

VIRGINIA

ORANGE COUNTY HOME DEM. AGENT ANNUAL REPORT 1935

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**REPORT FILES**  
OFFICE COOPERATIVE  
EXTENSION WORK

ANNUAL NARRATIVE REPORT  
HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK  
ORANGE COUNTY

HOME DEM AGENT ANNUAL REPORT

1935

Miss Emma Bratten

Home Demonstration Agent

December 1, 1934 - November 30, 1935

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III. PERSONAL REPORT SUMMARY

Days in field .....	273 $\frac{1}{2}$
Days in office .....	79 $\frac{1}{2}$
Days annual leave .....	16
Days sick leave .....	3
Days leave without pay .....	
Legal holidays taken .....	7
Number home visits made (adult) .....	924
Number 4-H Clubs demonstrations visited .....	729
Office calls .....	1112
Telephone calls .....	878
Number news articles or stories prepared for press .....	194
Number individual letters written .....	868
Number different circular letters prepared .....	84
Number meetings attended .....	395
Number miles traveled .....	9774

#### IV. STATUS OF COUNTY EXTENSION ORGANIZATION

##### 1. County Organization Giving Financial Support

###### County Board of Supervisors

The Orange County Board of Supervisors is composed of four members, one from each of the magisterial districts. This organization appropriates \$900.00 annually, toward the Home Demonstration Agent's salary.

In order to present the activities of the agent, a report, narrative and statistical, is given at the monthly meeting of the board. This report has been instrumental recently in convincing an indifferent member of the value of this work.

##### 2. County Organization Supporting Work

###### a. Home Demonstration Advisory Board

1. The County Advisory Board is composed of the Agricultural and Home Demonstration Advisory Boards. Officers from the 10 Home Demonstration clubs and influential members at large constitute the Home Demonstration Advisory Board. Meetings are held in November, April and August.

At the November meeting the Agricultural and Home Demonstration Advisory Boards held a joint meeting. Summaries, for the year, were given by agents, after which

separate meetings were held, by groups, for purpose of planning year's work. The major projects, for year, was selected; goals were set; campaign was discussed and committee appointed to work out goals for same; ways of financing organization and the need for reaching underprivileged people were discussed. As a result the following program was made:

- (a) Leaders to handle half of major project demonstrations in order that agent may have time for work with unorganized groups of underprivileged women.
- (b) Work with marginal and submarginal, in groups, where possible.
- (c) Each group to send one delegate to State Federation of Homemakers at Blacksburg.
- (d) Each group hold a citizenship meeting, bringing in an outside speaker.
- (e) Begin all meetings on time regardless of number present.
- (f) Encourage year-round gardens in all communities.
- (g) Hold Homemakers Day in May with Cake Sale.
- (h) Hold Achievement Day in October.
- (i) Pay affiliation dues to State Federation.
- (j) Encourage 4-H Club work. Contribute \$7.50 to help defray expenses of contest winners to State Short Course.
- (k) Spelling Bee to be held during winter to raise funds.

In Orange County there are approximately 1, 125 white women. 397 were reached directly and as many indirectly.

b. 4-H Club Council

1. The 4-H Club Council, whose purpose it is to foster leadership in the clubs, is composed of officers and leaders of each of the 13 organized clubs. Semi-annual meetings are held for planning work, selecting major project and winners in various contests.

In December the council met with 21 members present. The Farm Agent, his assistant and Home Demonstration Agent were present and assisted with making a plan of work and setting the following goals:

- (a) Each club strive to be a standard club.
- (b) Initiation of club members at February meeting.
- (c) Devote one monthly meeting to Parliamentary Law.
- (d) Have County Picnic June 27th.
- (e) Hold County Council meeting and Selection Day July 9th.
- (f) Hold Achievement Day Nov. 2nd.
- (g) Clubs to send one or more delegates to State Short Course.
- (h) Club pins to be awarded to members who have completed requirements by years.
- (i) Each Club learn following songs: "Plowing", "Dreaming", "4-Leaf Clover" and "4-H Trail".

3. General Policies, including Relations with all Other Organizations.

Agent met, regularly, with Rehabilitation committee, visited with Garden Director and Rehabilitation Economist. At present semi-monthly conferences are held with rehabilitation workers and County Agent.

Assisted silk mill manager in securing Recreational director for his organization.

V. PROGRAM OF WORK

1. Map of County - (On next page)
2. Scope of work

a. Enrollment for past three years:

Year	WOMEN		GIRLS	
	No. Clubs	No. Members	No. Clubs	No. Members
1932	8	244	13	145
1933	9	333	13	149
1934	10	446	13	175
1935	10	397	13	187

