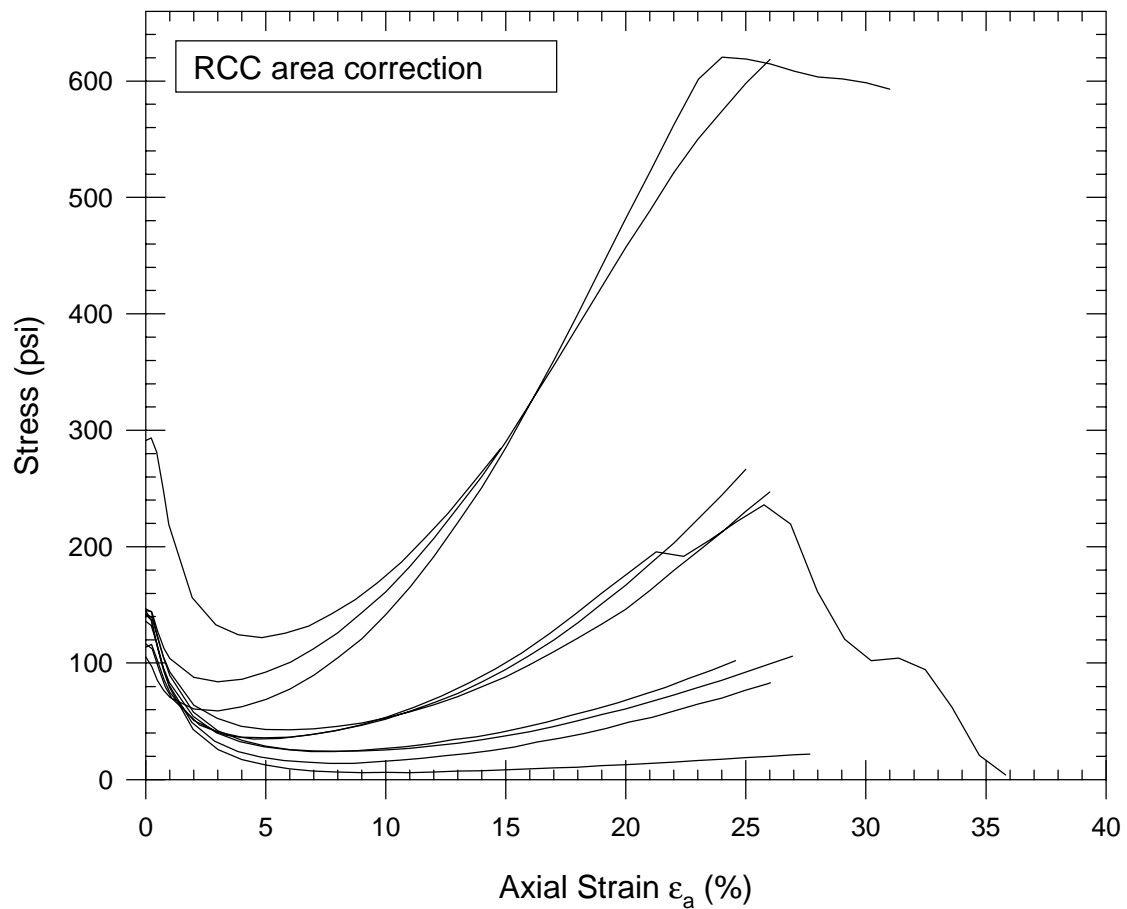


e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

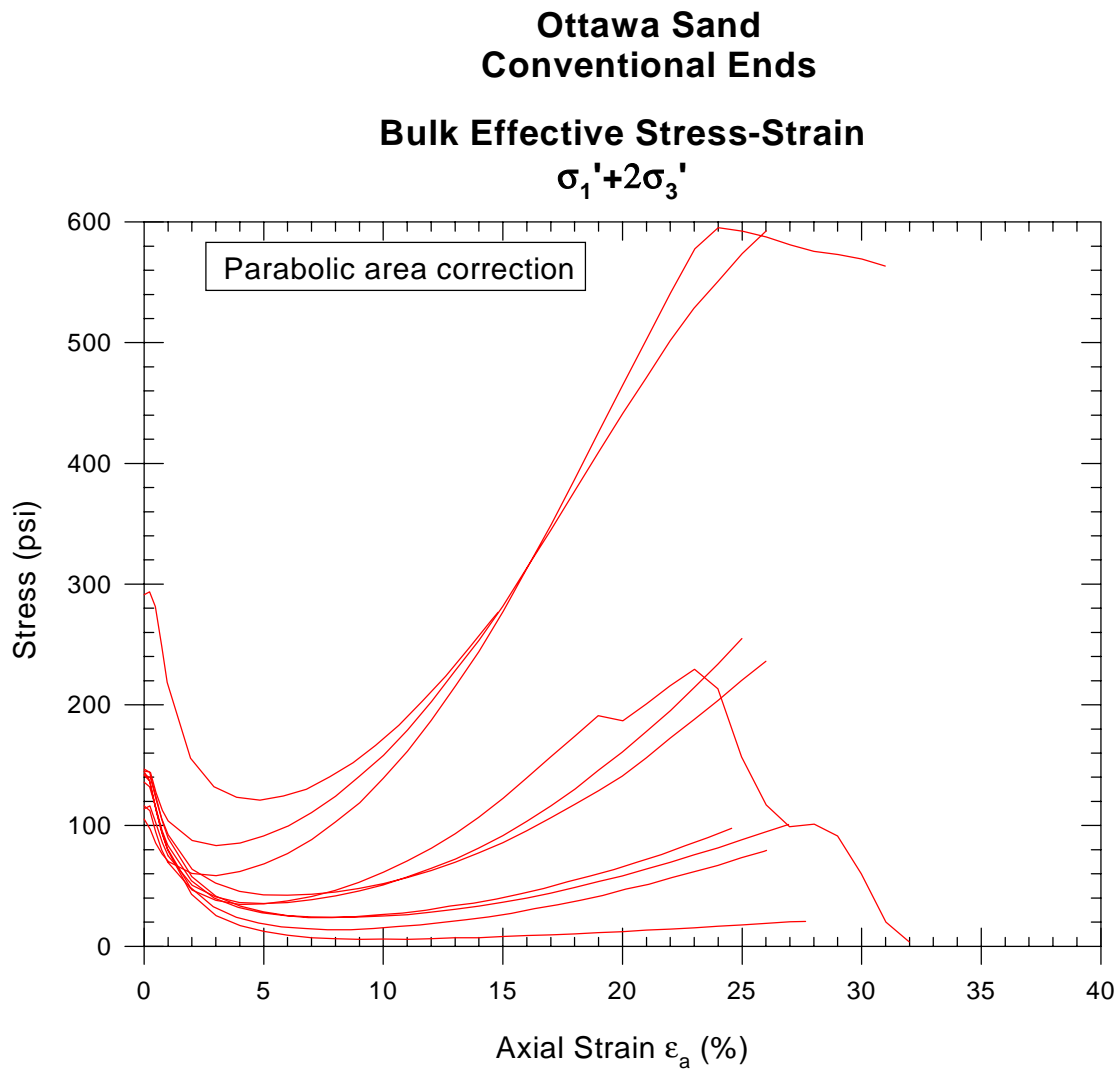
**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$$



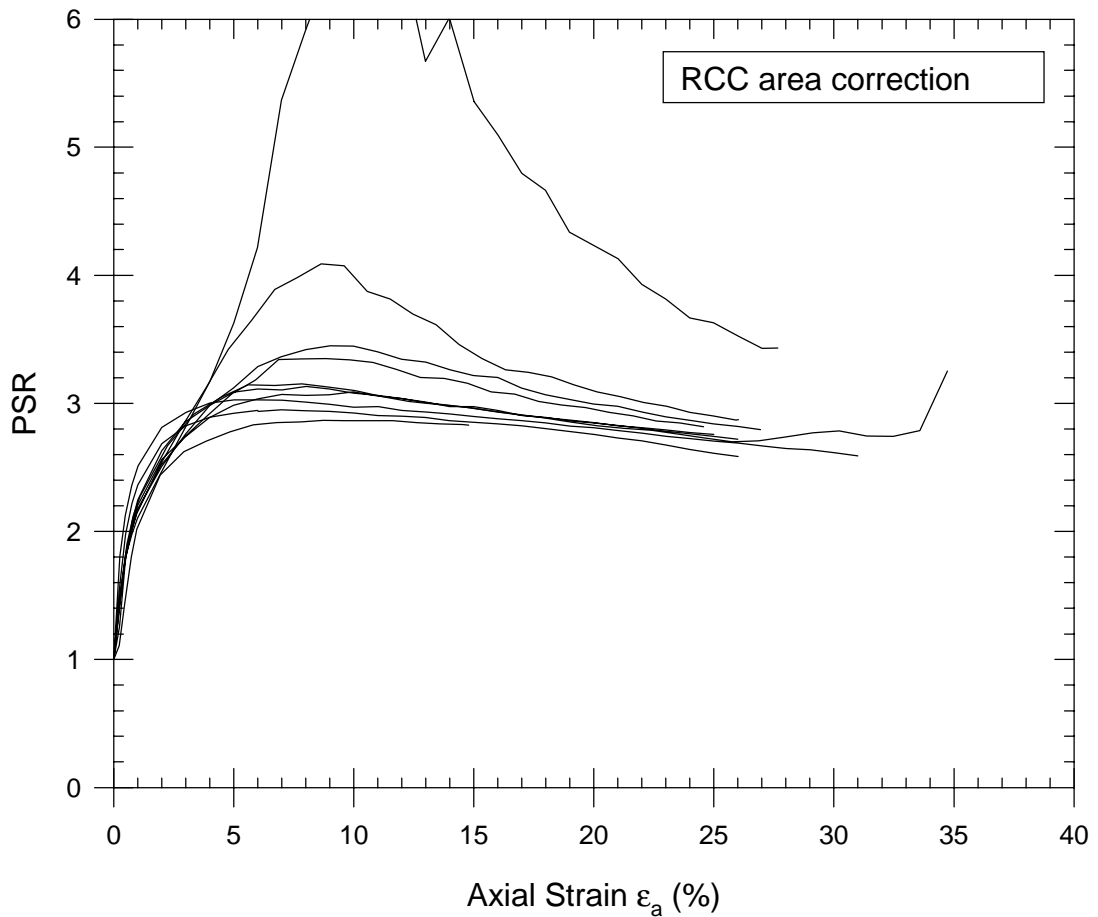
e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48



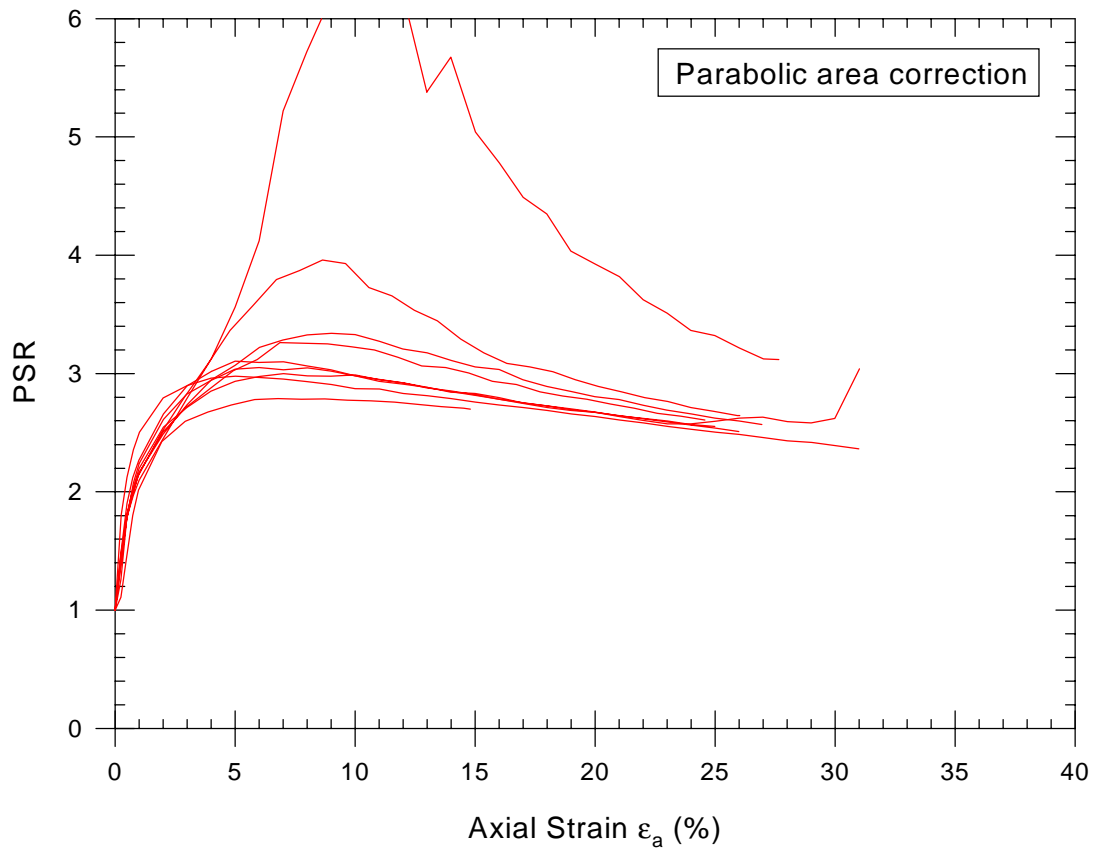
e	$\sigma_{3\text{ con}}'$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends**

