# The Eye of the Stair

Che-Han Yang

Thesis submitted to the faculty of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Architecture

Frank H. Weiner, Committee Chair

Steven R. Thompson

V. Hunter Pittman

July 19, 2018 Blacksburg, VA

Keywords: stair, eye, ascension, descension

#### The Eye of the Stair

#### Abstract

This project began with the measurement of the exterior stair at the East addition of Campbell Hall on the campus of the University of Virginia. The project continued with the design of nine different autonomous stairs, and nine stairs as buildings.

Stairs are one of the most basic and complex elements of architecture. Stairs interconnect to all aspects of a building. Through ascension and descension our existence is modified.

The 'eye of the stair' looks up and down into the well. It is like the 'eye of the storm', which allows us to see things calmly while everything outside the storm's eye is in motion. Through looking into the eye of the stair we see a stair's eye view.



|||

# Table of Contents

1 Five Points on Stairs

2 Formal Study of Nine Stairs

13 Nine Stairs as Buildings

24 Study of The Stairs at The East Addition of Campbell Hall, UVa

> 41 Travel Photography

> > 47 List of Figures

48 Acknowledgements

IV

## Five Points on Stairs

**1. Element:** Stairs are a fundamental element of architecture.

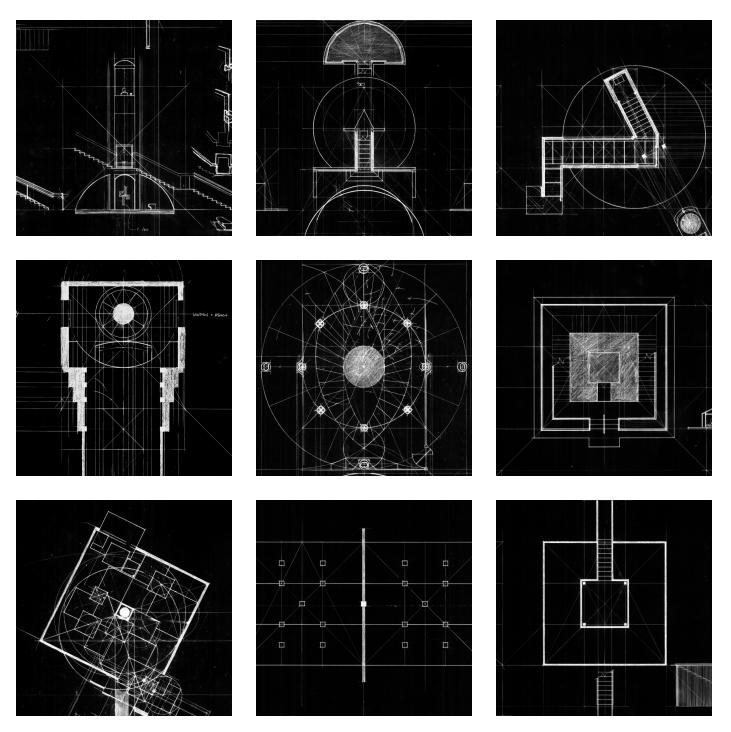
**2. Frame:** Stairs make essential frames for buildings.

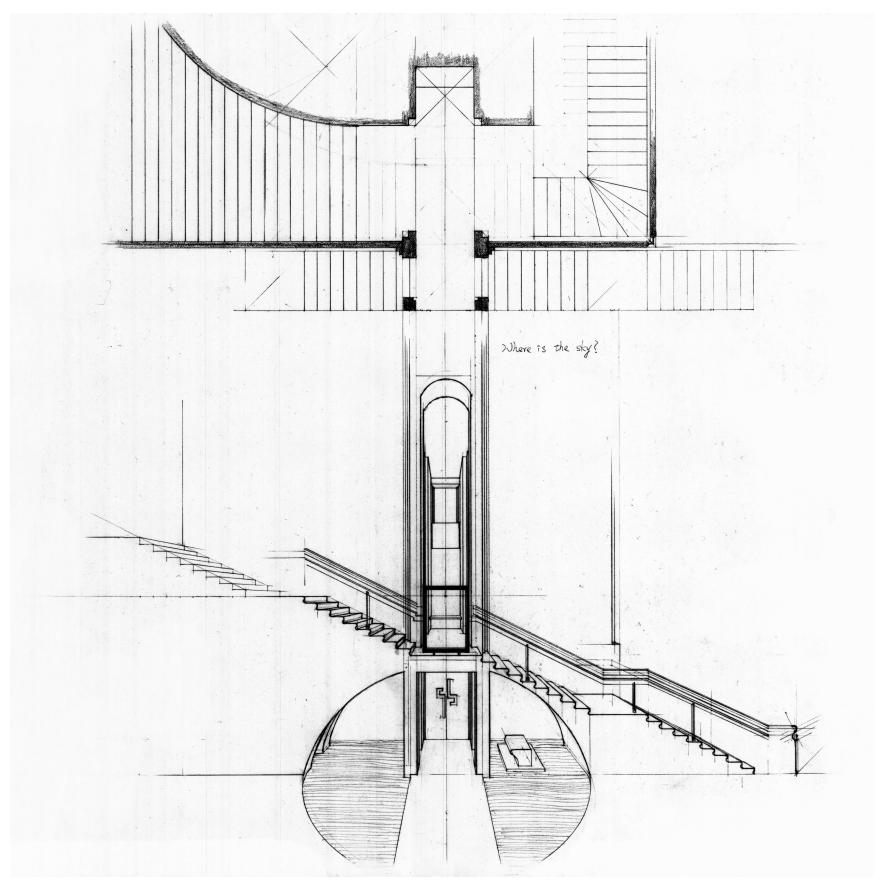
**3. Turning:** The primary movement of stairs is the act of turning.

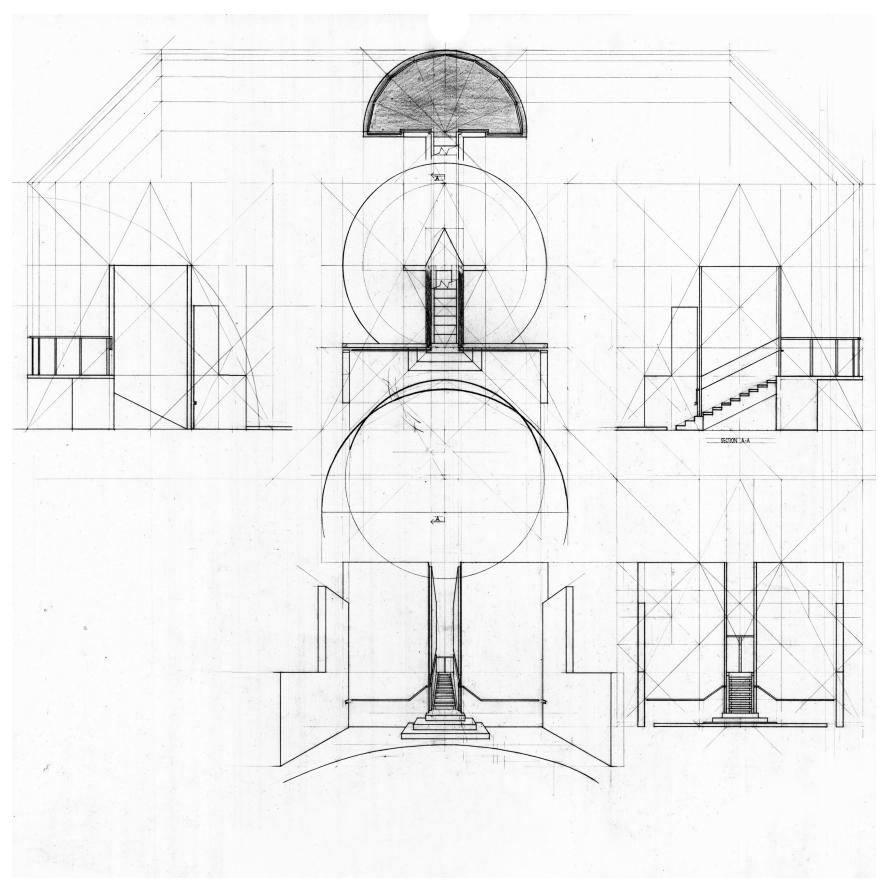
**4. Embodiment:** Stairs embody the presence of the hand and the foot.

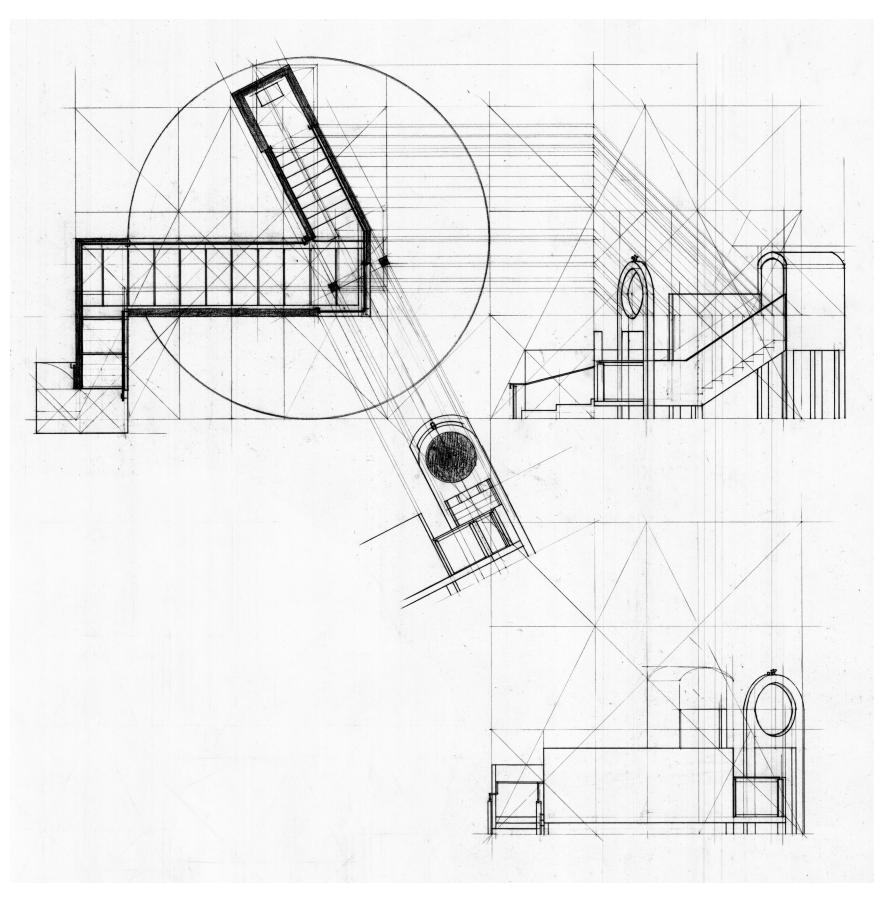
5. Scale: A stair is a scale or scala.