V. PROGRAM OF WORK

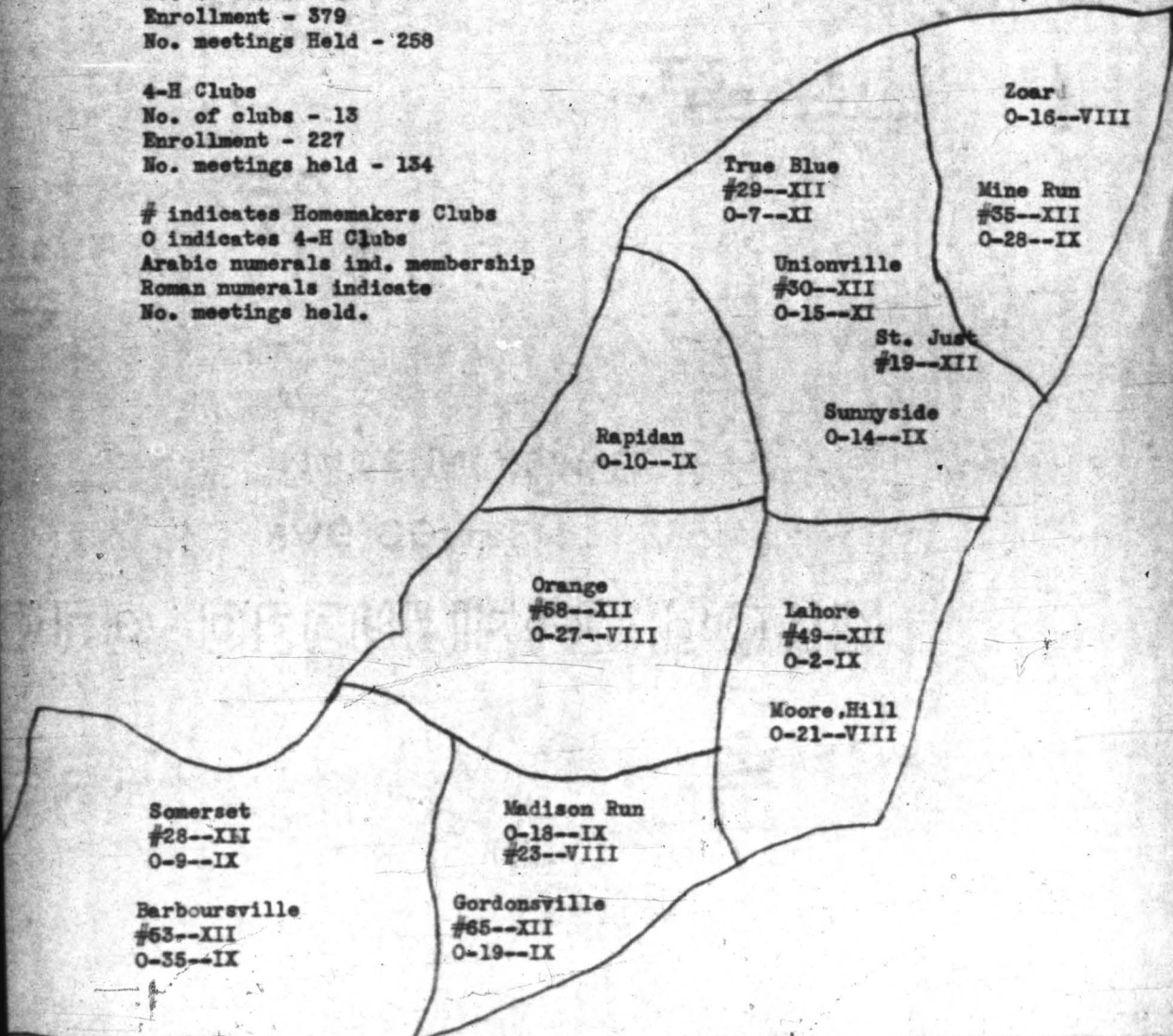
1. Map of County

Community Lines \_\_\_\_\_

Homemakers Clubs  
No. of clubs - 10  
Enrollment - 379  
No. meetings Held - 258

4-H Clubs  
No. of clubs - 13  
Enrollment - 227  
No. meetings held - 154

# indicates Homemakers Clubs  
O indicates 4-H Clubs  
Arabic numerals ind. membership  
Roman numerals indicate  
No. meetings held.



### 3. WOMEN'S WORK

#### a. Major Project.

The major project for 1935 was "Foods", emphasizing new and simple methods of preparing Virginia grown foods, thereby encouraging more complete living-at-home. Food Preservation and Year-round gardens were stressed.

Six demonstrations were given by agent and leaders and, as a result, 250 families are raising practically all of their food and serving better balanced meals. 35,845 qts. of food were canned. All of the 10 organized Homemakers' groups canned soup mixture for their hot school lunches during 1936.

#### b. Minor Projects:

(1) As a result of the findings in the Rural Housing Survey, made in 10 counties during 1934, a campaign designed to build up a more widespread desire for better living conditions, was decided on and goals were set in December. Meetings were held, letters circulated, and contests were participated in. As a result 36 doors and 279 windows were screened, 34 flytraps were made and used, 82 persons removed rubbish, 4 sinks were installed, running water was installed in 4 kitchens, 7 sanitary toilets were built, 38 clothes closets were built or equipped, 15 storage closets were built, 242 pieces of furniture were refinished, 362 floors, walls and woodwork were refinished or painted.

To stimulate interest in the Campaign goals, homemakers were encouraged to enter the letter contest, sponsored by the F.H.A. As a result, six letters were submitted. Five capable men and women in the county were asked to read these letters and give agent their decisions. All five gave the same letter first place which entitled the winner to one gallon of paint, offered as County prize by Chairman of County F.H.A. committee. This letter was sent to the F.H.A. administrator, in Richmond, where it competed with letters submitted from twenty (20) other counties. First place, with a money prize of fifteen dollars (\$15), was awarded the author of the winning letter. Copies of the letter were sent to the two weekly county papers which gave it prominent places. Numbers of women who read it, were inspired to make improvements in their homes.

Winner in contest used paint for painting back porch which had been built and screened. In gable of roof, barrel was installed in which water was forced from pump to supply kitchen. Cement floor in porch provided firm foundation for milk separator.

This contestant later attended the Conference of Rural Women, held in Columbus, Ohio, in September. The local Chamber of Commerce contributed fifteen dollars (\$15) to help defray expenses of this delegate.

(2) Year-round home gardens were discussed at a "canning-budget" meeting held in each of the 10 Homemakers and 13 4-H clubs during March. Letters on soil preparation, cultivation, insect control and storage were sent out monthly. 8 colored Health groups were given instructions during April in planning a year-round garden, at the same time canning budgets were made. These meetings were followed up by canning demonstrations in only two communities, due to Infantile Paralysis ban.

(3) Home beautification was done in three communities in the county. The landscape specialist visited a new home and landscaped the grounds. Two meetings were held at Flowers Shows, at which the specialist judged and discussed perennial borders.

c. Community Activities

(1) One of the outstanding community affairs was a picnic held by the Orange Homemakers. Although it was one of the hottest days in August, 30 women packed supper and went out of town to picnic on the spacious lawn of one of the members. After a brief business session, a bountiful supper was spread on a long table under the trees. Following supper games and contests were participated in until, "The Moon Came Over The Mountain".

(2) St. Just Homemakers served an out-door-supper to 40 Rotarians and Boy Scouts in July. Men and women in the community arranged long tables under trees on the schools grounds, and, after

...serving the supper, remained to enjoy the program of speeches, songs, and jokes. From this supper the women realized \$27 with which they purchased a Pressure Cooker for the club, paid State Affiliation dues and sent two delegates to State Federation meeting in Blacksburg.

(3) Gordonsville Homemakers sponsored dances to provide clean, wholesome recreation for the 4-H Club members and other boys and girls in the community.

d. Leader training meetings were held periodically, at which time specialist gave work for following two months. Although leaders had never, previous to this year, handled meetings, in absence of agent, 17 meetings were handled this year by leaders. One Home Demonstration leader, who resented agent's throwing responsibility on leaders, at beginning of year, reported, at last training meeting, that she had enjoyed work more this year than she ever had and volunteered to assist second leader in giving demonstrations in two following months.

e. 18 Orange County women attended the State Federation of Home Demonstration clubs held in Blacksburg, July 31st - August 2nd. Several women, who had attended, previously, expressed themselves as having derived more benefit from this meeting than any they had attended. One of the delegates gave the response to Director Hutcheson's address of welcome and another made the report for Northern Virginia District.

f. Homemakers Day was held in Orange, May 29th with a large and enthusiastic attendance. The State Agent and F.H.A. representative spoke in the morning, preceeding a cake sale sponsored by the Rumford Baking Powder Company. One of the largest House Furnishing dealers, in Orange, served sandwiches, milk and ice cream to the crowd, at his place of business where agent and Advisory Board had furnished 7 rooms to show proper color schemes, arrangement and homemade equipment. Following this demonstration two well planned flower gardens were open to members.

County Fairs have been discontinued in Orange and the property was sold recently.