**Principal Stress Ratio**



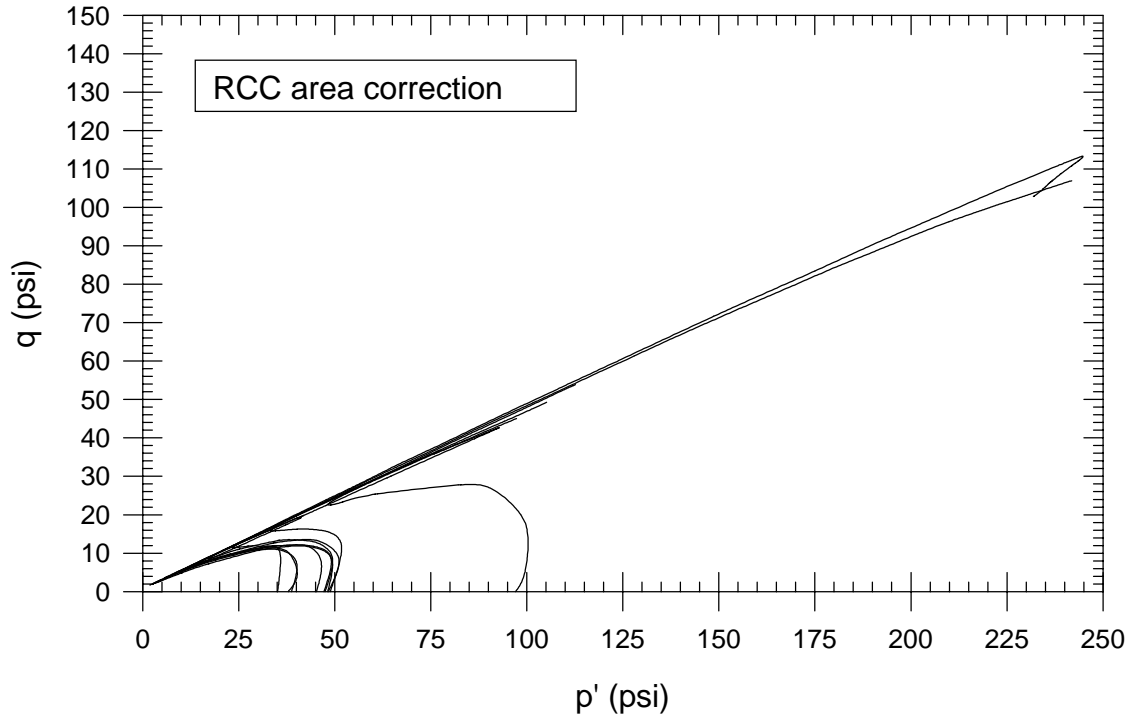
e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends****Principal Stress Ratio**

e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

### Ottawa Sand Conventional Ends

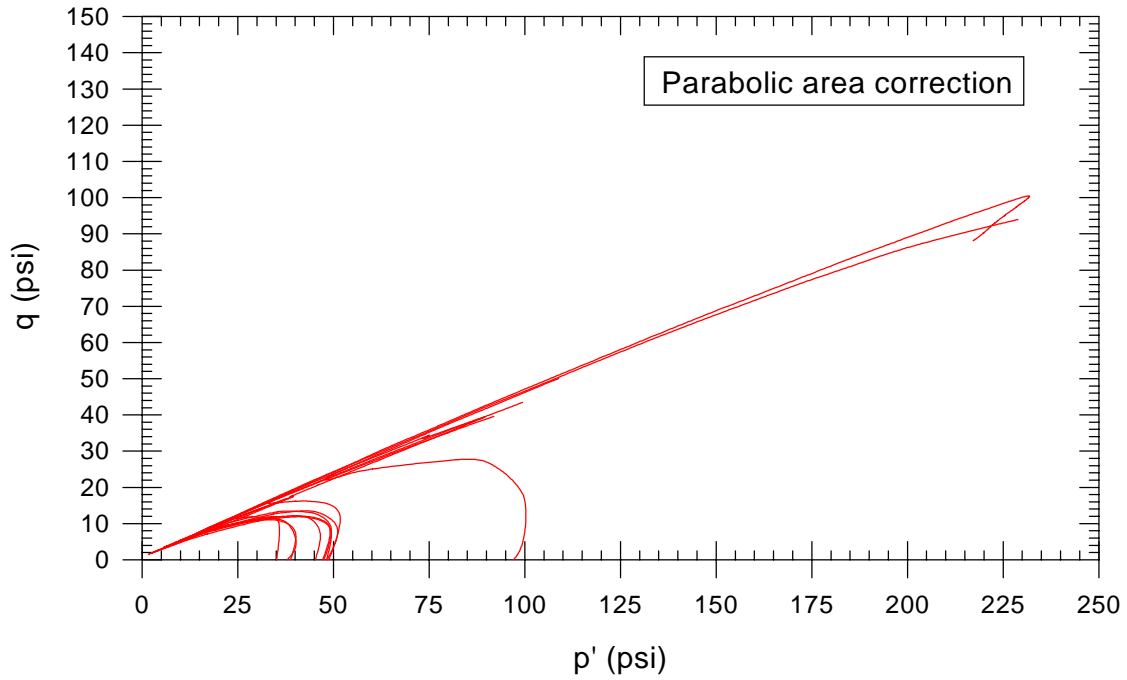
#### Stress Paths



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Ottawa Sand  
Conventional Ends**

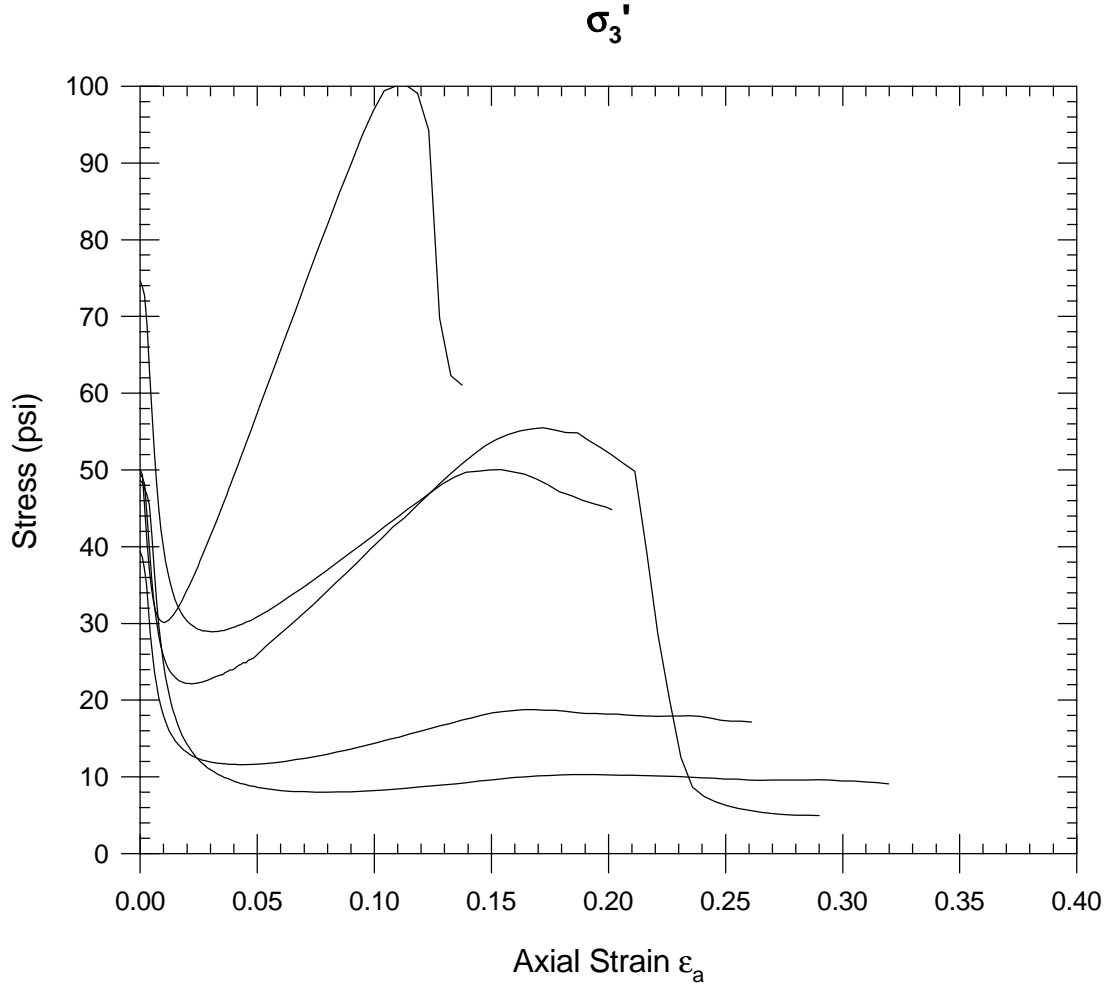
**Stress Paths**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.674	49
0.681	35
0.688	39
0.693	97
0.695	48
0.697	38
0.704	47
0.705	45
0.711	48
0.729	48

**Light Castle Sand - Lubricated End Platens**

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends  
Minor Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

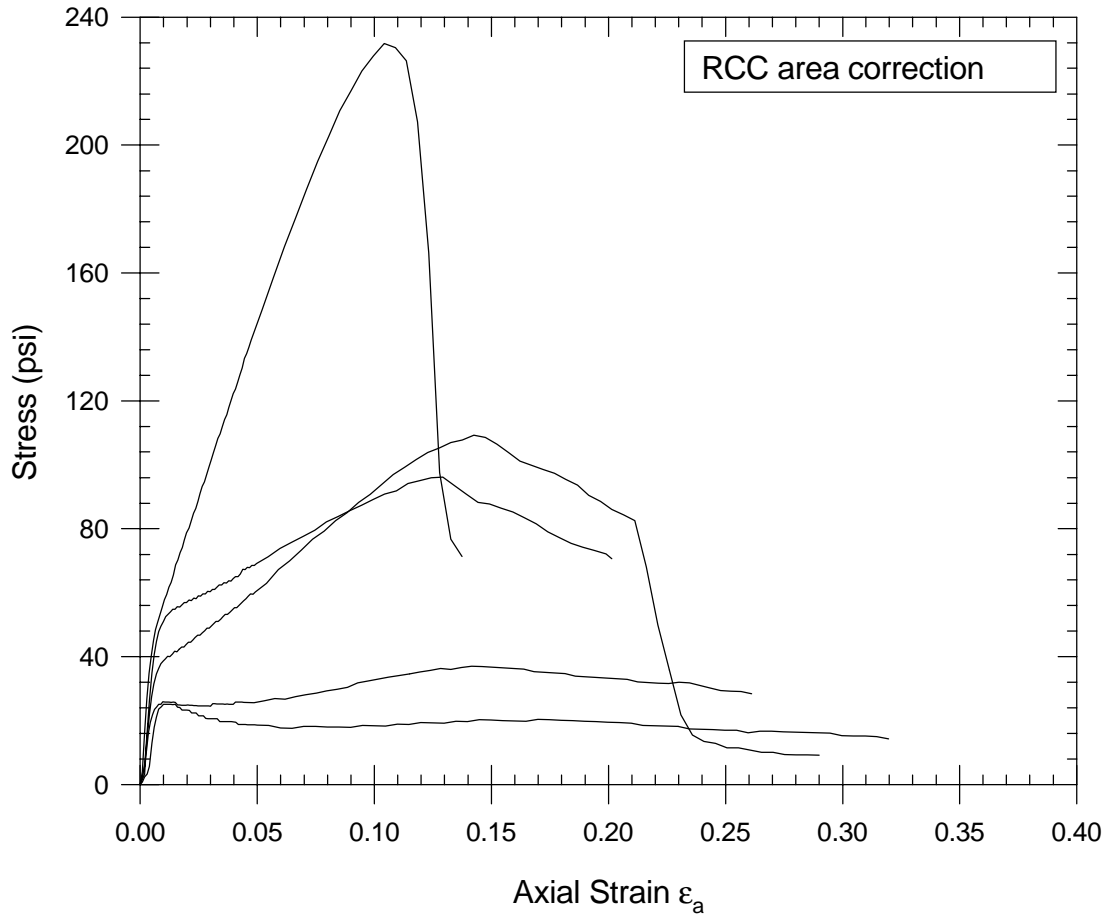


e	$\sigma_{3' \text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Deviator Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$

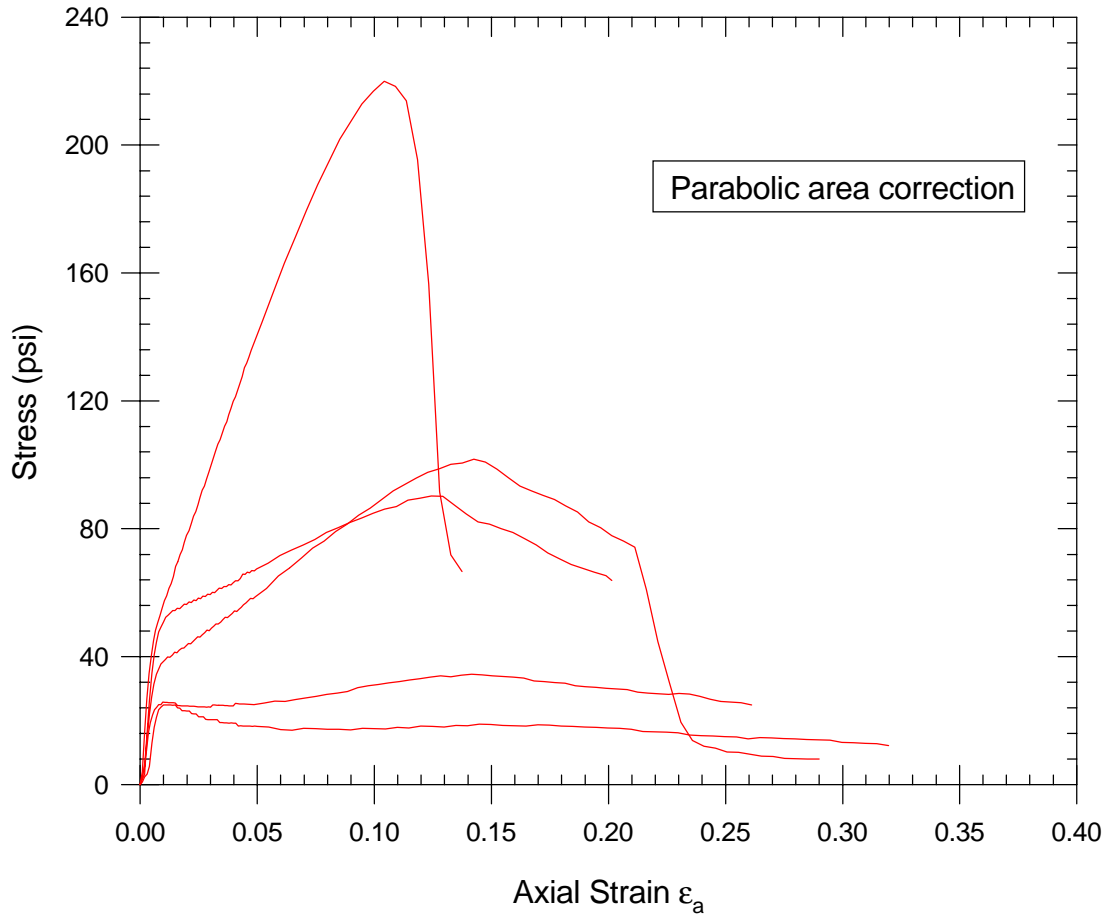


e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Deviator Stress-Strain**

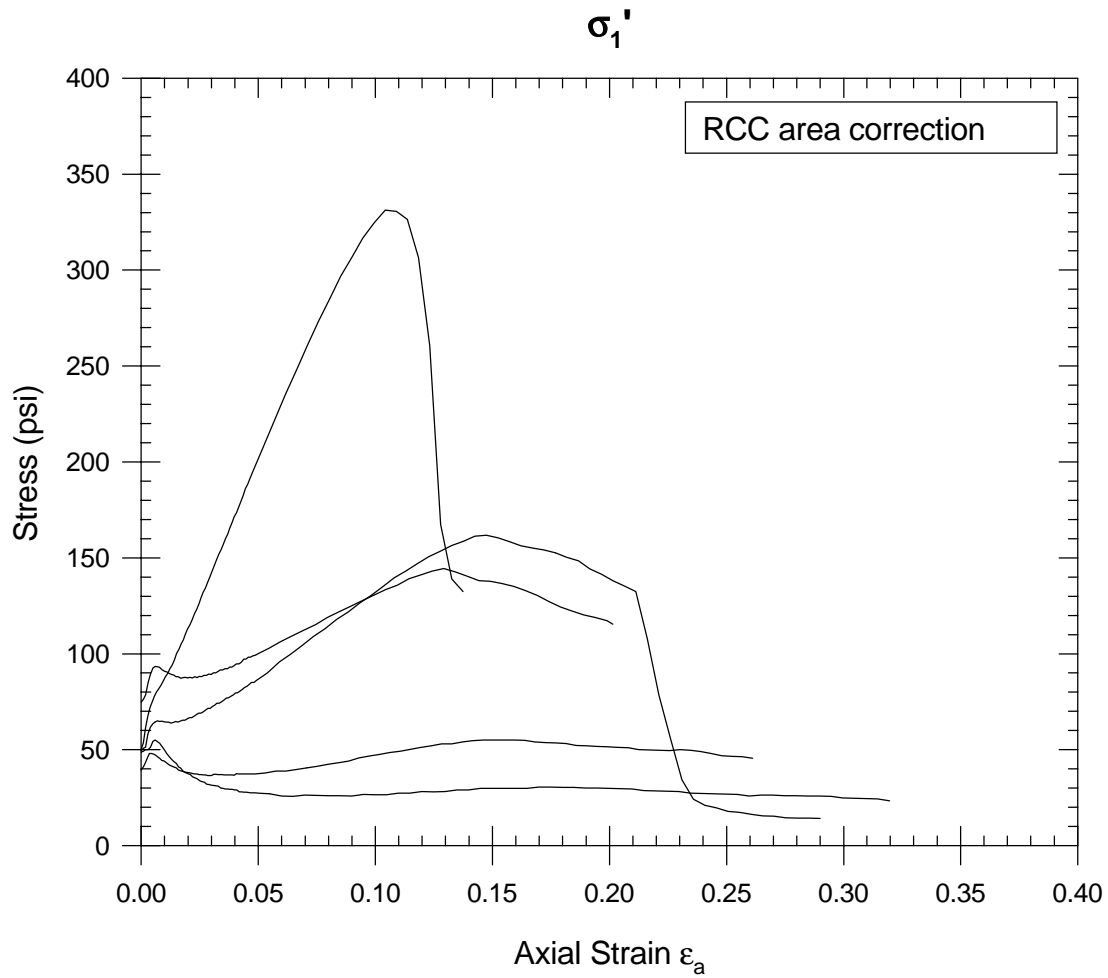
$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

