

YOUTH AT RISK: AN ANALYSIS OF THE HEALTH BEHAVIORS
OF ROANOKE COUNTY STUDENTS

by

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Youth at Risk: An Analysis of the Health Behaviors of Roanoke County Students

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(ABSTRACT)

The identification of key health risks among the adolescent population allows Roanoke County to develop and implement a youth risk behavior prevention program that is tailored to the needs of the students. This study provides Roanoke County Schools with a large sample of student survey data regarding youth risk behavior. The final sample includes 6504 student surveys.

The research tool that was used for the study is titled the Youth Risk Behavior Survey. The instrument is designed to gather data in six categories: behaviors that contribute to unintentional and intentional injuries; tobacco use; alcohol and other drugs; sexual behavior; dietary behavior; and physical activity.

Roanoke County students reported participating in at risk behavior more than their national counterparts in all six categories. Injuries, violence, drugs, and behaviors related to dieting, had the highest number of responses above percents reported in national YRBS data. Additional research is needed to determine the impact of prevention programs designed to deal with these problem behaviors.

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

The Center for Disease Control and Prevention (2000) reports that nearly 75% of all fatal injuries among youth result from four causes: homicide, suicide, other intentional injuries, and motor vehicle crashes. Behaviors associated with these four major causes of death are monitored by the Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Six major categories of behavior are collected using the survey research tool titled the “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS). Data is collected concerning unintentional and intentional injuries; tobacco use; alcohol and other drug use; sexual behavior; dietary behavior; and physical activity. This data source provides extensive information concerning youth risk behavior. Unfortunately, Virginia, along with the bordering states of North Carolina and Maryland, are among the 9 states that do not participate in the survey (Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 2000).

One difficulty in dealing with issues like drug and alcohol abuse in Virginia is the lack of available information for the Commonwealth. Governor George Allen placed a gag order on Virginia’s surveillance data during his term in office. Governor James Gilmore continued the gag order during his term in office. Recently Governor Mark Warner rescinded the gag order that will allow the publication of Virginia’s data pertaining to substance abuse (Schapiro, 2002).

Data from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey is used by many different organizations for various purposes including monitoring progress toward Healthy People 2010 goals, National Education Goals, and the American Cancer Society Comprehensive School Health Initiative (Public Health Service, 1991; National Education Goals Panel, 1995). On a local level, school systems use the YRBS data to plan school and community health initiatives and prevention programs (Sherry, Khan, 1997). Without YRBS data to guide educational planning, local school districts are left with a difficult and nebulous task in planning methods to limit the impact and occurrence of youth risk behavior.

Statement of the Problem

Roanoke County is faced with the problem of preparing for the challenge of youth risk behavior prevention without a complete data source to establish the needs of the community. To deal with this problem, Roanoke County Schools has chosen to survey students to develop an

understanding of the choices youth are making in their community. Until the local community can determine the problems they are facing, they are unlikely to make choices that will maximize the efficacy of their prevention programs.

Purpose

The purpose of this study was to conduct a needs assessment for Roanoke County Schools. Student from grade 6 –12 were surveyed by Roanoke County Schools concerning their behavior in six categories: physical activity, dietary behavior, sexual behavior, tobacco use, alcohol and other drug use, and injuries and violence. Selected literature is discussed for each of these focus areas in the following paragraphs. The research intends to answer the following research questions.

- What is the youth risk behavior profile of Roanoke County School students?
- What are the most prevalent health risk behaviors in which Roanoke County students are participating?
- How does the data obtained in Roanoke County compare with national data compiled in the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System?
- How do behavioral trends for Roanoke County students, compiled by the Tri-Ethic Center for Prevention Research in 2000, compare with behavioral trends in the current data analysis?

Significance of the Research

The identification of key health risks among the adolescent population allows Roanoke County to develop and implement a youth risk behavior prevention program that is tailored to the needs of the students. It is difficult to combat a problem when the parameters of the issues are not fully understood. This study provides Roanoke County Schools with a large sample of student survey data regarding youth risk behavior. The final sample includes 6504 student surveys.

This data provides Roanoke County with a data source to establish baselines on student health risk behaviors. In addition to providing the county with a complete dataset, each participating school received a data set of their students' responses so that they can generate a program specifically designed for their school.

Delimitations

The study was delimited to the following:

1. Surveys were eliminated if the student did not complete at least 50% of the questions.
2. Surveys were eliminated if the student answered over 50% of questions in a non-random fashion (Christmas tree).

Limitations

The study was limited by the following factors:

1. The study was limited to Roanoke County students attending school on the day the survey was distributed and collected.
2. The study was limited to Roanoke County students who had parental permission to participate in the study.
3. Generalizations of the results are limited to students in Roanoke County middle and high schools.

Assumptions

The study was based on the following assumptions:

1. Participants in the study answered the survey questions honestly.
2. Participants have the vocabulary and reading ability to comprehend the survey instrument.
3. 1999 Youth Risk Behavior Survey data accurately reflects current national trends in youth risk behavior.
4. The 1999 Youth Risk Behavior Survey is a valid and reliable measure of youth risk behavior.
5. Questions produced by Roanoke County Schools, as a supplement to the survey instrument, are valid and reliable measures of bullying and student perceptions concerning alcohol and tobacco.

Operational Definitions

1. National Average: For the purpose of this report, the national average refers to data from the 1999 Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) as gathered and analyzed by the Center for Disease Control (CDC).

2. High Schools: For the purpose of this report, high schools refers to Roanoke County high schools including: Cave Spring High (CHS), Northside High (NHS), Glenvar High (GHS), William Byrd High School (WBHS), Re Cook Alternative School (RECOOK), Roanoke County Career Center (RCCC), Arnold R. Burton Technical Center (ARB), and students in the 9th grade in Cave Spring Junior High (CSJR) and Hidden Valley Junior High (HVJR).
3. Middle Schools: For the purpose of this report, middle schools refers to Roanoke County middle schools including: Cave Spring Junior High (6-8) (CSJH), Northside Middle (NMS), Glenvar Middle (GMS), William Byrd Middle School (WBMS) and Hidden Valley Junior High (6-8) (HVJR), Re Cook Alternative School (REC-M), and Roanoke County Career Center (RCCC-M).
4. Roanoke County 9-12 refers to all Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade who participated in the study.
5. Roanoke County 10 and 12 refers to Roanoke County students in the 10th and 12th grade who participated in the study.
6. Tri-Ethnic Research Study refers to a research study performed by the Tri-Ethnic-Center for Survey Research in 2000 concerning drug and alcohol use among Roanoke County students.

CHAPTER 2

REVIEW OF SELECTED LITERATURE

The Center for Disease Control has established six behavioral categories for youth risk behavior including: violence and injuries, tobacco use, alcohol and other drug use, sexual behavior, dietary behavior, and physical activity. Selected literature will be discussed in the following paragraphs for each of these behavioral categories. Available literature concerning youth risk behavior in the State of Virginia and Roanoke County will also be discussed.

Injuries and Violence

Violence has become the second leading cause of adolescent death during the past decade (Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 2000) “In the United States, 72% of all fatalities among youth result from only 4 causes --- motor-vehicle crashes (31%), other unintentional injuries (11%), homicide (18%), and suicide (12%)” (Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance, 1999. p 4). The National Vital Statistics System (1999) reports that youth from the age of 15 to 24 are the group most likely to be victims of fatal car crashes, and youth age 15 to 19 are the most likely victims of homicide. The overwhelming majority of adolescent death is related to automobile accidents; nearly three out of four adolescent deaths can be attributed to motor vehicle accidents (National Safety Council, 1993).

Youth risk behaviors tend to occur in patterns with several different behaviors being associated. Kan (1999) reports that unprotected sex, substance abuse, and reckless driving tend to occur together. Even the type of drugs adolescents use can be predictive of types of risk behavior. Alcohol use is associated with physical assaults, serious injuries to victims, fighting with fathers, vandalism, hitting superiors, and extortion. Marijuana use is predictive of store theft, trouble with police, use of weapons in crime, gang fights, and theft from autos (Saner& Ellickson, 1996).

Gender can also be predictive of violent behaviors. Males are more likely to refuse to wear seat belts, ride motorcycles without a helmet, drink and drive, carry a weapon, be in physical fights, carry a gun to school, and be injured while fighting. Females were more likely to think about, plan, and commit suicide. (Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System, 1999).

Firearms are the most common method of suicide for both genders (National Institute of Mental Health, 1993).

Researchers have reported methods for predicting the use of weapons by adolescents. Kulig, Valentine, Griffith, and Ruthazer (1998) identified predictive markers for weapon-carrying including: lower age, male gender, sexual experience, regular marijuana use, witnessing a crime, skipping school, suicidal intentions, and fighting. Marijuana use and sexual experience were the most predictive factors.

Rosenthal (1997) reported that youth with poor family relationships were more likely to carry weapons than adolescents with positive parental relationships. Some youth report that access to weapons is not difficult. In a national survey of 6th through 12th graders, 59% reported that they had access to a gun (American Academy of Pediatrics and Center to Prevent Handgun Violence, 1994).

Tobacco Use

Tobacco is the most commonly used drug in the United States (Center for Disease Control, 1999). First-time tobacco use traditionally begins before the age of 18. (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1994). Despite the fact that 75% of 10th grade adolescents report disapproval of tobacco use, individuals between the ages of 18 to 24 are the most likely group to participate in these behaviors (National Health Interview Survey, 1998). Even though tobacco disapproval rates are high, many youth choose to participate in the use of tobacco. Over 70% of students reported that they had tried smoking (YRBS, 1999). One in three students report that they are current smokers; nearly one in five students report smoking on 20 of the past 30 days. Over seventy percent of students who smoked reported that they had not been asked for any identification when purchasing cigarettes from a store or gas station.

Students that choose to smoke expose themselves and others to health hazards. Exposure to second hand smoke damages the health of all that are exposed. Nearly one in four children are exposed to second hand smoke. The National Health Interview Survey (1994) reports that 27% of children age six and under are exposed to tobacco smoke in their homes.

Other forms of tobacco are also popular among adolescents. Nearly eight percent of students reported recent use of smokeless tobacco (Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1999). Smokeless tobacco use is known to be associated with cancers of the mouth and throat.

Alcohol and Other Drug Use

The Monitoring the Future study (1998) reports that 81% of high school seniors have experimented with alcohol. Nearly half of all youth believe drinking five or more drinks once or twice a week is not dangerous (National Household Survey on Drugs, 1998). Almost a third of high school seniors report drinking five or more drinks once or twice a week (Monitoring the Future, 1998).

Nationwide over 80% of youth begin to drink alcohol by their senior year. Half of all students have consumed alcohol in the past month. Over 30 percent of students began to drink alcohol before the age of 13 (Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1999). The use of alcohol and other drugs remain high even though 77% of 8th graders and 69% of 12th graders report that they disapprove of substance abuse (Monitoring the Future, 1998)

Youth alcohol use is associated with the three leading causes of death among adolescents: accidental death, homicide, and suicide. Other health risks associated with use of alcohol include poor school performance, dropping out of school, teenage pregnancy, and increased risk of sexually transmitted disease including HIV. (Kandel, Yamaguchi & Chen, 1993). Three out of ten adolescents have family and social problems related to alcohol use (Johnston & Bachman, 1994). Alcohol is often referred to as a gateway drug leading to the use of other harmful substances.

The Monitoring the Future study (1998) reports that over 50% of high school seniors have taken an illicit drug. This survey goes on to report that only 54% of 12 to 17 year-old students perceive any associated risk with using cocaine once per month. Nationally, nearly 10% of students report experimentation with cocaine. Four percent reported using cocaine in the past month. Other drugs of choice include heroin, methamphetamines, and steroids.

Access to drugs does not appear to be a prohibitive factor for students. One of three students has been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug at school in the last year (Youth Risk Behavioral Survey, 1999).

Sexual Behavior

Participation by youth in unprotected sexual activity can result in adverse impacts on the youth and the community. Participation in sexual activity before the age of 16 is associated with chronic pelvic inflammatory disease, infertility disorders, ectopic pregnancies, human papilloma

virus, HIV, and cervical cancer (Falls, 1999; Rosenthal, Bico, Succop, Bernstein, & Stanberry, 1997)

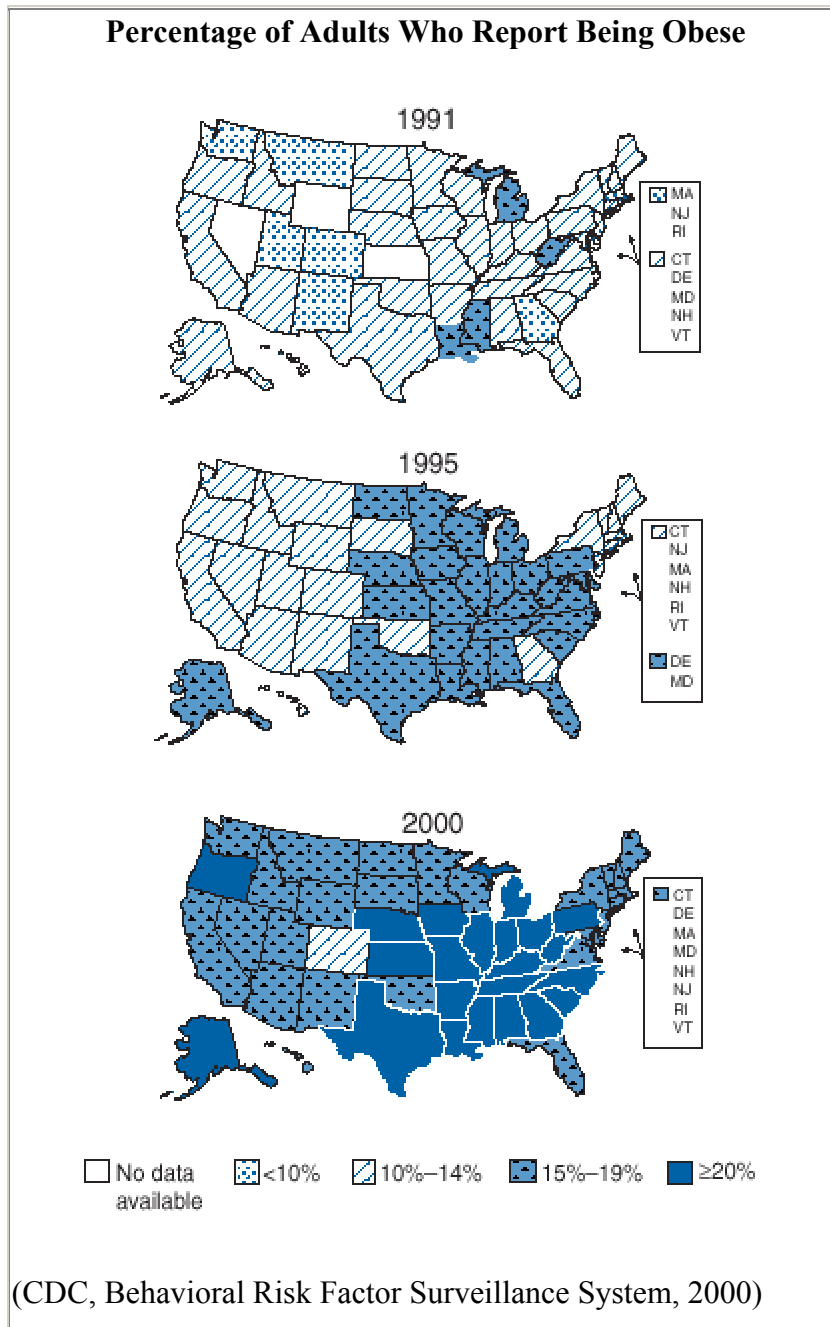
Some adolescents are being forced to have sex. The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (1999) reports that 8.8% of students had been forced to have sexual intercourse. Female students were more likely to be victims of sex crimes than male students. Black and Hispanic students showed the highest percentage of sexual abuse. Nearly one in ten students have been struck by their significant other in the past year (Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 2000). One consequence of voluntary or involuntary sexual activity is unplanned pregnancy.

The teenage pregnancy rate is higher in the United States than all other developed nations. Five of six pregnancies of youth before the age of 19 are accidental or unwanted (Kolbe, 1992). Pregnancy rates for women age 15-19 reached their highest level in 20 years between 1989 and 1993 (Bachrach & London, 1992). Pregnancy rates have decreased since this time, but remain higher than other developed nations.

Sexually transmitted diseases are also a growing concern among the adolescent population. The Youth Risk Behavioral Surveillance System (1999) reports an estimated three million cases of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) occurring each year among teenagers. Seventy five percent of all STD's are acquired before the age of 25 (US Department of Health and Human Services, 1994). The STD Surveillance System (1997) reported that 6.7% females attending family planning clinics currently are infected with Chlamydia. One out of five Americans above the age of 12 is infected with genital herpes (National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1998). Sexually transmitted diseases can have other consequences in regard to childbearing. The National Survey on Family Growth (1995) reports that 27% of females with an STD or Pelvic Inflammatory Disease are childless due to disease related infertility.