Unionville Community Fair was held Oct. 21st. Homemakers and 4-H Club members were the largest exhibitors. This year, for the first time since 1930, the Fair Association realized a balance in the treasury. F F A and 4-H Club members sold cream and weiners but contributed their funds to help pay out in 1934. This year those organizations realized a nice little sum and \$57 was given to P F A , after all bills were paid.

Homemakers Achievement Day was held October 30th. The program was in the form of a luncheon with covers for 150 women. Reports, songs, toasts and an address, by the District Agent, who used for her topic, "What Is Your Pattern As A Homemaker?", constituted the program.

In June, a tour of Historic Homes in the County was sponsored by the Advisory Board. Citizens opened their homes and gardens to the public and allowed the Advisory Board to take the proceeds, which amounted to \$16.50.

g. The Homemakers Curb market opened in 1932. <sup>the</sup> Market has <sup>been</sup> standardized during 1935 by sellers wearing white uniforms, raising <sup>quality</sup> standard of products and having a standard committee, who judge new products put on by sellers. As a result, <sup>the</sup> State Market sign is being used. (17 women have sold on market during year although only 7 sell regularly every Saturday) Sales for the year amounted to \$2,028.85.

<sup>the</sup> Proceeds accruing from the <sup>market</sup> commission, charged sellers, is used to defray <sup>part for</sup> expenses of ~~2~~ prize each week; \$1.50 telephone bill <sup>per</sup> month; purchase oil paper and market sign; and to ~~defray~~ <sup>the</sup> expenses of <sup>two</sup> delegates to State Federation meeting.

h. Rehabilitation work in this county, has been handicapped by a constant change of personnel. Meetings were attended, weekly, in the spring, to help determine cases to be rehabilitated. Later, agent, visited some typical cases, with economist, in order that she might familiarize herself with clients problems. Semi-monthly meetings are held, in Agent's office, with Rehabilitation workers, to discuss problems.

i. Relief work gave impetus to our work in bringing us in contact with people who had not been reached previously. Assisted Garden Director in giving demonstration in eight colored Health groups to which her clients belonged.

j. The best club had 47 members on roll and held 12 meetings, 4 of which were handled by leaders. 16 members attended the District Federation meeting held in Charlottesville. 6 members attended the State Federation meeting held in Blacksburg. 13 members attended in a body, the Institute of Public Affairs at Charlottesville. Club catered to exhibitors at Horse Show in Orange, realizing \$31.75 from that and a Bingo party. A flower show was held and a picnic with 30 members attending. 100 quarts of soup was canned for hot lunches at school. \$3.00 were paid to State Federation.

k. Recreation was featured at monthly meetings. Dances, picnics and Bingo parties were held periodically in several communities.

#### 4. GIRLS' WORK

##### a. Major Project

"Foods" was selected as the major project for 1935. 187 girls enrolled and 109 completed. Due to paralysis ban some girls lost interest and failed to keep records and make final report.

Building strong bodies, with clean minds, was the motive back of this project, as milk, egg, fruit, vegetable and whole grain cereal dishes and breads were demonstrated, monthly. Members kept "Better

Food" scores and improved their posture by practicing good exercises. As a result of this project 15 girls reported drinking more milk; 47 reported learning to eat from 2 to 5 new vegetables. 8 stopped drinking coffee; 10 stopped eating between meals; 17 ate more balanced diet than before studying "Foods".

One club member, who entered the state health contest in 1932, and was defeated on account of weight and posture, brot her weight up to normal, overcame these defects in 1935, and won the state championship. She left for Chicago Nov. 30th to represent Virginia in the National Contest to be held in connection with the Club Congress Dec 2nd-7th.

b. Food preservation was done in connection with the major project. March meetings were devoted to studying year-round-garden requirements for an adequate canning budget, worked out at these meetings. 15,835 quarts of fruit, vegetables and meats were canned by members during the year.

Growth Work was a part of every project meeting. Better Food scores were kept and Health cards were given to every member at first meeting in fall. Physical examinations were given by physican or nurse and healthiest girl in clubs was selected, at May meetings, to represent her club in County Selection Contest in July. These girls were examined by doctor and registered nurse who selected best specimen for State Contest. Our county winner won in State Contest and represents the State in National Contest, Dec. 2nd-7th.

c. Recreation - A part of each group meeting. Picnics and dances were held in most of communities during the summer months, until paralysis ban was put on.

d. Unionville 4-H Club, won the county banner this year, having all members completing and exhibiting at community Fair, in addition to meeting requirements for standard club. One member won first place in County Ball Canning Contest. 5 won first places in county canning and bread contests. Parent-Friend meeting was held.

e. Leader Training meetings were held and demonstrations were given by specialist.

One leader handled 3 meetings alone, entertained club members in home for all day meeting. Sponsered a play and trained members. Served as Chairman of committee to plan Achievement Day. Resigned as leader, due to parents' and husband's health but secured a successor before vacating.

f. Due to Infantile Paralysis epidemic, short courses and camps were dispensed with, altho plans had been made to send delegates who had been elected.

g. A county wide picnic was held in June when 175 members, parents and friends went in buses and private cars to the Potomac, 60 miles distant, to swim, enjoy other sports and a picnic lunch.

A community Fair was held at Unionville when all club members exhibited and sold weiners for the club.

4-H Achievement Day was held November 2nd with 175 club members, parents, leaders and friends attending. Reports by club secretaries were given, followed by County Agents' summaries. Stunts and songs were participated in by club members and an address, "How Far Up The Ladder Will You Get?", was delivered by one of the interested women in the county.

h. Recreation.

Hobbies was the topic used by each club for a meeting. Every member was asked to develop a hobby. A final check disclosed 29. Dances were sponsored by a Leader in one club who turned her house over to the club members semi-monthly for this purpose.

VI.

Adjusting self to new county and people; cooperating with other agencies; developing leaders; working with a newly organized group; submarginal people and 8 colored Health Groups, in addition to 25 Homemaker and 4-H groups, brings agent to close of year with a contented but not satisfied attitude toward program.

VII.

Advisory Board met Oct. 30th and made plan of work, after selecting Major project. Following goals were set:

1. To invite 4-H Club leaders to attend Advisory Board meetings in April
2. Continue to cultivate leaders.
3. Try to encourage the older girls to attend Home Demonstration meetings.

4. Urge better storage spaces.
5. Interest as many women from each group as possible to attend District meeting.
6. Increase average attendance at meetings 25%.
7. Continue sanitary measures in the county.



Easter Greetings

HOMEMAKERS CURB MARKET

WARE HARDWARE STORE

OPEN From 9:00 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.