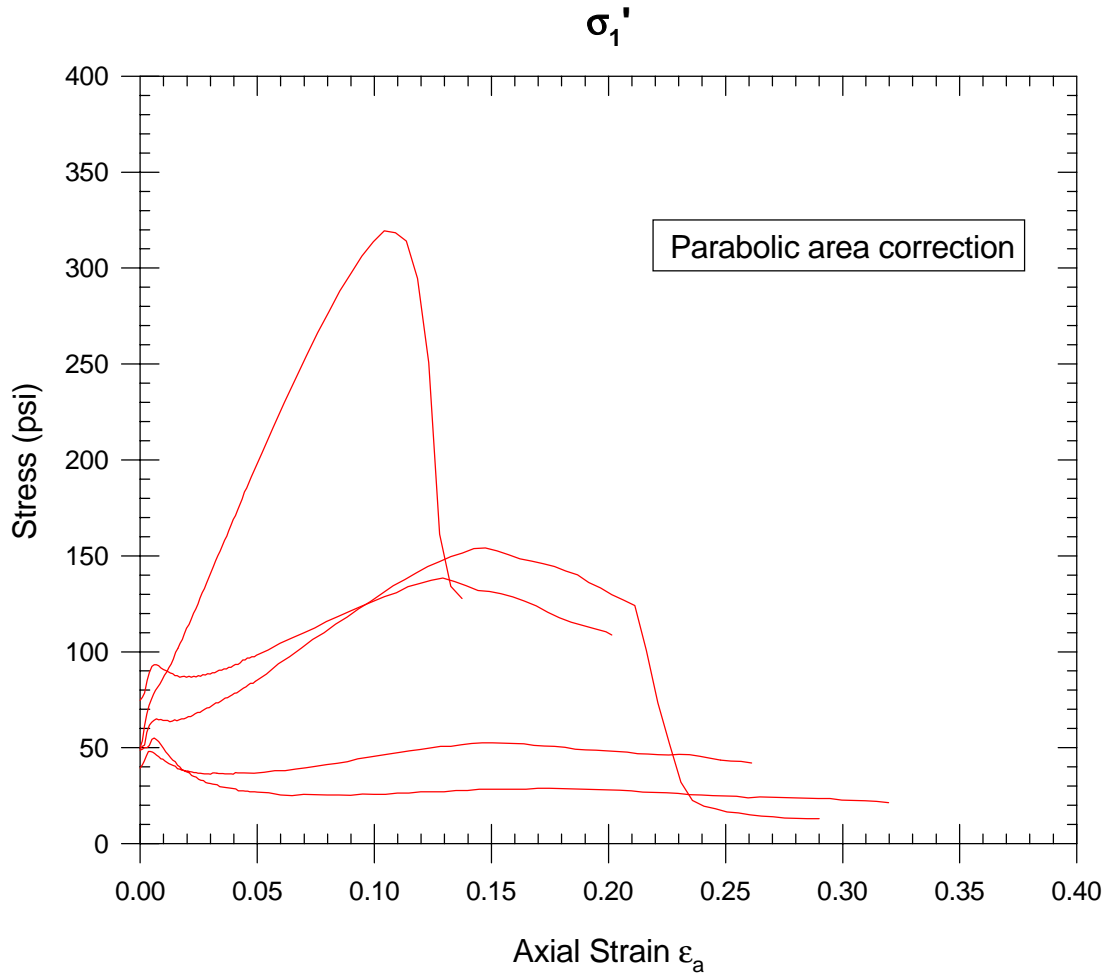
**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

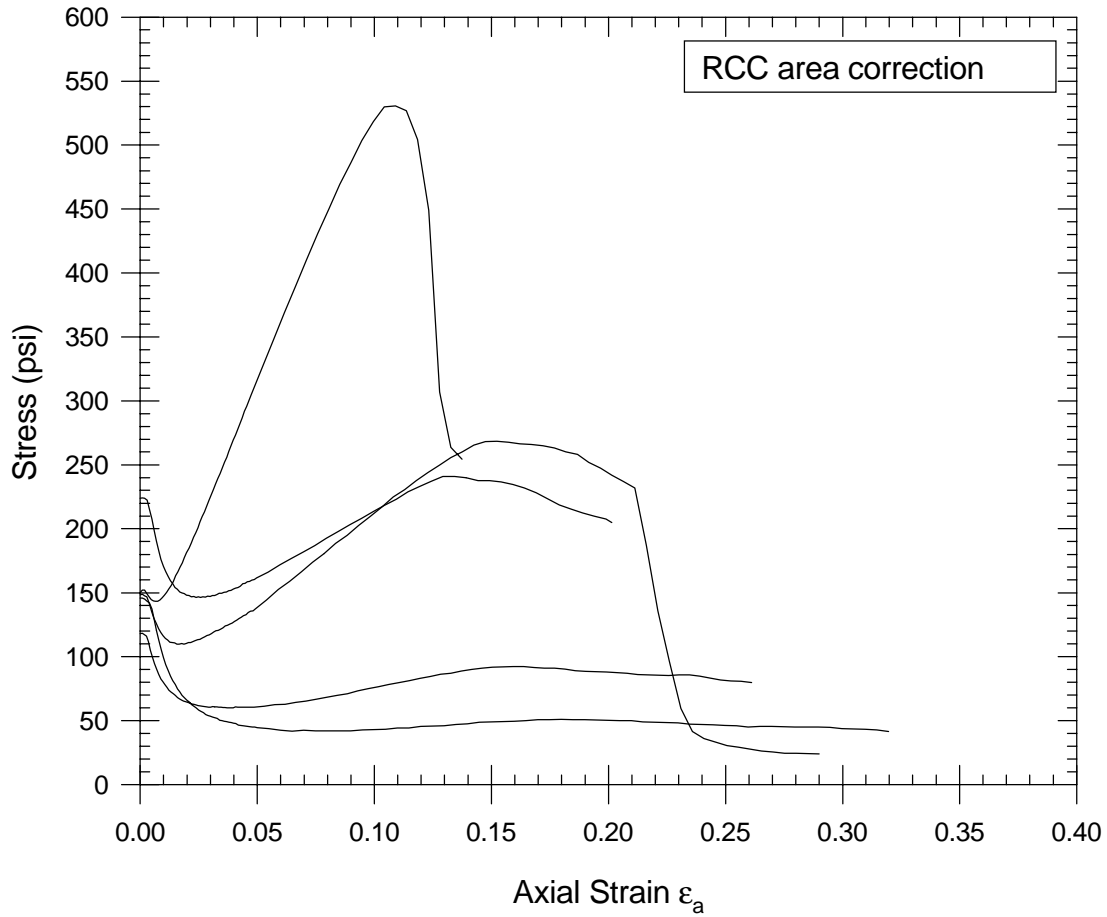
**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**



e	$\sigma_{3'con}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

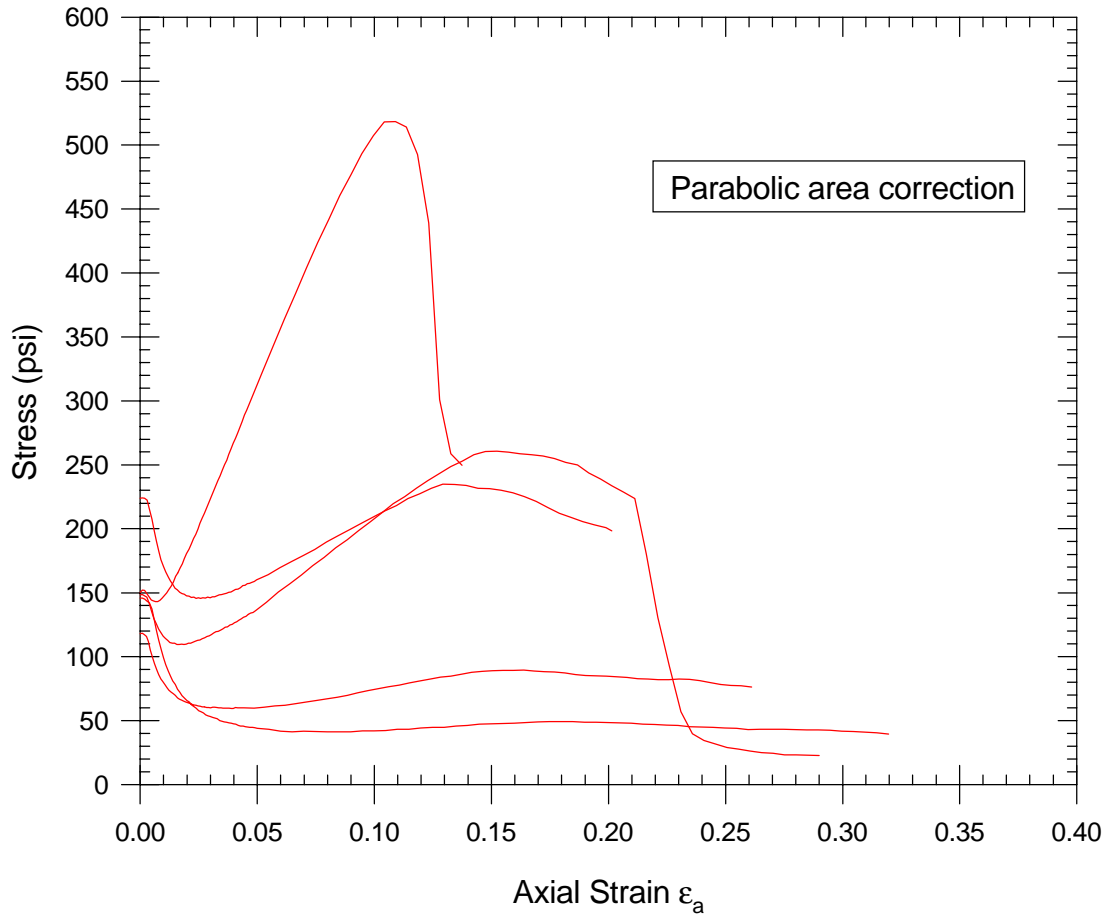
**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain  
 $\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$**



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

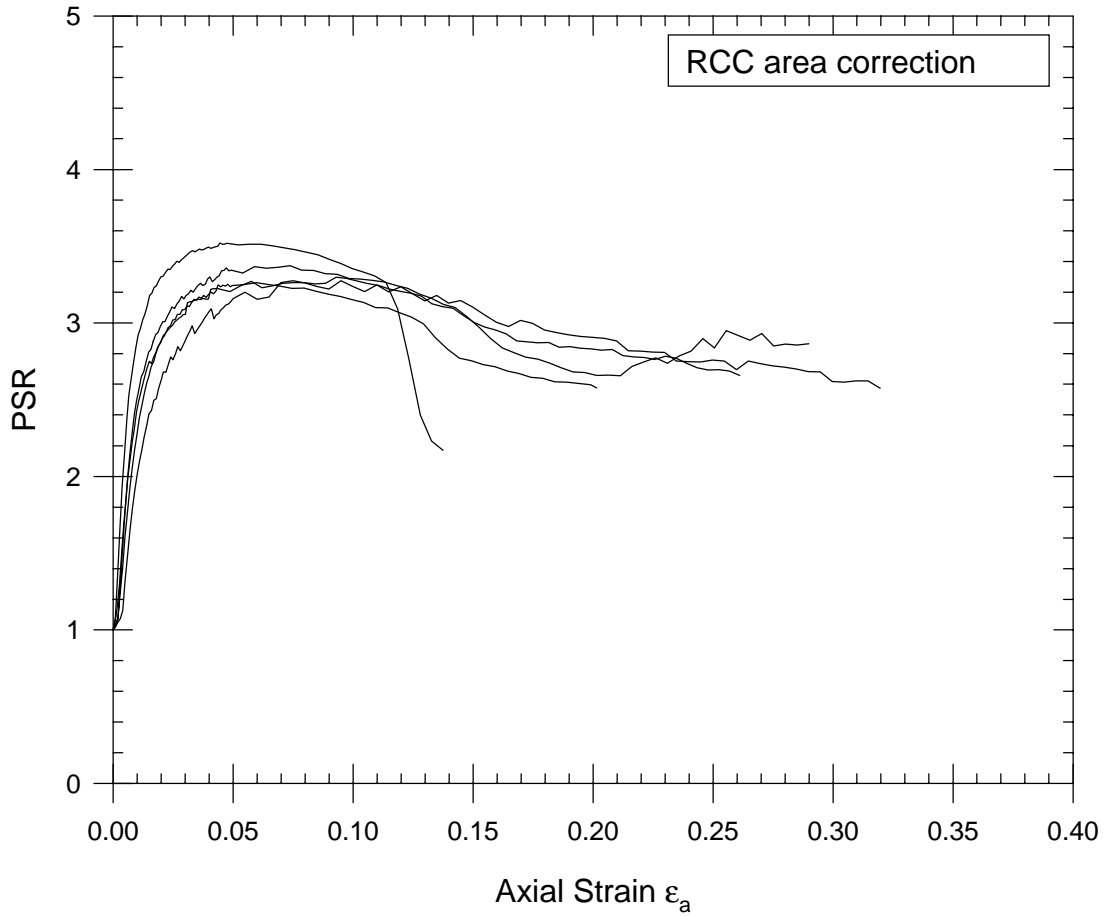
**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain  
 $\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$**



