This page is available in the following languages: English



Creative Commons Corporation ("Creative Commons") is not a law firm and does

not provide legal services or legal advice. Distribution of Creative Commons public

Official translations of this license are available in other languages.

licenses does not create a lawyer-client or other relationship. Creative Commons makes its licenses and related information available on an "as-is" basis. Creative Commons gives no warranties regarding its licenses, any material licensed under their terms and conditions, or any related information. Creative Commons disclaims all liability for damages resulting from their use to the fullest extent possible. Using Creative Commons Public Licenses

Creative Commons public licenses provide a standard set of terms and conditions

that creators and other rights holders may use to share original works of

authorship and other material subject to copyright and certain other rights specified in the public license below. The following considerations are for informational purposes only, are not exhaustive, and do not form part of our licenses.

> **Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Public License**

License ("Public License"). To the extent this Public License may be interpreted as a contract, You are granted the Licensed Rights in consideration of Your acceptance of these terms and conditions, and the Licensor grants You such rights in consideration of benefits the Licensor receives from making the Licensed Material available under these

By exercising the Licensed Rights (defined below), You accept and agree to be bound by

the terms and conditions of this Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Public

Section 1 - Definitions. a. Adapted Material means material subject to Copyright and Similar Rights that is derived from or based upon the Licensed Material and in which the Licensed Material is translated, altered, arranged, transformed, or otherwise modified in a manner requiring permission under the Copyright and Similar Rights held by the Licensor. For purposes of this Public License, where the Licensed Material is a musical work, performance, or sound recording, Adapted Material is always produced where the Licensed Material is synched in timed relation with a moving

image. b. Adapter's License means the license You apply to Your Copyright and Similar Rights in Your contributions to Adapted Material in accordance with the terms and

the Licensed Material.

License.

to which the Licensor applied this Public License.

terms and conditions.

- conditions of this Public License. c. **Copyright and Similar Rights** means copyright and/or similar rights closely related to copyright including, without limitation, performance, broadcast, sound recording, and Sui Generis Database Rights, without regard to how the rights are labeled or categorized. For purposes of this Public License, the rights specified in Section 2(b)(1)-(2) are not Copyright and Similar Rights.
- d. **Effective Technological Measures** means those measures that, in the absence of proper authority, may not be circumvented under laws fulfilling obligations under Article 11 of the WIPO Copyright Treaty adopted on December 20, 1996, and/or similar international agreements. e. **Exceptions and Limitations** means fair use, fair dealing, and/or any other

exception or limitation to Copyright and Similar Rights that applies to Your use of

f. Licensed Material means the artistic or literary work, database, or other material

g. Licensed Rights means the rights granted to You subject to the terms and

Rights that apply to Your use of the Licensed Material and that the Licensor has authority to license. h. **Licensor** means the individual(s) or entity(ies) granting rights under this Public

i. **Share** means to provide material to the public by any means or process that

requires permission under the Licensed Rights, such as reproduction, public

display, public performance, distribution, dissemination, communication, or

conditions of this Public License, which are limited to all Copyright and Similar

importation, and to make material available to the public including in ways that members of the public may access the material from a place and at a time individually chosen by them. j. Sui Generis Database Rights means rights other than copyright resulting from Directive 96/9/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 March 1996 on the legal protection of databases, as amended and/or succeeded, as well as

k. You means the individual or entity exercising the Licensed Rights under this Public

other essentially equivalent rights anywhere in the world.

not need to comply with its terms and conditions.

License. Your has a corresponding meaning.

Section 2 – Scope. a. License grant. 1. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Public License, the Licensor hereby grants You a worldwide, royalty-free, non-sublicensable, non-exclusive,

irrevocable license to exercise the Licensed Rights in the Licensed Material to:

Limitations apply to Your use, this Public License does not apply, and You do

A. reproduce and Share the Licensed Material, in whole or in part; and B. produce, reproduce, and Share Adapted Material. 2. Exceptions and Limitations. For the avoidance of doubt, where Exceptions and

3. <u>Term</u>. The term of this Public License is specified in Section 6(a).

Adapted Material.

5. <u>Downstream recipients</u>.

provided in Section 3(a)(1)(A)(i).

b. Other rights.

a. Attribution.