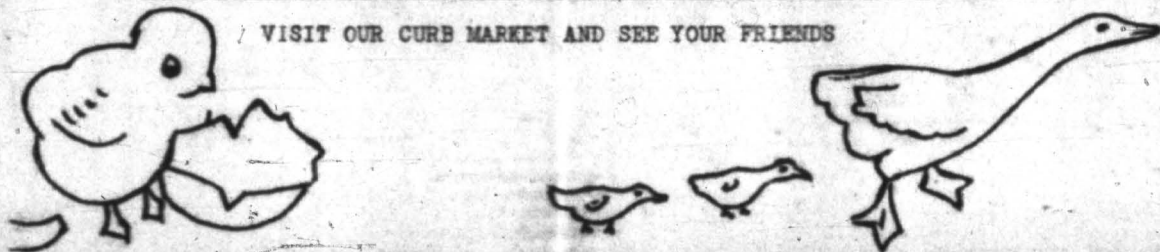
APRIL 20th, 1935

SPECIALS

Tyler PIES .....	27¢
Other PIES .....	25¢

CAKES .....	35¢ & 60¢
TARTS .....	5¢ each
DOUGHNUTS .....	15¢ per. doz.
GINGERBREAD .....	5¢ per. block
CHICKEN SALAD .....	35¢ per. pt.
POTATO SALAD .....	15¢ per. pt.
BOILED HAM .....	40¢ per. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.
BUTTERMILK .....	5¢ per. pt.
BOILED CUSTARD .....	20¢ per. qt.
COUNTRY BUTTER .....	Market price
FRESH EGGS .....	Market price
ROASTING FOWLS .....	Market price
COTTAGE CHEESE .....	15¢ per. pt.
CUP CAKES .....	2 for 5¢
CHEESE STRAWS .....	5¢ per. doz.
CANDY .....	1¢ per. block
PANSY AND OTHER PLANTS .....	

VISIT OUR CURB MARKET AND SEE YOUR FRIENDS



# Home Demonstration and 4-H Club Officers - 1936

## 4-H Club

The Unionville 4-H club held its first meeting for the club year, 1935-36, in the high school auditorium on Wednesday, Nov. 6. Thirteen members were present including two new members. Others present were Miss Harris, Miss Propst and six visitors.

The meeting was called to order by the president. The club sang, "The Four Leaf Clover Song" after which they repeated the Lord's prayer. The secretary called the roll and read the minutes of the last meeting which were approved. The members voted to pay Mr. Quann one dollar for taking club members to Achievement day. Miss Propst gave the members the money won as prizes on exhibits.

New officers elected were as follows:

President . . . . . Marylin Faulconer  
Vive President . . . . . Elva Reynolds  
Sec. and Treas. . . . . Frances A. Gooch  
Song and Cheer Leader,

Reporter . . . . . Jean Young  
Virginia Warren

Miss Harris then tried to impress upon members the importance of working and keeping accurate reports if they expected to keep the banner another year.

The following program was rendered:

Introductions, (paper), Frances a. Gooch  
Game, "Meeting the King and Queen"

The following songs were sung: "Dreaming," "4-H Trail," Home on the Range," "Come on Ye Club Talks," "Rhododren and Down in the Valley."

The meeting adjourned with the club pledge and motto.

Virginia Warren, Reporter.

## 4 H Club Notes

Members of the Zoar 4-H club met in the high school room Tuesday, Nov. 5, to reorganize for the coming year.

The meeting was called to order by the president. The roll was called by Hazel Hurlock with a good average attendance present. The 4-H field song was sung and then the time was devoted to task of naming officers with the following results:

George Hurlock . . . . . President  
Agnes Fletcher . . . . . Vice President  
Nora Waller, Secretary and Treasurer

Louise Quann . . . . . Reporter  
Annis Hurlock . . . . . Song Leader

Annie Hurlock, Tinder Johnson and Louise Quann were named as a program committee, and Elizabeth Cronk, Hazel Hurlock and Agnes Fletcher were elected as creation committee.

The meeting adjourned with repeating the club pledge and motto.

## Four-H Club News.

The Barboursville 4-H Club elected this year's officers at the November meeting. The newly elected officers are: President: Opal Strickland; Vice-President, Henrietta Estes; Secretary-Treasurer, Mary Cason; Cheer Leader, Frances Graves; Reporter, Va. Anderson.

The 4-H Club met December 13th, in the basement of the new auditorium. There were twenty-seven members present.

Rebecca Bledsoe and Olda Aumack gave a demonstration on peanut and Parisian candies.

4-H Club books were brought to be approved by Miss Bratten.

Henrietta Estes, Frances Graves and Mary Cason will give a demonstration on breads and cereals at the next meeting.

—Reporter.

## FOUR HOMEMAKERS CLUBS IN COUNTY REORGANIZE

Four of the ten Homemaker clubs in Orange county have reorganized for the new year during the past week. The members have selected Home Handicraft as their major project for 1936. The clubs who have reorganized and their officers are as follows:

Orange: President, Mrs. N. C. Bailey; Vice Pres., Mrs. Harold Coup; Secretary-Treasurer, Mrs. McRae Carpenter. Leaders, Miss Willie Butler and Mrs. M. E. Carpenter.

Mine Run: President, Mrs. Carl E. Tinder; Vice President, Mrs. Cecil Barnes; Secretary-Treasurer, Mrs. Roy Pritchett. Leaders, Mrs. E. W. Davis and Mrs. H. O. Wiltshire.

Barboursville: President, Mrs. Herman Dean; Vice President, Mrs. Andrew Piercy; Secretary-Treasurer, Mrs. F. C. Rohr. Leaders, Mrs. Harry Dean and Miss Alice Lucas.

Gordonsville: President, Mrs. Carrie Sampson; Vice President, Mrs. John Parker; Secretary-Treasurer, Miss Lucille Cowherd; Secretary-Treasurer, Mrs. Hester Goodloe. Leads, Miss Addie Cowherd and Mrs. R. M. Spencer.

## Mine Run 4-H Club.

The Mine Run 4-H Club held a regular meeting on November 5th. The following officers were elected: President, Iris Daniel; Vice-President, Louise Sutherland; Secretary, Elsie Wiltshire; Son- Leader, Doris Dulin; Reporter, Alice Frances Herndon.

The girls' project for this year is Foods. The boys' is Live Stock. The Club has a program only once a month. Miss Bratten is the girls' teacher, and Mr. Curtis the boys'. Miss Propst is going to be with us for six months.

Alice Frances Herndon, Rep.

## School Lunches

### Homemakers' Group Can Soup Mixture for School Lunches

Homemakers are taking advantage of their opportunity to provide a hot dish to school children during 1936 by canning surplus vegetables in the form of soup mixture.

Unionville, Rapidan, Somerset and Gordonsville groups have held their canning day, realizing 350 quarts of mixture.

Following is the schedule for other groups:

Orange Homemakers will meet on Tuesday morning, September 10th, at 9 A. M., in the High School Cafeteria.

St. Just Homemakers will meet in the home of Mrs. A. W. Biscoe, St. Just Wednesday, September 11th, at 9 A. M.

Barboursville Homemakers will meet Friday, September 13th, at 9 A. M., in the school basement.

Mine Run Homemakers will meet at the school building Monday, September 9th, at 1:00 o'clock.

All persons having surplus vegetables and desiring to help with this project, are asked to bring them to the above places at the time designated.