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

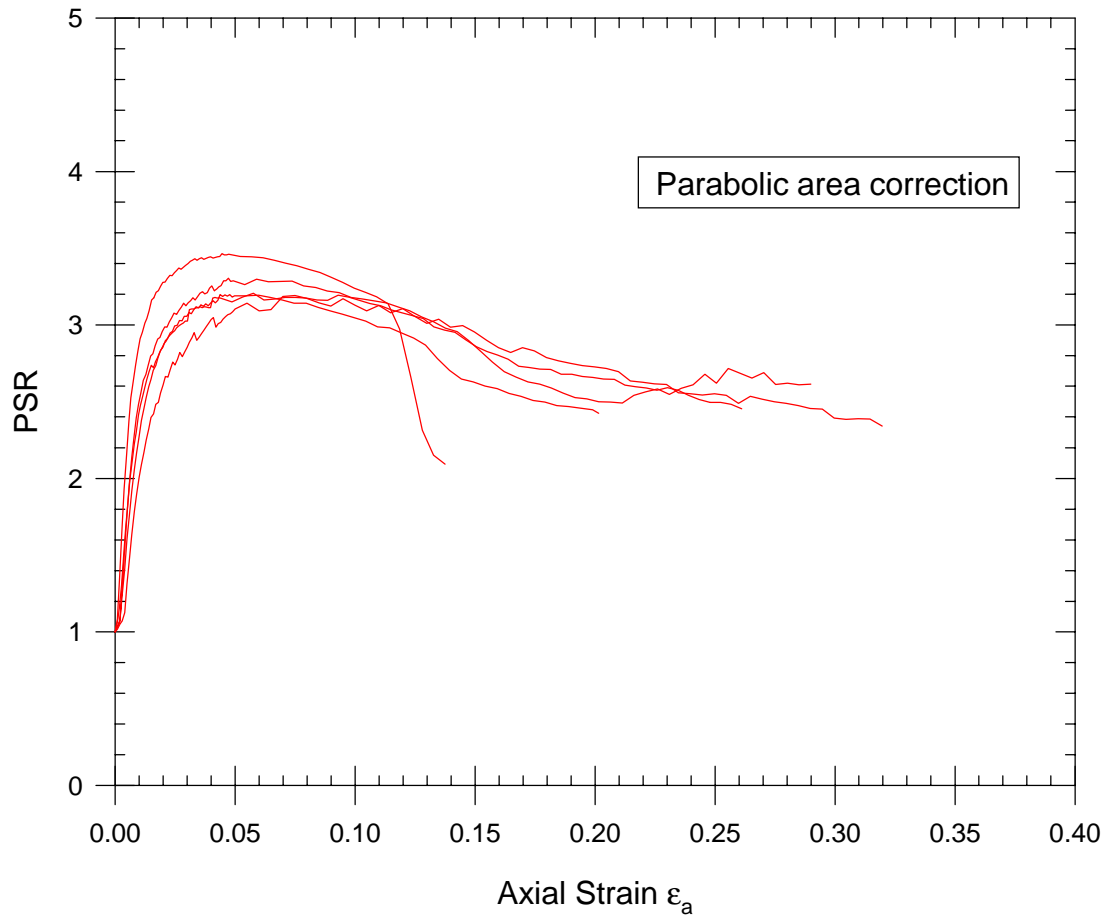
**Principal Stress Ratio**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Light Castle Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

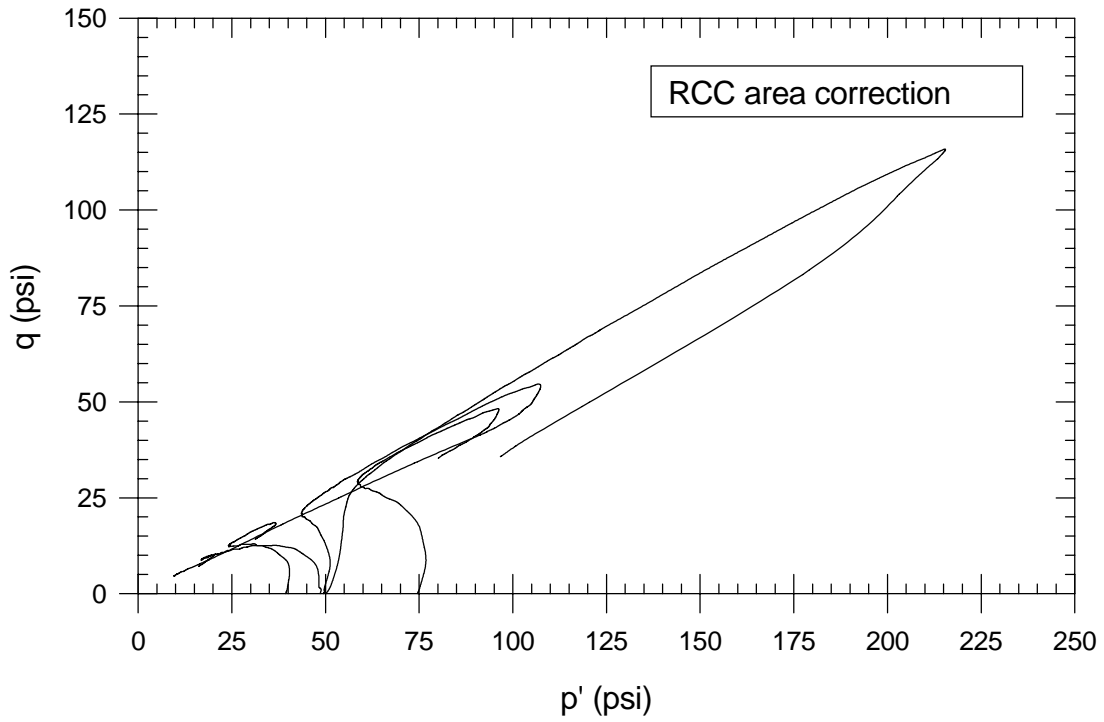
**Principal Stress Ratio**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

### Light Castle Sand Lubricated Ends

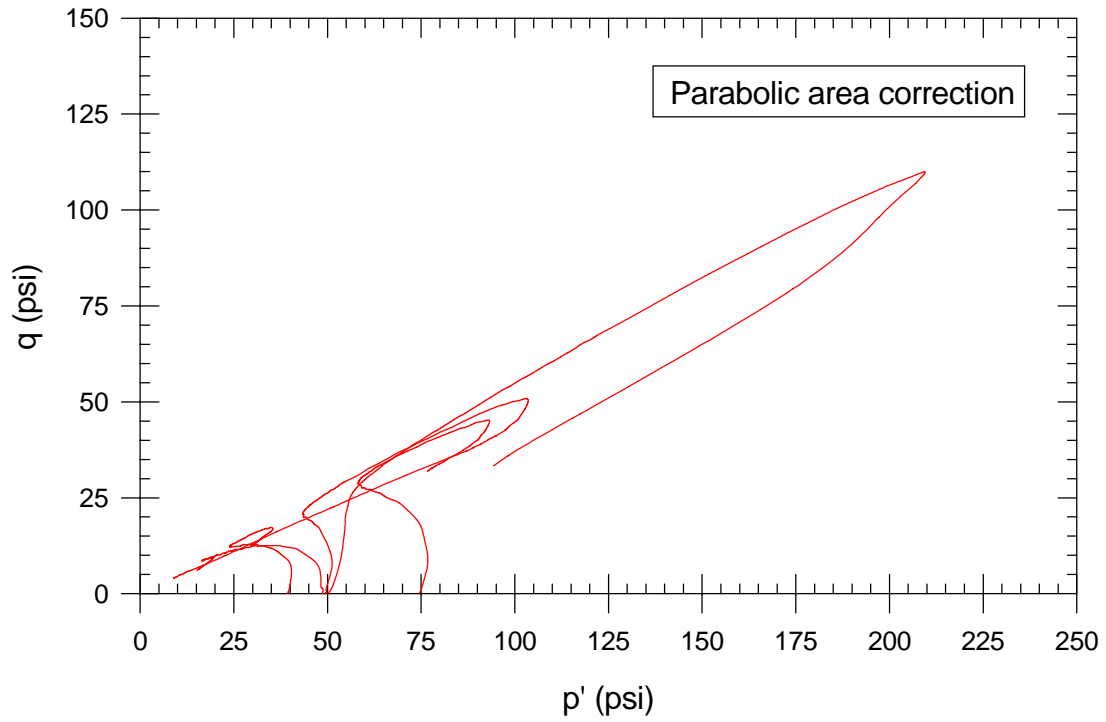
#### Stress Paths



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

### Light Castle Sand Lubricated Ends

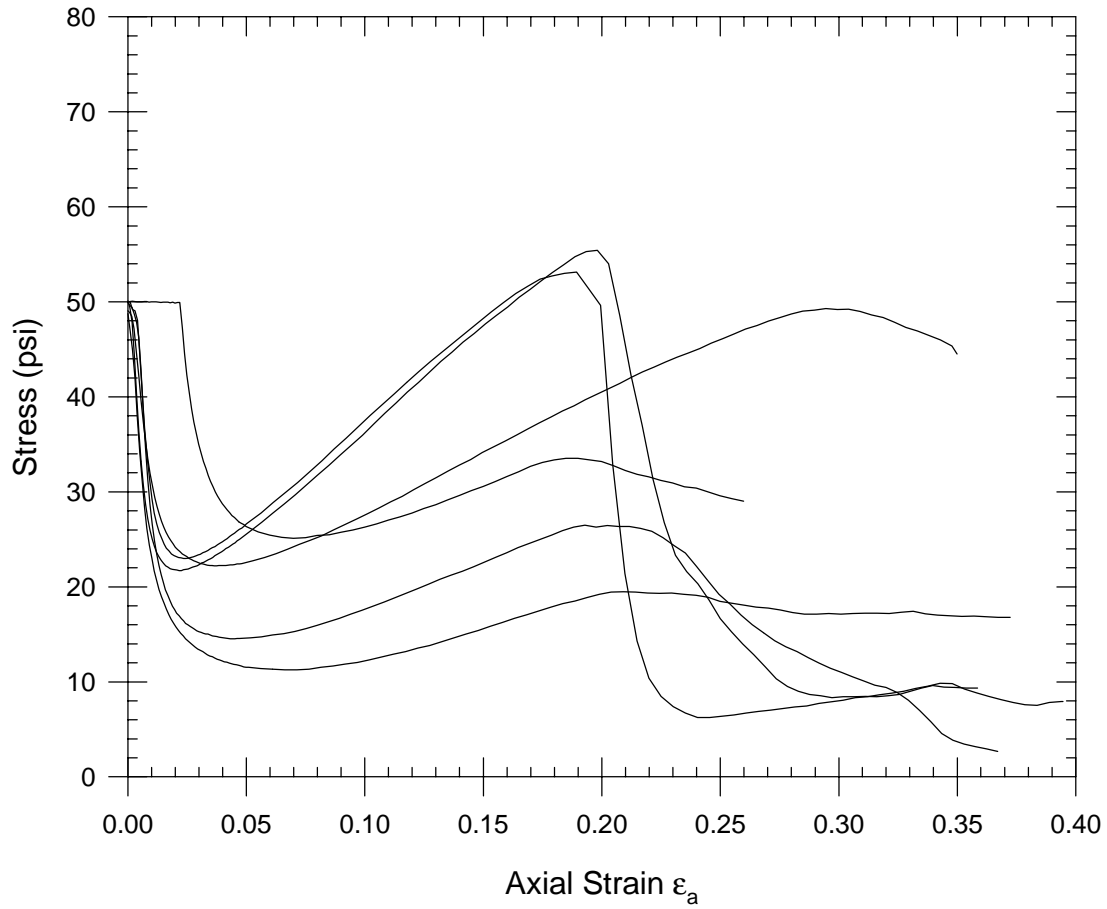
#### Stress Paths



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.700	50
0.738	50
0.769	75
0.785	39
0.805	49

**Monterey Sand - Lubricated End Platens**

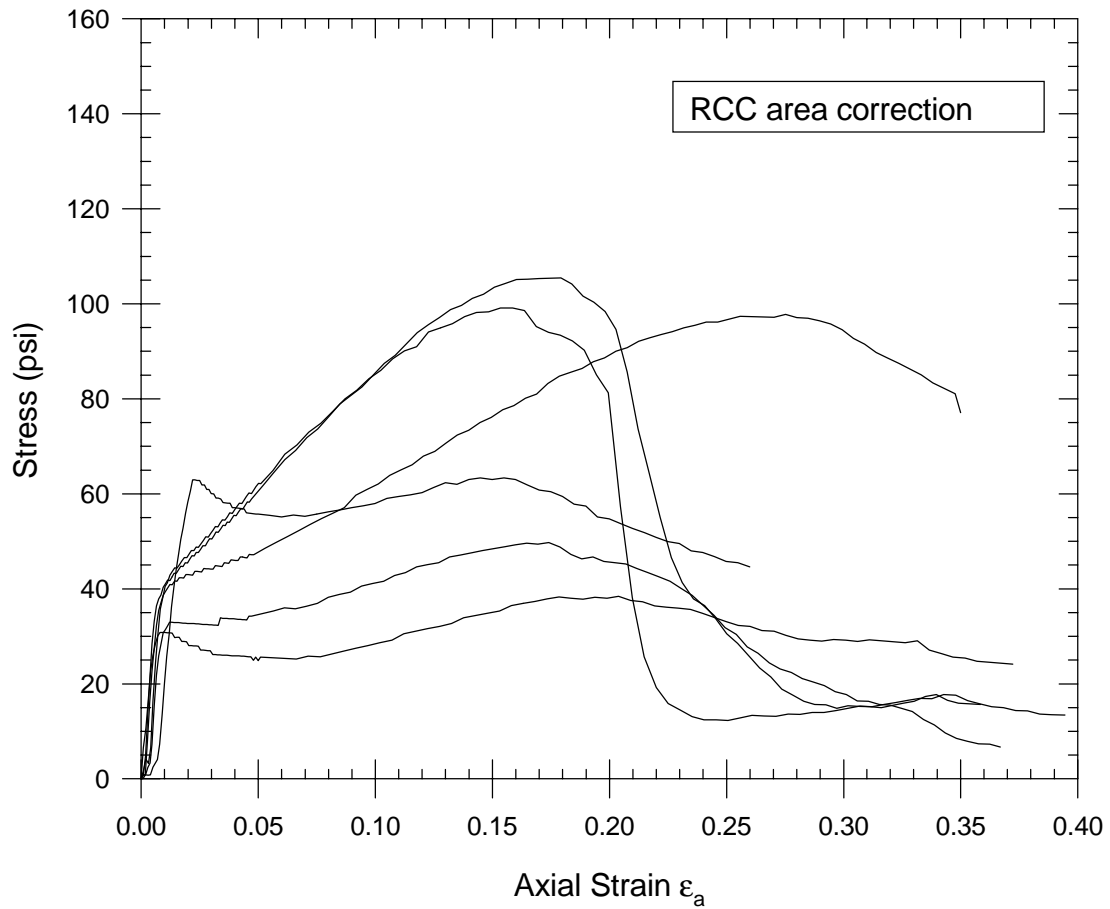
**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends  
Minor Principal Effective Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_3'$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{ con}}'$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends****Deviator Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$