Dietary Behavior

(Figure2.1) Adult Obesity by State



The depiction in Figure 2.1 (Adult Obesity by State) shows that the problem with adolescent and adult obesity is clearly growing. Factors associated with obesity include physical activity and dietary behaviors. Poor eating habits are often established during childhood. Over 60% of young people eat too much fat, and less than 20% eat the recommended servings of fruits and vegetables each day (National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 2001). Other Federal studies tend to support these conclusions. The Continuing Survey of Food Intake by Individuals (1994-1996) reported that only 3% of individuals eat three daily servings of

vegetables with at least one third of the vegetables being dark green or deep yellow. The survey also reported that only 28% of the participants age two and over ate two servings of fruit a day. The Continuing Survey of Food Intake by Individuals (1994-1996) reported that only 33% of the study participants' age two years old and older ate a diet that was below 30% fat calories.

Other negative dietary behaviors are being reported in research relating to young women. Up to 20% of adolescent females who report very negative reactions to food will develop an eating disorder. Up to 13% of adolescent females engage in vomiting and laxative use. One in two adolescent girls consider themselves overweight and are on a diet (Fisher, 1995).

The third most common illness among adolescent females is eating disorders (Fisher, 1995; Kreipe, 1995). Even though these critical problems exist; the National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey (1997) reported that only 42% of medical visits include any form of nutritional counseling.

Physical activity

Over 45 million adults report that they are obese. Between 1987 and 2000, obesity increased in unprecedented proportions. The population of adolescents that are considered obese doubled in the last 20 years. Ten to fifteen percent of adolescents between the ages of six and seventeen, nearly eight million young people, are considered overweight or obese (National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 2002). One possible reason for the growth of obesity in the United States is a lack of physical activity. Over one third of young people in grades 9–12 do not regularly engage in vigorous physical activity. Daily participation in high school physical education classes has fallen from 42% in 1991 to 29% in 1999 (National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 2002).

In the category of physical activity, results of the 1999 YRBS are not encouraging. One in three students reported that they did not engage in vigorous physical activity in three of the last seven days (Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 2000). Nearly one half of all female students reported that they did not participate in vigorous physical activity three times in the past week. The data concerning physical activity as women age is even more troubling. Sixty –seven percent of female students in the 9th grade reported involvement in vigorous physical activity. By grade 11, the percentages of females involved in physical activity had fallen by 18%.

Research in the area of cancer and heart disease shows that the leading causes of mortality and morbidity in adulthood may begin with the habits developed in childhood (Wiley, James, Fulney & Jordan; 1997). Kann et al (1998) reported that 72.6 % of all adolescences do

not participate in vigorous physical activity on a regular basis. Another troubling problem is the association of lack of physical activity with negative health behavior choices. Low physical activity has been associated with increased risk of smoking, increased television viewing, refusal to wear a seatbelt, marijuana use, reduced fruit and vegetable consumption, and disinterest in school (Heath, Pratt, Warren & Kann, 1994; Troiano & Flegal, 1998; Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 1997; Rosner, Prineas, Loggie & Daniels, 1998).

In examining strengthening exercises, the YRBS data shows less participation in these activities with a similar trend between male and female students. Only 53.6% of students reported participating in activities that strengthen muscles on three days during the past week. Male students were more likely to participate in these activities than female students. White students were more likely to participate in this type of activity over people of color. As females age lower participation was noted. Perhaps the data relating to participation in physical education classes can account for part of this trend. Of the students surveyed, nearly half of all students reported that they did not attend physical education classes once a week (Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 2000).

Another contributing factor to the lack of participation in physical activity may be access to facilities. The National Health Interview Survey (1999) reported that 39% of adolescences have no leisure time physical activities. The School Health Policies and Programs Study (1994) reported that only 17% of middle and high school students are required to attend physical education classes. The School Health Policies and Programs Study (2000) reported that only 35% of students have access to school facilities after school hours.

Literature concerning health risk behavior in Virginia

Data pertaining to the behaviors of Virginia youth is limited. One major survey that does develop a profile for Virginia is the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse (NHSDA). The most recent available data for Virginia is from 1999.

The NSHDA (1999) reports 12.8 percent of the 12-17 year-old sample drank alcohol in the last month, with 7.4 percent indicating a drinking binge in that period. Tobacco products were used by 16.7 percent of the population in the last month, with cigarettes accounting for the majority of use. Marijuana was used by 5.9 percent of the sample in the last month. Compared with national averages, these figures place Virginia at or below the national average for all drug and alcohol risk factors (Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1999; Monitoring the Future, 1999).

Data pertaining to adolescent admission to state-sponsored drug treatment centers is available for the state of Virginia. Data is provided on substance abuse treatment admissions for patients who are less than 15 and patients who are between 15 and 17. Total admissions for the two age groups were 788 in 1999. For the 15 and under age group, inhalants were the major substance abused (26%). Hallucinogens (9.1%) were the second most abused substance followed by PCP (5%) and marijuana (3.9%). The 15-17 year age group was somewhat similar. The substance of greatest use was hallucinogens (45.5%), followed by stimulants (28.6%), inhalants, (26%), and marijuana (18.5%) (SAMSHA, 1999).

Literature related to Roanoke County Youth

In 2000 the Tri-Ethnic Center for Prevention Research performed an analysis of alcohol and drug use for Roanoke County Schools. The researchers used the American Drug and Alcohol Survey (ADAS) as their research tool. The survey is similar to The Youth Risk Behavior Survey, but it only focuses on drug and alcohol use. The survey had 2787 participants from the 9th through 12th grade.

Results of the survey indicated that many students were consuming alcohol. The report shows that 88% of students had tried alcohol with 64% reporting that they had been drunk. Adolescents also reported using: cigarettes (63%), marijuana (53%), cocaine (12%), hallucinogens (23%), inhalants (13%), and tranquilizers (10%) (ADAS, 2000). The Monitoring the Future survey (1999) reported that 12% of student nationally used hallucinogens compared to 23% in Roanoke County. These two surveys are not identical and cannot be statistically compared, but the difference does indicate that further study may be warranted.

CHAPTER 3

METHODS

In 2001, Roanoke County Schools was awarded a grant to study youth risk behavior in their community. The administrators from the school system contacted Virginia Tech professors: Dr. Charles Baffi and Dr. Kerry Redican, concerning conducting a needs assessment for Roanoke County Schools. The researcher requested and was rewarded with the opportunity to work on this project.

Instrumentation

The research tool that is used for the study is titled the Youth Risk Behavior Survey. The survey was developed by the Center for Disease Control and has been in nationwide use since 1990. The instrument is designed to gather data in six categories: behaviors that contribute to unintentional and intentional injuries; tobacco use; alcohol and other drugs; sexual behavior; dietary behavior; and physical activity.

Two versions of the survey are available to the public at no cost. The Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey (Appendix B) and The High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey (Appendix A). The Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey is designed to gather data on 6th and 8th grade students. The High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey is designed to gather data from 10th and 12th grade students.

The Youth Risk Behavior Survey has been tested for validity and reliability. A test – retest protocol was used. No significant differences were obtained between the separate administrations (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1997; Brener, Collins, Kann, & Warren 2000). Furthermore, extensive field tests and focus groups were performed by the National Center for Health Statistics to assure that the questions on the survey and the instructions for the survey were interpreted in a reliable manner (Sherry & Kan, 1997).

The survey instrument has been modified to meet the needs of Roanoke County. Two questions that ask children to disclose their height and weight were removed. One question concerning the amount of days that students participate in physical education was removed. Ten questions were added to the survey. Six of the added questions relate to bullying behavior. Two

questions were added regarding access to alcohol and tobacco. Two other questions were added concerning the students' perceptions of parent attitudes regarding alcohol and tobacco use.

Sample

The sample includes all students from 7 high schools, 5 middle schools, and 2 junior high schools. Students were surveyed using the Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Students in high school were surveyed with the instrument designed for use with 10th and 12th grade students (High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey, Appendix A). Roanoke County decided to include all students in the 9th through 12th grade in the high school survey. Because of this decision, students in junior high school (HVJR, CRJR) who were in the 9th grade are included in the high school analysis.

The survey instrument designed for use with 6th and 8th grade student was used for all middle schools student (Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey, Appendix B). Roanoke County decided to survey all students in the 6th, 7th, and 8th grade using the middle school survey. Students attending junior high school in the 6th, 7th, and 8th grade were surveyed using the middle school survey.

Only students in attendance on the day the survey was implemented are included in the final analysis. No attempt was made to survey students who were absent from school on the survey date. This decision was made by Roanoke County due to the impracticality of removing students from class on multiple occasions.

Collection of Data

Permission was secured to survey Roanoke County students in the 6th through 12th grade from all necessary parties, including school administrators and parents. Meetings were scheduled with the principals of all Roanoke County middle, high, and junior high schools. Each principal agreed to have students in their school included in the research project.

Parents were contacted by mail concerning the research project. Parents were informed of the nature of the study and directed to locations where the instrumentation of the study could be reviewed. Copies of the research instruments were placed in local libraries for parents to review. Parents were informed by mail regarding procedures for removing their child from the study. Any student who did not wish to participate in the study did so without penalty.

Roanoke County Schools completed all necessary steps to obtain approval from their own internal Human Subjects Testing Board. Institutional Review Board approval was secured from Virginia Tech for the researcher to analyze Roanoke County Data. A copy of the approval letter is included in Appendix H.

Roanoke County school officials agreed to distribute and collect all surveys. The cost for the production, dispersal, and collection of surveys was paid by Roanoke County. Teachers distributed and collected surveys during an extended homeroom period. Packets were made for each teacher containing instruction for the distribution and collection of the survey. Teachers informed students not to place their name on the survey instrument or answer sheet, to keep the survey completely anonymous. Those students who did not participate in the survey went to a separate location during the implementation period.

At the completion of the testing period, students placed their surveys in an envelope in their classroom. The last student to put their survey in the envelope sealed it. Teachers had no contact with the completed surveys. The sealed packets were returned to the teachers' school mailbox where Roanoke County administrative personnel collected them. The researcher, at a location separate from the school system, opened all completed packets. Only the researcher or members of the Virginia Tech Testing Center had contact with completed surveys.

Analysis

The Virginia Tech testing center scanned all answer sheets into raw data files. Raw data files were transferred into the statistical program SPSS by the researcher. Each item on the survey was coded into separate variables. A total of 58 items were coded for the middle school survey, and a total of 95 items were coded for the high school survey. This coding procedure includes all questions on the survey and one item that identified the school the participant attends. All data was analyzed using the statistical program SPSS. Data was analyzed for frequencies for questions concerning student demographics (questions 1-5). Crosstabulations were calculated for each question that relates to youth risk behavior (MS 6-57) (HS 6-94). Crosstabulations were made between each item and the students' grade level. Additional crosstabulations were performed by selected grade (10th and 12th). Roanoke County data are reported in this manner to provide percentages that can be compared to national data. Crosstabulations are also reported by gender to examine differences in behavior based on sex.

CHAPTER 4

RESULTS

Roanoke County Schools collected survey data from 6504 students, 85.7% of total enrollment. Percents by grade are listed below in Table 4.1: Roanoke County Students Surveyed by Grade.

TABLE 4.1

ROANOKE COUNTY STUDENTS SURVEYED BY GRADE

Grade	Roanoke County Students	Number Enrolled	Percentage of Total Enrollment
6 th Grade	1009	1128	89.5%
7 th Grade	1024	1152	88.9%
8 th Grade	928	1081	85.8%
9 th Grade	956	1141	83.8%
10 th Grade	911	1087	83.8%
11 TH Grade	902	1046	86.2%
12 th Grade	774	957	80.9%
Total	6504	7592	85.7%

High Schools

For the purpose of this report, the national average refers to data from the 1999 Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) as gathered and analyzed by the Center for Disease Control (CDC), except where otherwise noted. Roanoke County data have been divided into two different percentage scores. All students in the 9th-12th grade are reported aggregately as (RC 9-12). A second score is reported; including students in the 10th and 12th grade (RC 10 and 12). Roanoke County data are reported in this manner to provide percentages than can be compared to national data.

The data for the High School Survey will be reported with the specific survey question listed in parenthesis before the national percents are given. Behavioral problem areas will be reported first followed by the remained of survey questions for the category.

Injuries and Violence

Behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries.

Roanoke County students are above the national average in 2 areas and below in 3 areas in this subcategory.

HS (8). Nationally, 16.4 percent of high school students reported wearing seat belts never or rarely when riding in a car driven by someone else. The percent for Roanoke County students (16.6%) was slightly higher than the national percent for grades 9-12. The percent was, however, lower than the national percent for 10th and 12th grade (15.7%). Percentages for not wearing seat belt were higher for RC males (19.8%) than RC females (13.6%).

HS (10). Nationally, 13.1% of students reported that during the past 30 days they drove a vehicle one or more after drinking alcohol. 13.5% of Roanoke County students in grades 9-12 and 13.5% of 10th and 12th grade students were slightly more likely than the national average to drink and drive. Males (16.4%) were more likely than females (11.1%) to engage in drinking and driving.

Percentages for student responses below the national average are:

- **HS (6).** Of students who rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a motorcycle helmet (RC 9-12, 29.5%) (RC 10 and 12, 27.1%) (YRBS, 38%).
- **HS (7).** Of students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet (RC 9-12, 77.7%) (RC 10 and 12, 77.1%) (YRBS 85.3%)
- **HS (9).** Percentage of students who, during the past 30 days, rode one or more times in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol (RC 9-12, 27.7%) (RC 10 and 12, 27.9%) (YRBS, 33.1%)

Behaviors that contribute to deliberate injuries

Roanoke County students were more likely to exhibit behaviors that deliberately resulted in an injury, to themselves or another person, than their national counterparts in seven of eighteen areas.

HS (11). Nationally, 4.9% of respondents reported carrying a weapon on one or more of the past 30 days. 16.9% of Roanoke County students in grades 9-12 and 15.2% of Roanoke County students in the 10th and 12th grade reported engaging in this behavior. Males (28.5%) were more likely than females (6.4%) to carry a weapon.

HS (12). Nationally, 4.9% of students reported carrying a gun in the last month. 6.5 % of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 5.1% of 10th and 12th grade students reported carrying a gun. Males (11.2%) were more likely than females (2.1%) to carry a gun.

HS (14). Nationally, 5.2% of student reported they did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt unsafe. Roanoke County percents were 5.3 for 9-12 grade students and 4.3% for 10th and 12th grade students. Males (5.5%) were slightly more likely than females (5%) to feel unsafe at school.

HS (17). Nationally, 4% of students reported being in a physical fight that required treatment by a doctor or nurse at least once. The percent for Roanoke County students was slightly higher than the national average at 4.2% for grades 9-12 and 4.3% of 10th and 12th grade students. Males (6%) were more likely than females (2.5%) to be injured in a physical fight.

HS (19). Nationally, 8.8% of students reported being intentionally hit, slapped, or physically hurt by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past year. Roanoke County students in grades 9-12 (10.5%) and 10th and 12th (10.7%) were more likely than their national counterparts to be physically hurt by their significant other. Females (10.8%) were more likely than males (10.%) to be physically hurt by their significant other.

HS (24). Nationally, 8.3% of students reported that they attempted suicide at least once during the past year. 11.9% of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 10.7% of 10th and 12th grade students reported attempting suicide at least once in the past year. Females (13.8%) were more likely than males (9.8%) to attempt suicide.

HS (25). Nationally, 2.6% of students reported that they had to be treated by a doctor or nurse after their attempted suicide in the past year. Five percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 4% of students in the 10th and 12th grade reported being treated by a

doctor or nurse after a suicide attempt. Females (5.3%) were more likely than males (4.4%) to be treated from a suicide attempt.

Percentages for student responses below the national average are:

- **HS (13).** Percentage of students who carried a weapon on school property on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 6.1%) (YRBS 6.9%)
- **HS (15).** Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon on school property one or more times during the past 12 months (RC 9-12, 6.8%) (RC 10 and 12, 5.5%) (YRBS 7.7%)
- **HS (16).** Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months. (RC 9-12, 27.4%) (RC 10 and 12, 24.7 %) (YRBS, 35.7%)
- **HS (18).** Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property, one or more times during the past 12 months (RC 9-12, 11%) (RC 10 and 12, 9.3%) (YRBS, 14.2%)
- **HS (20).** Percentage of students who were ever forced to have sexual intercourse against their will (RC 9-12, 8.1%) (RC 10 and 12, 8%) (YRBS, 8.8%)
- **HS (21).** Percentage of students who ever felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months (RC 9-12, 27.1%) (RC 10 and 12, 24.6%) (YRBS, 28.3%)
- **HS (22).** Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months (RC 9-12, 18.1%) (RC 10 and 12, 15.4%) (YRBS, 19.3%)
- **HS (23).** Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months (RC 9-12, 18.1%) (RC 10 and 12, 15.4%) (YRBS, 19.3%)

Tobacco Use

Roanoke County student responses indicated that one of twelve areas related to tobacco use was above the national average. Percentages for this question are based on current smokers and not the entire student body.