### UNIONVILLE HOMEMAKERS PREPARE FOR LUNCHES

At the regular meeting of the Unionville Homemakers, held in the home of Mrs. C. L. Young, August 21, plans were made for canning soup mixture to be used for school lunches during 1936.

Mrs. T. E. Harris was appointed chairman of a committee to solicit vegetables and jars for this project.

Any person having a surplus of vegetables and used jars or wishing to donate new jars, will please bring them to the agricultural building, Unionville school, Wednesday, September 4th, at 9 a. m.

### SOUP MIXTURE FOR SCHOOL LUNCHES

(Reported for the Review)

Canning soup mixture for school lunches, is becoming very popular, not only in the Homemaker's groups but the colored Health groups of Orange county.

As a result of the educational meat-canning-demonstration, held in Orange last fall, when a cow was canned to be used for school lunches, 11 colored schools served hot soup for the first time. The health or community groups in these communities, are planning to can soup mixture this summer in order to carry on this project during 1936.

Homemakers' groups, cooperating with Parent-Teacher associations, are asking that all persons, having surplus vegetables will send them to the following places, on the date designated, to be used in canning soup mixture for the school in their community.

Mrs. C. A. Roberts, Somerset, Thursday, August 22, 9 a. m.; Mrs. Tom Sampson, Gordonsville, Friday, August 23, 9 a. m.; Orange school cafeteria, Orange, Tuesday, September 10, 9 a. m.; Barboursville school basement, Barboursville, Friday, Sept. 13, 9 a. m.

Rapidan had a soup-mixture-canning-day August 9 and other communities will announce their dates later. Should any person have surplus jars or want to donate new jars to this worthy project, please notify the president of your P. T. A., chairman of Homemakers' group or Home Demonstration Agent.

## Selection Day - Cont.

### COUNTY WINNERS IN 4-H CLUB CONTESTS

Jennie Willis, Gordonsville, and Marion Gibbs, Lahore, each with a score of 98 points, were declared county health champions in the annual 4-H Club elimination contest, held in the Orange High School Auditorium Tuesday, July 9, when the various 4-H Club in the county entered representatives.

Jo Sanford and Dorothy Coup, Orange, and Adelaide Willis, Rapidan, with scores of 97 points each, ran the winners close second. Dr. G. R. Elliott, assisted by Mrs. J. W. Reynolds, examined the contestants, in Dr. Elliott's office.

Frances Stickley, Lahore, scored highest in judging canned products and quick breads. Annie Somers, Gordonsville, ran a close second.

Miss Mattie Puckett, Spotsylvania home demonstration agent, who acted as judge in the correct dress contest, awarded first place in the party dress class, for girls from 14 to 20 years of age, to Elva Reynolds, Unionville Club. Annie Hurlock, Zoar Club won first place in the 10-14 year division of the same class. Marlyn Faulconer, Unionville, took first place in the church dress class, older girls' division, with Jean Rudasill, Rapidan in the younger girls' division, same class.

Betty Sanford, Orange, in the older girls' division and Marion Louise Cowherd, Gordonsville, in the younger girls' division, took first places in the school dress class. Stella Cromer, Orange, was given honorable mention in the work dress class, but was not given a placing as she had no competition.

Winners in the various contests, 14 years of age or over, will represent Orange county in the state short course contests to be held at Blacksburg July 22-27.

Mrs. Sampson, Misses Nan Clarke, Virginia Strickland, Marye and Elizabeth Harris, leaders, assisted Miss Emma Bratten, Home Demonstration Agent, in conducting the contests.

Following the county elimination contests, the summer meeting of the 4-H Club Council, composed of leaders and club officers, was held in the Orange high school auditorium at 2:30 p. m. with good attendance. A check of the year's work, up to date, was made and plans for achievement day, to be held November 2, were discussed. A committee, composed of Mrs. Heber Willis, chairman, Misses Frances Stickley and Ada Sanford and Walton Brooks, was appointed to work out details for same with Mr. T. T. Curtis, Farm Agent and Miss Emma Bratten, Home Demonstration Agent.

## Growth Work Contestant

### Miss Willis Going to Chicago Saturday

Gordonsville Girl Will Represent Va. at National Growth Council Dec. 2-7

Miss Jennie Willis, Gordonsville 4-H Club Girl leaves Saturday, November 30, to represent Virginia in the National Growth Work Contest to be held at the 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, December 2-7.

Miss Willis deserves a great deal of credit in reaching the highest health goal in the State. In 1933 she competed in the state contest but was defeated on account of posture and weight. This year she brought up her weight and overcame posture defects to carry off the honors for her club, county and state.

The object of the 4-H growth work program may be stated in the terms of the club pledge, "My Health to Better Living." It is planned to teach 4-H club members standards for his own development and is part of the training which every member should get. Club, county and state contests are planned merely to stimulate interest and are not an end in themselves.

Miss Willis, who is the daughter of Mrs. Harry Willis, of Gordonsville, and member of the Gordonsville high school, is a splendid specimen. Her fellow students think she stands a good chance of winning the national prize, which will be a great honor not only for herself, but her county and state.

### Miss Willis Leaves For West Saturday

Orange County 4-H Club Girl Goes to Chicago to Enter National Growth Work Contest.

Miss Jennie Willis, Gordonsville 4-H Club girl, leaves Saturday, November 30th, to represent Virginia in the National Growth Work Contest, to be held at the 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, Dec. 2-7.

Miss Willis deserves a great deal of credit in reaching the highest health goal in the State. In 1933 she competed in the State contest, but was defeated on account of posture and weight. This year she brought up her weight and overcame posture defects to carry off the honors for her club, county and state. The result of the National Contest is being anxiously looked forward to.

The object of the 4-H growth work program may be stated in the terms of the club pledge, "My Health to Better Living." It is planned to teach 4-H Club members standards for their own development and is part of the training which every member should get. Club, county and state contests are planned merely to stimulate interest, and are not an end in themselves.

### Miss Jennie Willis Wins State Contest

Gets Trip To 4-H Club Congress in Chicago Nov. First.

Miss Jennie Willis, daughter of Mrs. Jennie Willis, of Gordonsville, was judged winner of State Growth Work Contest in Richmond, Saturday, October 26. This entitles her to a trip to the 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, November 30. There she will represent Virginia in the Growth Work Contest, and is eligible to compete for national championship.

Jennie has been a 4-H Club girl in Orange County six years. In the beginning of this club year she started her growth work by studying her food needs and deciding on the things she must do in order to be a healthy person. When the time came to select the healthiest girl from her club, she was chosen. In July, Jennie represented her club in the County Contest which was held Selection Day. The judge proclaimed her county winner. October 24th she entered the District contest in Charlottesville. There she was chosen to represent Northern Virginia in the State Contest which was held in Richmond, October 26th. In Richmond she competed with three girls each representing their respective District. Dr. B. B. Bagby, Director of Bureau of Child Health, Richmond, acted as judge of the State Contests. The girls were carefully examined before the winner was selected. Jennie was chosen winner.