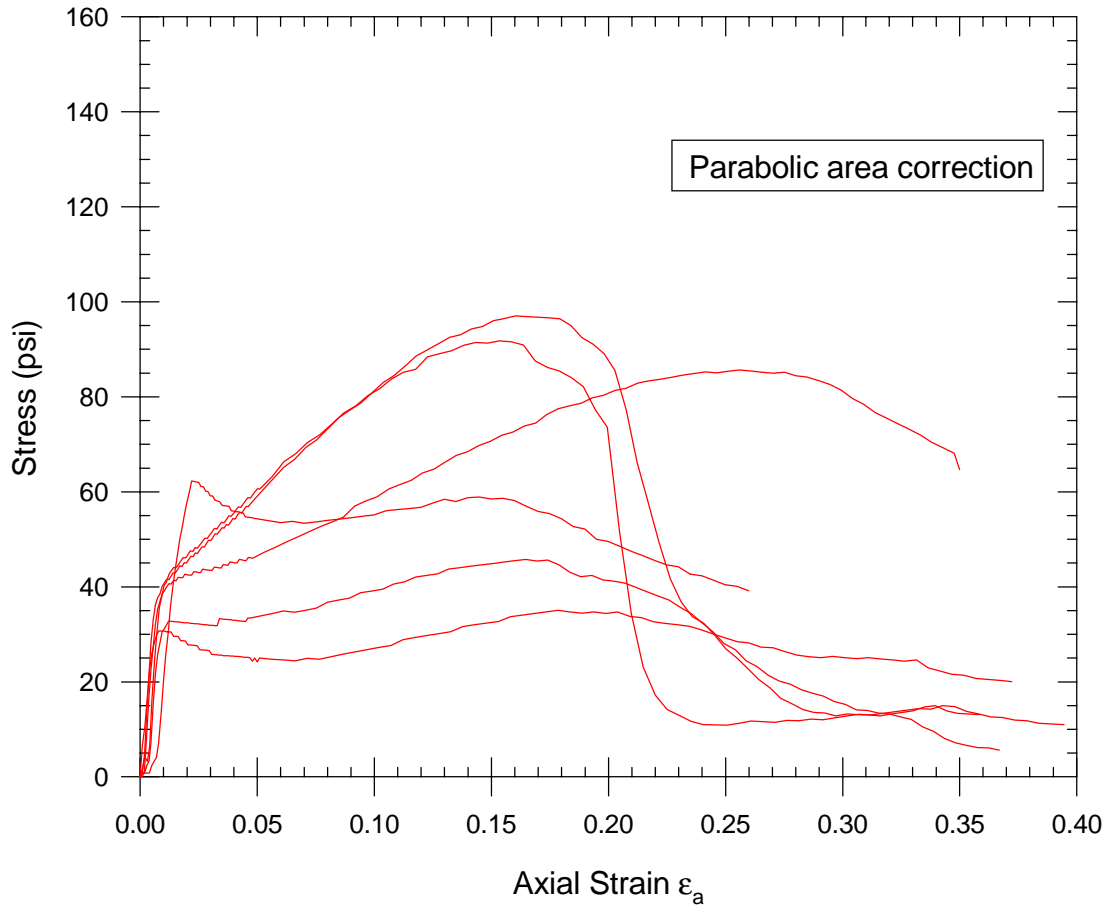


e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Deviator Stress-Strain**

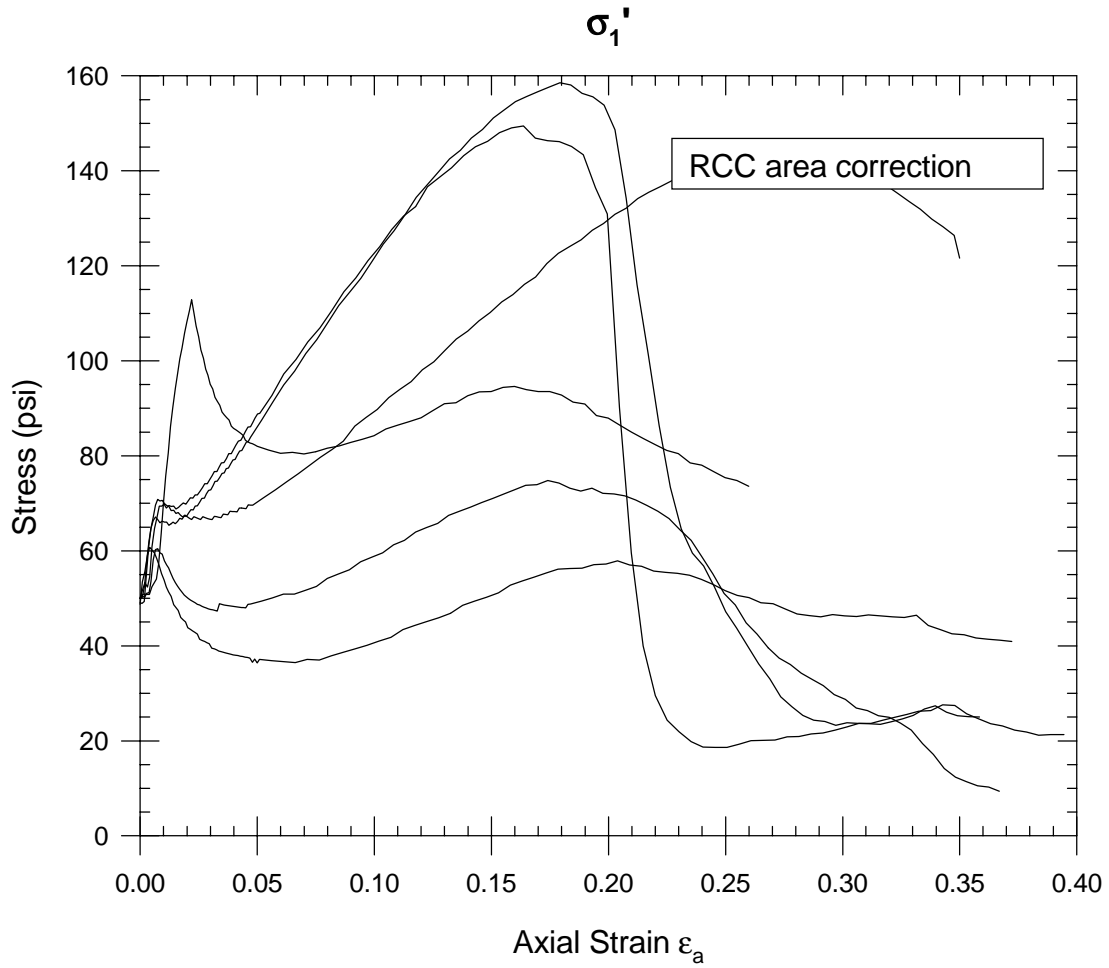
$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

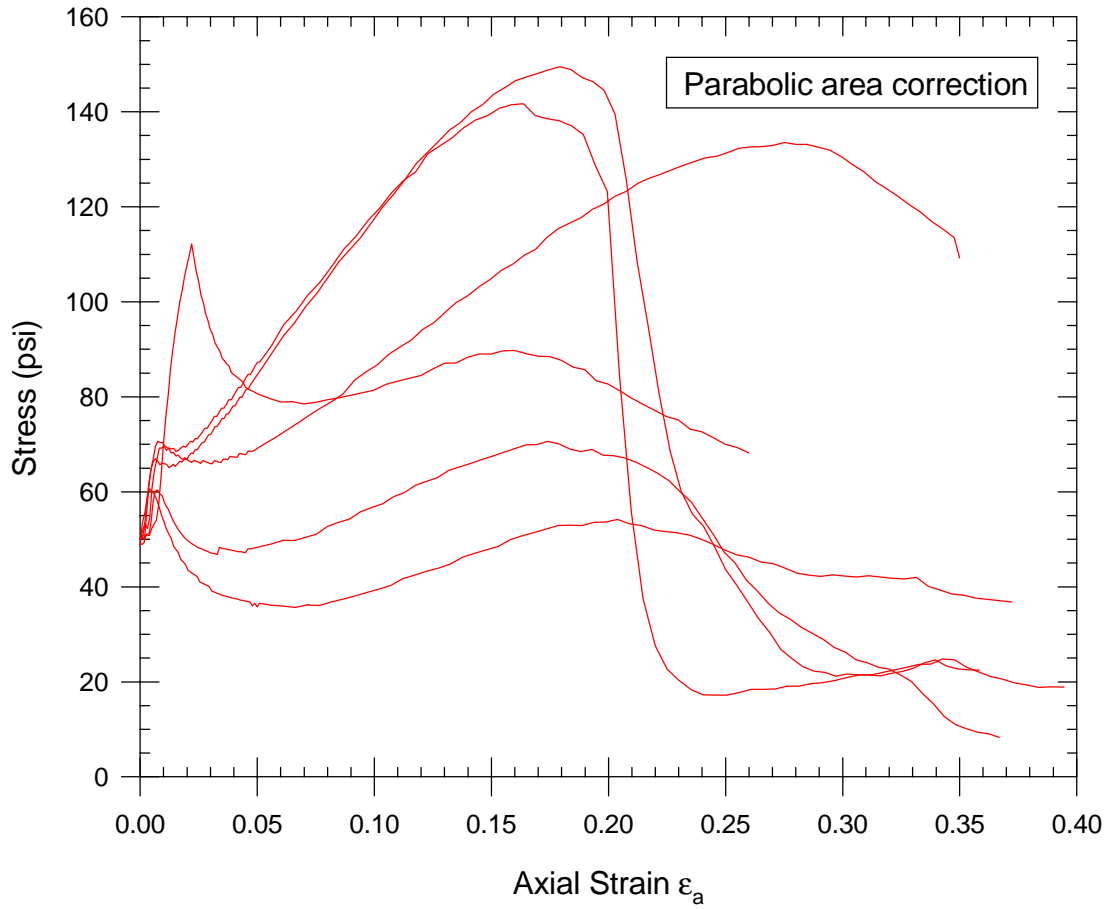


e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

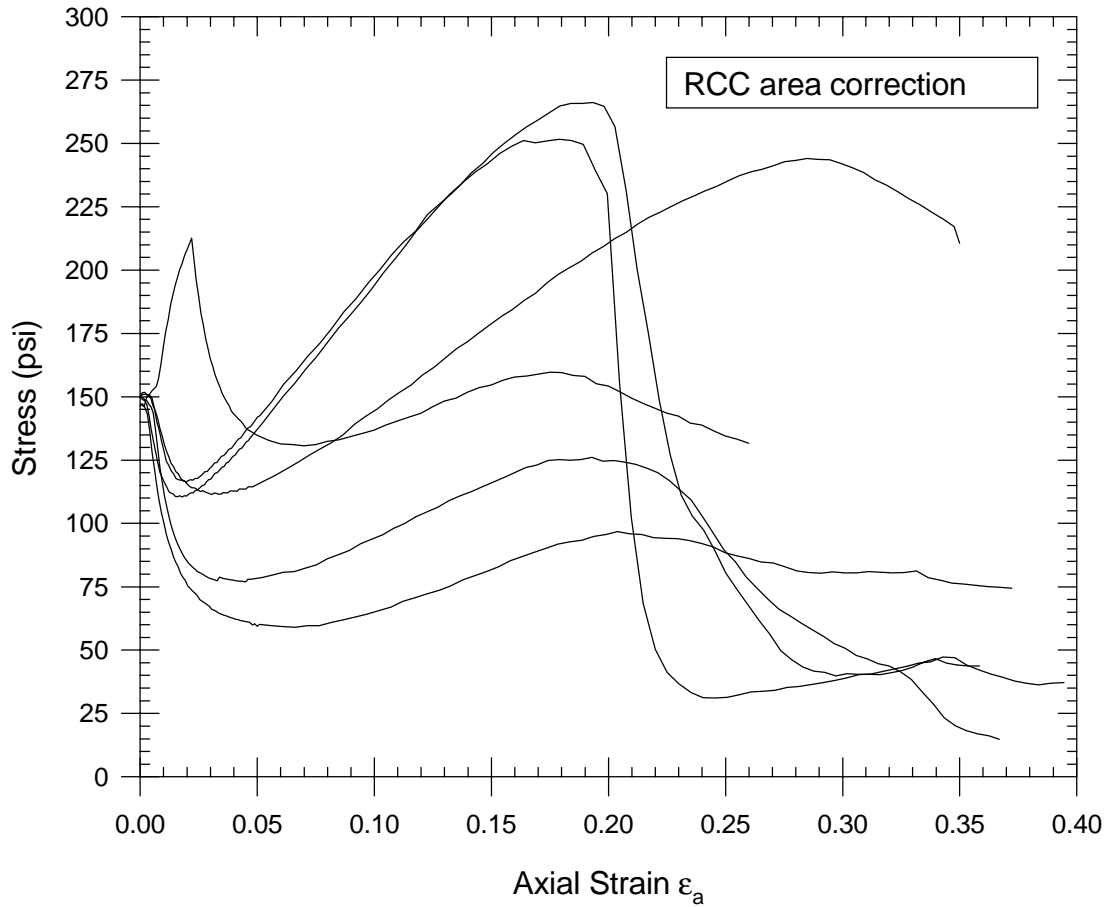
$\sigma_1'$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

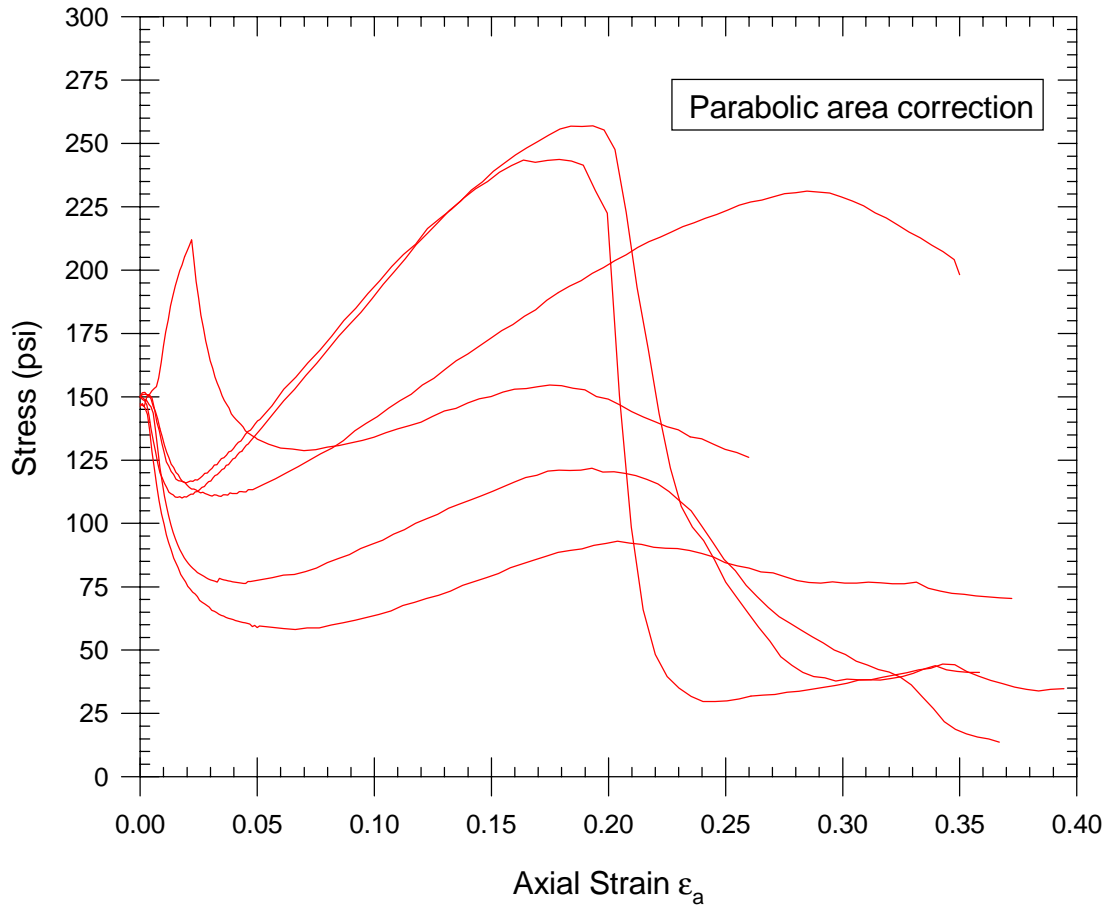
**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