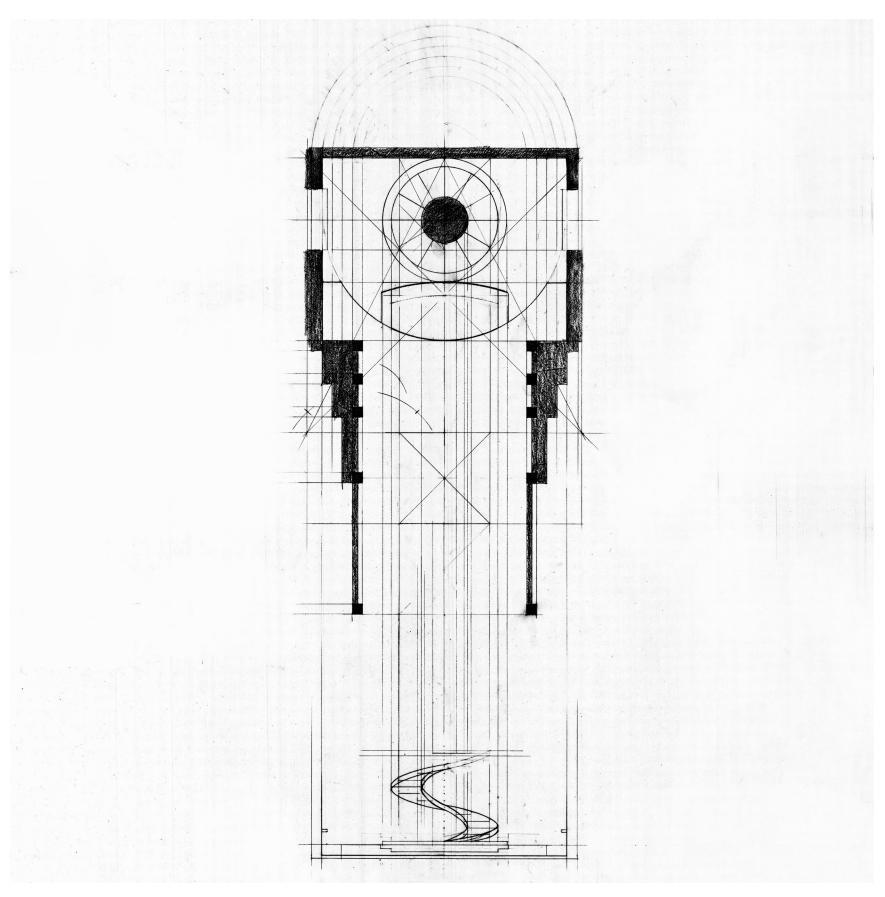
FROMAL
STUDY
of
NINE
STAIRS

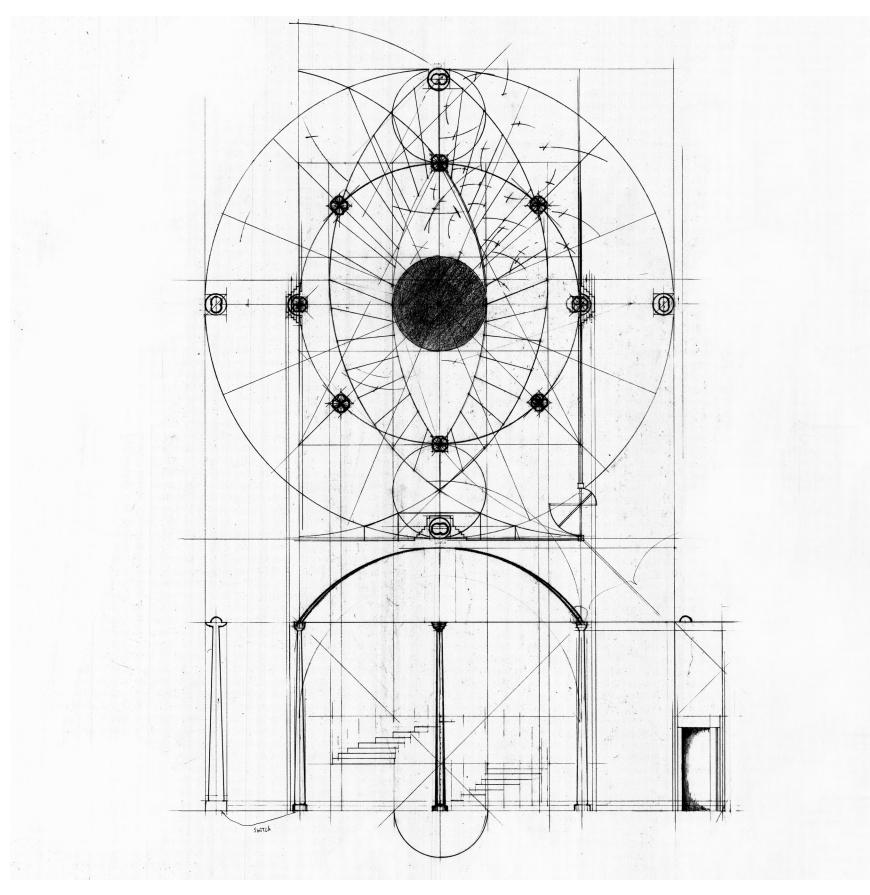


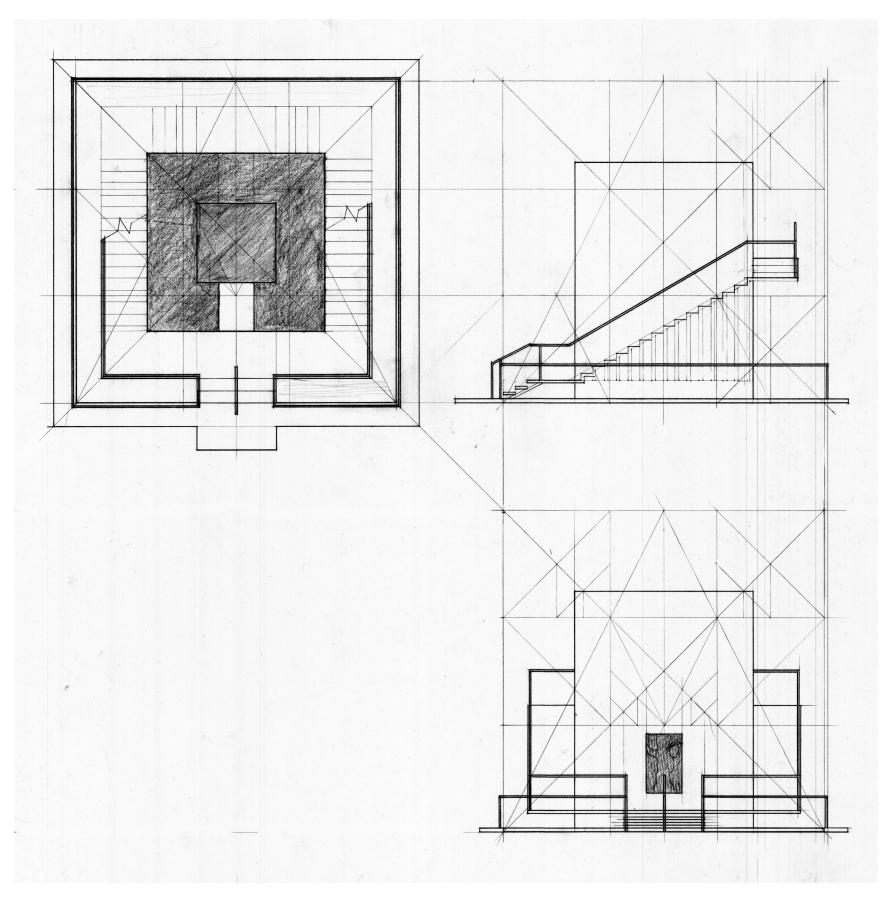


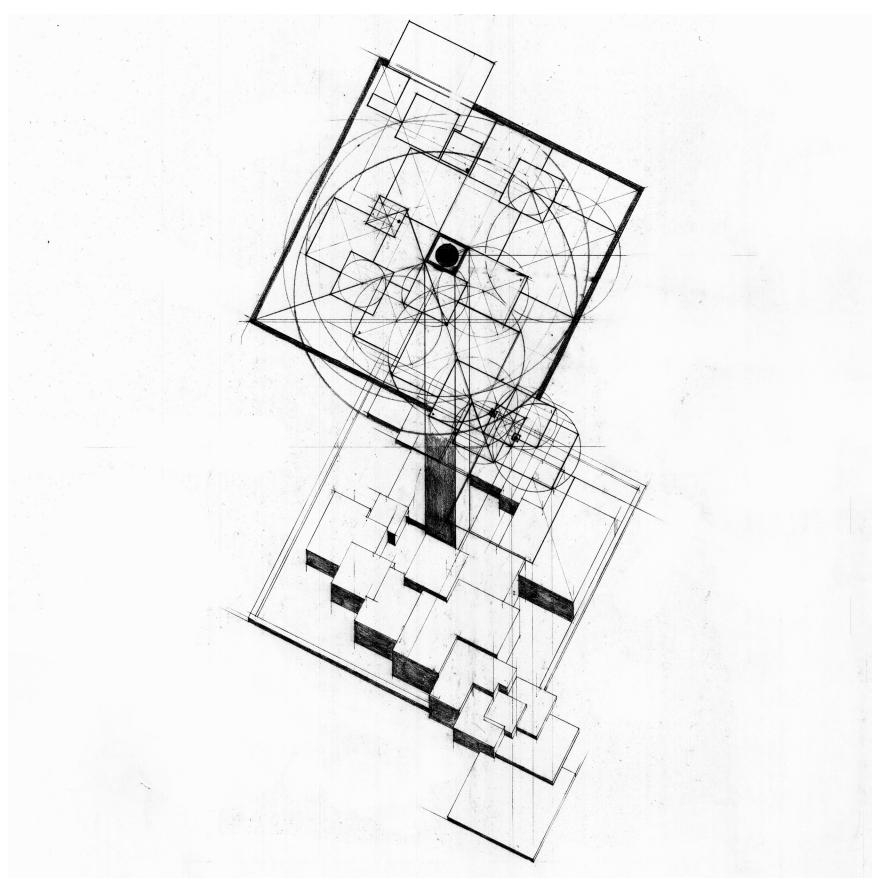


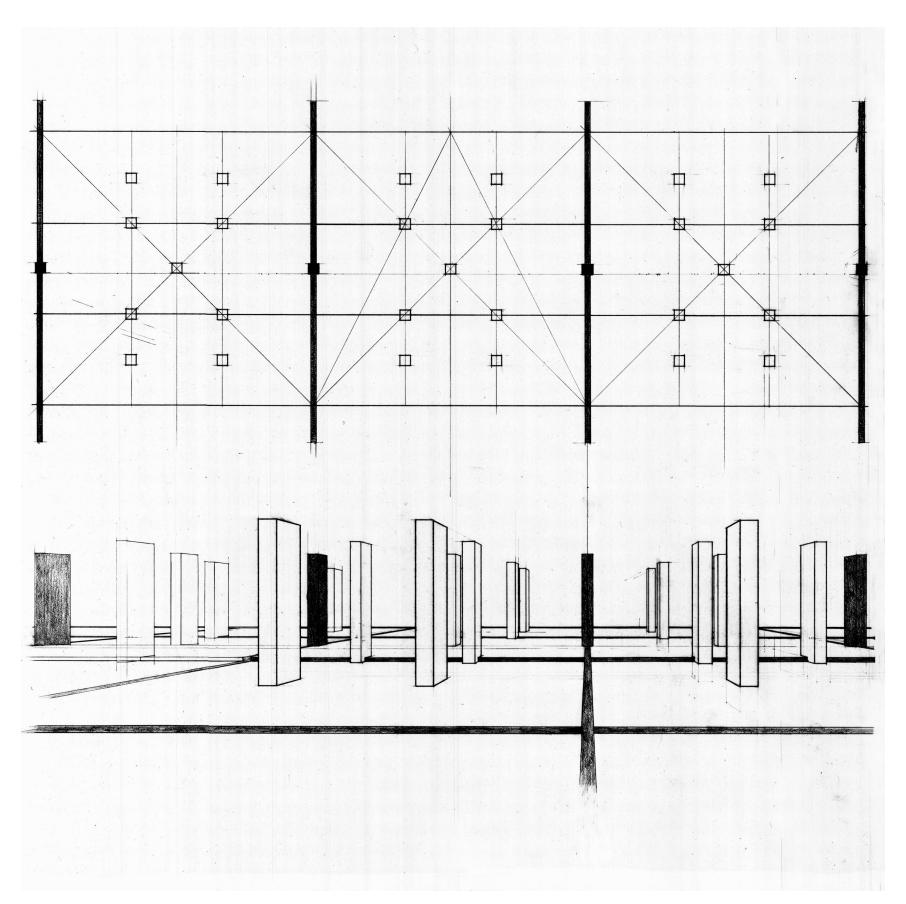


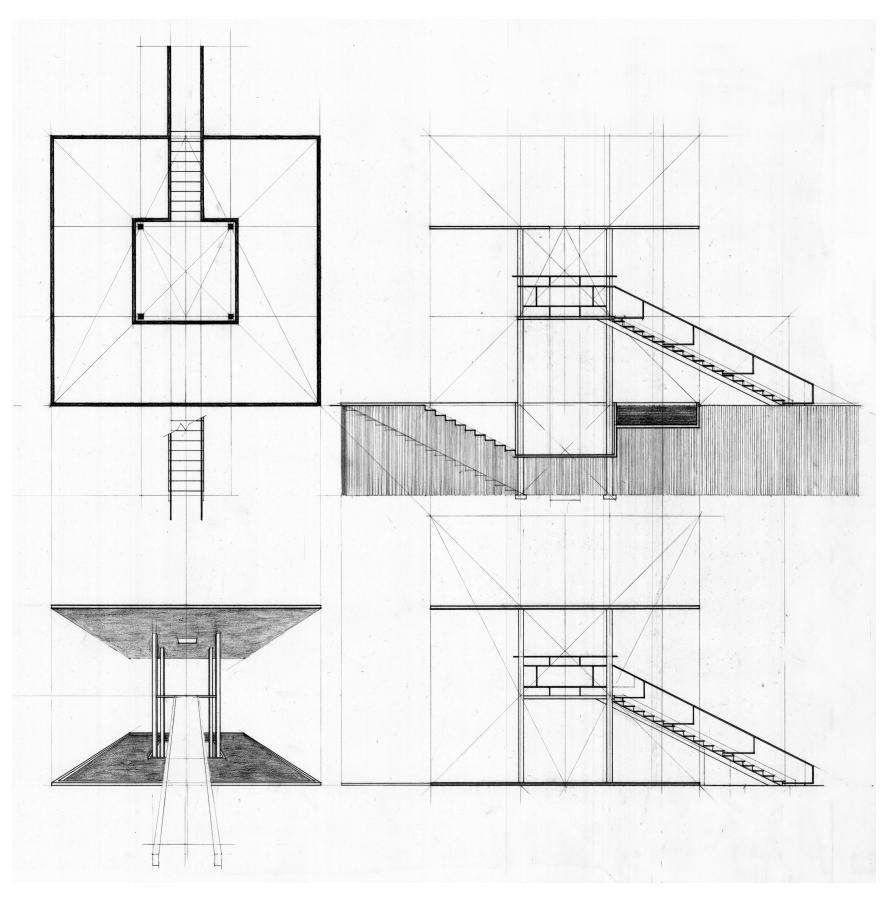




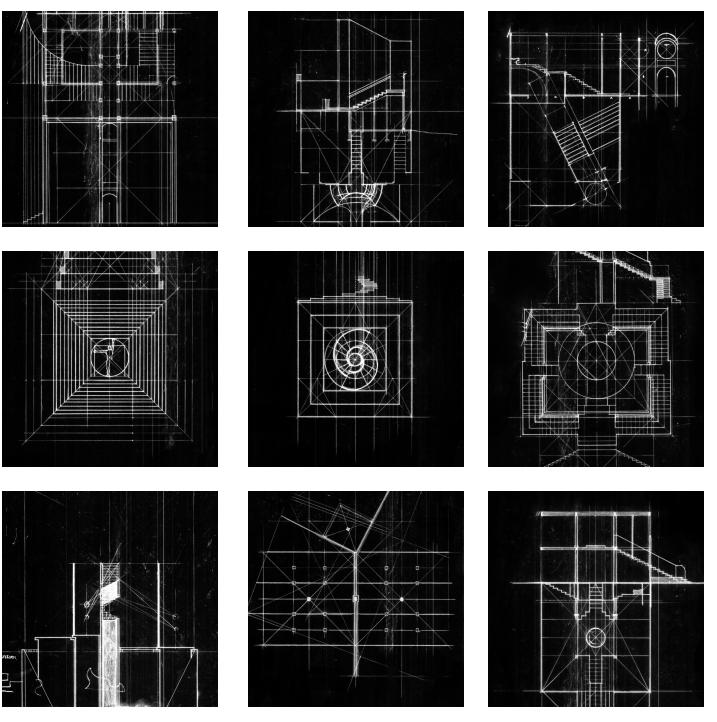


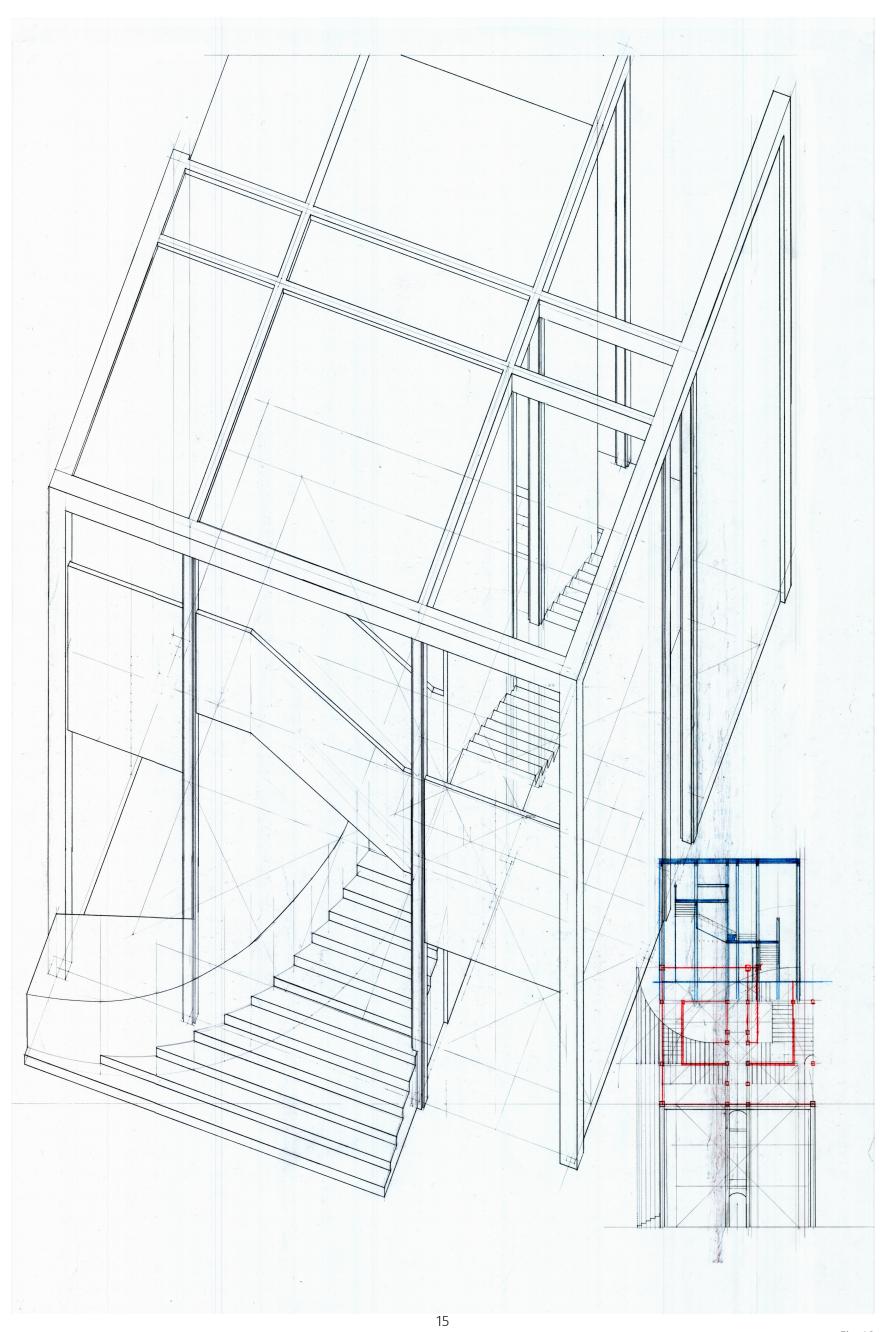


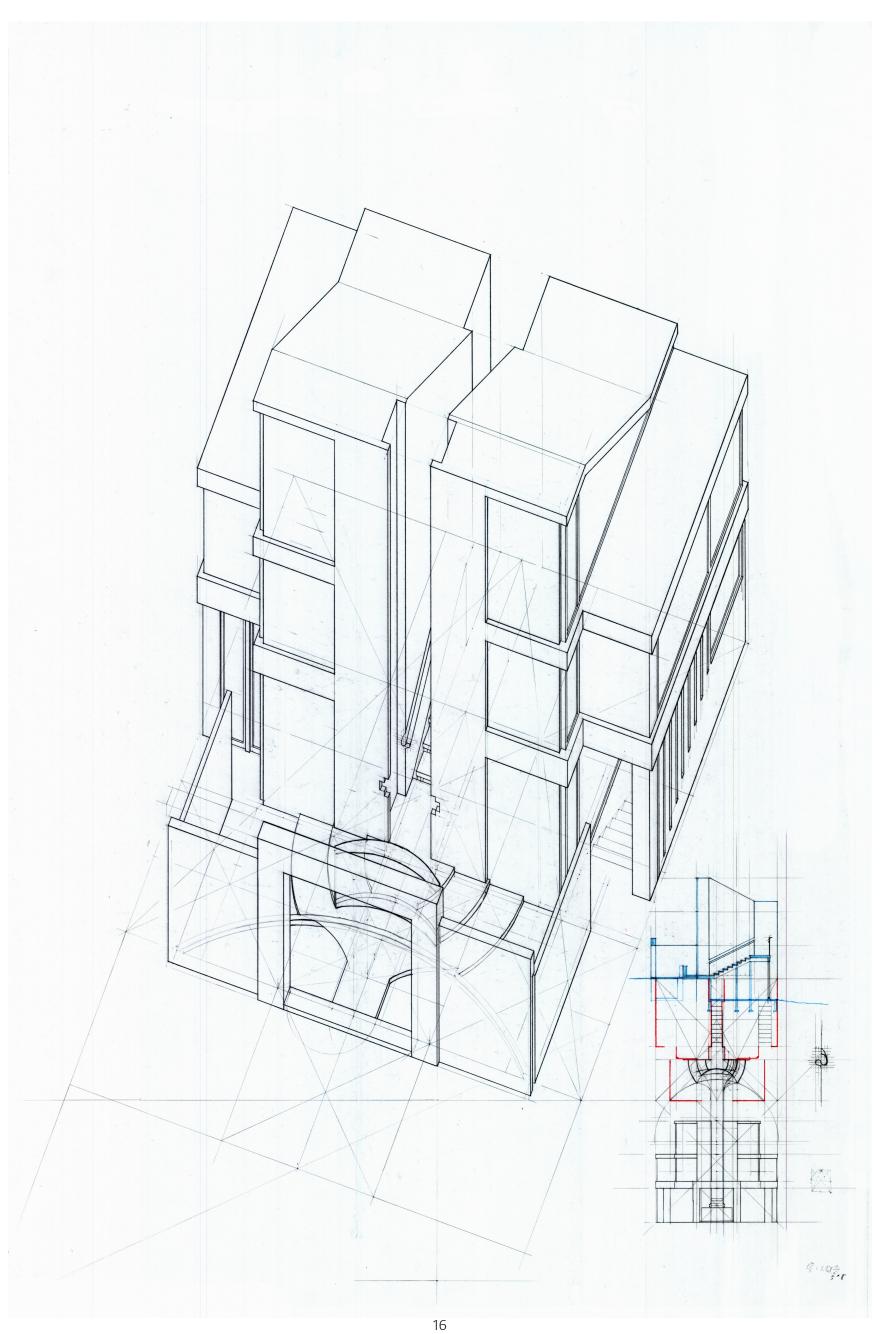




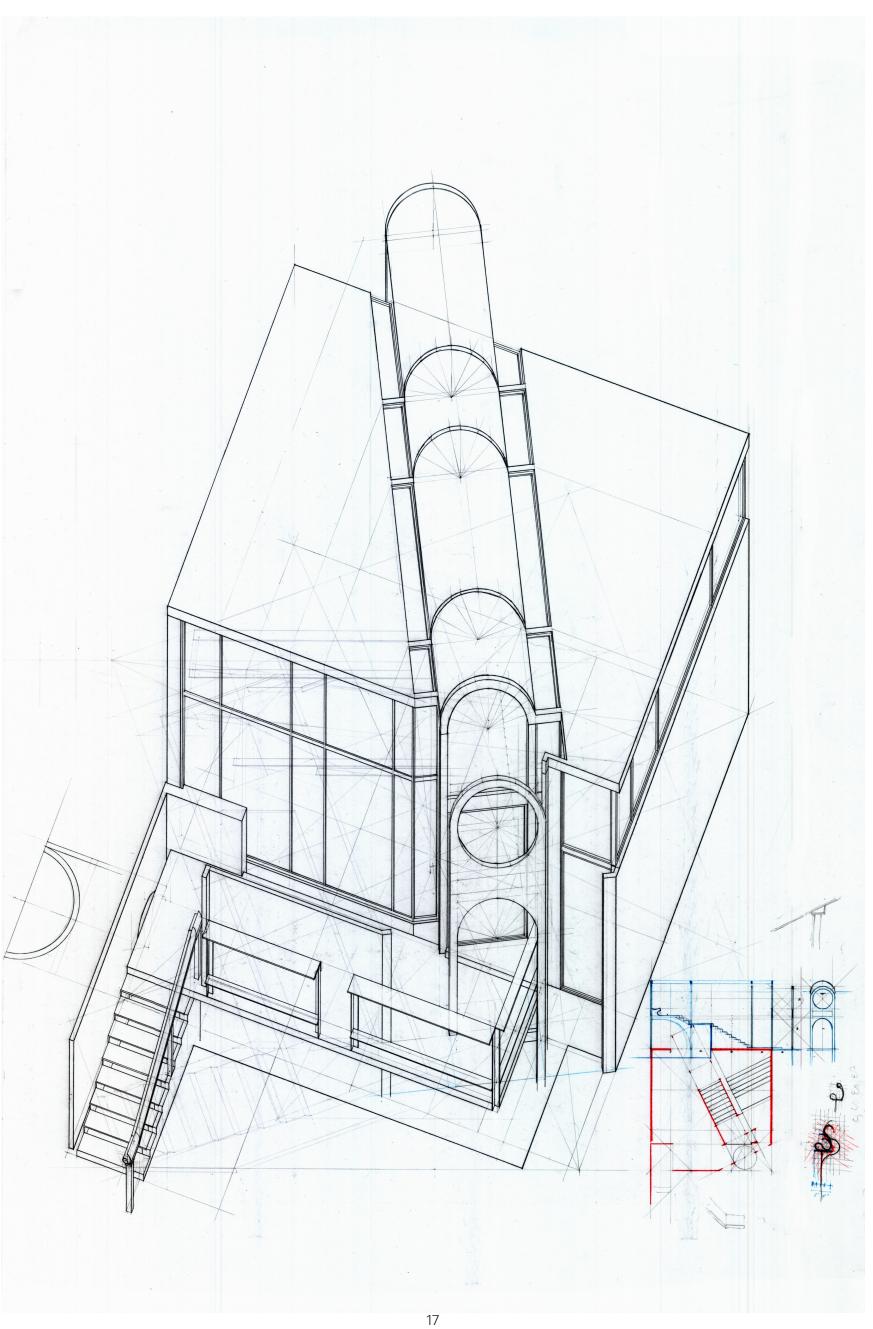




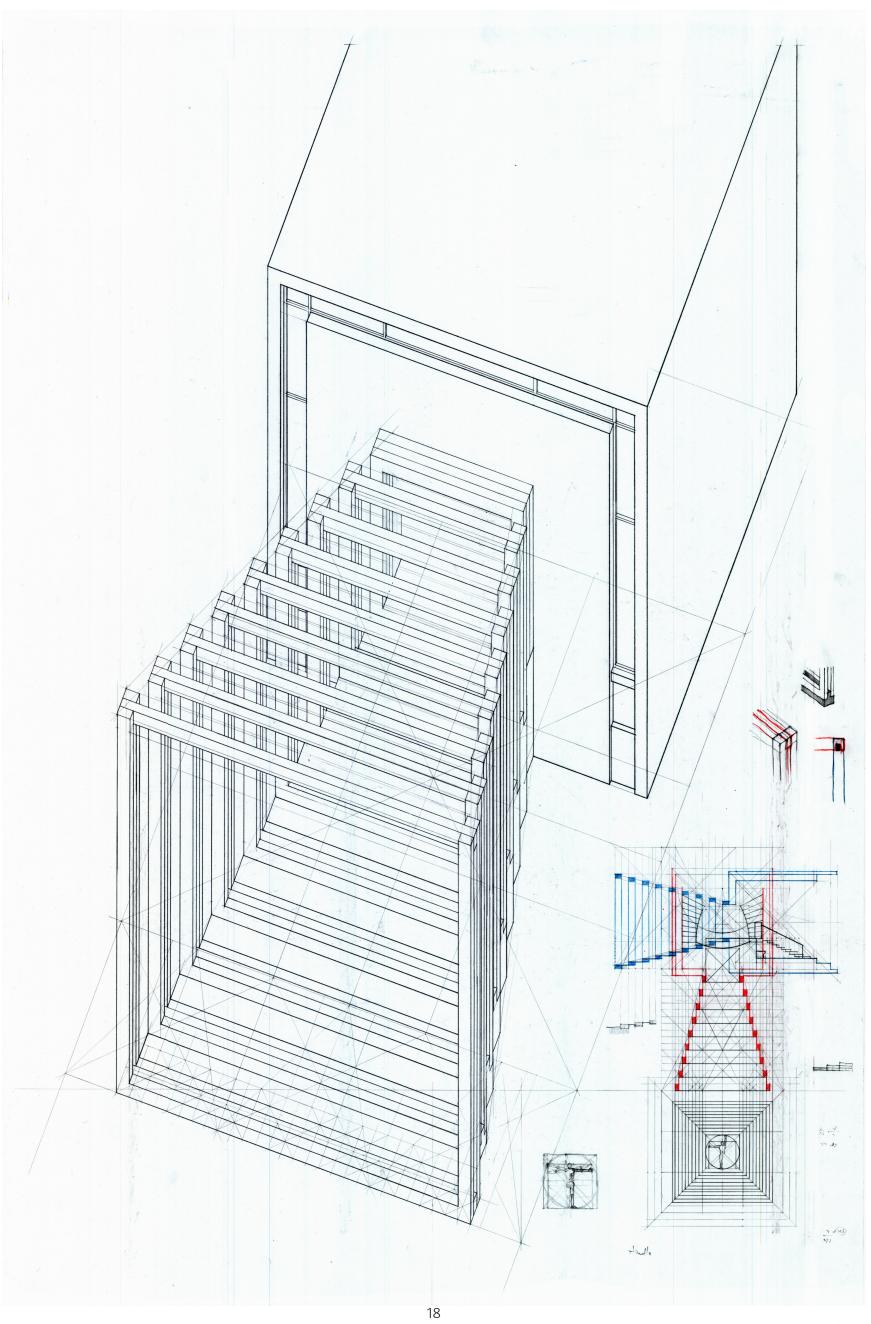


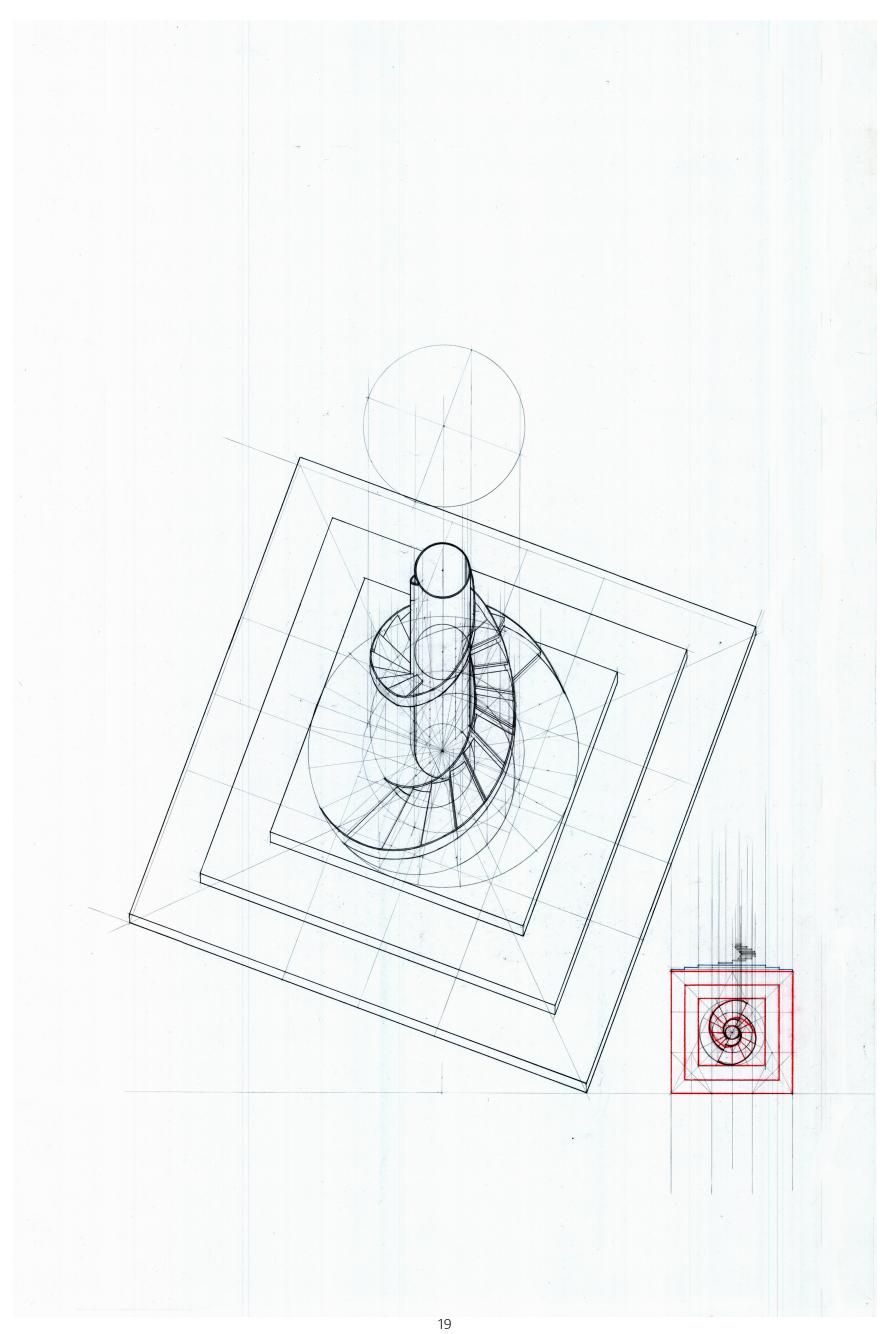


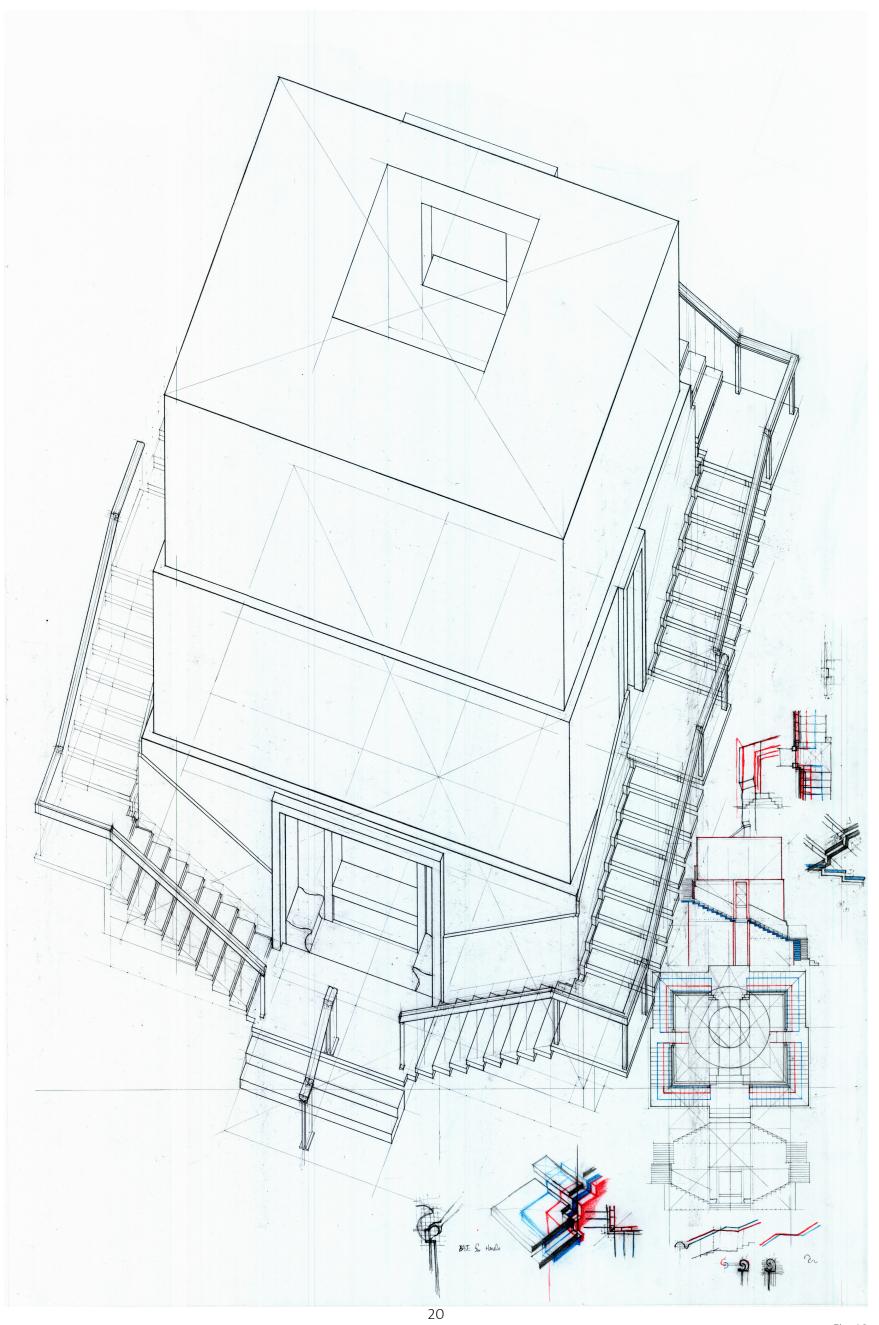


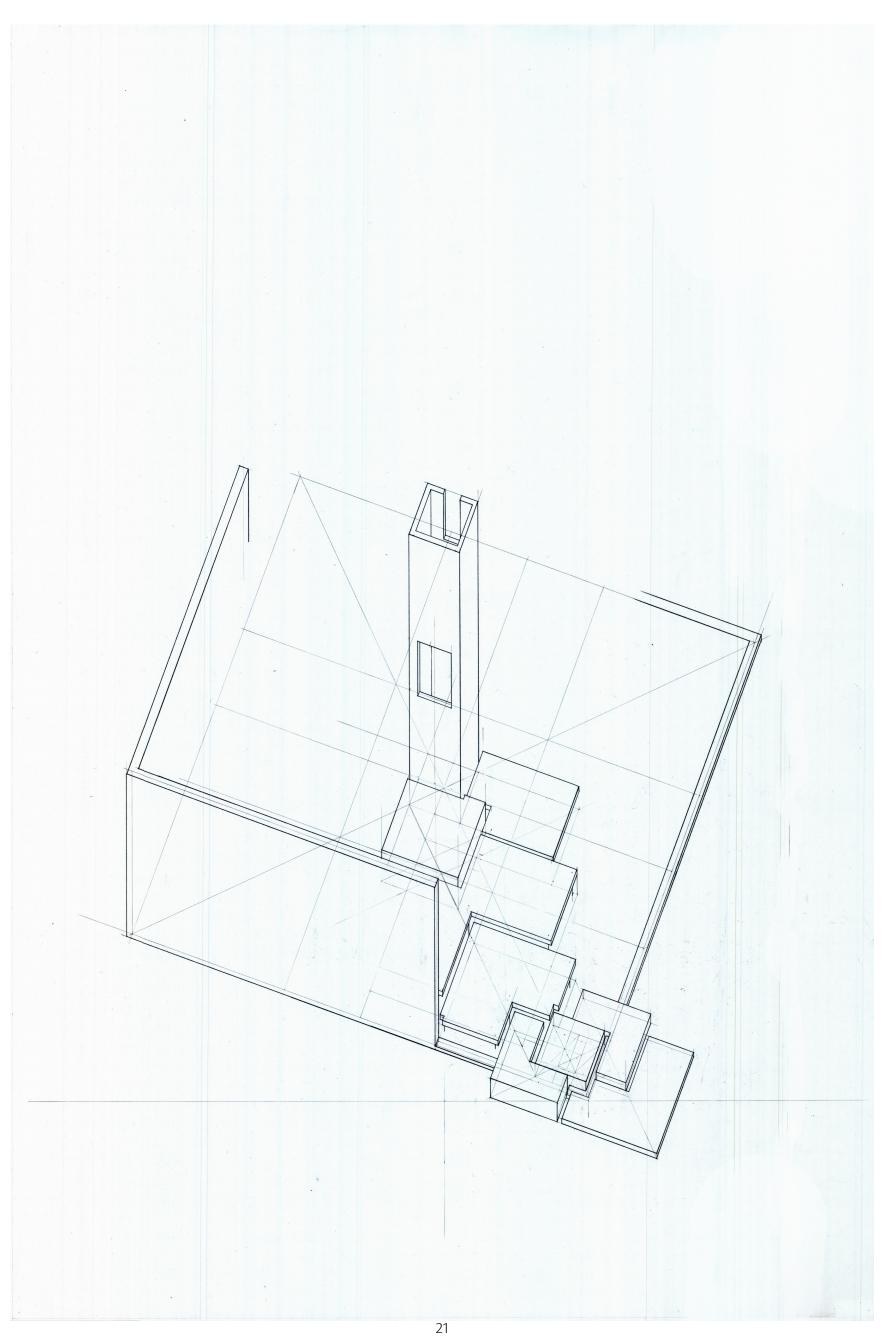


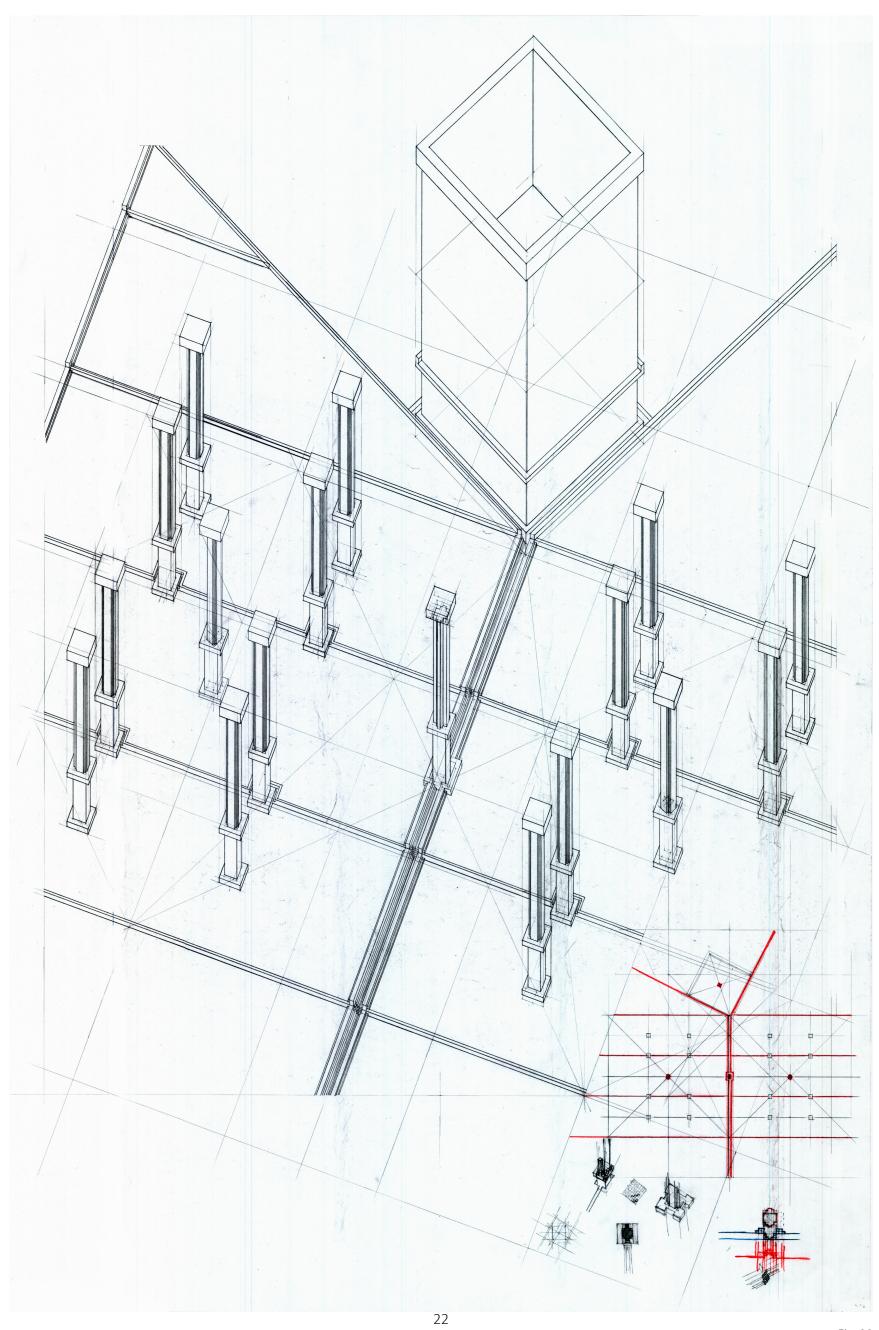


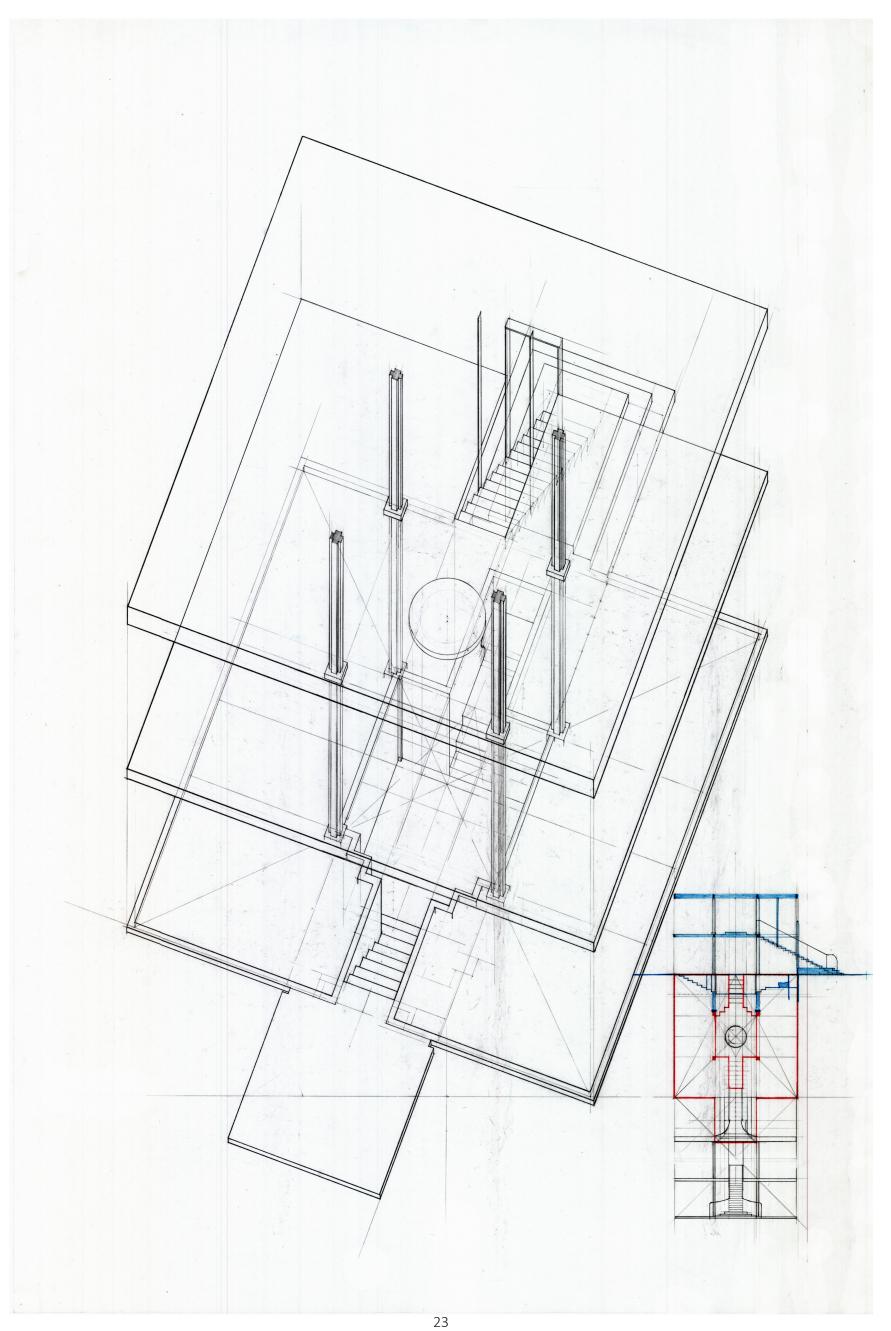


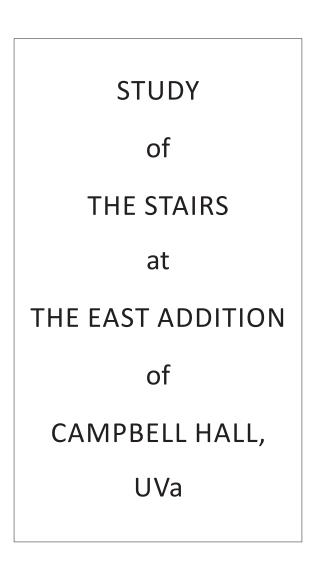