### MISS JENNIE WILLIS WINNER STATE GROWTH CONTEST

Miss Jennie Willis, daughter of Mrs. Jennie Willis, of Gordonsville, was judged winner of the State Growth Work contest in Richmond, Saturday, Oct. 26.

This award entitles Miss Willis to a trip to the National 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, Nov. 30. There she will represent Virginia in the Growth Work contest.

Miss Willis has been a 4-H Club girl in Orange county six years. In the beginning of this club year she started her growth work by studying her food needs and deciding on the things she must do in order to be a healthy person. When the time came to select the healthiest girl from her club, she was chosen.

In July she represented her club in the county contest which was Selection day. The judge proclaimed her county winner. On Oct. 24 she entered the district contest in Charlottesville. There she was chosen to represent Northern Virginia in the State contest held in Richmond, Oct. 26. In Richmond she competed with three girls each representing their respective districts. Dr. B. B. Bagby, director of the Bureau of Child Health, Richmond, acted as judge of the State contests. The girls were carefully examined before the winner was announced.



**IN NATIONAL TEST**  
Miss Jennie Willis, Gordonsville 4-H Club girl, will leave Saturday, November 30, to represent Virginia in the national growth work contest to be held at the 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, December 2-7. Miss Willis deserves much credit in reaching the highest health goal in the State. In 1933 she competed in the State contest but was defeated on account of posture and weight. This year she brought up her weight and overcame posture defects to carry off the honors for her club, county and State.

### State 4-H Club Judging Team In Today's Test

Others to Leave Saturday for Chicago for the National Meeting

BLACKSBURG, Nov. 28 — (P) — Virginia's 4-H Club live-stock judging team, coached by J. C. Coiner, Augusta County agricultural agent, will compete in the national contest in their event at Chicago tomorrow, and will be joined by the other Virginia representatives next week.

Junior Brower, Ray Shiflet and Jim Coiner compose the stock judging team, with Wesley Grove as alternate. All are from Augusta County.

The contests are being held in connection with the International Livestock Exposition December 2-7.

Others to Leave Saturday  
Miss Hallie L. Hughes, State girls' club agent, and Gordon A. Egan, boys' club agent, will leave here Saturday with the other Virginia contestants.

Most of the delegation of 14 members and three agents will attend the fourteenth National 4-H Club Congress scheduled at the same place.

National competitive exhibits depicting results in the principal 4-H Club projects will be on display at the congress on the exposition grounds. Practically every State and the province of Ontario, Canada, will be entered in the judging contests.

Business Firms Help  
Many of the 4-H Club winners are going to Chicago on funds provided by commercial firms interested in the club work.

The 14 Virginia members who are making the trip, from the counties listed, are Glennis Huckstep, Albemarle; Margaret Shiflet, Augusta; Marie Lacy, Halifax; Jennie Willis, Orange; Helen Thompson, Augusta; Aileen Preston, Washington; Louise Hankin, Louisa; Junior Brower, Augusta; Ray Shiflet, Augusta; Jim Coiner, Augusta; Wesley Grove, Augusta; Alden Hefroy, Chesterfield; Jack Lester, Washington, and Nelson Hamlett, Prince Edward.

MARKET

**ORANGE HOMEMAKERS**



Shown above are some of the Orange Homemaker marketeers, together with their manager, who sell home and farm products at the curb market held in Ware's hardware store, Orange, each Saturday.

From left to right: Mrs. Seldon Winslow, Montfort; Mrs. Abel Daniel, Lahore; Mrs. G. W. Reynolds, Montfort; Mrs. Emma Hazard, Orange, manager; Mrs. K. C. Brockman, Monrovia; Mrs. Viola Gibbs, Thorn Hill, and Mrs. Dick Burruss, Daniels.

The Marketeers celebrated the third anniversary of their organization March 9 with a special sale and souvenirs for all customers.

In 1932 a group of the Homemakers opened a curb market in a vacant theater. At that time 44 women sold but the supply of food soon proved too large for the demand in a town the size of Orange and today there are 12 selling.

Through the courtesy of Ware's hardware store the women have an attractive display window and each Saturday morning they supply regular customers with farm produce, cakes, pastries, candy etc.

## State Federation Meeting

### Homemakers Attend Session

#### Of State Federation of H. D. Clubs Held At Blacksburg.

Back in 1923, a small group of women attending the Farmers' Institute at Blacksburg, met and decided to form an organization of the rural women of Virginia. This group, then called the Virginia Homemakers' Association, has grown from this small beginning until last year the number of home demonstration club women (white) was over 12,000. At the 1934 meeting, the delegates voted to change the name from Virginia Homemakers' Association to Virginia Federation of Home Demonstration Clubs, a title that more clearly defines the group.

This year, eighteen Orange County Homemakers attended these meetings where 500 women met to hear lectures and discussions on topics which fitted into the theme selected for the whole program, "Ad-

justments Affecting Rural Life."

Tuesday's (July 30) program was devoted to a business session when Miss Churchill Wright, of Sta. Just, gave the response to Director John R. Hutchinson's address of welcome. Mrs. N. C. Bailey, Orange, gave the report for the Northern Virginia District at this session.

Wednesday morning, Miss Mary Rokahr, extension home economist from the United States Department of Agriculture, opened the program of the homemakers' section with a discussion of "Future Adjustments of the Farm Home." Dr. O. E. Baker, senior agricultural economist of the United States Department of Agriculture, discussed "Popular Trends Affecting Agriculture." Since rural rehabilitation is occupying such a big place in rural interests today, and since some changes are to be made in the handling of this work, Mr. Paul Maris, now of Washington, D. C., formerly extension director in Oregon, discussed this topic before this section.

Wednesday afternoon, from 2:00 to 3:00 o'clock, there were two discussion groups, one conducted by Miss Rokahr on her topic of the morning, and another led by Dr. Baker and assisted by Dr. W. E. Garnett, of V. P. I., on "Popular Trends as They Affect Virginia." During the remainder of the afternoon, Miss Ella Gardner, recreation specialist from Washington, D. C., conducted a lecture-demonstration on "Good Times in the Home."

Thursday morning, Dr. Ruth Andrus, University of the State of New York, an authority on parental education problems, discussed "Opportunities of the Modern Parent." Mrs. Evelyn Tobey, an expert on clothing problems, formerly of Co-

lumbia University and now conducting her own fashion service, demonstrated "Making the Most of Yourself and What You Have."

Thursday afternoon was given over to two conferences on the subjects of the morning. In one, Dr. Andrus conducted a clinic of parent-child problems, and in the other, Mrs. Tobey took up with the women individual problems of clothing.

Every evening offered some relaxation and fun, but the last evening featured dancing, square dances and round dances, so that all could choose their preference.