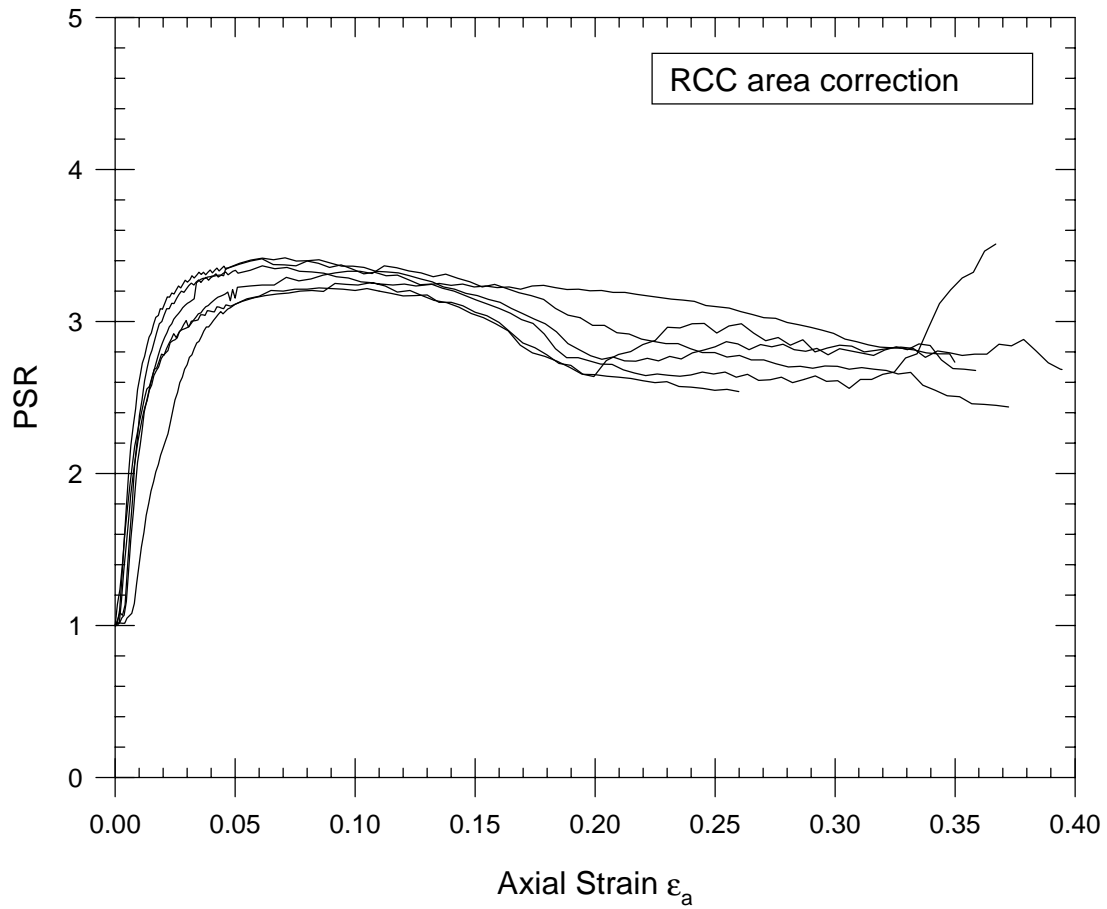
**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

## Monterey Sand Lubricated Ends

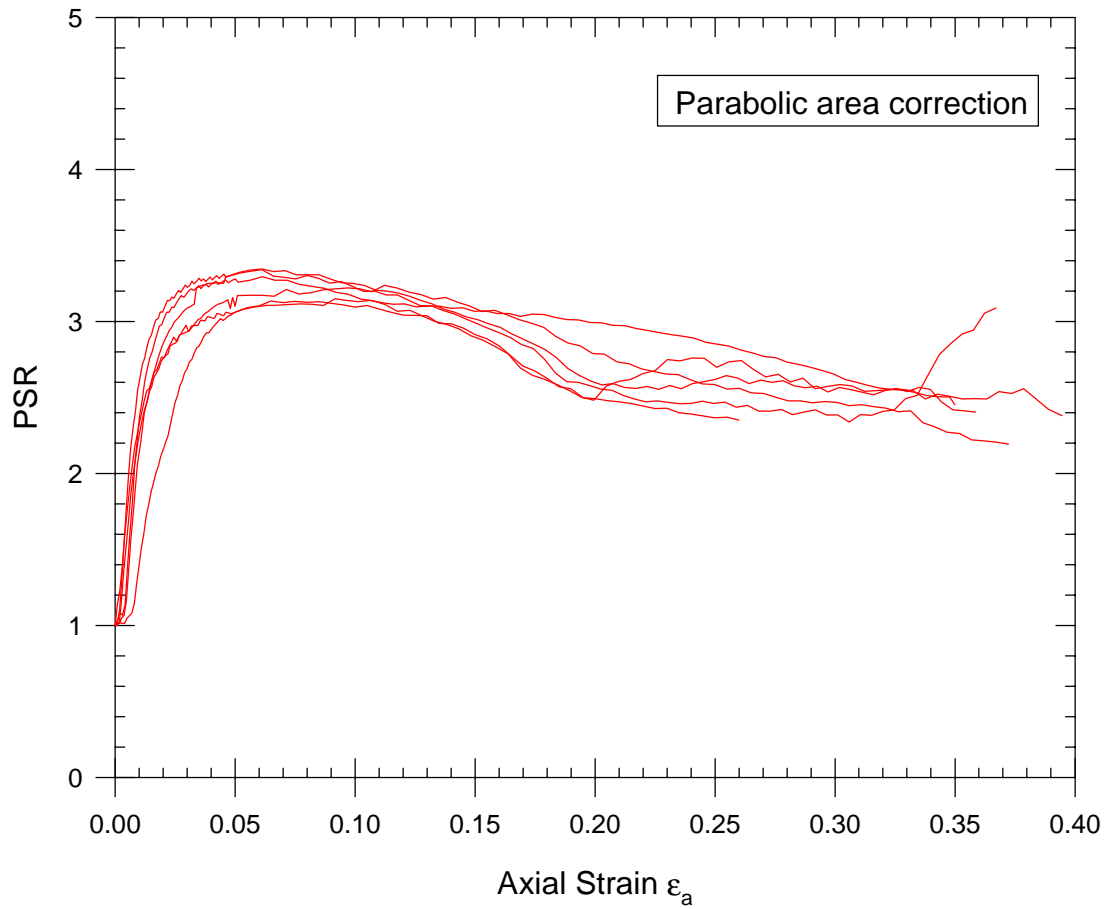
### Principal Stress Ratio



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

## Monterey Sand Lubricated Ends

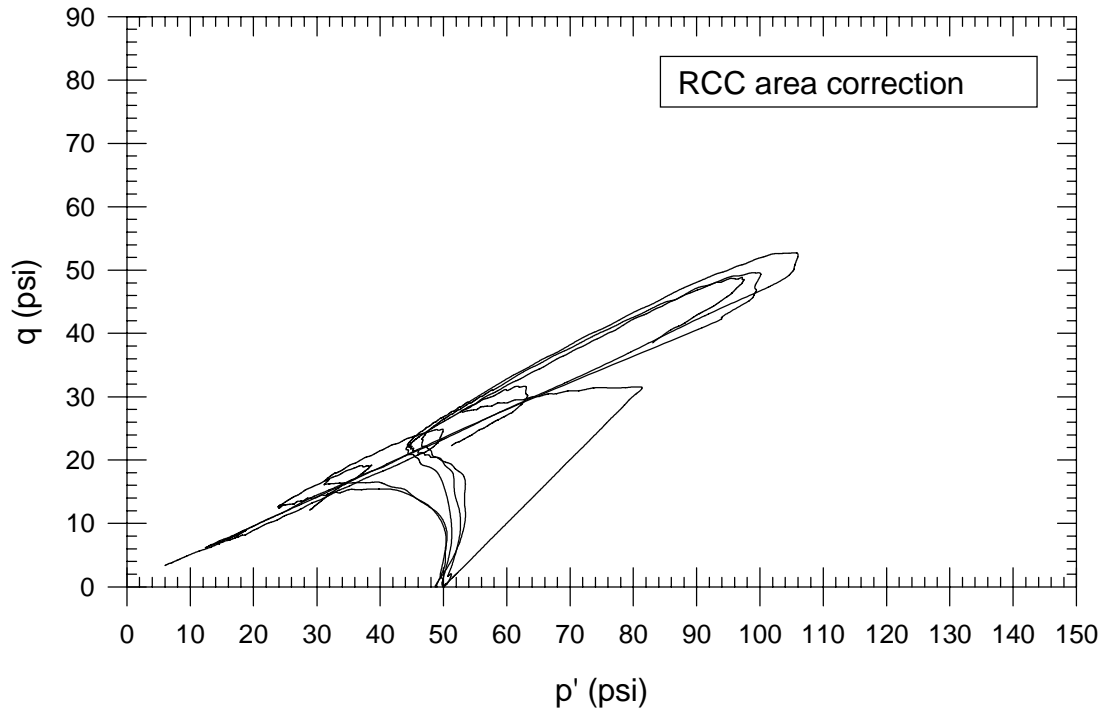
### Principal Stress Ratio



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Monterey Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

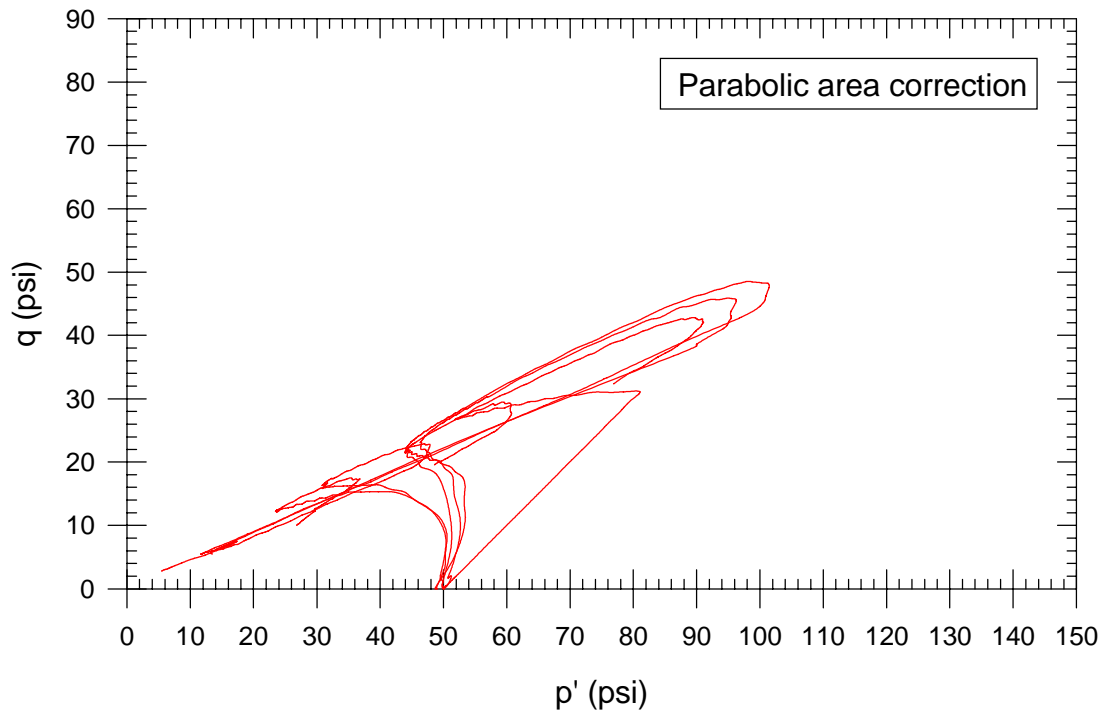
**Stress Paths**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

## Monterey Sand Lubricated Ends

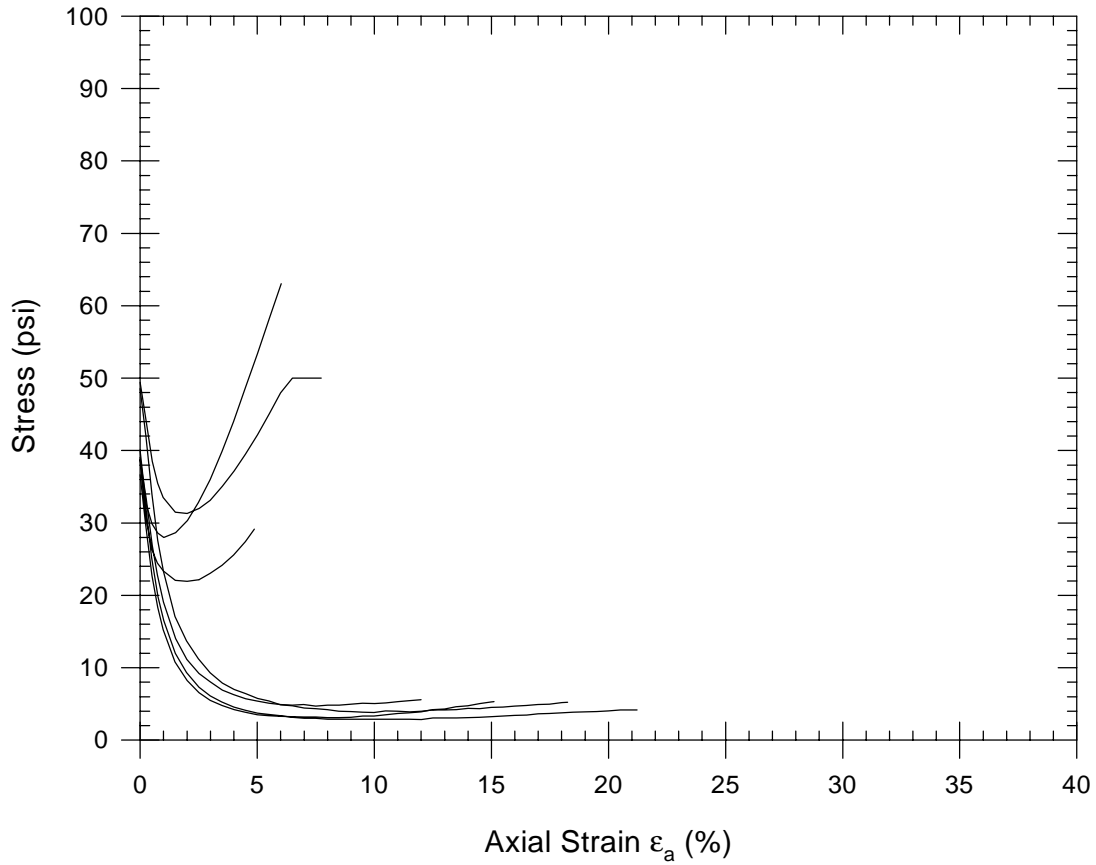
### Stress Paths



$e$	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.771	50
0.781	50
0.793	49
0.808	50
0.810	50
0.813	49