HS (30). Nationally, 23.5% of students less than 18 years of age who were current smokers purchased their cigarettes in a store or gas station in the past 30 days. The percent for Roanoke County students for this question were higher than the national average for the 9th -12th grade (24.7%) and for the 10th and 12th grade (31.4%). Males (31.7%) were more likely than females (18.6%) to buy their cigarettes in a store. Female smokers indicated that their most common method for obtaining cigarettes was to give someone money to purchase them.

Percentages for student responses below the national average are:

HS (26). Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (RC 9-12, 57.4%) (RC 10 and 12, 59.2%) (YRBS, 70.4%)

- **HS (27).** Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 (RC 9-12, 22.2%) (RC 10 and 12, 20.7%) (YRBS, 24.7%)
- **HS (28).** Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 30%) (RC 10 and 12, 31.3%) (YRBS, 34.8%)
- **HS (29).** Percentage of students who smoked two or more cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 20.3%) (RC 10 and 12, 22.3%) (YRBS, 23.3%)
- **HS (31).** Percentage of students less than 18 years of age who were current smokers and were not asked to show proof of age when buying cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 46.6%) (RC 10 and 12, 34.2%) (YRBS, 69.6%)
- **HS (32).** Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 8.2%) (RC 10 and 12, 7.8%) (YRBS, 14%)
- **HS (33).** Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes at least one cigarette every day for 30 days (RC 9-12, 22.4%) (RC 10 and 12, 24.4%) (YRBS, 25.3%)
- HS (34).** Percentage of students who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes (RC 9-12, 19.6%) (RC 10 and 12, 20.9%) (YRBS, 32.9%)
- **HS (35).** Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco or snuff on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 6.9%) (RC 10 and 12, 6.5%) (YRBS, 7.8%)
- **HS (36).** Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco or snuff on school property on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 3.5%) (RC 10 and 12, 3.2%) (YRBS, 4.2%)

- **HS (37).** Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 14.2%) (RC 10 and 12, 14.8%) (YRBS, 17.7%)

Questions 38 and 39 are not included in the National Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Several questions were added to the high school survey by Roanoke County Schools to compare with a survey performed by the Tri-Ethnic Center for Prevention Research (2000). Research performed by the Tri-Ethnic Center was based on the Monitoring the Future study. Comparisons are made to the Monitoring the Future Study (2001) where data are available. **HS (38).** Students who responded it would be fairly easy or very easy to get cigarettes.

TABLE 4.2

ROANOKE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY TO GET CIGARETTES.

Grade	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001
9 th grade	83%	78.6%	N/A
		N=740	N/A
10 th grade	90%	83.8%	86.3%
		N=758	N/A
11 th grade	94%	90.6%	N/A
		N=814	N/A
12 th grade	96%	93.7%	N/A
		N=718	N/A

*Two separate surveys are being used in this table. Percentages are expressed to show trends in behavior.

HS (39). Percentage of students whose perception is that their parents would not try much, if at all, to keep them from smoking cigarettes.

TABLE 4.3

PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' REACTION TO SMOKING AMONG ROANOKE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th grade only	Roanoke County High Schools
9.7%	9.4%
N=162	N=332

*National Comparisons are not available for this question

Alcohol and Other Drugs

Roanoke County students' responses indicated that eight of eighteen areas related to alcohol and drug use were above the national average.

HS (48). Nationally, 11.3% of students reported smoking marijuana for the first time before the age of 13. Percentages for Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade (11.6%) were higher than the national average. Conversely, the percentage for the 10th and 12th grade (10.1%) was lower than the national average. Males (15.7%) were more likely than females (7.9%) to smoke marijuana for the first time before age 13.

HS (51). Nationally, 9.5% of students reported cocaine use one or more times during their life. 12.9% of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 12.9% in the 10th and 12th grade reported cocaine use. Males (15.2%) were more likely than females (10.9%) to use cocaine.

HS (52). Nationally, 4% of students reported using cocaine one or more times in the past month. 7.3% of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 7.6% of 10th and 12th grade students reported cocaine use in the past month. Males (10.2%) were more likely than females (5.8%) to have recently used cocaine.

HS (54). Nationally, 4.2% of students reported that they sniffed or breathed substances to get high one or more times during the past month. In Roanoke County 5.1% of students in the 9th–12th grade and 3.9% of 10th and 12th grade reported inhaling substances to get high. Males (5.8%) were more likely than females (4.5%) to have recently inhaled substances to get high.

HS (55). Nationally, 2.4% of students used heroin one or more times during their life. 4.9% of Roanoke County students in the 9th –12th grade and 4.3% of 10th and 12th grade students reported heroin use. Males (6.3%) were more likely than females (3.4%) to use heroin.

HS (56). Nationally, 9.1% of students reported using methamphetamines at least once during their life. 10.4% of Roanoke County students in the 9th –12th grade and 10.2% of 10th and 12th grade students reported methamphetamines use. Males (11.8%) were more likely than females (9.2%) to use methamphetamines.

HS (57). Nationally, 3.7%, of students reported that they took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription at least once during their life. Whereas 5.3% of Roanoke County students in the 9th –12th grade and 4.5% of 10th and 12th grade students reported steroid use. Males (6.7%) were more likely than females (3.9%) to use steroids.

HS (58). Nationally, 1.8% of students reported using a needle to inject an illegal drug into their body at least once during their life. In Roanoke County 3.3% students in the 9th – 12th grade and 2.7% of 10th and 12th grade students reported injecting substances with a needle. Males (4.5%) were more likely than females (2.2%) to use a needle to inject substances into their body. Percentages for student responses below the national average are:

- **HS (40).** Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life (RC 9-12, 73.4%) (RC 10 and 12, 75.5%) (YRBS, 81%)
- **HS (41).** Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 (RC 9-12, 25.5%) (RC 10 and 12, 22.3%) (YRBS, 32.2%)
- **HS (42).** Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 45.6%) (RC 10 and 12, 47.5%) (YRBS, 50%)
- **HS (43).** Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 27.8%) (RC 10 and 12, 29%) (YRBS, 31.5%)
- **HS (44).** Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 4.2%) (RC 10 and 12, 3.8%) (YRBS, 4.9%)
- **HS (47).** Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life (RC 9-12, 41.3%) (RC 10 and 12, 44.1%) (YRBS, 47.2%)

- **HS (49).** Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 24.5%) (RC 10 and 12, 25.3%) (YRBS, 26.7%)
- **HS (50).** Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days (RC 9-12, 5.2%) (RC 10 and 12, 4.5%) (YRBS, 7.2%)
- **HS (53).** Percentage of students who sniffed or breathed substances to get high one or more times during their life (RC 9-12, 13.2%) (RC 10 and 12, 10.9%) (YRBS, 14.6%)
- **HS (59).** Percentage of students who had someone offer, sell, or give him or her an illegal drug on school property during the past year (RC 9-12, 24.2%) (RC 10 and 12, 23%) (YRBS, 30.2%)

Questions 45 and 46 are not included in the national Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Several question were added to the high school survey by Roanoke County Schools to compare with a survey conducted by the Tri-Ethnic Center for Prevention Research- (2000). The Tri-Ethnic Center Survey was based on the Monitoring the Future study. Comparisons are made to the Monitoring the Future Study (2001) where data are available.

HS (45) Students who responded that it would be fairly easy or very easy to get alcohol if they wanted some.

TABLE 4.4

ROANOKE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY TO GET ALCOHOL.

Grade	Tri Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001
9 th grade	83%	76%	N/A
		N=721	
10 th grade	91%	82.7%	87.7%
		N=748	
11 th grade	93%	86.7%	N/A
		N=779	
12 th grade	95%	88.7%	N/A
		N=682	

* Two separate surveys are being used in this table. Percentages are expressed to show trends in behavior.

HS (46) Percentage of students whose perception is that their parents would not try much, if at all, to keep them from using alcohol.

TABLE 4.5

PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' REACTION TO THE USE OF ALCOHOL AMONG ROANOKE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th grade only	Roanoke County High Schools
12.3%	11.5%
N=205	N=407

* National Comparisons are not available for this question

Sexual Behavior

Roanoke County students reported percentages higher than the national average for three of eight questions in this category.

HS (63). Nationally, 36.3% of students reported having sexual intercourse in the past 3 months. 39.9% of Roanoke County students in the 9th –12th grade and 35.5% of 10th and 12th grade students reported recent sexual intercourse. Males (36.8%) were more likely than females (35.6%) to have participated in recent sexual intercourse.

HS (64). Nationally, 24.8% of students reported they had sexual intercourse during the past 3 months after using alcohol or other drugs. 30.4% of Roanoke County students in the 9th –12th grade and 30.5% of 10th and 12th grade students reported sexual activity after the use of alcohol or other drugs. Among students who had intercourse in the past 3 months, males (12%) were more likely than females (10.5%) to have been under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

HS (67). Nationally, 6.3% of students reported that they had been pregnant at least once. 6.1% of Roanoke County students in the 9th –12th grade and 4% of 10th and 12th grade students reported pregnancy. Males (7.1%) were more likely than females (5.2%) to be involved in a pregnancy.

Percentages for student responses below the national average are:

- **HS (60).** Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse

(RC 9-12, 37.9%) (RC 10 and 12, 42.2%) (YRBS, 49.9%)

- **HS (61).** Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 (RC 9-12, 5.8%) (RC 10 and 12, 5%) (YRBS, 8.3%)
- **HS (62).** Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life (RC 9-12, 10.5%) (RC 10 and 12, 12.1%) (YRBS, 16.2%)
- **HS (65).** Of students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (RC 9-12, 59.6%) (RC 10 and 12, 57.5%) (YRBS, 58%)
- **HS (66).** Of students who had sexual intercourse during the past 3 months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse (RC 9-12, 21.7%) (RC 10 and 12, 20.7%) (YRBS, 16.2%)

Bodyweight

Five out of six questions in this category had response rates that were above the national average.

HS (69). Nationally, 42.7% of students were trying to lose weight. 44.5% of Roanoke County students in the 9th –12th grade and 44.9% of 10th and 12th grade students reported that they were attempting to lose weight. Females (61.6%) were more likely than males (25.2%) to attempt weight loss.

HS (70). Nationally, 58.4% of respondents exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days. Sixty one percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade and 59.2% of 10th and 12th grade students reported exercising to lose weight. Females (70.4%) were more likely than males (49.3%) to exercise to lose weight.

HS (71). Nationally, 40.4% of students reported that they ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past month. 43.1% of Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade and 43.5% of 10th and 12th grade student reported changing their eating habits to control body weight. Females (57.9%) were more likely than males (26.3%) to eat less to control their weight.

HS (72). Nationally, 12.6% of students reported that they went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past month. 13.3% of Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade and 11.9% of students in the 10th and 12th grade

reported fasting to control their weight. Females (17.3%) were more likely than males (8.9%) to fast to control bodyweight.

HS (73). Nationally, 7.6% of students reported taking diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past month. 8.1% of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 8.8% of students in the 10th and 12th grade reported using diet supplements. Females (10.6%) were more likely than males (5%) to use diet supplements.

HS (74). Nationally, 4.8% of students reported that they had vomited or taken laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past month. Six percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 5% of students in the 10th and 12th grade reported using vomiting or laxatives to control their weight. Females (7.4%) were more likely than males (4.2%) to vomit or use laxatives to control their weight.

Percentages for student responses below the national average are:

- **HS (68)** Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight (RC 9-12, 23.8%) (RC 10 and 12, 23.6%) (YRBS, 30%)

Dietary Behavior

Roanoke County students indicated three of seven nutritional areas that were below the national average. For this category, ‘below the national average’ indicates that students ate less nutritious foods than their national counterparts.

HS (75). Nationally, 83.5% of students reported drinking 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past week. Seventy nine percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 81.2% of students in the 10th and 12th consumed fruit juice in the past week. Males (81%) were more likely than females (77.7%) to consume fruit juice.

HS (76). Nationally, 84.8% of students ate fruit during the past week. Eighty three percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 84.9% of students in the 10th and 12th grade consumed fruit in the past week. Females (84.1%) reported higher percentages of fruit consumption than males (81.3%).

HS (81). Nationally, 18% of respondents reported drinking three or more glasses of milk per day during the past week. Fifteen percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th–12th grade and 15.4% of 10th and 12th grade students consumed three or more glasses of milk in the past week. Males (20.8%) reported higher milk consumption than females (10.7%).

The following positive comparisons are noted:

- **HS (77).** Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days (RC 9-12, 67.3%) (RC 10 and 12, 68.9%) (YRBS, 64.9%)
- **HS (78).** Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days (RC 9-12, 73.1%) (RC 10 and 12, 75%) (YRBS, 72.8%)
- **HS (79).** Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days (RC 9-12, 50.5%) (RC 10 and 12, 50.9%) (YRBS, 49.6%)
- **HS (80).** Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days (RC 9-12, 86.3%) (RC 10 and 12, 87.6%) (YRBS, 86.2%)

Physical Activity

Five of six questions in this category were below the national average.

HS (82). Nationally, 64.7% of students reported vigorously exercising at least 20 minutes on three or more of the past seven days. Sixty two percent of Roanoke County Students in the 9th – 12th grade and 69.2 % of 10th and 12th grade student reported participating in vigorous exercise several times in the past week. Males (65.8%) exercised more than females (59.2%).

HS (83). Nationally, 26.7% of students reported participated in non-strenuous physical activity for at least 30 minutes on 5 or more of the past 7 days. Twenty one percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade and 20.5% of 10th and 12th grade students participated in non-strenuous exercises. Males (23.2%) lightly exercised more than females (18.8%).

HS (84). Nationally, 53.6% of students reported exercising to strengthen or tone their muscles on three or more of the past seven days. Forty nine percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade and 47.6% of 10th and 12th graders exercised to get stronger or change their appearance. Males (55.5%) were more likely than females (43.1%) to exercise to strengthen or tone their muscles.

HS (85). Nationally, 57.2% of students reported that they watched two hours or less of TV on an average school day. Forty six percent of Roanoke County 9th – 12th graders and 47.9% of 10th and 12th grade students watched two hours of television or less. Females (48.4) watched more television than males (43.4%).

HS (86). Nationally, 76.3% of students who were enrolled in a physical education class reported that they exercised or played sports more than 20 minutes during an average physical education class. Sixty six percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade and 66.1%

of 10th and 12th grade students reported exercising more than 20 minutes in an average PE class. Males (45.5%) reported exercising more than females (36%) during physical education.

One question in this category was above the national average:

- **HS (87)** Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past year (RC 9-12, 58.1%) (RC 10 and 12, 55.5%) (YRBS, 55.1%)

AIDS Education

HS (88) Nationally, 90.6% of students reported being educated in school regarding AIDS or HIV infection. Ninety four percent of Roanoke County students in the 9th – 12th grade and 95% of 10th and 12th graders report being educated regarding HIV and AIDS.

Bullying

The following questions do not have national comparisons. The questions were designed by the Virginia Tech research team and Roanoke County Schools to investigate bullying behavior. Percentages are listed aggregately for all of Roanoke County High Schools students.

- **HS (89).** Percentage of students who have been bullied (RC 9-12, 45.4%)
- **HS (90).** Percentage of students who have been a bystander while someone else was being bullied (RC 9-12, 67.2%)
- **HS (91).** Percentage of students who have bullied someone (RC 9-12, 39.9%)
- **HS (92).** Percentage of students who have been bullied daily or several times a day. (RC 9-12, 8.2%)
- **HS (93).** Location bullying has most often occurred. The hallway was the most common site for bullying among all Roanoke County high schools (RC 9-12, Hall, 18.4%)
- HS (94).** Percentage of students who have missed school because of bullying (RC 9-12, 6.8%)

Middle Schools

As national statistics are not available for the Youth Risk Behavior Middle School Survey the Roanoke County data cannot be compared to a national profile of youth risk behavior. Data from the Roanoke County Middle School Survey is presented with comparisons to Roanoke County High School data (Appendix H) and by students' gender

(Appendix F). The results from the survey are presented in the order they appeared as questions on the Middle School Survey (Appendix B).