Homemakers' Day



## Homemakers Welcome "HOMEMAKERS DAY" MAY 29



WE cordially invite you to visit our store "Homemakers Day," May 29th, and see how you may improve your bedroom, living room, dining room, kitchen and porches. We will have on display twelve rooms completely furnished, furniture arrangement under the direction and supervision of the State and County Home Demonstration Agents.

4-piece solid Mahogany Bedroom Suit .....	\$97.50
4-piece solid Walnut Bedroom Suit .....	\$79.50
Other 4-piece Bedroom Suits as low as .....	\$39.50

KITCHEN CABINETS ..... \$29.50

# Tappy Brothers

Wall Street — Orange, Va.

## HOMEMAKER'S DAY

### Second Annual Homemakers' Day

To Be Held in Orange Next  
Wednesday. Lunch Will  
Be Served At Tappy Bros.  
Store.

Next Wednesday the Homemakers of Orange County will observe their second annual Homemakers' Day, meeting at ten-thirty o'clock in the Sunday School room of the Orange Presbyterian Church.

Mrs. R. M. Spencer, chairman of the Advisory Board, will preside. The program will begin with invocation by the Rev. J. W. Ware, of Orange. Mrs. Marshall Cowherd, of Gordonsville, will lead the singing. Miss Mary B. Settle, farm representative of the Federal Housing Administration will speak on improvement of farm homes and properties. Mrs. Spencer will speak on County Campaign Goals. Miss Maude Wallace, State Home Demonstration Agent, will speak on the subject of "A Code for Family Living." Mrs. Tom Bond will sing a solo, "Little Gray Home in the West," with Mrs. C. C. Gill playing the accompaniment.

At 1:00 P. M., the Homemakers' will hold a cake sale on the court house porch with H. O. Lyne as auctioneer. Lunch will be served at 1:30 o'clock at Tappy Bros. Store on Wall Street, where a demonstration in home furnishings will be staged. Messrs. Tappy will have on exhibit twelve fully furnished rooms, including living room, dining room, kitchen, bedrooms, and also porch furnishings which will be arranged for the occasion under the supervision of Miss Maude Wallace and Miss Emma Bratten, State and County Demonstration Agents, respectively.

At the close of the demonstration, the Homemakers and other guests will visit the gardens of Mrs. J. G. Walker, Woodberry Forest, and of Mrs. J. W. Browning, Orange.

The public is invited to attend the Homemakers' program.

### ANNUAL HOMEMAKERS' DAY WEDNESDAY, MAY 29

Citizens of Orange and surrounding counties are invited to take part in the second annual Homemaker's day to be observed in Orange, Wednesday, May 29, with the following program:

Mrs. R. M. Spencer, chairman of Advisory board, presiding. Sunday School room of the Presbyterian church.

10:30 a. m., Invocation, Rev. W. L. Ware

'Dreaming,' 'Home on the Range,' led by Mrs. Marshall Cowherd F. H. A., Miss Mary B. Settle, farm representative F. H. A. County Campaign Goals, Mrs. R. M. Spencer, Chairman Advisory Board.

Solo, "Little Gray Home In The West", Mr. Tom Bond. Mrs. W. C. Gill, accompanist

"A Code for Family Living," Miss Maude E. Wallace, State Home demonstration agent.

1:00 a. m., Court house porch, Mr. H. O. Lyne, auctioneer

1:30 Lunch, Tappy Bros. store.

2:00 "Better Home Demonstration," Tappy Bros' store.

3:00 Garden tour, Mrs. J. G. Walker, Woodberry Forest

4:00, Garden tour, Mrs. J. W. Browning, Orange.

### 300 ATTEND HOMEMAKERS MEETING YESTERDAY

About 300 citizens of Orange and surrounding counties attended the second annual Homemakers day which was observed in Orange yesterday. The all day program began at 10:30 in the Sunday school room of the Presbyterian church with Mrs. R. M. Spencer of Gordonsville, chairman of the Advisory Board presiding.

The exercises opened with invocation by Rev. W. L. Ware, pastor of Trinity Methodist church. Miss Maude E. Wallace of Blacksburg, State home demonstration agent, and Miss Mary B. Settle, farm representative, F. H. A., were the principal speakers. The topic of Miss Wallace's address being "A Code for Family Living." Mrs. R. M. Spencer, chairman of Advisory Board, addressed the group on County Campaign Goals. The program was interspersed with special music and singing.

At one o'clock, a sale of cakes baked by members of the homemakers club in the Rumford Baking contest, took place with Mr. H. O. Lyne as auctioneer. The prizes awarded for these cakes were won by: 1st. Mrs. E. O. Eddins of Barboursville; 2nd. Mrs. G. W. Reynolds of Orange; 3rd. Mrs. C. C. Eddins of Barboursville; 4th. Mrs. John Parker of Gordonsville and 5th. Mrs. D. W. Davis of Mine Run.

The cake sale was very successful, there were 38 cakes exhibited and sold which amounted to \$24.60.

Lunch was served at the furniture store of Tappy Brothers at 1:30 o'clock, with Tappy Bros. as hosts and Miss Willie Butler, chairman of the kitchen committee. Following lunch and inspection of furnished rooms at Tappys Bros. the guests were taken on a garden tour to the flower garden of Mrs. Joseph G. Walker at Woodberry Forest, and "William and Mary Cottage," the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Browning on Marshall Heights.

Special guests were entertained with a dinner party by Mr. and Mrs. Chester Hazard last evening at their apartment on Marshall Heights.

## Homemaker's Ach. Day

### HOMEMAKERS ACHIEVEMENT DAY SET FOR OCTOBER 30TH

At a meeting of the Home Demonstration Advisory Board, held in the courthouse, September 6, definite plans were made for the Annual Achievement Day to be held October 30th, in Orange, featuring a luncheon program.

Reports will be given by the Homemakers' groups showing the accomplishments for the year, following the luncheon, toasts, peppy songs and speaking will constitute the program, terminated by a candle lighting ceremony.

Mrs. R. M. Spencer, Gordonsville, is general chairman, with the Orange Homemakers' Club acting as a committee on arrangements.

### October 30th Set For Achievement Day

At a meeting of the Home Demonstration Advisory Board, held in the Court House, September 6th, definite plans were made for the Annual Achievement Day to be held October 30th, in Orange, featuring a luncheon program.

Reports will be given by ten Homemakers' groups, showing the accomplishments for the year. Following the luncheon, toasts, peppy songs, and speaking will constitute the program, terminated by a candle-lighting ceremony.

Mrs. R. M. Spencer, Gordonsville, is general chairman, with the Orange Homemakers' Club acting as a committee on arrangements.

### 1935 Achievement Program to Be Held

ORANGE, Va., Sept. 20.—Definite plans have been made by the home demonstration advisory board for the annual Achievement Day to be held here on Oct. 30, featuring a luncheon program.

Reports will be given by ten homemakers' groups, showing the accomplishments for the year. Following the luncheon, toasts, peppy songs and speaking will be in order to be terminated by a candle-lighting ceremony.