You to exercise the Licensed Rights in all media and formats whether now known or hereafter created, and to make technical modifications necessary to do so. The Licensor waives and/or agrees not to assert any right or authority to forbid You from making technical modifications necessary to exercise the Licensed Rights, including technical modifications necessary to circumvent

Effective Technological Measures. For purposes of this Public License, simply

making modifications authorized by this Section 2(a)(4) never produces

A. Offer from the Licensor – Licensed Material. Every recipient of the

Licensed Material automatically receives an offer from the Licensor to

4. Media and formats; technical modifications allowed. The Licensor authorizes

exercise the Licensed Rights under the terms and conditions of this Public License. B. No downstream restrictions. You may not offer or impose any additional or different terms or conditions on, or apply any Effective Technological Measures to, the Licensed Material if doing so restricts exercise of the Licensed Rights by any recipient of the Licensed Material. 6. No endorsement. Nothing in this Public License constitutes or may be construed as permission to assert or imply that You are, or that Your use of the Licensed Material is, connected with, or sponsored, endorsed, or granted

official status by, the Licensor or others designated to receive attribution as

1. Moral rights, such as the right of integrity, are not licensed under this Public

License, nor are publicity, privacy, and/or other similar personality rights;

however, to the extent possible, the Licensor waives and/or agrees not to assert any such rights held by the Licensor to the limited extent necessary to allow You to exercise the Licensed Rights, but not otherwise. 2. Patent and trademark rights are not licensed under this Public License. 3. To the extent possible, the Licensor waives any right to collect royalties from

You for the exercise of the Licensed Rights, whether directly or through a

collecting society under any voluntary or waivable statutory or compulsory

licensing scheme. In all other cases the Licensor expressly reserves any right

to collect such royalties. **Section 3 – License Conditions.** Your exercise of the Licensed Rights is expressly made subject to the following conditions.

1. If You Share the Licensed Material (including in modified form), You must:

A. retain the following if it is supplied by the Licensor with the Licensed

i. identification of the creator(s) of the Licensed Material and any

B. indicate if You modified the Licensed Material and retain an indication of

C. indicate the Licensed Material is licensed under this Public License, and

include the text of, or the URI or hyperlink to, this Public License.

3. If requested by the Licensor, You must remove any of the information required

4. If You Share Adapted Material You produce, the Adapter's License You apply

must not prevent recipients of the Adapted Material from complying with this

others designated to receive attribution, in any reasonable manner

requested by the Licensor (including by pseudonym if designated);

iv. a notice that refers to the disclaimer of warranties; v. a URI or hyperlink to the Licensed Material to the extent reasonably practicable;

information.

Public License.

and

and Similar Rights.

Section 4 - Sui Generis Database Rights.

portion of the contents of the database.

Material:

ii. a copyright notice;

any previous modifications; and

2. You may satisfy the conditions in Section 3(a)(1) in any reasonable manner based on the medium, means, and context in which You Share the Licensed Material. For example, it may be reasonable to satisfy the conditions by providing a URI or hyperlink to a resource that includes the required

by Section 3(a)(1)(A) to the extent reasonably practicable.

iii. a notice that refers to this Public License;

Where the Licensed Rights include Sui Generis Database Rights that apply to Your use of the Licensed Material: a. for the avoidance of doubt, Section 2(a)(1) grants You the right to extract, reuse, reproduce, and Share all or a substantial portion of the contents of the database; b. if You include all or a substantial portion of the database contents in a database in

which You have Sui Generis Database Rights, then the database in which You have

Sui Generis Database Rights (but not its individual contents) is Adapted Material;

c. You must comply with the conditions in Section 3(a) if You Share all or a substantial

For the avoidance of doubt, this Section 4 supplements and does not replace Your

Section 5 – Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitation of Liability.

obligations under this Public License where the Licensed Rights include other Copyright

a. Unless otherwise separately undertaken by the Licensor, to the extent possible, the Licensor offers the Licensed Material as-is and as-available, and makes no representations or warranties of any kind concerning the Licensed

Material, whether express, implied, statutory, or other. This includes, without

purpose, non-infringement, absence of latent or other defects, accuracy, or

the presence or absence of errors, whether or not known or discoverable.