Injuries and Violence

Behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries

- **MS (6).** Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else (RC-Middle Schools, 13.8%) (RC-High Schools, 16.6%) (Males, 16.9%) (Females, 10.8%).
- **MS (7).** Of students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage that never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet (RC-Middle Schools, 60.4%) (RC-High Schools, 77.7 %) (Males, 61.7%) (Females, 59.3%).
- **MS (8).** Of student who roller blade or ride a skateboard, the percentage who never or rarely wore a helmet (RC-Middle Schools, 72.2 %) (RC-High Schools, N/A) (Males, 70.6%) (Females, 74.2%).
- **MS (9).** Percentage of students who have ever ridden in a car with someone who has been drinking (RC-Middle Schools, 23.7%) (RC-High Schools, 27.7%) (Males, 23.9 %) (Females, 23.6%).

Behaviors that contribute to deliberate injuries

- **MS (10).** Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (RC-Middle Schools, 31.1%) (RC-High Schools, 16.9 %) (Males, 48.7 %) (Females, 13.5%).
- **MS (11).** Percentage of students who had ever been in a physical fight (RC-Middle Schools, 45.4%) (RC-High Schools, 27.4%) (Males, 62.4%) (Females, 28.3%).
- **MS (12).** Percentage of students who have ever been in a physical fight and were treated by a doctor (RC-Middle Schools, 4.7%) (RC-High Schools, 4.2 %) (Males, 6.6%) (Females, 2.9%).
- **MS (13).** Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past year (RC-Middle Schools, 18.8%) (RC-High Schools, 18.1%) (Males, 15.7%) (Females, 21.8%).

- **MS (14).** Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past year (RC-Middle Schools, 8%) (RC-High Schools, 14.1%) (Males, 6.4%) (Females, 9.6%).
- MS (15).** Percentage of students who have ever tried to kill themselves (RC-Middle Schools, 6.8 %) (RC-High Schools, 11.9%) (Males, 5.4%) (Females, 8%).

Tobacco Use

- MS (16).** Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (RC-Middle Schools, 24.5%) (RC-High Schools, 57.4 %) (Males, 26%) (Females, 23%).
- **MS (17).** Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 (RC-Middle Schools, 14.1%) (RC-High Schools, 22.2%) (Males, 14.3%) (Females, 14.1%).
- **MS (18).** Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more in the past 30 days (RC-Middle Schools, 9%) (RC-High Schools, 30%) (Males, 8.6%) (Females, 9.1%).
- **MS (19).** Percentage of students who smoked two or more cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past month (RC-Middle Schools, 4.9%) (RC-High Schools, 20.3%) (Males, 5.5%) (Females, 4.4%).
- **MS (20).** Students who responded that it would be fairly easy or very easy to get cigarettes. National statistics are provided by the Tri-Ethnic Center, which surveyed Roanoke County students in 2000. The Tri-Ethnic Survey is based on the Monitoring the Future Study (2001). Statistics are provided by grade level when available.

TABLE 4.6

ROANOKE COUNTY MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS: FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY TO GET CIGARETTES.

Grade	Tri Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County Middle Schools	MTF 2001
6 th grade	45%	30%	N/A
		N=296	N/A
7 th grade	63%	47.2%	N/A
		N=475	N/A
8 th grade	74%	62.8%	67.7%
		N=578	N/A

Males (47.4%) Females (45.4%)

- **MS (21).** Percentage of students whose perception is that their parents would not try much, if at all, to keep them from smoking cigarettes
(RC-Middle Schools, 3.9%) (RC-High Schools, 9.4%) (Males, 3.9%)
(Females, 3.8%).
- **MS (22).** Percentage of students less than 18 years of age who smoked and usually bought their own cigarettes in a store or gas station during the past month. Percentages are only for current smokers, not the entire student body.
(RC-Middle Schools, 9.8%) (RC-High Schools, 24.7%) (Males, 11.2%) (Females, 7.8%).
- **MS (23).** Percentage of students less than 18 years of age who were current smokers and were not asked to show proof of age when buying cigarettes in a store during the past month. Percentages are only for current smokers, not the entire student body. (RC-Middle Schools, 73.2%) (RC-High Schools, 46.6%)
(Males, 68.2%) (Females, 78.1%).
- **MS (24).** Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes every day for a month (RC-Middle Schools, 5.8%) (RC-High Schools, 22.4%) (Males, 6.7%) (Females, 5%).

- **MS (25).** Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco or snuff at least once during the past month (RC-Middle Schools, 3.7%) (RC-High Schools, 6.9%) (Males, 5.8%) (Females, 1.6%).
- **MS (26).** Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days (RC-Middle Schools, 5.2%) (RC-High Schools, 14.2%) (Males, 6.9%) (Females, 3.2%).

Alcohol and Other Drugs

- **MS (27).** Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol (RC-Middle Schools, 27.3 %) (RC-High Schools, 73.4%) (Males, 29.6%) (Females, 25.3%).
- **MS (28).** Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 (RC-Middle Schools, 23.2%) (RC-High Schools, 25.5%) (Males, 25.4%) (Females, 21%).
- **MS (29).** Students who responded it would be fairly easy or very easy to get alcohol. National statistics are provided by the Tri Ethnic Center, which surveyed Roanoke County students in 2000. The Tri Ethnic Survey is based on the Monitoring the Future Study (2001). Statistics are provided by grade level when available.

TABLE 4.7

ROANOKE COUNTY MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS: FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY TO GET ALCOHOL.

Grade	Tri Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County Middle Schools	MTF 2001
6 th grade	43%	31.7%	N/A
		N=311	
7 th grade	64%	47.4%	N/A
		N=477	
8 th grade	74%	61.3%	70.6%
		N=561	

(Males, 48%) (Females, 47.7%)

- **MS (30).** Percentage of students whose perception is that their parents would not try much, if at all, to keep them from using alcohol (RC-Middle Schools, 4.9%) (RC-High Schools, 11.5%) (Males, 5.7%) (Females, 4.2%).
MS (31). Percentage of students who ever smoked marijuana (RC-Middle Schools, 9.3%) (RC-High Schools, 41.3%) (Males, 10.7%) (Females, 8.1%).
- **MS (32).** Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 (RC-Middle Schools, 7.7%) (RC-High Schools, 11.6%) (Males, 8.5%) (Females, 6.7%).
MS (33). Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (RC-Middle Schools, 3.1%) (RC-High Schools, 12.9%) (Males, 3.9%) (Females, 2.2%).
- **MS (34).** Percentage of students who sniffed or breathed substances to get high (RC-Middle Schools, 9.7%) (RC-High Schools, 13.2%) (Males, 10.9%) (Females, 8.5%).
- **MS (35).** Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription (RC-Middle Schools, 2.8%) (RC-High Schools, 5.3%) (Males, 4.3%) (Females, 1.4%).
- **MS (36).** Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body (RC-Middle Schools, 1.5%) (RC-High Schools, 3.3%) (Males, 2.4%) (Females, .5%).

Sexual Behavior

- **MS (37).** Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse (RC-Middle Schools, 11.8%) (RC-High Schools, 37.9%) (Males, 14.1%) (Females, 9.5%).
- **MS (38).** Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 (RC-Middle Schools, 8.8%) (RC-High Schools, 5.8%) (Males, 9.6%) (Females, 7.7%).
- **MS (39).** Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life (RC-Middle Schools, 3.3%) (RC-High Schools, 10.5%) (Males, 4.6%) (Females, 1.8%).

- **MS (40).** Students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months and used a condom. Percentages for this question are based on the number of students who report that they have had intercourse, not the entire student body.
(RC-Middle Schools, 67.1%) (RC-High Schools, 59.6%) (Males, 69.3%)
(Females, 63.2 %).

Bodyweight

- **MS (41).** Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight
(RC-Middle Schools, 23.2%) (RC-High Schools, 23.8%) (Males, 24.1%) (Females, 22.4%).
- **MS (42).** Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight
(RC-Middle Schools, 42.4%) (RC-High Schools, 44.5%) (Males, 33.6%) (Females, 51.2%).
- **MS (43).** Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days (RC-Middle Schools, 69.3%)
(RC-High Schools, 60.5%) (Males, 61.9%) (Females, 76.6%).
- **MS (44).** Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
(RC-Middle Schools, 42.8%) (RC-High Schools, 43.1%) (Males, 34%)
(Females, 51.6%).
- **MS (45).** Percentage of students who fasted to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days (RC-Middle Schools, 12.9%)
(RC-High Schools, 13.3%) (Males, 9.5%) (Females, 16.2%).
- **MS (46).** Percentage of students who took diet pills, powders, or liquids to lose weight during the last month (RC-Middle Schools, 4.7%) (RC-High Schools, 8.1%) (Males, 3%)
(Females, 6.3%).
- **MS (47).** Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight in the past month (RC-Middle Schools, 3.9%) (RC-High Schools, 5.9%)
(Males, 2.4%) (Females, 5.4%).

Physical Activity

- **MS (48).** Percentage of students who vigorously exercised or participated in physical activity for at least 20 minutes on three or more of the past seven days (RC-Middle Schools, 78.5%) (RC-High Schools, 62.3%) (Males, 80%) (Females, 77%).
- **MS (49).** Percentage of students who watched two hours or less of TV per day on an average school day (RC-Middle Schools, 62.9%) (RC-High Schools, 46%) (Males, 53.2%) (Females, 60%).
- **MS (50).** Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past year (RC-Middle Schools, 65.7%) (RC-High Schools, 58.1%) (Males, 69%) (Females, 62.3%).

AIDS Education

- **MS (51).** Percentage of students who were ever taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school (RC-Middle Schools, 92%) (RC-High Schools, 93.9%) (Males, 91.6%) (Females, 92.2%).

Bullying

- **MS (52).** Percentage of students who have been bullied (RC-Middle Schools, 47.7%) (RC-High Schools, 45.4%) (Males, 50.3%) (Females, 45.3%).
- **MS (53).** Percentage of students who have been a bystander while someone else was being bullied (RC-Middle Schools, 50.6%) (RC-High Schools, 67.2%) (Males, 54.9%) (Females, 46.2%).
- MS (54).** Percentage of students who have bullied someone (RC-Middle Schools, 34.9%) (RC-High Schools, 39.9%) (Males, 41.2%) (Females, 28.7%).
- **MS (55).** Percentage of student who have been bullied daily or several times a day (RC-Middle Schools, 12.1%) (RC-High Schools, 8.2%) (Males, 13.2%) (Females, 10.9%).
- **MS (56).** Location bullying has most often occurred (hallways are the most common bullying location among all Roanoke County schools) (RC-Middle Schools, 19.8%) (RC-High Schools, 18.4%) (Males, 20.8%) (Females, 18.8%).

- **MS (57).** Percentage of students who have missed school because of bullying (RC-Middle Schools, 4.7%) (RC-High Schools, 6.8%) (Males, 3.7%) (Females, 5.8%).

Answers to research questions

Research Question 1 stated: What is the youth risk behavior profile of Roanoke County School students? Research Question 3 stated: How does the data obtained in Roanoke County compare with national data compiled in the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System?

Table 4.8 – 4.96: (Comparison of Roanoke County Schools to selected variables from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey 1999) presents the research findings. Statements have been taken from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey Summary (1999) for comparison to Roanoke County Data. Question numbers from the Roanoke County Student Survey are included in italics before each question. High school survey questions are listed as (HS) and middle school survey questions are listed as (MS). Some middle school survey questions vary from the high school survey. In this case, the middle school variations are listed in parenthesis. Roanoke County percents higher than YRBS percents (1999) are listed in red except where otherwise noted. Statistical comparisons can only be made between YRBS percents and Roanoke County 10th and 12th grade percents. National norms have not been established for the Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey or for students in the 9th and 11th grade. Percents for these students are listed to demonstrate behavioral trends.

Comparison of Roanoke County Schools Data to selected variables from the Youth Risk

Behavior Survey (1999)

TABLE 4.8

HS (6) OF STUDENTS WHO RODE A MOTORCYCLE DURING THE PAST YEAR, THE PERCENTAGE WHO NEVER OR RARELY WORE A MOTORCYCLE HELMET

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
27.1%	38%	N/A	29.5%
N=105		N/A	N=245

TABLE 4.9

HS (7) MS (7) OF STUDENTS WHO RODE A BICYCLE DURING THE PAST YEAR, THE PERCENTAGE WHO NEVER OR RARELY WORE A BICYCLE HELMET

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
77.1%	85.3%	60.4%	77.7%
N=688		N=1508	N=1553

TABLE 4.10

HS (8) MS (6) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO NEVER OR RARELY WORE A SEAT BELT WHEN RIDING IN A CAR DRIVEN BY SOMEONE ELSE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
15.7%	16.4%	13.8%	16.6%
N=263		N=410	N=589

TABLE 4.11

HS (9) MS (9) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO, DURING THE PAST MONTH, RODE ONE OR MORE TIMES IN A VEHICLE DRIVEN BY SOMEONE WHO HAD BEEN DRINKING ALCOHOL (MS, EVER RIDDEN IN A CAR WITH SOMEONE WHO HAS BEEN DRINKING)

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
27.9%	33.1%	23.7%	27.7%
N=468		N=700	N=986

TABLE 4.12

HS (10) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO, DURING THE PAST MONTH, DROVE A VEHICLE ONE OR MORE TIMES WHEN THEY HAD BEEN DRINKING ALCOHOL

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
13.9%	13.1%	N/A	13.5%
N=235		N/A	N=485

TABLE 4.13

HS (11) MS (10) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO CARRIED A WEAPON ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS (MS, EVER CARRIED A WEAPON)

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
15.2%	4.9%	31.1%	16.9%
N=254		N=913	N=600

TABLE 4.14

HS (12) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO CARRIED A GUN ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
5.1%	4.9%	N/A	6.5%
N=88		N/A	N=229

TABLE 4.15

HS (13) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO CARRIED A WEAPON ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
5.7%	6.9%	N/A	6.1%
N=96		N/A	N=219

TABLE 4.16

HS (14) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO DID NOT GO TO SCHOOL ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS BECAUSE THEY FELT UNSAFE

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
4.3%	5.2%	N/A	5.3%
N=72		N/A	N=187

TABLE 4.17

HS (15) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD BEEN THREATENED OR INJURED WITH A WEAPON ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
5.5%	7.7%	N/A	6.8%
N=93		N/A	N=243

TABLE 4.18

HS (16) MS (11) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WERE IN A PHYSICAL FIGHT ONE OR MORE TIMES IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (MS, EVER BEEN IN A PHYSICAL FIGHT)

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
24.7%	35.7%	45.4%	27.4%
N=415		N=1344	N=977

TABLE 4.19

HS (17) MS (12) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHOSE PHYSICAL FIGHT DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS RESULTED IN TREATMENT BY A DOCTOR OR NURSE ONE OR MORE TIMES (MS, EVER BEEN IN A PHYSICAL FIGHT WERE YOU HAD TO BE TREATED BY A DOCTOR).

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
4.3%	4%	4.7%	4.2%
N=73		N=139	N=150

TABLE 4.20

HS (18) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WERE IN A PHYSICAL FIGHT ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
9.3%	14.2%	N/A	11%
N=155		N/A	N=390

TABLE 4.21

HS (19) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WERE HIT, SLAPPED, OR PHYSICALLY HURT ON PURPOSE BY THEIR BOYFRIEND OR GIRLFRIEND DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
10.7%	8.8%	N/A	10.5%
N=179		N/A	N=371

TABLE 4.22

HS (20) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WERE EVER FORCED TO HAVE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WHEN THEY DID NOT WANT TO

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
8%	8.8%	N/A	8.1%
N=134		N/A	N=287

TABLE 4.23

HS (21) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO EVER FELT SO SAD OR HOPELESS ALMOST EVERY DAY FOR TWO WEEKS OR MORE IN A ROW THAT THEY STOPPED DOING SOME USUAL ACTIVITIES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
24.6%	28.3%	N/A	27.1%
N=412		N/A	N=962

TABLE 4.24

HS (22) MS (13) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED ATTEMPTING SUICIDE DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
15.4%	19.3%	18.8%	18.1%
N=257		N=556	N=642

TABLE 4.25

HS (23) MS (14) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO MADE A PLAN ABOUT HOW THEY WOULD ATTEMPT SUICIDE DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
11.8%	14.5%	8%	14.1%
N=197		N=238	N=499

TABLE 4.26

HS (24) MS (15) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ACTUALLY ATTEMPTED SUICIDE ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST YEAR (MS, HAVE YOU EVER TRIED TO KILL YOURSELF.)