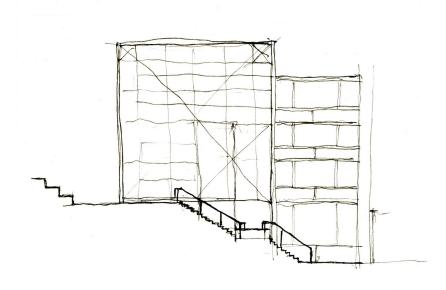


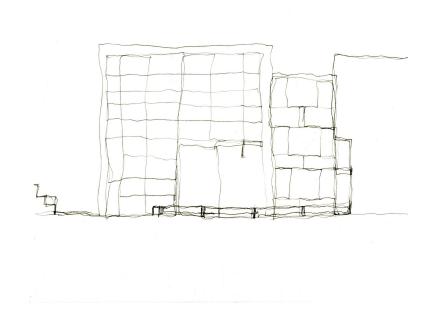


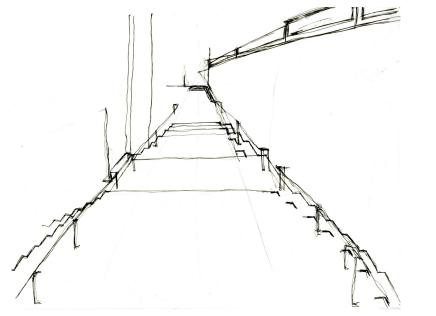


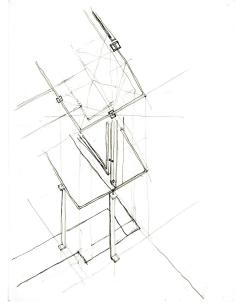




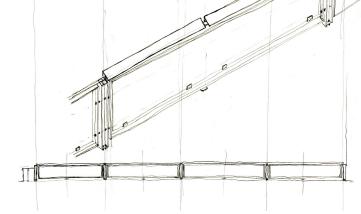






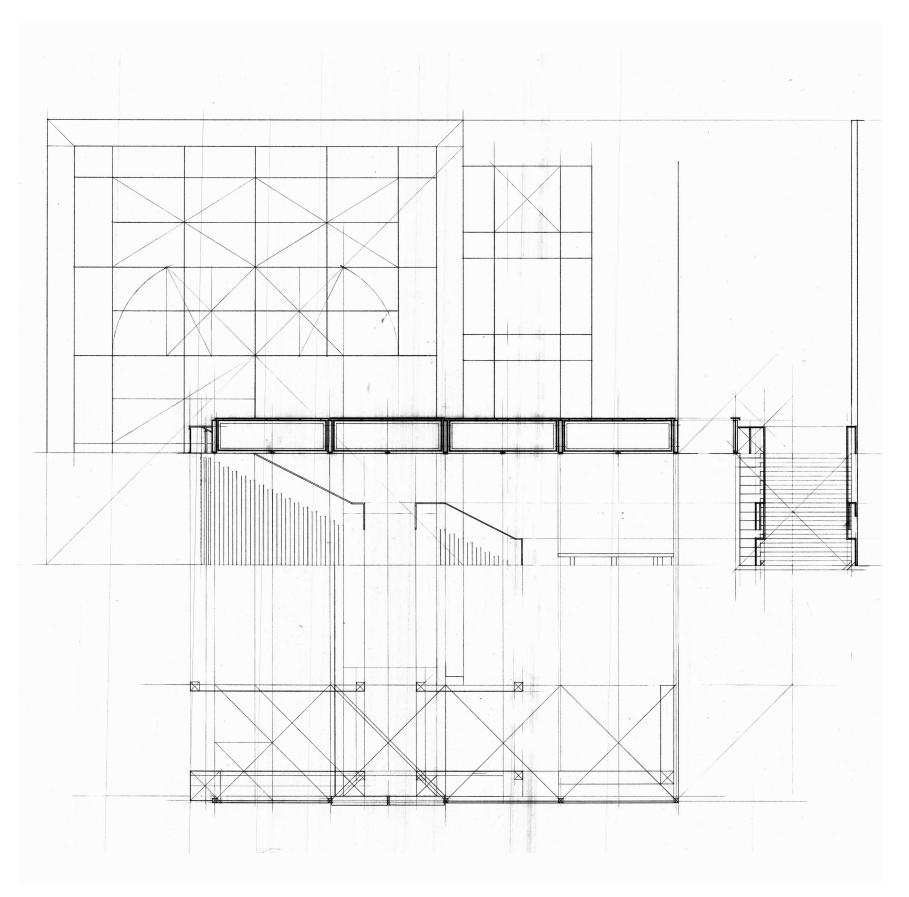


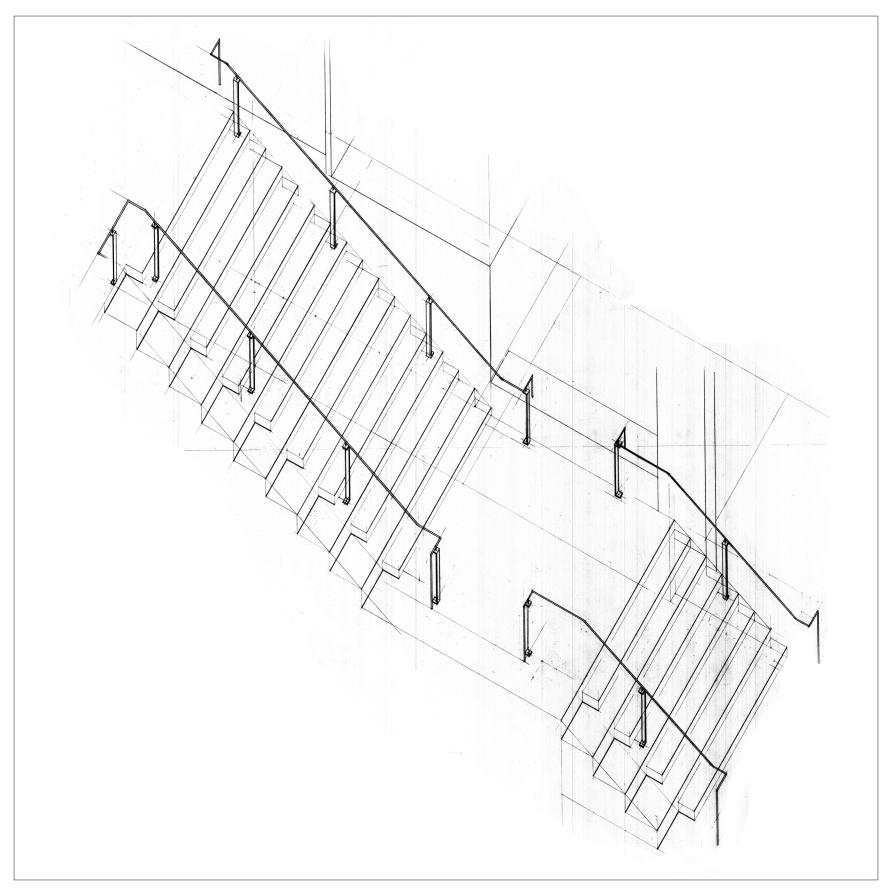




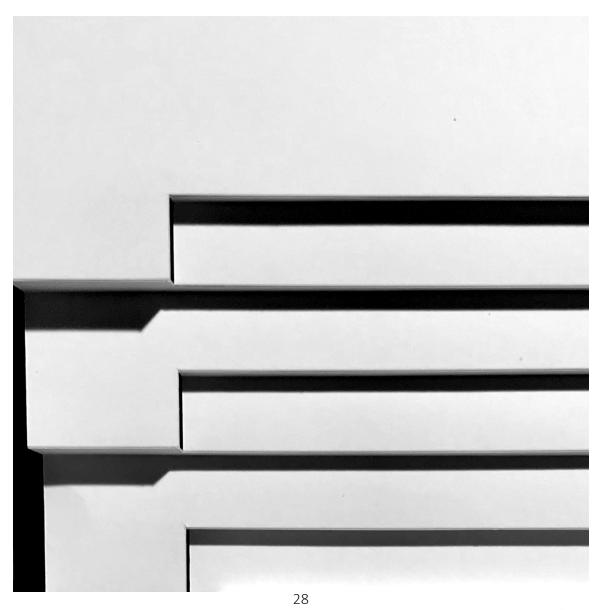


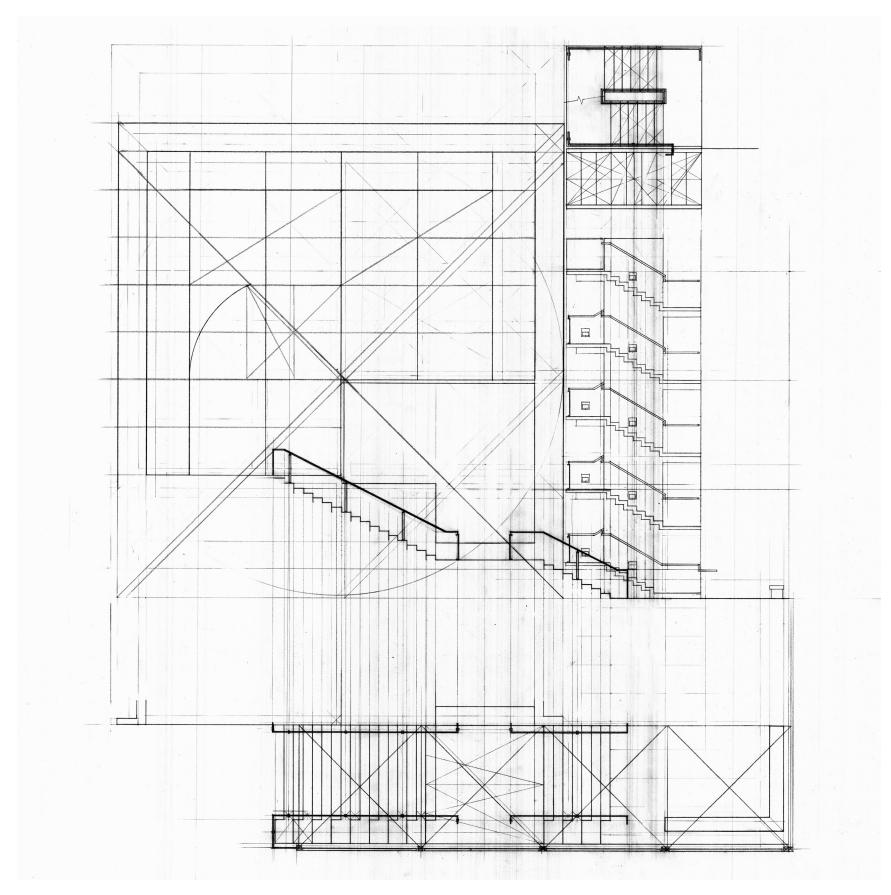


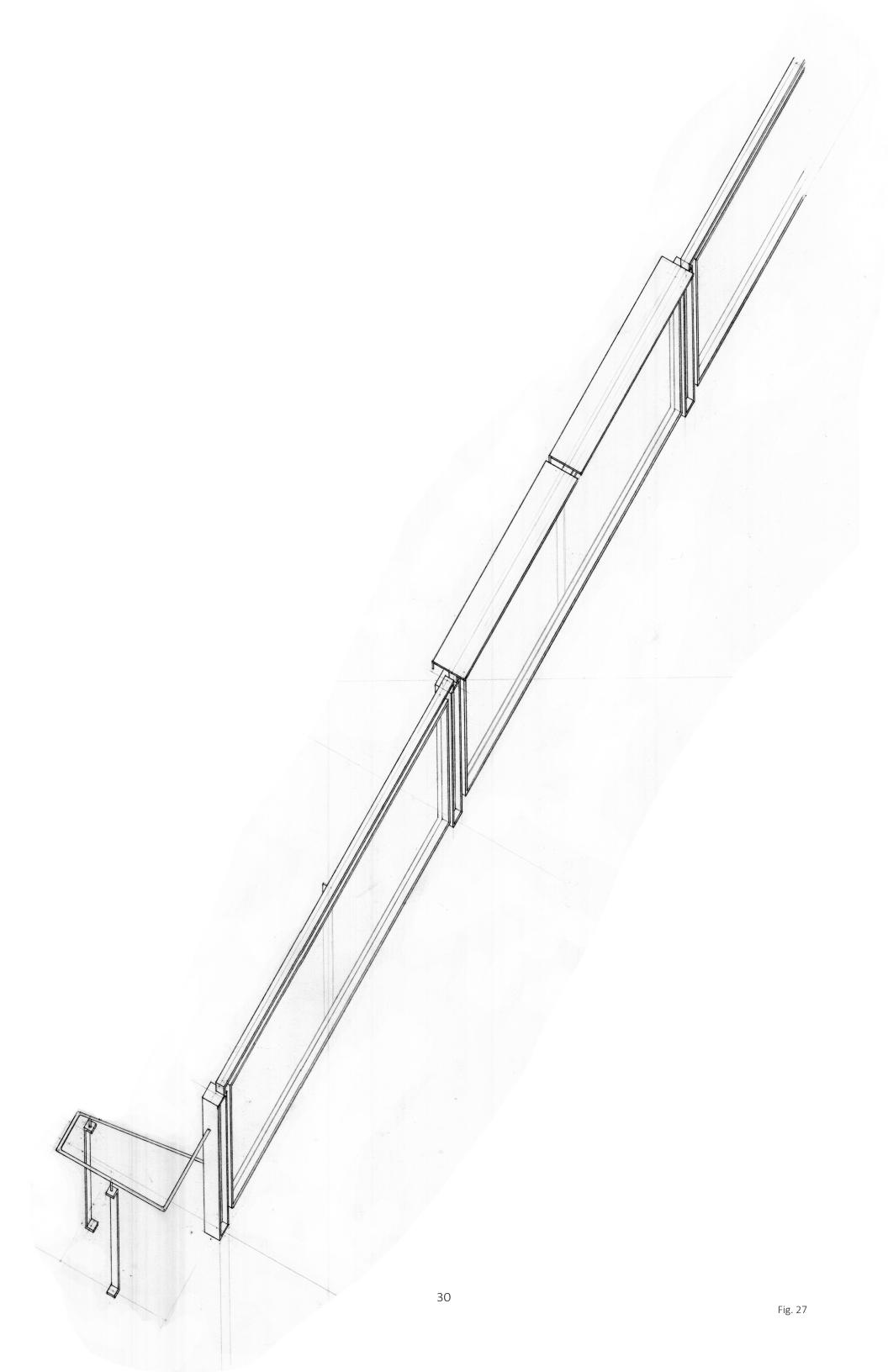


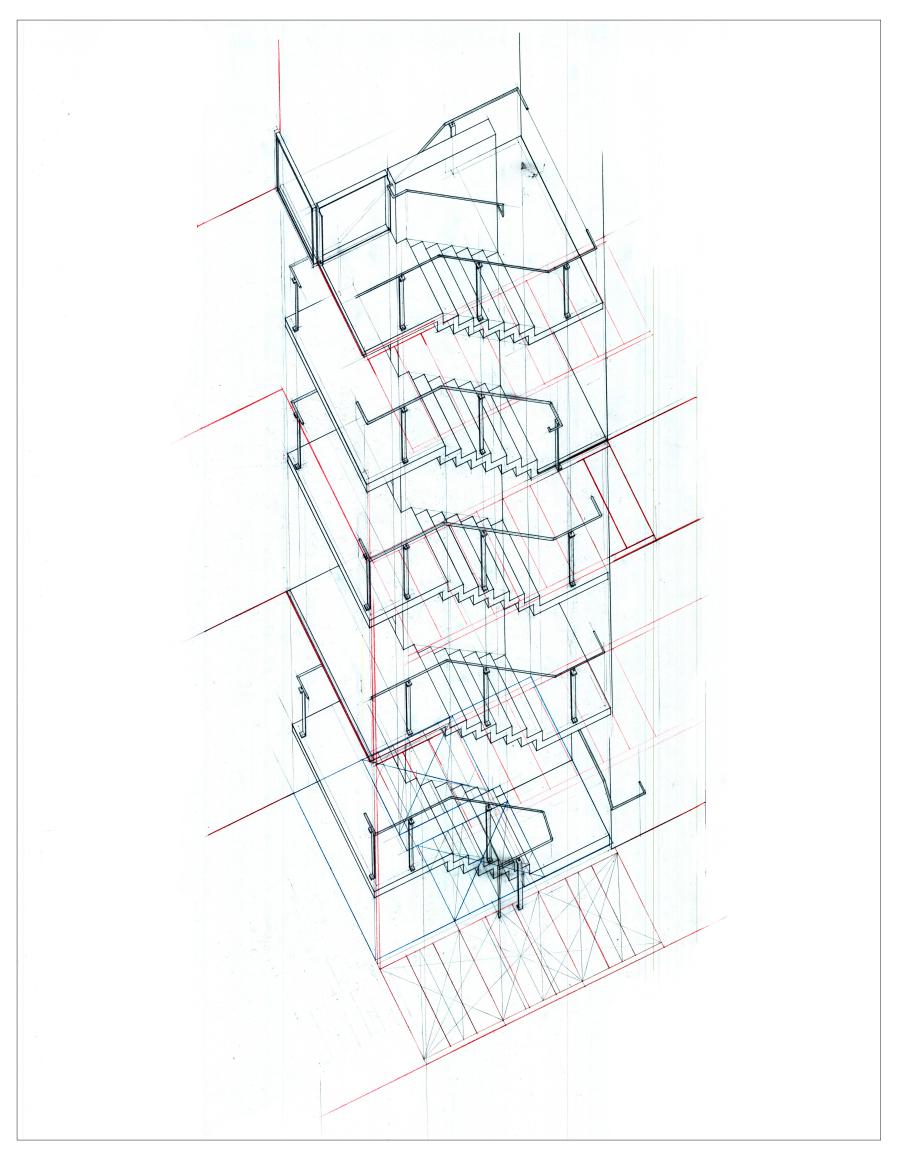








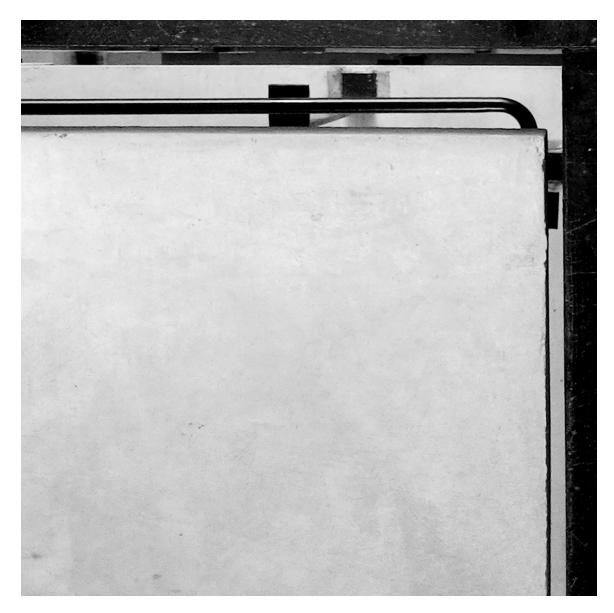




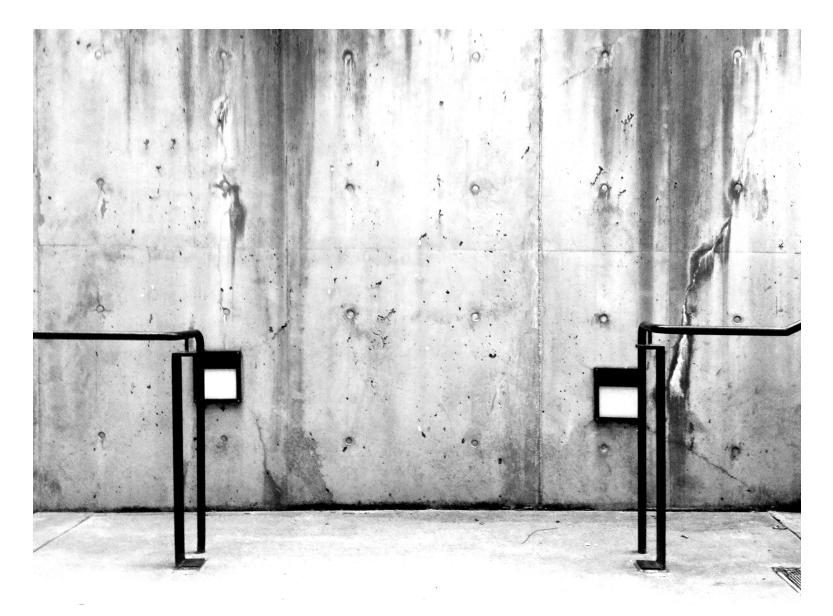




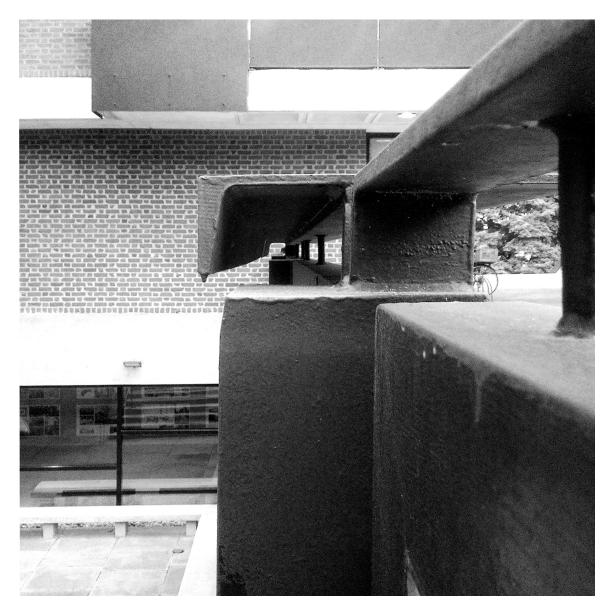














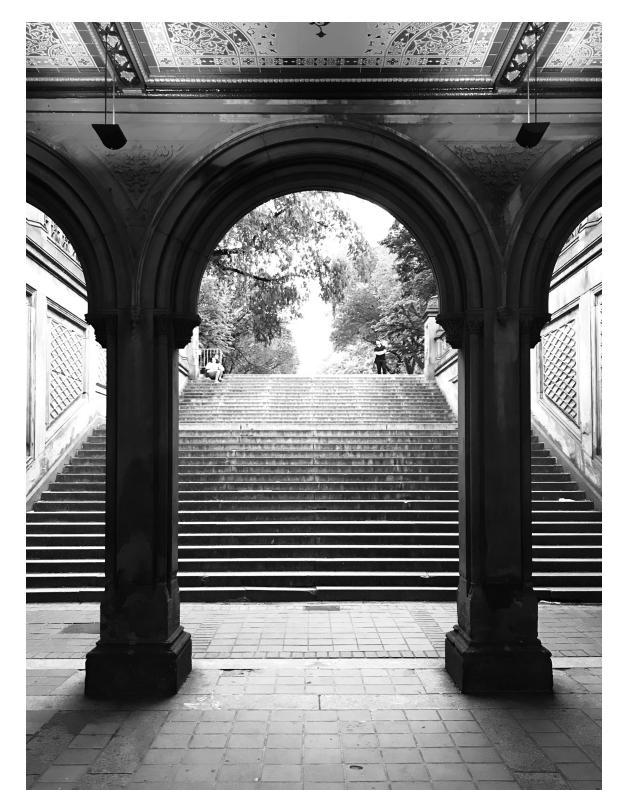




TRAVEL

PHOTOGRAPHY







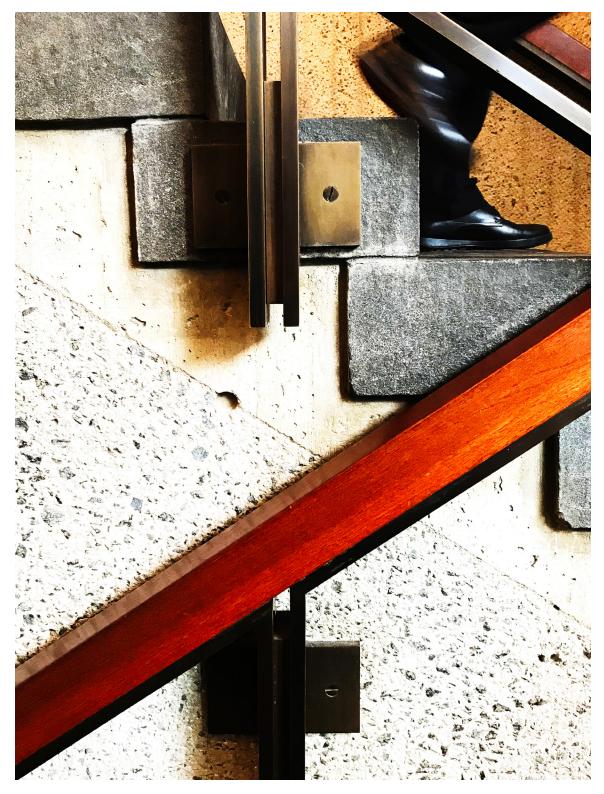