**Ottawa Sand - Lubricated End Platens**

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends  
Minor Principal Effective Stress-Strain**  
 $\sigma_3'$

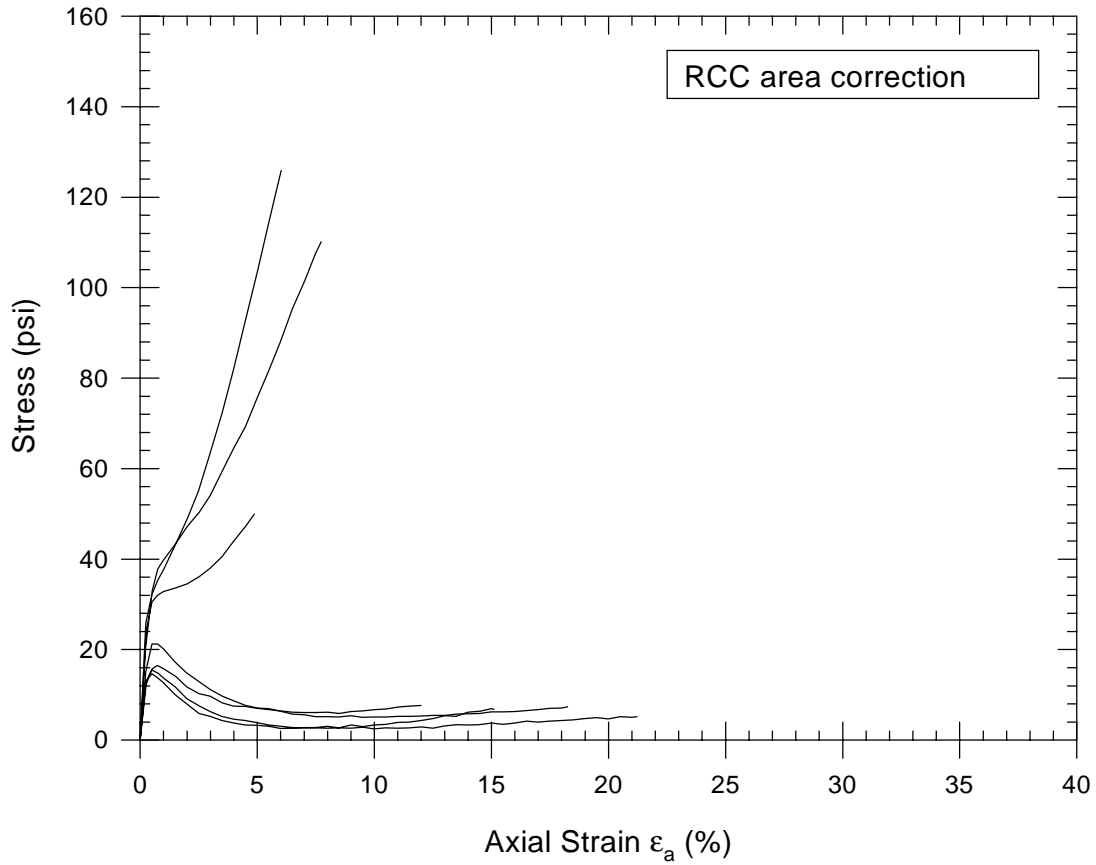


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Deviator Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$

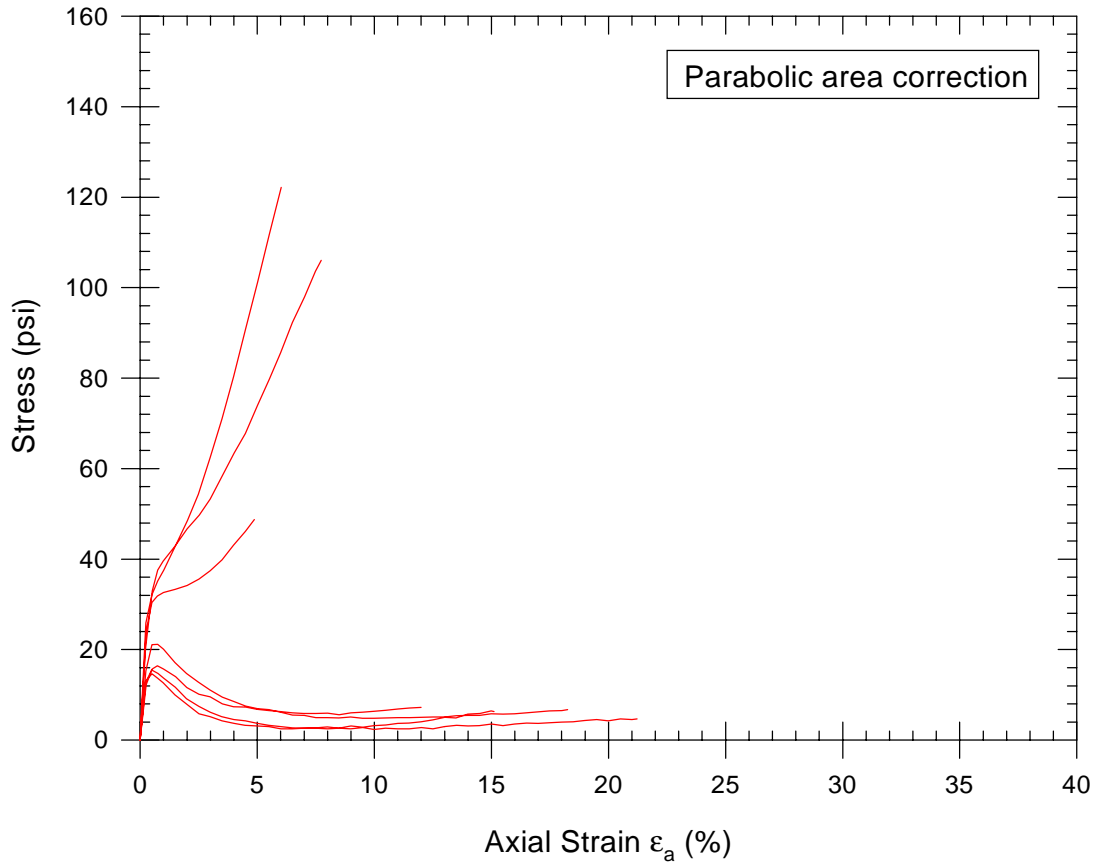


e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Deviator Stress-Strain**

$$\sigma_1 - \sigma_3$$

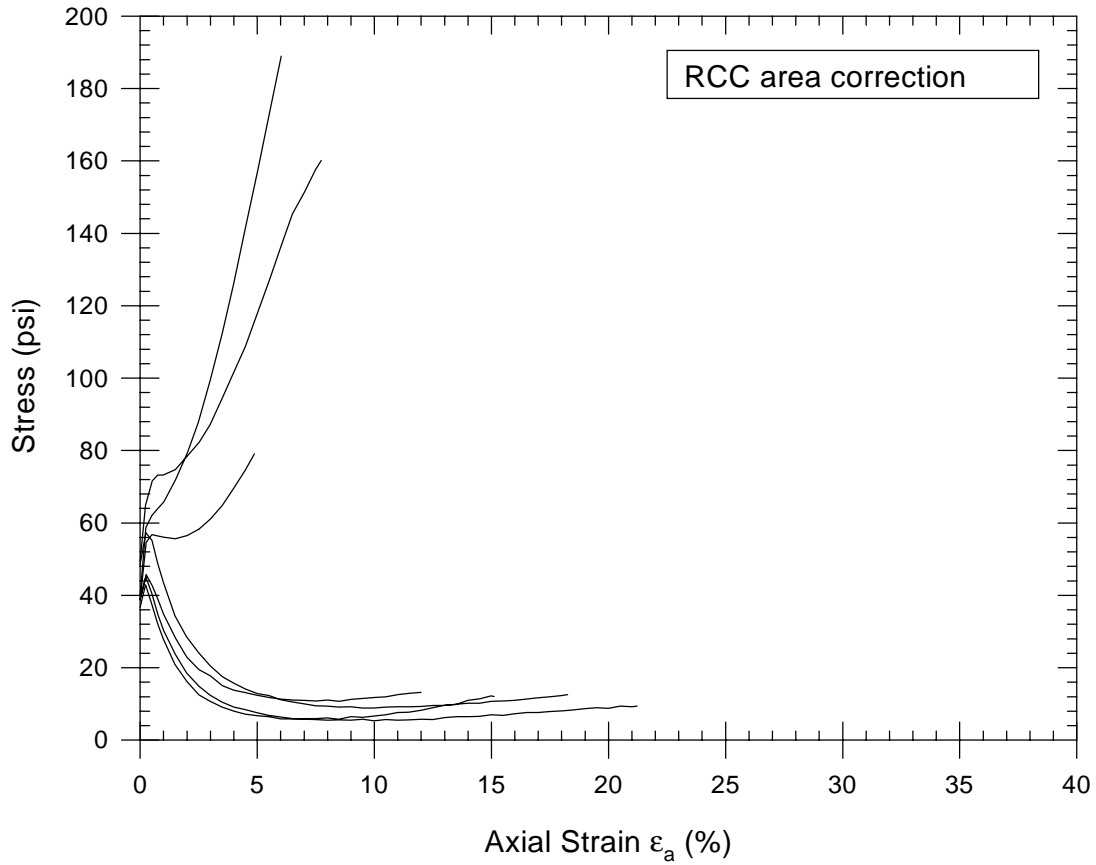


e	$\sigma'_{3\text{con}}$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

$\sigma_1'$

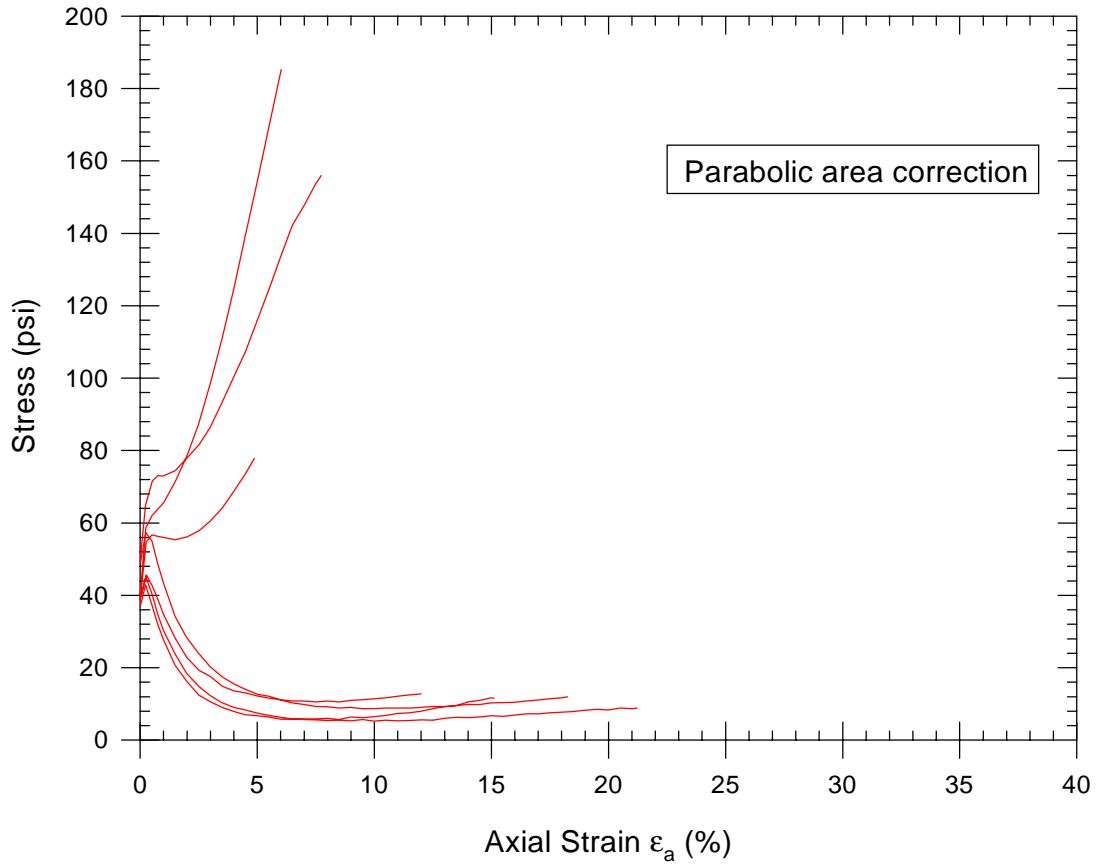


e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Major Principal Effective Stress-Strain**