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
10.7%	8.3%	6.8%	11.9%
N=179		N=200	N=423

TABLE 4.27

HS (25) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHOSE ATTEMPTED SUICIDE DURING THE PAST YEAR RESULTED IN TREATMENT BY A DOCTOR OR NURSE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
4%	2.6%	N/A	5%
N=67		N/A	N=176

TABLE 4.28

HS (26) MS (16) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO EVER TRIED CIGARETTE SMOKING

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
59.2%	70.4%	24.5%	57.4%
N=989		N=726	N=2032

TABLE 4.29

HS (27) MS (17) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO SMOKED A WHOLE CIGARETTE FOR THE FIRST TIME BEFORE AGE 13

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
20.7%	24.7%	14.1%	22.2%
N=346		N=412	N=789

TABLE 4.30

HS (28) MS (18) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO SMOKED CIGARETTES ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
31.3%	34.8%	9%	30%
N=526		N=262	N=1068

TABLE 4.31

HS (29) MS (19) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO SMOKED TWO OR MORE CIGARETTES PER DAY ON THE DAYS THEY SMOKED DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
22.3%	23.3%	4.9%	20.3%
N=374		N=143	N=722

TABLE 4.32

HS (30) MS (22) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS LESS THAN 18 YEARS OF AGE WHO WERE CURRENT SMOKERS AND USUALLY BOUGHT THEIR OWN CIGARETTES IN A STORE OR GAS STATION DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
31.4%	23.5%	9.8%	24.7%
N=166		N=28	N=263

TABLE 4.33

HS (31) MS (23) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS LESS THAN 18 YEARS OF AGE WHO WERE CURRENT SMOKERS AND WERE NOT ASKED TO SHOW PROOF OF AGE WHEN BUYING CIGARETTES IN A STORE DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
34.2%	69.6%	73.2%	46.6%
N=185		N=71	N=233

TABLE 4.34

HS (32) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO SMOKED CIGARETTES ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
7.8%	14%	N/A	8.2%
N=130		N/A	N=290

TABLE 4.35

HS (33) MS (24) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO EVER SMOKED CIGARETTES AT LEAST ONE CIGARETTE EVERY DAY FOR 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
24.4%	25.3%	5.8%	22.4%
N=408		N=172	N=793

TABLE 4.36

HS (34) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO EVER TRIED TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
20.9%	32.9%	N/A	19.6%
N=349		N/A	N=693

TABLE 4.37

HS (35) MS (25) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED CHEWING TOBACCO OR SNUFF ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
6.5%	7.8%	3.7%	6.9%
N=101		N=112	N=247

TABLE 4.38

HS (36) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED CHEWING TOBACCO OR SNUFF ON SCHOOL
PROPERTY ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
3.2%	4.2%	N/A	3.5%
N=53		N/A	N=125

TABLE 4.39

HS (37) MS (26) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO SMOKED CIGARS, CIGARILLOS, OR LITTLE
CIGARS ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
14.8%	17.7%	5.2%	14.2%
N=249		N=150	N=509

TABLE 4.40

HS (38) MS (20) STUDENTS WHO RESPONDED IT WOULD BE FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY TO GET CIGARETTES

Grade	Tri Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001
6 th grade	45%	30%	N/A	N/A
		N=296	N/A	N/A
7 th grade	63%	47.2%	N/A	N/A
		N=475	N/A	N/A
8 th grade	74%	62.8%	N/A	67.7%
		N=578	N/A	N/A
9 th grade	83%	N/A	78.6%	N/A
		N/A	N=740	N/A
10 th grade	90%	N/A	83.8%	86.3%
		N/A	N=758	N/A
11 th grade	94%	N/A	90.6%	N/A
		N/A	N=814	N/A
12 th grade	96%	N/A	93.7%	N/A
		N/A	N=718	N/A

TABLE 4.41

HS (39) MS (21) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHOSE PERCEPTION IS THAT THEIR PARENTS WOULD NOT TRY MUCH, IF AT ALL, TO KEEP THEM FROM SMOKING CIGARETTES.

Roanoke County 10th and 12th grade only	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
9.7%	3.9%	9.4%
N=162	N=115	N=332

TABLE 4.42

HS (40) MS (27) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD AT LEAST ONE DRINK OF ALCOHOL ON ONE OR MORE DAYS DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
75.5%	81%	27.3%	73.4%
N=1264		N=807	N=2603

TABLE 4.43

HS (41) MS (28) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD THEIR FIRST DRINK OF ALCOHOL OTHER THAN A FEW SIPS BEFORE AGE 13

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
22.3%	32.2%	23.2%	25.5%
N=373		N=673	N=904

TABLE 4.44

HS (42) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD AT LEAST ONE DRINK OF ALCOHOL ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
47.5%	50%	N/A	45.6%
N=800		N/A	N=1625

TABLE 4.45

HS (43) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD FIVE OR MORE DRINKS OF ALCOHOL IN A ROW ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
29%	31.5%	N/A	27.8%
N=487		N/A	N=989

TABLE 4.46

HS (44) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD AT LEAST ONE DRINK OF ALCOHOL ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ON ONE OR MORE OF THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
3.8%	4.9%	N/A	4.2%
N=64		N/A	N=149

TABLE 4.47

HS (45) MS (29) STUDENTS WHO RESPONDED THAT IT WOULD BE FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY TO GET ALCOHOL IF THEY WANTED SOME

Grade	Tri Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001
6 th grade	43%	31.7%	N/A	N/A
		N=311	N/A	
7 th grade	64%	47.4%	N/A	N/A
		N=477	N/A	
8 th grade	74%	61.3%	N/A	70.6%
		N=561	N/A	
9 th grade	83%	N/A	76%	N/A
		N/A	N=721	
10 th grade	91%	N/A	82.7%	87.7%
		N/A	N=748	
11 th grade	93%	N/A	86.7%	N/A
		N/A	N=779	
12 th grade	95%	N/A	88.7%	N/A
		N/A	N=682	

TABLE 4.48

HS (46) MS (30) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHOSE PERCEPTION IS THAT THEIR PARENTS WOULD NOT TRY MUCH, IF AT ALL, TO KEEP THEM FROM USING ALCOHOL.

Roanoke County 10th and 12th grade only	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
12.3%	4.9%	11.5%
N=205	N=145	N=407

TABLE 4.49

HS (47) MS (31) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED MARIJUANA ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
44.1%	47.2%	9.3%	41.3%
N=741		N=275	N=1470

TABLE 4.50

HS (48) MS (32) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO TRIED MARIJUANA FOR THE FIRST TIME BEFORE AGE 13

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
10.1%	11.3%	7.7%	11.6%
N=171		N=225	N=412

TABLE 4.51

HS (49) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED MARIJUANA ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
25.3%	26.7%	N/A	24.5%
N=426		N/A	N=875

TABLE 4.52

HS (50) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED MARIJUANA ON SCHOOL PROPERTY ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
4.5%	7.2%	N/A	5.2%
N=74		N/A	N=185

TABLE 4.53

HS (51) MS (33) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED ANY FORM OF COCAINE ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
12.9%	9.5%	3.1%	12.9%
N=218		N=91	N=458

TABLE 4.54 HS (52) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED ANY FORM OF COCAINE ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
7.6%	4%	N/A	7.3%
N=127		N/A	N=261

Table 4.55

HS (53) MS (34) Percentage of students who sniffed or breathed substances to get high one or more times during their life

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
10.9%	14.6%	9.7%	13.2%
N=183		N=287	N=467

TABLE 4.56

HS (54) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO SNIFFED OR BREATHED SUBSTANCES TO GET HIGH ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
3.9%	4.2%	N/A	5.1%
N=66		N/A	N=181

TABLE 4.57

HS (55) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED HEROIN ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
4.3%	2.4%	N/A	4.9%
N=71		N/A	N=170

TABLE 4.58

HS (56) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED METHAMPHETAMINES ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
10.2%	9.1%	N/A	10.4
N=173		N/A	N=370

TABLE 4.59

HS (57) MS (35) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO TOOK STEROID PILLS OR SHOTS WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S PRESCRIPTION ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
4.5%	3.7%	2.8%	5.3%
N=77		N=84	N=186

TABLE 4.60

HS (58) MS (36) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO USED A NEEDLE TO INJECT ANY ILLEGAL DRUG INTO THEIR BODY ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
2.7%	1.8%	1.5%	3.3%
N=45		N=43	N=117

TABLE 4.61

HS (59) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD SOMEONE OFFER, SELL, OR GIVE THEM AN ILLEGAL DRUG ON SCHOOL PROPERTY DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
23%	30.2%	N/A	24.2%
N=385		N/A	N=857

TABLE 4.62

HS (60) MS (37) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
42.2%	49.9%	11.8%	37.9%
N=705		N=348	N=1340

TABLE 4.63

HS (61) MS (38) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE FOR THE FIRST TIME BEFORE AGE 13

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
5%	8.3%	8.8%	5.8%
N=84		N=258	N=207

TABLE 4.64

HS (62) MS (39) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH FOUR OR MORE PEOPLE DURING THEIR LIFE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
12.1%	16.2%	3.3%	10.5%
N=202		N=97	N=371

TABLE 4.65

HS (63) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
35.5%	36.3%	N/A	39.9%
N=668		N/A	N=1265

TABLE 4.66

HS (64) OF STUDENTS WHO HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS, THE PERCENTAGE WHO DRANK ALCOHOL OR USED DRUGS BEFORE LAST SEXUAL INTERCOURSE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
30.5%	24.8%	N/A	30.4%
N=208		N/A	N=394

TABLE 4.67

HS (65) MS (40) OF STUDENTS WHO HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS, THE PERCENTAGE WHO USED A CONDOM DURING LAST SEXUAL INTERCOURSE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
57.5%	58%	67.1%	59.6%
N=390		N=214	N=769

TABLE 4.68

HS (66) OF STUDENTS WHO HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS, THE PERCENTAGE WHO USED BIRTH CONTROL PILLS TO PREVENT PREGNANCY DURING LAST SEXUAL INTERCOURSE

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
20.7%	16.2%	N/A	21.7%
N=142		N/A	N=240

TABLE 4.69

HS (67) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAD BEEN PREGNANT OR GOTTEN SOMEONE PREGNANT
ONE OR MORE TIMES

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
6.4%	6.3%	N/A	6.1%
N=96		N/A	N=216

TABLE 4.70

HS (68) MS (41) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO DESCRIBED THEMSELVES AS SLIGHTLY OR VERY
OVERWEIGHT

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
23.6%	30%	23.2%	23.8%
N=395		N=685	N=843

TABLE 4.71

HS (69) MS (42) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WERE TRYING TO LOSE WEIGHT

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
44.9%	42.7%	42.4%	44.5%
N=752		N=1252	N=1580

TABLE 4.72

HS (70) MS (43) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO EXERCISED TO LOSE WEIGHT OR TO KEEP FROM GAINING WEIGHT DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
59.2%	58.4%	69.3%	60.5%
N=987		N=2039	N=2132

TABLE 4.73

HS (71) MS (44) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ATE LESS FOOD, FEWER CALORIES, OR FOODS LOW IN FAT TO LOSE WEIGHT OR TO KEEP FROM GAINING WEIGHT DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
43.5%	40.4%	42.8%	43.1%
N=724		N=1259	N=1520

TABLE 4.74

HS (72) MS (45) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WENT WITHOUT EATING FOR 24 HOURS OR MORE TO LOSE WEIGHT OR TO KEEP FROM GAINING WEIGHT DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
11.9%	12.6%	12.9%	13.3%
N=199		N=381	N=469

TABLE 4.75

HS (73) MS (46) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO TOOK DIET PILLS, POWDERS, OR LIQUIDS WITHOUT A DOCTOR'S ADVICE TO LOSE WEIGHT OR TO KEEP FROM GAINING WEIGHT DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
8.8%	7.6%	4.7%	8.1%
N=146		N=137	N=285

TABLE 4.76

HS (74) MS (47) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO VOMITED OR TOOK LAXATIVES TO LOSE WEIGHT OR TO KEEP FROM GAINING WEIGHT DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
5%	4.8%	3.9%	5.9%
N=83		N=113	N=209

Percents for dietary questions are listed in red if nutritious food consumption was below the national average.

TABLE 4.77

HS (75) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO DRANK 100% FRUIT JUICES ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
81.2%	83.5%	N/A	79.2%
N=1361		N/A	N=2809

TABLE 4.78

HS (76) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ATE FRUIT ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
84.9%	84.8%	N/A	82.8%
N=1424		N/A	N=2936

TABLE 4.79

HS (77) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ATE GREEN SALAD ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
68.9%	64.9%	N/A	67.3%
N=1155		N/A	N=2388

TABLE 4.80

HS (78) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ATE POTATOES ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
75%	72.8%	N/A	73.1%
N=1255		N/A	N=2589

TABLE 4.81

HS (79) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ATE CARROTS ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
50.9%	49.6%	N/A	50.5%
N=851		N/A	N=1789

TABLE 4.82

HS (80) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ATE OTHER VEGETABLES ONE OR MORE TIMES DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
87.6%	86.2%	N/A	86.3%
N=1464		N/A	N=3054

TABLE 4.83

HS (81) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO DRANK THREE OR MORE GLASSES OF MILK PER DAY DURING THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
15.4%	18%	N/A	15.4%
N=258		N/A	N=547

TABLE 4.84

HS (82) MS (48) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO VIGOROUSLY EXERCISED OR PARTICIPATED IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITY FOR AT LEAST 20 MINUTES ON THREE OR MORE OF THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10 th and 12 th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
69.2%	64.7%	78.5%	62.3%
N=1040		N=2301	N=2209

TABLE 4.85

HS (83) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO LIGHTLY PARTICIPATED IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITY FOR AT LEAST 30 MINUTES ON FIVE OR MORE OF THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
20.5%	26.7%	N/A	20.9%
N=343		N/A	N=737

TABLE 4.86

HS (84) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO DID EXERCISES TO STRENGTHEN OR TONE THEIR MUSCLES ON THREE OR MORE OF THE PAST SEVEN DAYS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
47.6%	53.6%	N/A	49%
N=768		N/A	N=1732

TABLE 4.87

HS (85) MS (49) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WATCHED TWO HOURS OR LESS OF TV PER DAY ON AN AVERAGE SCHOOL DAY

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
73.4%	57.2%	62.9%	69.9%
N=800		N=1105	N=1623

TABLE 4.88

HS (86) OF STUDENTS WHO ENROLLED IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION CLASS, THE PERCENTAGE WHO EXERCISED OR PLAYED SPORTS MORE THAN 20 MINUTES DURING AN AVERAGE PHYSICAL EDUCATION CLASS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
66.1%	76.3%	N/A	66.1%
N=654		N/A	N=1427

TABLE 4.89

HS (87) MS (50) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO PLAYED ON ONE OR MORE SPORTS TEAMS DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
55.5%	55.1%	65.7%	58.1%
N=929		N=1921	N=2049

TABLE 4.90

HS (88) MS (51) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO WERE EVER TAUGHT ABOUT AIDS OR HIV INFECTION IN SCHOOL

Roanoke County 10th and 12th only	YRBS 1999	Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
95%	90.6%	92%	93.9%
N=1586		N=2545	N=3307

TABLE 4.91

HS (89) MS (52) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN BULLIED

Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
47.7%	45.4%
N=1397	N=1594

TABLE 4.92

HS (90) MS (53) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN A BYSTANDER WHILE SOMEONE ELSE WAS BEING BULLIED?

Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
50.6%	67.2%
N=1470	N=2353

TABLE 4.93

HS (91) MS (54) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAVE BULLIED SOMEONE

Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
34.9%	39.9%
N=1011	N=1395

TABLE 4.94

HS (92) MS (55) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENT WHO HAVE BEEN BULLIED DAILY OR SEVERAL TIMES A DAY

Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
12.1%	8.2%
N=350	N=290

TABLE 4.95

HS (93) MS (56) LOCATION BULLYING HAS MOST OFTEN OCCURRED

Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
Hall 19.8%	Hall 18.4%
N=568	N=642

TABLE 4.96

HS (94) MS (57) PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO HAVE MISSED SCHOOL BECAUSE OF BULLYING

Roanoke County Middle Schools	Roanoke County High Schools
4.7%	6.8%
N=134	N=235

Research Question 2 asked: What are the most prevalent health risk behaviors in which Roanoke County students are participating?

Roanoke County High Schools

Dangerous health decisions were reported in all six behavioral categories.

Injuries and Violence

Seventeen percent of Roanoke County Students in the 9th –12th grade reported wearing a seat belt seldom, if at all, when riding with others. More than one in ten Roanoke County students reported drinking and driving in the past month. Roanoke County students reported weapon-carrying at three times the national average (16.9%). 6.5% of Roanoke County students reported carrying a gun. Four percent of Roanoke County students reported injuries that required medical treatment from fighting. One in ten Roanoke County students reported striking their significant other.

Roanoke County students reported thinking about suicide and planning suicide less than their national counterparts, but attempting suicide, and seeking treatment for injuries sustained from suicide, more than their national counterparts.