Fig. 41



## List of Figures

All were made by the author.

figure #	page #	
01		The Eye of the Stair   North Staircase of the Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois   digital photograph
00	2	Formal Study of Nine Stairs
02 03	3	Nine Square Diagram 1   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36 Stair 1   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
03	4 5	Stair 2   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
04	6	Stair 3   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
06	7	Stair 4   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
07	8	Stair 5   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
08	9	Stair 6   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
09	10	Stair 7   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
10	11	Stair 8   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
11	12	Stair 9   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
		Nine Stairs as Buildings
12	14	Nine Square Diagram 2   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
13	15	Stair 1 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
14 15	16 17	Stair 2 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
15 16	17 18	Stair 3 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36 Stair 4 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
18	18 19	Stair 5 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
17	20	Stair 6 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
19	20	Stair 7 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
20	22	Stair 8 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
21	23	Stair 9 Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
		Study of The Stairs at The East Addition building of Campbell Hall, UVa
22	25	6 Sketches of the Stairs   pen on sketchbook   9x12
23	26	Study Drawing 1   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
24	27	Exterior Stair Axonometric   pencil on vellum   24 x 36
25	28	Study Model   2-Ply Bristol   Photograph
26	29	Study Drawing 2   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
27 28	30 31	Exterior Guardrail Axonometric   pencil on vellum   24 x 36 Interior Stair Axonometric   pencil and color pencil on vellum   24 x 36