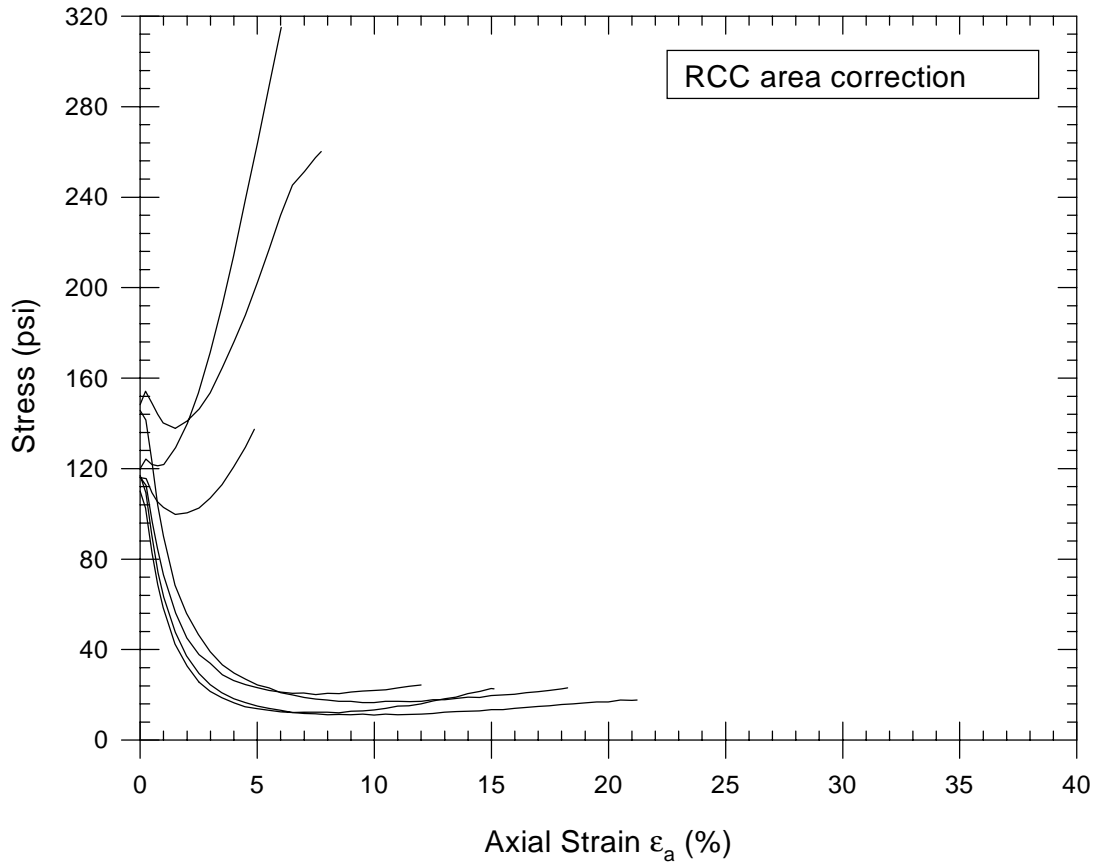
$$\sigma_1'$$



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

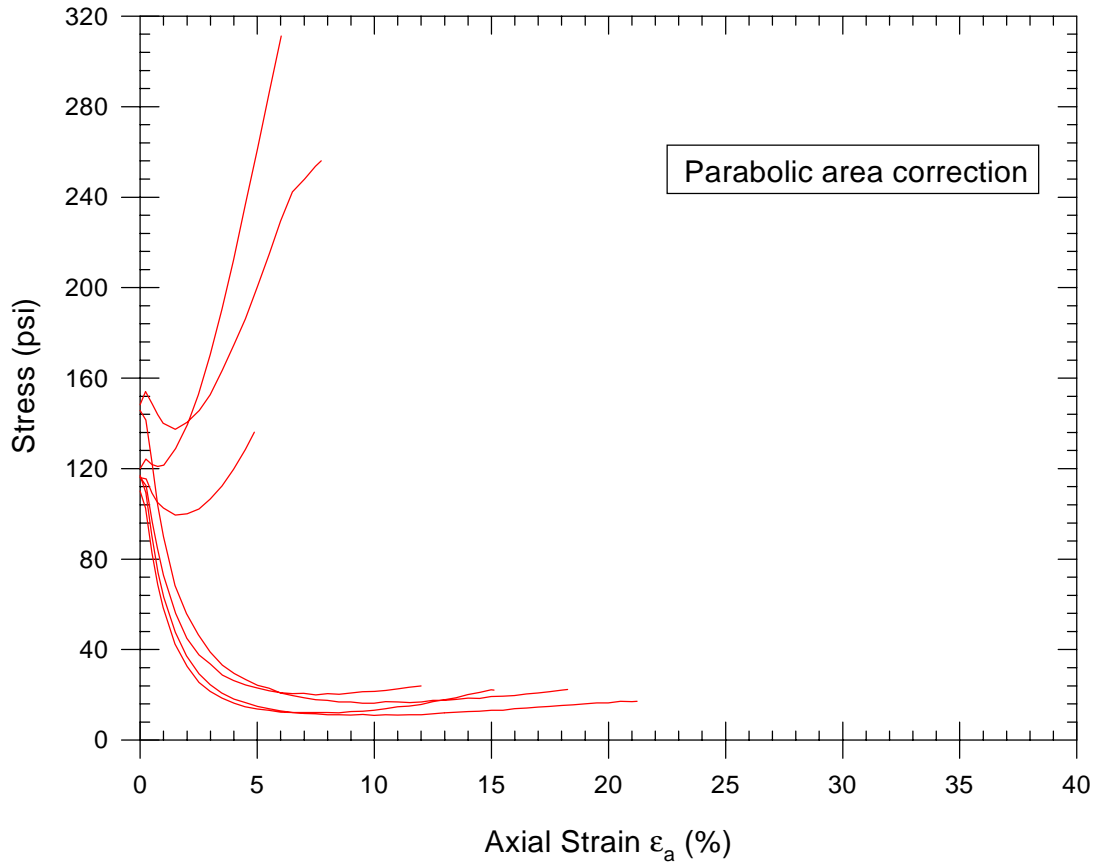
**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain  
 $\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$**



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

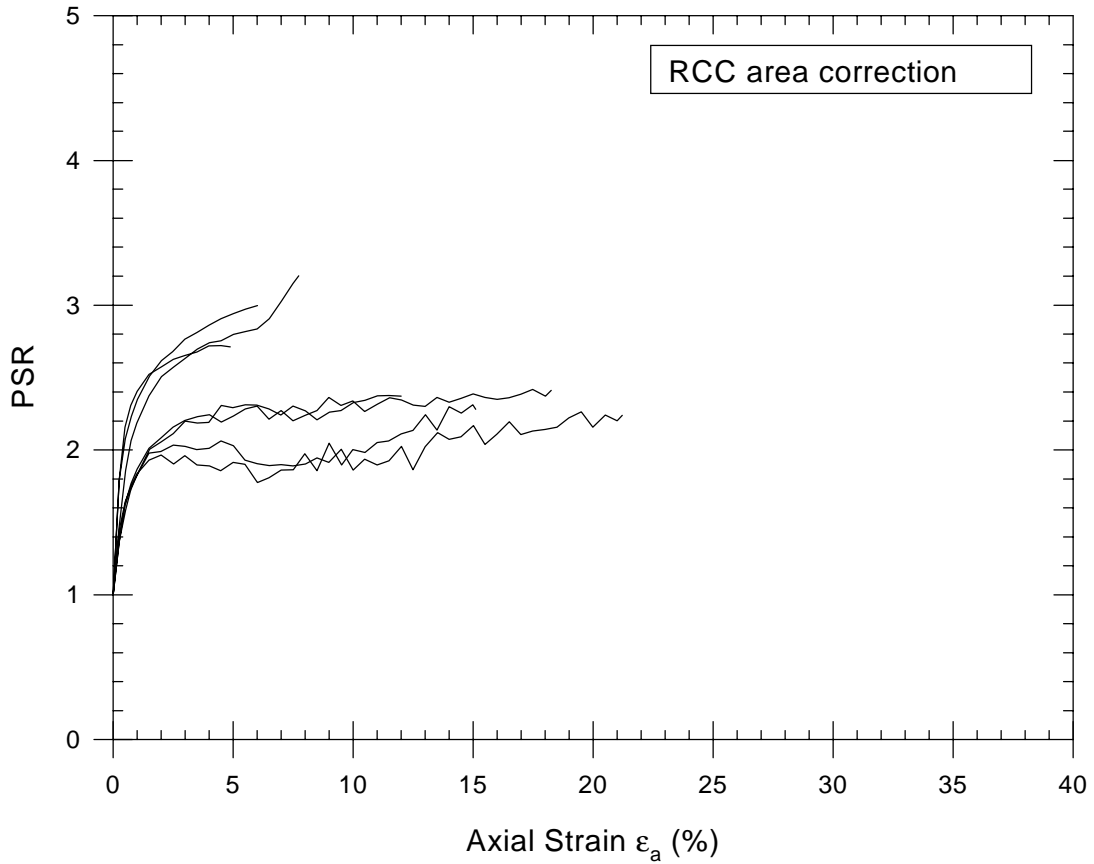
**Bulk Effective Stress-Strain  
 $\sigma_1' + 2\sigma_3'$**



e	$\sigma_{3\text{con}}'$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

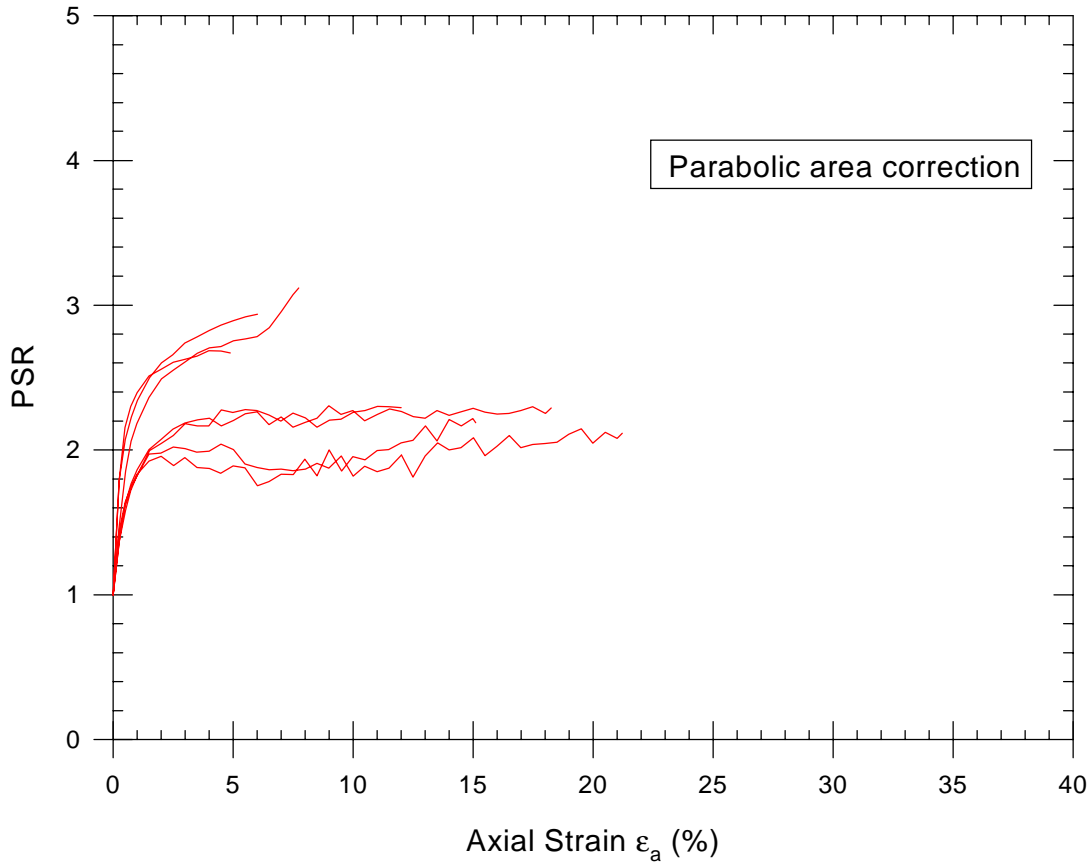
**Principal Stress Ratio**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

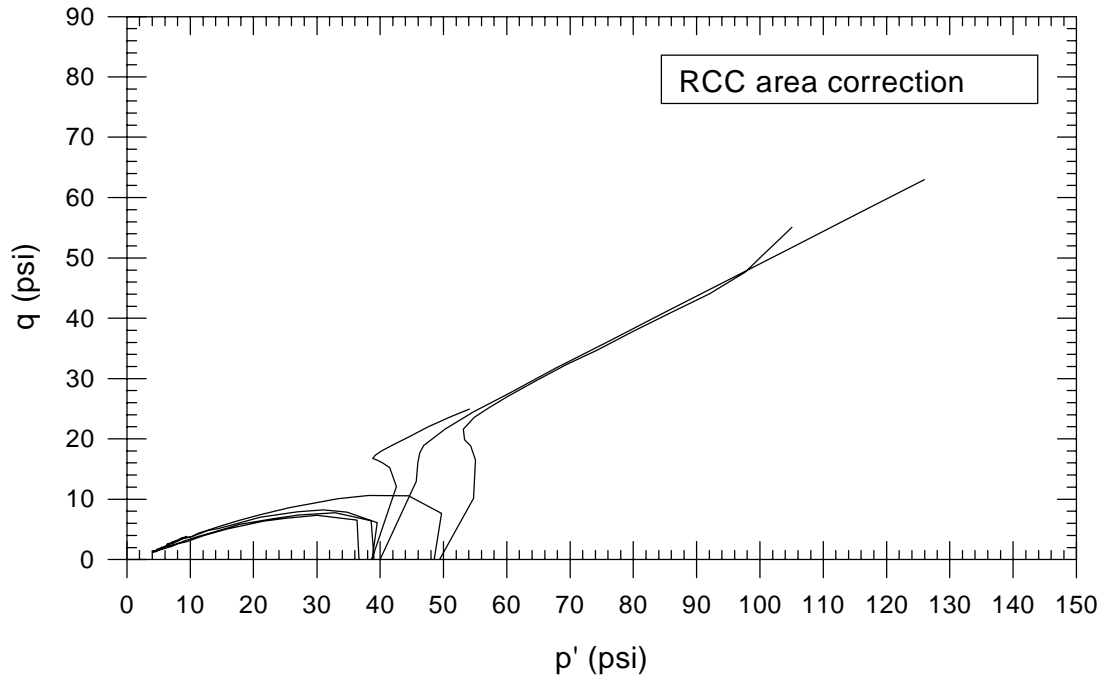
**Principal Stress Ratio**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

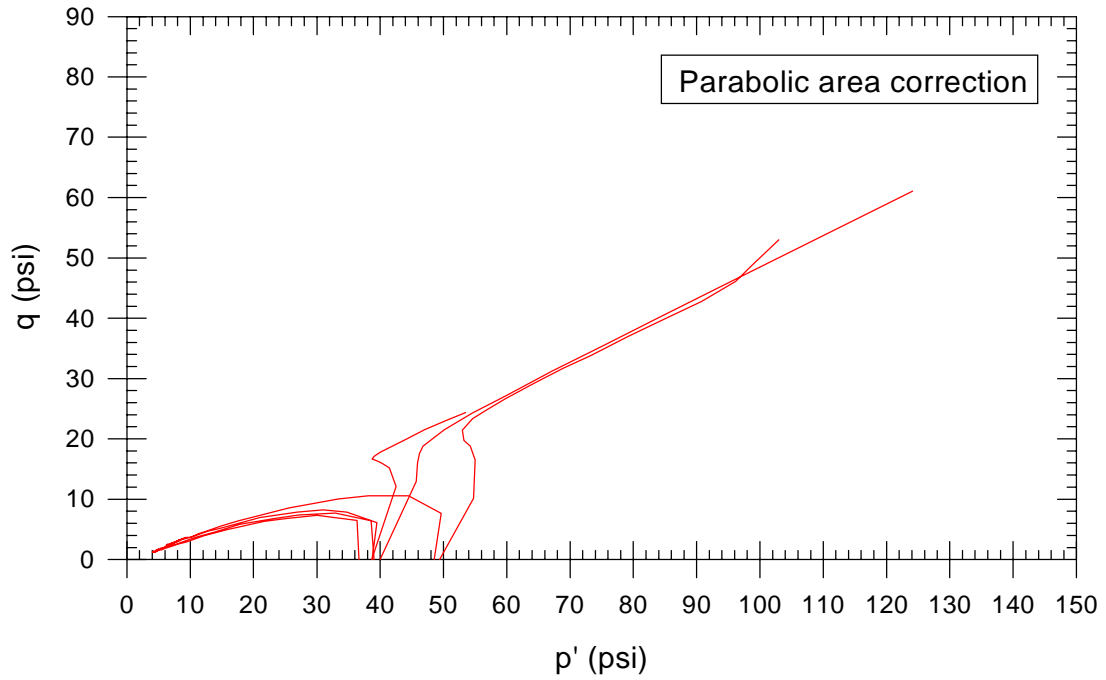
**Stress Paths**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49

**Ottawa Sand  
Lubricated Ends**

**Stress Paths**



e	$\sigma'_{3\text{ con}}$ (psi)
0.612	40
0.646	50
0.698	39
0.703	39
0.727	39
0.739	37
0.740	49