Mrs. R. M. Spencer, of Gordonsville, is general chairman, with the Orange Homemakers' Club acting as a committee on arrangements.

### COUNTY HOMEMAKERS MEET WEDNESDAY, OCT 30

Homemakers from the ten organized clubs in Orange county will assemble in the Parish House of St. Thomas' Episcopal church, Oct. 30, to observe their annual Achievement Day, at a luncheon program, beginning at 12:30 o'clock.

Mrs. R. M. Spencer, Gordonsville, chairman of the Home Demonstration Advisory board, will preside. Mrs. Marshall Cowherd, Gordonsville, will act as toastmistress and Mrs. Marshall Jackson, Lahore, will be in charge of the music.

Mrs. R. Belle Burke, District Agent, will address the group on "What is Your Pattern as a Homemaker?"

The Orange Homemakers club is acting as a committee on arrangements and nothing is being spared to make this a gala and inspiring day for the Homemakers.

Preceding the luncheon a meeting of the Advisory Board will be held for the purpose of selecting the major project and setting goals for 1936.

## Federal Housing Administration

### Miss Wright Wins In Letter Contest

In State, Competing With  
Homemakers From 21  
Counties.

Competing with Homemakers from twenty-one counties in Virginia, Miss Churchill Wright of St. Just, Orange County, won first place with a money prize of fifteen (\$15) dollars, in a letter contest sponsored by the Federal Housing Administration. This contest was for the purpose of stimulating interest in developing a broader appreciation of the value and needs of Virginia farm houses and buildings, and learning what can be done to improve them.

Following is Miss Wright's letter.  
SUBJECT: *Is It Worthwhile to Put Work and Money into Making the Farm House More Attractive and Comfortable.*

Dear Nancy and Jack:  
Your recent letter brought so much good news and such interesting plans for the remodeling of your house I am hastening to tell you how heartily I approve of this practical, progressive movement.

Is it worthwhile to put work and money into making the farm house attractive and comfortable? Of course it is. It is worthwhile not only in terms of dollars and cents, but also in eternal values that are so broad and deep and far-reaching that they cannot be measured. Anyone who wants to build a *Home* must be willing to put time, thought, work and money into making the house comfortable, attractive and inviting.

Life on the farm is the most independent life in the world. There is no better opportunity in any other field to work so close to nature with its beauties and wonders. The farm is the safest and sanest place to bring up children to be thoughtful, capable, dependable men and women who will be among the leading citizens of the land. Then why not spend money and strength in making the farm house so convenient as to eliminate as much drudgery as possible and so comfortable and attractive as to inspire the family to desire and strive for the best things in life?

You are very wise to make the improvements you mentioned now while manufacturers, contractors, supply dealers and financial institutions are cooperating in the Better Housing Program of the Federal Housing Administration, the aim of which is to help you improve your property, increase its value and usefulness, and provide better surroundings for your family. And just think of all the extra steps you will save, the hard work you will avoid, by making these changes now rather than waiting until some future time! You can work better, and be happier as you do it, when surroundings are pleasing to the eye and restful to the body.

As you improve your property it naturally increases in value and you

(Continued on fifth page)

### Miss Wright Wins X In Letter Contest

(Continued from first page)  
inspire others in your community to do the same; consequently, the standards of your whole community are raised and everyone's property becomes more valuable.

I am glad that the installation of water heads your list of house improvements. You will save many hours and much strength that can be used much more profitably in some other way. Carrying heavy buckets of water from spring or well to the house saps energy and strength as much or more than any other one thing connected with house work. Since this is true and statistics prove that seventy-nine per cent of the rural white people of Virginia carry water an average distance of one hundred ninety-eight feet, surely we would say that it is most worthwhile to install water in farm houses. The bathroom, with all of its conveniences, will solve some of your problems of sanitation and will be as great a joy as having water flowing into the kitchen where it is needed in such large quantities.

The light and heating systems to be put in will do wonders in making your home more comfortable and pleasant, and you will find, too, that they are really more economical than the old methods. You will save fuel and the work of keeping up many fires, to say nothing of providing more healthful living conditions for the family. No doubt much sickness is due to cold houses or to passing from some rooms that are too warm to others not heated at all. Having the entire house comfortably heated and well lighted will make it possible for each member of the family to follow his or her individual tastes and pursuits in whatever part of the house and at whatever time may be convenient.

These "built-in" conveniences you are planning appeal to one who has

a desire for neatness and order as well as for the saving of steps. Cupboards, closets for cleaning equipment, clothes and linen closets will all prove their worth. The medicine cabinet is doubly valuable. You will always know where to find medicine on short notice and if kept in the cabinet it will be out of reach of some child who might lose its life by getting hold of poisonous medicine. Best of all are refrigeration equipment and the storage space for canned goods and other supplies, insuring against the loss of food by heat in summer, and by freezing in winter.

Built-in bookcases and fireplace will add charm and comfort to your living room. What a happy time the family can have on cold, snowy, winter evenings as they gather around the open fire and pop corn, tell stories, read or just sit and talk. An attractive living room, where the girls and boys feel free to entertain their friends at any time, will go a long way towards keeping them satisfied at home until the time comes for them to go out and take their rightful place in the world.

Every home should have sufficient room to permit each member of the family to be alone some time during every day to think and pray and meditate upon the teaching of the Book of Books—the great Guide Book for all ages. You need it in facing the many problems of life, in building your home and rearing your children. The boys and girls need it for strength, depth, and nobility of character. The addition of these two new rooms, by removing old partitions, putting in new and adding dormer windows, will provide for this need of your family.

As my imagination pictures the changes made in the old house I can see also a happier home. Free from much of the drudgery so often found in a farm home, the members of this family have more time for rest, recreation, and the development of individual talents and desires. Yes, it is worthwhile to put work and money into making the farm house attractive and comfortable!

Sincerely yours,  
Churchill Wright.  
St. Just, Orange County, Va.

## District Federation Meeting

### HOMEMAKERS WILL ATTEND INSTITUTE PUBLIC AFFAIRS

In place of their July meeting, the Orange Homemaker's Club will attend the ninth Institute of Public Affairs at the University of Virginia to hear the discussion on "Citizenship," which will be led by Dr. Charles Wilson Hackett, professor of Latin-American history in the University of Texas and who was formerly a teacher in the National University of Mexico.

### DISTRICT HOMEMAKERS WILL MEET APRIL 4

District Homemakers' Federation meeting will be held April 4, in the Social room of the Methodist church in Charlottesville, beginning at 10:30 a. m. Dr. M'Leege Moffett, Dean of Women State Teachers college, East Radford, the guest speaker, will have for her topic, "Ourselves, A Product of Farm Life."

Miss Maude E. Wallace, State Home Demonstration Agent will discuss, "How the New Policies of Our Government Affect the Farm Women."

Mrs. Guy Roop, State President of the Virginia Federation, will present state goals. Group singing, led by Mrs. R. M. Spencer, Gordonsville, and special entertainment numbers will intersperse the addresses.