28	31	The Invitation   Exterior Stair   digital photograph
30	33	The Room   Exterior Stair   digital photograph
31	34	The View   Exterior Stair   digital photograph
32	35	The Gap   Interior Stair   digital photograph
33	36	The Turns   Exterior Stair   digital photograph
34	37	The Break   Exterior Stair   digital photograph
35	38	The Platform   Exterior Stair   digital photograph
36	39	The Bridge   Interior Stair   digital photograph
37	40	The Frame   Exterior Stair   digital photograph

## Travel Photography

- 38 42 The Stair at the Lawn, University of Virginia, Virginia | digital photograph
- 39 43 The Central Stair at Bethesda Terrace in Central Park, New York, New York | digital photograph
- 40 44 The Handrail at Middleton Inn, Charleston, South Carolina | digital photograph
- 41 45 The Main Staircase at the Met Breuer Museum, New York, New York | digital photograph
- 46 The Exterior Stair at the Apple Store, Chicago, Illinois | digital photograph 42

## Acknowledgements

I am forever indebted to

Professor Frank Weiner for his unwavering fervor in guiding students and his endless support to help me finish my education;

Professor Steve Thompson for his thought-provoking conversations to help me see things more clearly;

Professor Hunter Pittman for his straightforward critiques and numerous references to American culture;

My mother for her unconditional love; My father for his strict discipline; My brother for his support;

And Sophie Kuan.

From the bottom of my heart, thank you.