limitation, warranties of title, merchantability, fitness for a particular

Where disclaimers of warranties are not allowed in full or in part, this

b. To the extent possible, in no event will the Licensor be liable to You on any

possibility of such losses, costs, expenses, or damages. Where a limitation of

liability is not allowed in full or in part, this limitation may not apply to You.

interpreted in a manner that, to the extent possible, most closely approximates an

c. The disclaimer of warranties and limitation of liability provided above shall be

a. This Public License applies for the term of the Copyright and Similar Rights

rights under this Public License terminate automatically.

licensed here. However, if You fail to comply with this Public License, then Your

b. Where Your right to use the Licensed Material has terminated under Section 6(a), it

legal theory (including, without limitation, negligence) or otherwise for any direct, special, indirect, incidental, consequential, punitive, exemplary, or other losses, costs, expenses, or damages arising out of this Public License or use of the Licensed Material, even if the Licensor has been advised of the

Section 6 - Term and Termination.

reinstates:

absolute disclaimer and waiver of all liability.

disclaimer may not apply to You.

1. automatically as of the date the violation is cured, provided it is cured within 30 days of Your discovery of the violation; or 2. upon express reinstatement by the Licensor. For the avoidance of doubt, this Section 6(b) does not affect any right the Licensor may have to seek remedies for Your violations of this Public License. c. For the avoidance of doubt, the Licensor may also offer the Licensed Material under separate terms or conditions or stop distributing the Licensed Material at any time; however, doing so will not terminate this Public License.

a. The Licensor shall not be bound by any additional or different terms or conditions

b. Any arrangements, understandings, or agreements regarding the Licensed Material

not stated herein are separate from and independent of the terms and conditions

d. Sections 1, 5, 6, 7, and 8 survive termination of this Public License.

of this Public License. **Section 8 – Interpretation.**

communicated by You unless expressly agreed.

Section 7 - Other Terms and Conditions.

Public License.

necessary to make it enforceable. If the provision cannot be reformed, it shall be severed from this Public License without affecting the enforceability of the remaining terms and conditions. c. No term or condition of this Public License will be waived and no failure to comply consented to unless expressly agreed to by the Licensor.

unenforceable, it shall be automatically reformed to the minimum extent

a. For the avoidance of doubt, this Public License does not, and shall not be

b. To the extent possible, if any provision of this Public License is deemed

interpreted to, reduce, limit, restrict, or impose conditions on any use of the

Licensed Material that could lawfully be made without permission under this

d. Nothing in this Public License constitutes or may be interpreted as a limitation upon, or waiver of, any privileges and immunities that apply to the Licensor or You, including from the legal processes of any jurisdiction or authority. Creative Commons is not a party to its public licenses. Notwithstanding, Creative Commons may elect to apply one of its public licenses to material it publishes and

in those instances will be considered the "Licensor." The text of the Creative

consent including, without limitation, in connection with any unauthorized

understandings, or agreements concerning use of licensed material. For the

avoidance of doubt, this paragraph does not form part of the public licenses.

modifications to any of its public licenses or any other arrangements,

Creative Commons may be contacted at creative commons.org.

FAQ for more information about official translations.

Domain Dedication. Except for the limited purpose of indicating that material is shared under a Creative Commons public license or as otherwise permitted by the Creative Commons policies published at creativecommons.org/policies, Creative Commons does not authorize the use of the trademark "Creative Commons" or any other trademark or logo of Creative Commons without its prior written

Commons public licenses is dedicated to the public domain under the CCO Public

Additional languages available: العربية, čeština, Deutsch, Ελληνικά, Español, euskara, suomeksi, français, hrvatski, Bahasa Indonesia, italiano, 日本語, 한국어, Lietuvių, latviski, te reo Māori, Nederlands, norsk, polski, português, română, русский, Slovenščina, svenska, Türkçe, українська, 中文, 華語. Please read the

We'd love to hear from you!

Creative Commons

PO Box 1866, Mountain View, CA 94042

info@creativecommons.org

Frequently Asked Questions











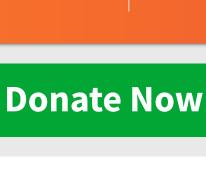












Blog

\$

What we do

Use & remix **Share your work**

Help us build a vibrant, collaborative global commons

cc creative commons

Contact Privacy Policies Terms

Project.