Tobacco Use

Eleven of twelve questions related to tobacco use elicited responses lower than the national average. Roanoke County students bought their cigarettes in stores more than their national counterparts; however, identification checks by merchants were higher than the national average.

Alcohol and Other Drugs

Roanoke County student percentages were higher than the national average as related to use of marijuana, cocaine, heroin, inhalants, methamphetamine, and steroids. Recent cocaine use and lifetime heroin use were nearly twice the national average. Conversely, response rates for alcohol were lower than the national average for five of six questions.

Twelve percent of Roanoke County students reported using marijuana before the age of 13. Conversely, lifetime marijuana use and past 30-day usage were lower than national percents. Lifetime and 30-day cocaine usage were both higher than the national average. More than one in ten Roanoke County students reported experimenting with cocaine. Nearly one in twenty students reported heroin use. Five percent of Roanoke County student used inhalants in the past month. Over 10 % of Roanoke County students reported using methamphetamines. Three percent of Roanoke County students reported injecting illegal substances. One in twenty Roanoke County students reported steroid use.

Sexual Behavior

Forty percent of Roanoke County students reported participating in sexual intercourse in the past three months. Percents for lifetime sexual intercourse seemed to contradict this figure. Fewer Roanoke County students (37.9%) reported ever having intercourse than the amount reporting intercourse in the past three months. Among Roanoke County students who had intercourse in the past three months, 30.4% reported using alcohol or other drugs before intercourse. Roanoke County students reported condom use more than their national counterparts, but pregnancy rates were higher than the national average. More than one in twenty Roanoke County students reported involvement in a pregnancy.

Body weight

Roanoke County students report that they see their weight as less of a problem than their national counterparts. Conversely, five out of six questions related to weight control were above the national average. Responses above the national average concerned: losing weight, exercising to lose weight, eating less to control weight, fasting to lose weight, diet supplements to lose weight, and vomiting or laxatives to lose weight. Percents for females were higher than males in all behavioral areas in this category.

Dietary Behavior

Four of seven questions related to nutrition showed nutritious food intake above the national average. Students indicated that they consumed more green salad, carrots, potatoes, and other vegetables than their national counterparts. Students reported that they consumed less milk, fruit and fruit juice than their national counterparts.

Physical Activity

Students reported less involvement in physical activity than their national counterparts on five of six questions in this category. Over 30% of students did not exercise vigorously three of the past seven days. Over 50% of students did not perform anaerobic exercise in three of the past seven days. Over 50% of Roanoke County students watch two or more hours of television per day. Nearly 35% do not exercise 20 minutes in an average PE class.

AIDS Education

Ninety four percent of Roanoke County students reported being educated regarding AIDS. Though these percentages are very high, only 59.6% reported using a condom during their most recent sexual intercourse.

Bullying

Nearly half of Roanoke County students report bullying. Eight percent report being bullied at least daily. Hallways are the most common bullying location among all Roanoke County high and middle schools. Sixty seven percent of Roanoke County students reported witnessing bullying, and 39.9% admit to being bullies themselves. Over one in twenty students miss school because of bullying behavior.

Roanoke County Middle Schools

National norms are not available for the Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Comparisons between high school data and middle school data show behavioral trends, not statistical relationships.

Roanoke County Middle School students' demonstrate trends towards the same problem behaviors as their high school classmates. Middle school students reported weapon carrying at six times the national average. National averages are prepared for high school students, not their younger counterparts. Percentages for Roanoke County Middle School student are also higher than the national average for both physical fighting and being injured while fighting.

Perhaps the most striking percentage relates to the number of students who were smokers and not asked to show an ID when purchasing cigarettes. Seventy three percent of middle school students who reported current smoking were not asked to show an ID when purchasing cigarettes. While this percentage may seem very high, it only represents 71 middle school students.

Roanoke County middle school student responses were also similar in regard to behaviors related to weight control. Student responses were higher than their high school counterparts regarding exercising to lose weight and fasting.

Bullying behavior is similar between Roanoke County middle school and high school students. Nearly one of two middle school students had been bullied. 50.6% of students have witnessed bullying, and 34.9% admit to being bullies themselves. For 12.1 % of Roanoke County students this bullying has occurred at-least daily. One in five students have been bullied in hallways and 4.7% have missed school because of bullying.

Research Question 4 stated: How do behavioral trends for Roanoke County students, compiled by the Tri-Ethic Center for Prevention Research in 2000, compare with behavioral trends in the current data analysis?

Comparisons are reported to show trends in behavior, not statistical relationships. Trends for lifetime drug use and current drug use are reported in Tables 4.97- 4.103 *Comparison of Student Survey Data (2002) with Tri Ethnic-Research Study (2000). Lifetime Drug Use*, and Tables 4.104-107 *Comparison of Student Survey Data (2002) with Tri-Ethnic Research Study (2000). Drug Use in the Past 30 Days*.

Lifetime Drug Use

TABLE 4.97

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE EVER TRIED A DRUG
(6TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County Middle Schools	MTF 2001 8th graders
Alcohol	24%	19.1%	50.5%
Cigarettes	14%	16.8%	36.6%
Marijuana	5%	5%	14.8%
Cocaine	1%	2.5%	4.3%
Inhalants	6%	9.6%	17.1%
Methamphetamines	1%	N/A	4.4%
Steroids	<1%	3.3%	2.8%
Heroin	<1%	N/A	1.7%

TABLE 4.98

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE EVER TRIED A DRUG
(7TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County Middle Schools	MTF 2001 8th graders
Alcohol	41%	23.6%	50.5%
Cigarettes	27%	22.3%	36.6%
Marijuana	11%	7.3%	14.8%
Cocaine	3%	1.8%	4.3%
Inhalants	11%	7.9%	17.1%
Methamphetamines	3%	N/A	4.4%
Steroids	2%	2%	2.8%
Heroin	2%	N/A	1.7%

TABLE 4.99

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE EVER TRIED A DRUG
(8TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County Middle Schools	MTF 2001 8th graders
Alcohol	54%	40%	50.5%
Cigarettes	38%	40%	36.6%
Marijuana	19%	16.2%	14.8%
Cocaine	4%	5%	4.3%
Inhalants	13%	11.6%	17.1%
Methamphetamines	4%	N/A	4.4%
Steroids	2%	3.3%	2.8%
Heroin	3%	N/A	1.7%

TABLE 4.100

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE EVER TRIED A DRUG
(9TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 8th graders
Alcohol	66%	67.7%	50.5%
Cigarettes	44%	50.8%	36.6%
Marijuana	25%	32.1%	14.8%
Cocaine	4%	11.9%	4.3%
Inhalants	12%	17.1%	17.1%
Methamphetamines	4%	10.2%	4.4%
Steroids	1%	6%	2.8%
Heroin	1%	5.5%	1.7%

TABLE 4.101

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE EVER TRIED A DRUG
(10TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 10th graders
Alcohol	78%	72.3%	70.1%
Cigarettes	55%	54.8%	52.8%
Marijuana	41%	39.2%	40.1%
Cocaine	7%	11.4%	5.7%
Inhalants	12%	11.2%	15.2%
Methamphetamines	5%	9.1%	6.4%
Steroids	1%	4.5%	3.5%
Heroin	2%	3.7%	1.7%

TABLE 4.102

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE EVER TRIED A DRUG
(11TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 12th graders
Alcohol	82%	75.7%	79.7%
Cigarettes	61%	61.4%	61%
Marijuana	50%	45.5%	49%
Cocaine	9%	12.9%	8.2%
Inhalants	14%	12.7%	13%
Methamphetamines	6%	10.3%	6.9%
Steroids	3%	4.8%	3.7%
Heroin	3%	4.1%	1.8%

TABLE 4.103

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE EVER TRIED A DRUG
(12TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 12th graders
Alcohol	87%	79.1%	79.7%
Cigarettes	64%	64.5%	61%
Marijuana	54%	50%	49%
Cocaine	11%	14.8%	8.2%
Inhalants	13%	10.5%	13%
Methamphetamines	8%	11.7%	6.9%
Steroids	2%	4.7%	3.7%
Heroin	4%	4.8%	1.8%

Comparison of Student Survey Data (2002) with Tri-Ethnic Research Study (2000). Drug Use in the Past 30 Days

TABLE 4.104

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE USED A DRUG IN THE
LAST 30 DAYS (9TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 10th graders
Alcohol	34%	40%	39%
Marijuana	15%	20%	19.8%
Cocaine	2%	6.7%	1.3%
Inhalants	5%	8.2%	2.4%

TABLE 4.105

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE USED A DRUG IN THE LAST 30 DAYS (10TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 10th graders
Alcohol	44%	42.4%	39%
Marijuana	26%	22.8%	19.8%
Cocaine	4%	5.8%	1.3%
Inhalants	5%	4.5%	1.7%

TABLE 4.106

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE USED A DRUG IN THE LAST 30 DAYS (11TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 12th graders
Alcohol	48%	46.9%	49.8%
Marijuana	30%	27.8%	22.4%
Cocaine	4%	6.9%	2.1%
Inhalants	5%	3%	1.7%

TABLE 4.107

PERCENTAGE OF ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM STUDENTS WHO HAVE USED A DRUG IN THE LAST 30 DAYS (12TH GRADE)

Drug	Tri-Ethnic Center 2000	Roanoke County High Schools	MTF 2001 12th graders
Alcohol	58%	53.8%	49.8%
Marijuana	31%	28.4%	22.4%
Cocaine	5%	9.6%	2.1%
Inhalants	4%	3.2%	1.7

Higher percentages of Roanoke County students in the 6th grade reported trying cigarettes, cocaine, inhalant, and steroids than their contemporaries in 2000. In contrast, percentages were down for all experimental drug use among 7th grade students. Eighth grade students reported trying cigarettes, cocaine, and steroids more than their contemporaries in 2000. Ninth grade students reported higher rates of experimentation in all drug categories. Tenth grade students reported trying cocaine, methamphetamine, steroids, and heroin more than their contemporaries. Eleventh grade students reported trying cigarettes, cocaine, methamphetamine, steroids, and heroin more than their contemporaries. Twelfth grade students reported trying heroin, steroids, methamphetamine, and cocaine more than their contemporaries.

Roanoke County students in the 9th and 12th grade reported increased current drug use for alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, and inhalants. Tenth and Eleventh grade students only reported increases in recent cocaine use. Alcohol, marijuana, and inhalant use were lower than percents reported in 2000.

CHAPTER 5

SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS, AND RECCOMENDATIONS

Summary

Roanoke County Schools surveyed 6504 students to gather data pertaining to youth risk behavior in six categories including: Accidents and Violence, Tobacco Use, Alcohol and Other Drug Use, Sexual Behavior, Dietary Behavior, and Physical Activity. Roanoke County students reported percentages higher than their national counterparts in all six categories.

Injuries and Violence

Roanoke County students were more likely than their national counterparts to drink and drive, carry a weapon, carry a gun, seek treatment for physical injuries from fighting, be hurt by their significant other, attempt suicide, seek treatment for injuries from suicide attempts, refuse to wear seat belts, and to miss school because they are afraid of being hurt.

Tobacco Use

Roanoke County students were more likely than their national counterparts to purchase cigarettes in a store.

Alcohol and Other Drugs

Roanoke County students were more likely than their national counterparts to smoke marijuana before age 13, use cocaine frequently and experimentally, sniff or breath substances to get high, use heroin, use methamphetamine, use steroids, and inject substances into their body with a needle.

Sexual Behavior

Roanoke County students were more likely than their national counterparts to have recent sexual intercourse, use drugs or alcohol before intercourse, and be involved in a pregnancy.

Bodyweight

Roanoke County students were more likely than their national counterparts to try to lose weight, exercise to lose weight, eat less to lose weight, fast to lose weight, take diet supplements, and vomit or take laxatives to lose weight.

Dietary Behavior

Roanoke County students were **less** likely than their national counterparts to drink fruit juice, eat fruit, and drink three or more glasses of milk.

Physical Activity

Roanoke County students were **less** likely than their national counterparts to vigorously exercise, lightly exercise, exercise to strengthen muscles, exercise 20 minutes or more in a PE class, and watch less than two hours of television per day.

Bullying

Baseline data was gathered on bullying behavior. National comparisons are not available. Forty five percent of Roanoke County students have been bullied, 67.2% have witnessed bullying, 39.9% admit to bullying someone, 8.2% have been bullied daily or several times a day, 18.4% have been bullied in hallways, and 6.8% of students missed school because of bullying.

Comparing current data with Tri-Ethnic data (2000) suggest increased drug and alcohol use among some students.

6th grade

Sixth grade students indicated experimentation with cigarettes, cocaine, inhalants, and steroids more than their contemporaries surveyed in 2000.

7th grade

Seventh grade students indicated less experimentation with all drugs than their contemporaries surveyed in 2000.

8th grade

Eight grade students indicated experimentation with cigarettes, cocaine, and steroids more than their contemporaries surveyed in 2000.

9th grade

Ninth grade students indicated experimentation with alcohol, cigarettes, marijuana, cocaine, inhalants, methamphetamine, heroin and steroids more than their contemporaries surveyed in 2000. Trends for recent drug use were also higher for alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, and inhalants compared to students surveyed in 2000.

10th grade

Tenth grade students indicated experimentation with cocaine, methamphetamine, heroin and steroids more than their contemporaries surveyed in 2000. Student indicated recent use of cocaine more than their contemporaries in 2000

11th grade

Eleventh grade students indicated experimentation with cigarettes, cocaine, methamphetamine, heroin and steroids more than their contemporaries surveyed in 2000. Student indicated recent use of cocaine more than their contemporaries in 2000.

12th grade

Twelfth grade students indicated experimentation with cigarettes, cocaine, methamphetamine, heroin and steroids more than their contemporaries surveyed in 2000. Students indicated recent use of cocaine more than their contemporaries in 2000

Conclusions

Based on this study the following conclusions are drawn:

1. The majority of Roanoke County students do not participate in behaviors that are likely to negatively affect their health.
2. Youth risk behavior in Roanoke County is concentrated in behaviors related to hard drug use, violence, and dieting behaviors.
3. Students in the 9th grade appear to be at a higher risk for drug use than their counterparts in 2000.
4. Cocaine appears to be a growing drug of choice among Roanoke County students.

Recommendation for Future Research

Based upon the data derived from this study, the following recommendations are made:

1. This research should be repeated every two years to monitor trends in youth risk behavior.
2. Conduct similar research in neighboring counties to determine trend in behavior across county lines.
3. Conduct a longitudinal study to track students health behavior choices through four years of high school.

4. Conduct a study gathering data regarding parental attitudes regarding youth risk behavior.
5. Conduct similar research with students in elementary school to determine the age youth risk behavior begins.
6. Conduct formative and summative evaluations on youth risk behavior prevention programs designed to meet the need of students as indicated by the current findings.
7. Data derived from this study should be released to the State of Virginia to begin a youth risk behavior database.

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APPENDIX A

HIGH SCHOOL SURVEY

2001 High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey

This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to develop better health education for young people like yourself.

DO NOT write your name on this survey. The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know what you write. Answer the questions based on what you really do.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank.

The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Make sure to read every question. Fill in the ovals completely. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

Thank you very much for your help.

Directions

- Use a #2 pencil only.
- Make dark marks.
- Fill in a response like this: A B C D.
- To change your answer, erase completely.

1. How old are you?
 - A. 12 years old or younger
 - B. 13 years old
 - C. 14 years old
 - D. 15 years old
 - E. 16 years old
 - F. 17 years old
 - G. 18 years old or older
2. What is your sex?
 - A. Female
 - B. Male
3. In what grade are you?
 - A. 9th grade
 - B. 10th grade
 - C. 11th grade
 - D. 12th grade
 - E. Ungraded or other grade
4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)
 - A. American Indian or Alaska Native
 - B. Asian
 - C. Black or African American
 - D. Hispanic or Latino
 - E. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 - F. White
5. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?
 - A. Mostly A's
 - B. Mostly B's
 - C. Mostly C's
 - D. Mostly D's
 - E. Mostly F's
 - F. None of these grades
 - G. Not sure

The next 5 questions ask about personal safety.

6. **When you rode a motorcycle** during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

- A. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months
- B. Never wore a helmet
- C. Rarely wore a helmet
- D. Sometimes wore a helmet
- E. Most of the time wore a helmet
- F. Always wore a helmet

7. **When you rode a bicycle** during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

- A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
- B. Never wore a helmet
- C. Rarely wore a helmet
- D. Sometimes wore a helmet
- E. Most of the time wore a helmet
- F. Always wore a helmet

8. How often do you wear a seat belt when **riding in** a car driven by someone else?

- A. Never
- B. Rarely
- C. Sometimes
- D. Most of the time
- E. Always

9. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or more times

10. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or more times

The next 10 questions ask about violence-related behaviors.

11. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 or 3 days
- D. 4 or 5 days
- E. 6 or more days

12. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a gun**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
15. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or 7 times
 - F. 8 or 9 times
 - G. 10 or 11 times
 - H. 12 or more times
16. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or 7 times
 - F. 8 or 9 times
 - G. 10 or 11 times
 - H. 12 or more times
17. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times

18. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight **on school property**?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times
- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

19. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

- A. Yes
- B. No

20. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

- A. Yes
- B. No

The next 5 questions ask about sad feelings and attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life.

21. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities.

- A. Yes
- B. No

22. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?

- A. Yes
- B. No

23. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

- A. Yes
- B. No

24. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or more times

25. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

- A. **I did not attempt suicide** during the past 12 months
- B. Yes
- C. No

The next 14 questions ask about tobacco use.

26. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
27. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
- A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older
28. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
29. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke **per day**?
- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - B. Less than 1 cigarette per day
 - C. 1 cigarette per day
 - D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day
 - E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day
 - F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day
 - G. More than 20 cigarettes per day
30. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - C. I bought them from a vending machine
 - D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me
 - E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else
 - F. A person 18 years or older gave them to me
 - G. I took them from a store or family member
 - H. I got them some other way
31. **When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes** in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?
- A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days
 - B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age
 - C. No, I was **not** asked to show proof of age

32. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes **on school property**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
34. During the past 12 months, did you ever try **to quit** smoking cigarettes?
- A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months
 - B. Yes
 - A. No
35. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

38. How easy do you think it would be for you to get tobacco products if you wanted them?
- A. Very easy
 - B. Fairly easy
 - C. Hard
 - D. Very hard
 - E. Probably impossible
39. How much would your family try to stop you from smoking cigarettes?
- A. A lot
 - B. Some
 - C. Not much
 - D. Not at all

The next 7 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

40. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 9 days
 - D. 10 to 19 days
 - E. 20 to 39 days
 - F. 40 to 99 days
 - G. 100 or more days
41. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older
42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 to 5 days
- E. 6 to 9 days
- F. 10 to 19 days
- G. 20 or more days

44. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol **on school property**?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

45. How easy do you think it would be to get alcohol if you wanted some?

- A. Very easy
- B. Fairly easy
- C. Hard
- D. Very hard
- E. Probably impossible

46. How much would your family try to stop you from using alcohol?

- A. A lot
- B. Some
- C. Not much
- D. Not at all

The next 4 questions ask about marijuana use. Marijuana also is called grass or pot.

47. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 to 99 times
- G. 100 or more times

48. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

- A. I have never tried marijuana
- B. 8 years old or younger
- C. 9 or 10 years old
- D. 11 or 12 years old
- E. 13 or 14 years old
- F. 15 or 16 years old
- G. 17 years old or older

49. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
50. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana **on school property**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

The next 9 questions ask about cocaine and other drugs.

51. During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
52. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
53. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
54. During the past 30 days, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

55. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

56. During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

57. During your life, how many times have you taken **steroid pills or shots** without a doctor's prescription?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

58. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any **illegal** drug into your body?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or more times

59. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug **on school property**?

- A. Yes
- B. No

The next 8 questions ask about sexual behavior.

60. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

- A. Yes
- B. No

61. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 11 years old or younger
- C. 12 years old
- D. 13 years old
- E. 14 years old
- F. 15 years old
- G. 16 years old
- H. 17 years old or older

62. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. 1 person
 - C. 2 people
 - D. 3 people
 - E. 4 people
 - F. 5 people
 - G. 6 or more people
63. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
 - C. 1 person
 - D. 2 people
 - E. 3 people
 - F. 4 people
 - G. 5 people
 - H. 6 or more people
64. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. Yes
 - C. No
65. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. Yes
 - C. No
66. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
 - C. Birth control pills
 - D. Condoms
 - E. Depo-Provera (injectable birth control)
 - F. Withdrawal
 - G. Some other method
 - H. Not sure
67. How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or more times
 - D. Not sure

The next 7 questions ask about body weight.

68. How do **you** describe your weight?

- A. Very underweight
- B. Slightly underweight
- C. About the right weight
- D. Slightly overweight
- E. Very overweight

69. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- A. **Lose** weight
- B. **Gain** weight
- C. **Stay** the same weight
- D. I am **not trying to do anything** about my weight

70. During the past 30 days, did you **exercise** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

- A. Yes
- B. No

71. During the past 30 days, did you **eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

- A. Yes
- B. No

72. During the past 30 days, did you **go without eating for 24 hours or more** (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

- A. Yes
- B. No

73. During the past 30 days, did you **take any diet pills, powders, or liquids** without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do **not** include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

- A. Yes
- B. No

74. During the past 30 days, did you **vomit or take laxatives** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

- A. Yes
- B. No

The next 7 questions ask about food you ate or drank during the past 7 days.

Think about all the meals and snacks you had from the time you got up until you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.

75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **100% fruit juices** such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do **not** count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)

- A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

76. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)

- A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?

- A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)

- A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

79. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?

- A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

80. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)

- A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

81. During the past 7 days, how many **glasses of milk** did you drink? (Include the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)

- A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days
- D. 1 glass per day
- E. 2 glasses per day
- F. 3 glasses per day
- G. 4 or more glasses per day

The next 6 questions ask about physical activity.

82. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for **at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard**, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

83. On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for **at least 30 minutes** that did **not** make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

84. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to **strengthen or tone your muscles**, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

85. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

- A. I do not watch TV on an average school day
- B. Less than 1 hour per day
- C. 1 hour per day
- D. 2 hours per day
- E. 3 hours per day
- F. 4 hours per day
- G. 5 or more hours per day

86. During an average physical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

- A. I do not take PE
- B. Less than 10 minutes
- C. 10 to 20 minutes
- D. 21 to 30 minutes
- E. 31 to 40 minutes
- F. 41 to 50 minutes
- G. 51 to 60 minutes
- H. More than 60 minutes

87. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include any teams run by your school or community groups.)

- A. 0 teams
- B. 1 team
- C. 2 teams
- D. 3 or more teams

The next question asks about AIDS education.

88. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

The next six questions ask about bullying

89. Have you ever been bullied?

- A. Yes
- B. No

90. Have you ever been a bystander while someone else was being bullied?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
91. Have you ever bullied someone else?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
92. If you have been bullied, how often has it occurred?
- A. I have not been bullied
 - B. Several times per day
 - C. Daily
 - D. Weekly
 - E. Monthly
 - F. A few times per year
93. If you have been bullied, where has it occurred most often?
- A. Gymnasium
 - B. Hallway
 - C. Bathroom
 - D. Cafeteria
 - E. Classroom
 - F. Parking Lot
 - G. Other school property
94. Have you ever missed school because of bullying?
- A. Yes
 - B. No

APPENDIX B
MIDDLE SCHOOL SURVEY

2001 Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey

This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to develop better health education for young people like yourself.

DO NOT write your name on this survey. The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know what you write. Answer the questions based on what you really do.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank.

The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Make sure to read every question. Fill in the ovals completely. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

Thank you very much for your help.

Directions

- Use a #2 pencil only.
 - Make dark marks.
 - Fill in a response like this: A B C D.
 - To change your answer, erase completely.
-
1. How old are you?
 - A. 10 years old or younger
 - B. 11 years old
 - C. 12 years old
 - D. 13 years old
 - E. 14 years old
 - F. 15 years old
 - G. 16 years old or older
 2. What is your sex?
 - A. Female
 - B. Male
 3. In what grade are you?
 - A. 6th grade
 - B. 7th grade
 - C. 8th grade
 - D. Other
 4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)
 - A. American Indian or Alaska Native
 - B. Asian
 - C. Black or African American
 - D. Hispanic or Latino
 - E. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 - F. White
 5. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?
 - A. Mostly A's
 - B. Mostly B's
 - C. Mostly C's
 - D. Mostly D's
 - E. Mostly F's
 - F. None of these grades
 - G. Not sure

The next 7 questions ask about personal safety and violence related behaviors.

6. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car?
 - A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
7. When you ride a bicycle, how often did you wear a helmet?
 - A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
 - B. Never wore a helmet
 - C. Rarely wore a helmet
 - D. Sometimes wore a helmet
 - E. Most of the time wore a helmet
 - F. Always wore a helmet
8. When you roller blade or ride a skateboard, how often do you wear a helmet?
 - A. I do not rollerblade or ride a skateboard.
 - B. Never wear a helmet
 - C. Rarely wear a helmet
 - D. Sometimes wear a helmet
 - E. Most of the time wear a helmet
 - F. Always wear a helmet
9. Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone who has been drinking alcohol?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
 - C. Not sure
10. Have you ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
11. Have you ever been in a physical fight?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
12. Have you ever been in a physical fight in which you were hurt and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No

The next 3 questions ask about suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide or killing themselves.

13. Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
14. Have you ever made a plan to kill yourself?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No

15. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
- A. Yes
 - B. No

The next 11 questions ask about tobacco use.

16. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
17. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
- A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 years old
 - D. 10 years old
 - E. 11 years old
 - F. 12 years old
 - G. 13 years old
 - H. 14 years old or older
18. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
19. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke?
- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - B. Less than 1 cigarette per day
 - C. 1 cigarette per day
 - D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day
 - E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day
 - F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day
 - G. More than 20 cigarettes per day
20. How easy do you think it would be for you to get tobacco products if you wanted them?
- a. Very easy
 - b. Fairly easy
 - c. Hard
 - d. Very hard
 - e. Probably impossible
21. How much would your family try to stop you from smoking cigarettes?
- A. A lot
 - B. Some
 - C. Not much
 - D. Not at all

22. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response.)
- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - C. I bought them from a vending machine
 - D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me
 - E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else
 - F. A person 18 years or older gave them to me
 - G. I took them from a store or family member
 - H. I got them some other way
23. When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store in the past 30 days, were you asked to show proof of age?
- A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days
 - B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age
 - C. No, I was not asked to show proof of age
24. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
25. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
26. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

The next 4 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

27. Have you ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
28. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 years old
 - D. 10 years old
 - E. 11 years old
 - F. 12 years old
 - G. 13 years old
 - H. 14 years old or older
29. How easy do you think it would be for you to get alcohol if you wanted them some?
- A. Very easy
 - B. Fairly easy
 - C. Hard
 - D. Very hard
 - E. Probably impossible
30. How much would your family try to stop you from drinking alcohol?
- A. A lot
 - B. Some
 - C. Not much
 - D. Not at all

The next 2 questions ask about marijuana use. Marijuana also is called grass or pot.

31. Have you ever used marijuana?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
32. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
- A. I have never tried marijuana
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 years old
 - D. 10 years old
 - E. 11 years old
 - F. 12 years old
 - G. 13 years old or older
 - H. 14 years old or older

The next 4 questions ask about other drug use

- 33. Have you ever used any form of cocaine?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
- 34. Have you ever sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
- 35. Have you ever used steroids?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
- 36. Have you ever used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No

The next 4 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

- 37. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
- 38. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
 - A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 years old
 - D. 10 years old
 - E. 11 years old
 - F. 12 years old
 - G. 13 years old
 - H. 14 years old or older
- 39. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse?
 - A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. 1 person
 - C. 2 people
 - D. 3 people
 - E. 4 or more people
- 40. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No

The next 7 questions ask about body weight.

41. How would you describe your weight?
 - A. Very underweight
 - B. Slightly underweight
 - C. About the right weight
 - D. Slightly overweight
 - E. Very overweight
42. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?
 - A. Lose weight
 - B. Gain weight
 - C. Stay the same weight
 - D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight
43. Have you exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
44. Have you eaten less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
45. Have you ever gone without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
46. Have you ever taken any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
47. Have you ever vomited or taken laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
 - A. Yes
 - B. No

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity

48. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?
 - A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
 - G. 6 days
 - H. 7 days

49. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?
A. I do not watch TV on an average school day
B. Less than 1 hour per day
C. 1 hour per day
D. 2 hours per day
E. 3 hours per day
F. 4 hours per day
G. 5 or more hours per day
50. Do you play on any sports teams?
A. Yes
B. No

The next question asks about AIDS education

51. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?
A. Yes
B. No

The next six questions ask about bullying

52. Have you ever been bullied?
A. Yes
B. No
53. Have you ever been a bystander while someone else was being bullied?
A. Yes
B. No
54. Have you ever bullied someone else?
A. Yes
B. No
55. If you have been bullied, how often has it occurred?
A. I have not been bullied
B. Several times per day
C. Daily
d. Weekly
E. Monthly
F. A few times per year
56. If you have been bullied, where has it occurred most often?
H. Gymnasium
I. Hallway
J. Bathroom
K. Cafeteria
L. Classroom
M. Parking Lot
N. Other school property
57. Have you ever missed school because of bullying?
A. Yes
B. No

APPENDIX C
ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOLS STUDENT SURVEY
RESPONSES OF ROANOKE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS BY GRADE

Roanoke County Schools Student Survey
Responses of Roanoke County High School Students by Grade

1. How old are you?					
A. 12 years old or younger B. 13 years old C. 14 years old D. 15 years old E. 16 years old F. 17 years old G. 18 years old or older		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	12 or Younger	18	.5	.5	.5
	13	10	.3	.3	.8
	14	454	12.7	12.8	13.5
	15	913	25.5	25.6	39.2
	16	967	27.0	27.2	66.3
	17	838	23.4	23.5	89.9
	18	360	10.1	10.1	100.0
	Total	3560	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	22	.6		
Total		3582	100.0		

2. What is your sex?					
A. Female B. Male		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Female	1887	52.7	52.8	52.8
	Male	1684	47.0	47.2	100.0
	Total	3571	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	11	.3		
Total		3582	100.0		

3. In what grade are you?					
A. 9th grade B. 10th grade C. 11th grade D. 12th grade E. Ungraded or other grade		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	9th Grade	956	26.7	26.8	26.8
	10th Grade	911	25.4	25.5	52.3
	11th Grade	902	25.2	25.3	77.5
	12th Grade	774	21.6	21.7	99.2
	Ungraded	28	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	3571	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	11	.3		
Total		3582	100.0		

4. How do you describe yourself?					
A. American Indian or Alaska Native B. Asian C. Black or African American D. Hispanic or Latino E. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander F. White		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	American Indian/ Alaskan	56	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Asian	102	2.8	2.9	4.5
	African American	160	4.5	4.5	9.0
	Hispanic or Latino	76	2.1	2.2	11.2
	Pacific Islander	35	1.0	1.0	12.2
	White	3098	86.5	87.8	100.0
	Total	3527	98.5	100.0	
Missing	System	55	1.5		
Total		3582	100.0		

5. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

A. Mostly A's and B's B. Mostly B's and C's C. Mostly C's and D's D. Mostly D's and F's		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Mostly A's and B's	1655	46.2	46.6	46.6
	Mostly B's and C's	1189	33.2	33.5	80.2
	Mostly C's and D's	513	14.3	14.5	94.6
	Mostly D's and F's	191	5.3	5.4	100.0
	Total	3548	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	34	.9		
Total		3582	100.0		

6. When you rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

A. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Motorcycle Safety	Did Not Ride	Count	722	702	686	597	14	2721
		% of Total	20.3%	19.8%	19.3%	16.8%	.4%	76.6%
	Never	Count	56	36	36	40	9	177
		% of Total	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	.3%	5.0%
	Rarely	Count	20	12	19	17		68
		% of Total	.6%	.3%	.5%	.5%		1.9%
	Most of the Time	Count	30	29	28	21	2	110
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	.8%	.6%	.1%	3.1%
	Always	Count	125	129	126	94	2	476
		% of Total	3.5%	3.6%	3.5%	2.6%	.1%	13.4%
Total		Count	953	908	895	769	27	3552
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

7. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Bicycle Safety	Did Not Ride	Count	280	338	493	451	10	1572
		% of Total	7.9%	9.5%	13.8%	12.7%	.3%	44.2%
	Never	Count	441	373	263	224	12	1313
		% of Total	12.4%	10.5%	7.4%	6.3%	.3%	36.9%
	Rarely	Count	90	67	55	24	4	240
		% of Total	2.5%	1.9%	1.5%	.7%	.1%	6.7%
	Most of the Time	Count	68	55	38	31	1	193
		% of Total	1.9%	1.5%	1.1%	.9%	.0%	5.4%
	Always	Count	75	77	48	41	1	242
		% of Total	2.1%	2.2%	1.3%	1.2%	.0%	6.8%
Total		Count	954	910	897	771	28	3560
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

8. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?								
A. Never B. Rarely C. Sometimes D. Most of the time E. Always			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Car Safety	Never	Count	52	35	37	30	7	161
		% of Total	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	.8%	.2%	4.5%
	Rarely	Count	134	105	95	93	1	428
		% of Total	3.8%	3.0%	2.7%	2.6%	.0%	12.1%
	Most of the Time	Count	365	294	249	200	7	1115
		% of Total	10.3%	8.3%	7.0%	5.6%	.2%	31.4%
	Always	Count	399	474	513	445	12	1843
		% of Total	11.2%	13.4%	14.5%	12.5%	.3%	52.0%
Total		Count	950	908	894	768	27	3547
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

9. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Drunk Driving Other	0 times	Count	701	688	645	523	16	2573
		% of Total	19.7%	19.3%	18.1%	14.7%	.4%	72.3%
	1 time	Count	97	90	81	96	1	365
		% of Total	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%	2.7%	.0%	10.3%
	2 or 3 times	Count	85	73	101	90	1	350
		% of Total	2.4%	2.1%	2.8%	2.5%	.0%	9.8%
	4 or 5 times	Count	21	23	22	30		96
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	.6%	.8%		2.7%
	6 or more times	Count	50	35	50	31	9	175
		% of Total	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	.9%	.3%	4.9%
Total		Count	954	909	899	770	27	3559
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

10. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Drunk Driving Self	0 times	Count	878	843	738	606	17	3082
		% of Total	24.6%	23.6%	20.7%	17.0%	.5%	86.4%
	1 time	Count	26	24	76	73	1	200
		% of Total	.7%	.7%	2.1%	2.0%	.0%	5.6%
	2 or 3 times	Count	21	23	44	55	1	144
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	1.2%	1.5%	.0%	4.0%
	4 or 5 times	Count	9	8	17	13	1	48
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.5%	.4%	.0%	1.3%
	6 or more times	Count	19	13	27	26	8	93
		% of Total	.5%	.4%	.8%	.7%	.2%	2.6%
Total		Count	953	911	902	773	28	3567
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

11. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Carry a Weapon	0 days	Count	770	773	751	656	15	2965
		% of Total	21.6%	21.7%	21.1%	18.4%	.4%	83.2%
	1 day	Count	34	28	18	22		102
		% of Total	1.0%	.8%	.5%	.6%		2.9%
	2 or 3 days	Count	49	35	33	15	2	134
		% of Total	1.4%	1.0%	.9%	.4%	.1%	3.8%
	4 or 5 days	Count	17	16	15	9	1	58
		% of Total	.5%	.4%	.4%	.3%	.0%	1.6%
	6 or more days	Count	83	58	84	71	10	306
		% of Total	2.3%	1.6%	2.4%	2.0%	.3%	8.6%
Total		Count	953	910	901	773	28	3565
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

12. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun ?								
A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Carry a Gun	0 days	Count	874	861	849	736	19	3339
		% of Total	24.5%	24.1%	23.8%	20.6%	.5%	93.6%
	1 day	Count	21	18	12	6		57
		% of Total	.6%	.5%	.3%	.2%		1.6%
	2 or 3 days	Count	28	10	15	6		59
		% of Total	.8%	.3%	.4%	.2%		1.7%
	4 or 5 days	Count	8	4	6	5	4	27
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.8%
	6 or more days	Count	23	18	19	21	5	86
		% of Total	.6%	.5%	.5%	.6%	.1%	2.4%
Total		Count	954	911	901	774	28	3568
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Weapon on School Property	0 days	Count	896	868	846	717	16	3343
		% of Total	25.2%	24.4%	23.8%	20.1%	.4%	93.9%
	1 day	Count	20	8	8	15	1	52
		% of Total	.6%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.0%	1.5%
	2 or 3 days	Count	11	12	10	10	1	44
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.3%	.3%	.0%	1.2%
	4 or 5 days	Count	7	3	4	6	3	23
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.6%
	6 or more days	Count	19	20	33	22	6	100
		% of Total	.5%	.6%	.9%	.6%	.2%	2.8%
Total		Count	953	911	901	770	27	3562
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Felt Unsafe at School	0 days	Count	890	869	855	740	21	3375
		% of Total	25.0%	24.4%	24.0%	20.8%	.6%	94.8%
	1 day	Count	29	20	23	9		81
		% of Total	.8%	.6%	.6%	.3%		2.3%
	2 or 3 days	Count	15	6	9	6		36
		% of Total	.4%	.2%	.3%	.2%		1.0%
	4 or 5 days	Count	8	1	2	5	2	18
		% of Total	.2%	.0%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.5%
	6 or more days	Count	12	13	10	12	5	52
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.1%	1.5%
Total		Count	954	909	899	772	28	3562
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

15. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Threatened at School	0 times	Count	869	851	846	737	17	3320
		% of Total	24.4%	23.9%	23.7%	20.7%	.5%	93.2%
	1 time	Count	38	20	24	11	1	94
		% of Total	1.1%	.6%	.7%	.3%	.0%	2.6%
	2 or 3 times	Count	20	21	5	9	2	57
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	.1%	.3%	.1%	1.6%
	4 or 5 times	Count	5	5	3	2	1	16
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.4%
	6 or 7 times	Count	2	3	5	2	2	14
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.4%
	8 or 9 times	Count	1		1	2		4
		% of Total	.0%		.0%	.1%		.1%
	10 or 11 times	Count	2	1	2	1		6
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.1%	.0%		.2%
	12 or more times	Count	17	8	14	8	5	52
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.1%	1.5%
Total		Count	954	909	900	772	28	3563
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

16. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?								
A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
In a Physical Fight	0 times	Count	625	647	685	622	9	2588
		% of Total	17.5%	18.1%	19.2%	17.4%	.3%	72.6%
	1 time	Count	136	116	104	67	7	430
		% of Total	3.8%	3.3%	2.9%	1.9%	.2%	12.1%
	2 or 3 times	Count	110	84	58	44	1	297
		% of Total	3.1%	2.4%	1.6%	1.2%	.0%	8.3%
	4 or 5 times	Count	31	27	18	18	1	95
		% of Total	.9%	.8%	.5%	.5%	.0%	2.7%
	6 or 7 times	Count	14	7	5	7	1	34
		% of Total	.4%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.0%	1.0%
	8 or 9 times	Count	6	6	8	4	2	26
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.7%
	10 or 11 times	Count	4	6	2	2	1	15
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.4%
	12 or more times	Count	28	18	19	9	6	80
		% of Total	.8%	.5%	.5%	.3%	.2%	2.2%
Total		Count	954	911	899	773	28	3565
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

17. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Injured in a Physical Fight	0 times	Count	913	865	870	740	20	3408
		% of Total	25.7%	24.3%	24.5%	20.8%	.6%	95.8%
	1 time	Count	22	29	16	17	3	87
		% of Total	.6%	.8%	.4%	.5%	.1%	2.4%
	2 or 3 times	Count	8	9	7	4		28
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.2%	.1%		.8%
	4 or 5 times	Count	5	3		1		9
		% of Total	.1%	.1%		.0%		.3%
	6 or more times	Count	6	1	6	9	4	26
		% of Total	.2%	.0%	.2%	.3%	.1%	.7%
Total		Count	954	907	899	771	27	3558
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

18. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Physical Fight at School	0 times	Count	807	805	823	722	18	3175
		% of Total	22.6%	22.6%	23.1%	20.3%	.5%	89.1%
	1 time	Count	93	73	48	30	1	245
		% of Total	2.6%	2.0%	1.3%	.8%	.0%	6.9%
	2 or 3 times	Count	32	10	13	3	1	59
		% of Total	.9%	.3%	.4%	.1%	.0%	1.7%
	4 or 5 times	Count	7	9	2	4	2	24
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.7%
	6 or 7 times	Count	1	6	3	4	1	15
		% of Total	.0%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.4%
	8 or 9 times	Count	2	1				3
		% of Total	.1%	.0%				.1%
	10 or 11 times	Count	2	1		1		4
		% of Total	.1%	.0%		.0%		.1%
	12 or more times	Count	10	5	12	8	5	40
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.1%	1.1%
Total		Count	954	910	901	772	28	3565
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

19. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Hit by a Friend	Yes	Count	92	79	94	100	6	371
		% of Total	2.6%	2.2%	2.7%	2.8%	.2%	10.5%
	No	Count	857	828	802	665	19	3171
		% of Total	24.2%	23.4%	22.6%	18.8%	.5%	89.5%
Total		Count	949	907	896	765	25	3542
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

20. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Forced Sexual Intercourse	Yes	Count	77	60	70	74	6	287
		% of Total	2.2%	1.7%	2.0%	2.1%	.2%	8.1%
	No	Count	871	843	827	693	19	3253
		% of Total	24.6%	23.8%	23.4%	19.6%	.5%	91.9%
Total		Count	948	903	897	767	25	3540
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

21. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Sadness	Yes	Count	294	219	248	193	8	962
		% of Total	8.3%	6.2%	7.0%	5.4%	.2%	27.1%
	No	Count	661	688	651	572	19	2591
		% of Total	18.6%	19.4%	18.3%	16.1%	.5%	72.9%
Total		Count	955	907	899	765	27	3553
		% of Total	26.9%	25.5%	25.3%	21.5%	.8%	100.0%

22. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Consider Suicide	Yes	Count	209	160	168	97	8	642
		% of Total	5.9%	4.5%	4.7%	2.7%	.2%	18.1%
	No	Count	743	747	729	667	19	2905
		% of Total	20.9%	21.1%	20.6%	18.8%	.5%	81.9%
Total		Count	952	907	897	764	27	3547
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.5%	.8%	100.0%

23. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Plan Suicide	Yes	Count	169	120	124	77	9	499
		% of Total	4.8%	3.4%	3.5%	2.2%	.3%	14.1%
	No	Count	782	787	769	689	17	3044
		% of Total	22.1%	22.2%	21.7%	19.4%	.5%	85.9%
Total		Count	951	907	893	766	26	3543
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

24. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?								
A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Attempt Suicide	0 times	Count	812	807	802	691	17	3129
		% of Total	22.9%	22.7%	22.6%	19.5%	.5%	88.1%
	1 time	Count	81	56	53	51	4	245
		% of Total	2.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	.1%	6.9%
	2 or 3 times	Count	35	31	23	14	2	105
		% of Total	1.0%	.9%	.6%	.4%	.1%	3.0%
	4 or 5 times	Count	12	5	6	5	1	29
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.0%	.8%
	6 or more times	Count	11	10	12	7	4	44
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.1%	1.2%
Total		Count	951	909	896	768	28	3552
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

25. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months B. Yes C. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Attempt Suicide/Treated	Did Not Attempt Suicide	Count	791	793	798	687	17	3086
		% of Total	22.3%	22.3%	22.5%	19.3%	.5%	86.8%
	Yes	Count	65	43	37	24	7	176
		% of Total	1.8%	1.2%	1.0%	.7%	.2%	5.0%
	No	Count	98	73	62	57	2	292
		% of Total	2.8%	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%	.1%	8.2%
Total		Count	954	909	897	768	26	3554
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

26. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Tried Cigarettes	Yes	Count	483	495	549	494	11	2032
		% of Total	13.6%	14.0%	15.5%	14.0%	.3%	57.4%
	No	Count	467	409	345	272	15	1508
		% of Total	13.2%	11.6%	9.7%	7.7%	.4%	42.6%
Total		Count	950	904	894	766	26	3540
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

27. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?								
A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 or 10 years old D. 11 or 12 years old E. 13 or 14 years old F. 15 or 16 years old G. 17 years old or older			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Age First Tried Smoking	Never Tried	Count	561	506	422	340	17	1846
		% of Total	15.8%	14.2%	11.9%	9.6%	.5%	51.9%
	8 or younger	Count	55	36	37	24	8	160
		% of Total	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	.7%	.2%	4.5%
	9 or 10	Count	69	57	36	33	1	196
		% of Total	1.9%	1.6%	1.0%	.9%	.0%	5.5%
	11 or 12	Count	125	109	112	87		433
		% of Total	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	2.4%		12.2%
	13 or 14	Count	122	130	150	148	1	551
		% of Total	3.4%	3.7%	4.2%	4.2%	.0%	15.5%
	15 or 16	Count	19	69	133	98	1	320
		% of Total	.5%	1.9%	3.7%	2.8%	.0%	9.0%
	17 or older	Count		3	9	42		54
		% of Total		.1%	.3%	1.2%		1.5%
Total		Count	951	910	899	772	28	3560
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

28. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?								
A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Smoked in the Past 30 Days	0 days	Count	714	666	608	489	18	2495
		% of Total	20.0%	18.7%	17.1%	13.7%	.5%	70.0%
	1 or 2 days	Count	61	51	66	47		225
		% of Total	1.7%	1.4%	1.9%	1.3%		6.3%
	3 to 5 days	Count	39	27	24	24	3	117
		% of Total	1.1%	.8%	.7%	.7%	.1%	3.3%
	6 to 9 days	Count	24	30	20	21		95
		% of Total	.7%	.8%	.6%	.6%		2.7%
	10 to 19 days	Count	20	25	39	23		107
		% of Total	.6%	.7%	1.1%	.6%		3.0%
	20 to 29 days	Count	25	32	37	38		132
		% of Total	.7%	.9%	1.0%	1.1%		3.7%
	All 30 days	Count	71	78	106	130	7	392
		% of Total	2.0%	2.2%	3.0%	3.6%	.2%	11.0%
Total		Count	954	909	900	772	28	3563
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

29. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke **per day**?

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. Less than 1 cigarette per day C. 1 cigarette per day D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day G. More than 20 cigarettes per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Smoked Per Day	Did not smoke	Count	711	670	609	486	17	2493
		% of Total	20.0%	18.8%	17.1%	13.7%	.5%	70.1%
	Less than 1	Count	54	38	43	39	1	175
		% of Total	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	.0%	4.9%
	1 Cigarette	Count	46	37	46	38	1	168
		% of Total	1.3%	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	.0%	4.7%
	2 to 5	Count	90	104	106	106		406
		% of Total	2.5%	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%		11.4%
	6 to 10	Count	28	33	56	56	2	175
		% of Total	.8%	.9%	1.6%	1.6%	.1%	4.9%
	11 to 20	Count	11	20	21	40		92
		% of Total	.3%	.6%	.6%	1.1%		2.6%
	More than 20	Count	11	6	16	9	7	49
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.4%	.3%	.2%	1.4%
Total		Count	951	908	897	774	28	3558
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.2%	21.8%	.8%	100.0%

30. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station C. I bought them from a vending machine D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else F. A person 18 years or older gave them to me G. I took them from a store or family member H. I got them some other way			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
How Did You Get Cigarettes	Did not smoke	Count	710	667	604	487	18	2486
		% of Total	20.0%	18.8%	17.0%	13.7%	.5%	70.0%
	Bought in a store	Count	24	28	70	138	3	263
		% of Total	.7%	.8%	2.0%	3.9%	.1%	7.4%
	Vending Machine	Count	2	3	5	4		14
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%		.4%
	Gave someone money	Count	61	89	91	71	1	313
		% of Total	1.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.0%	.0%	8.8%
	Borrowed them	Count	64	69	71	46		250
		% of Total	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	1.3%		7.0%
	18 year old gave	Count	30	17	26	11		84
		% of Total	.8%	.5%	.7%	.3%		2.4%
	Took them	Count	33	21	15	7	5	81
		% of Total	.9%	.6%	.4%	.2%	.1%	2.3%

	Some other way	Count	22	15	14	9	1	61
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	.4%	.3%	.0%	1.7%
Total		Count	946	909	896	773	28	3552
		% of Total	26.6%	25.6%	25.2%	21.8%	.8%	100.0%

31. **When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes** in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?

A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age C. No, I was not asked to show proof of age			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Proof of age for Tobacco	Did not try	Count	886	829	752	565	19	3051
		% of Total	25.0%	23.3%	21.2%	15.9%	.5%	85.9%
	Yes	Count	15	34	66	151	1	267
		% of Total	.4%	1.0%	1.9%	4.3%	.0%	7.5%
	No	Count	50	46	80	50	7	233
		% of Total	1.4%	1.3%	2.3%	1.4%	.2%	6.6%
Total		Count	951	909	898	766	27	3551
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

32. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes **on school property?**

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Smoked at School	0 days	Count	889	839	812	715	17	3272
		% of Total	25.0%	23.6%	22.8%	20.1%	.5%	91.9%
	1 or 2 days	Count	27	35	38	19	1	120
		% of Total	.8%	1.0%	1.1%	.5%	.0%	3.4%
	3 to 5 days	Count	14	7	11	9	1	42
		% of Total	.4%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.0%	1.2%
	6 to 9 days	Count	5	11	5	3	2	26
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.7%
	10 to 19 days	Count	6	5	8	8		27
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.2%	.2%		.8%
	20 to 29 days	Count	4	4	8	2		18
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%		.5%
	All 30 days	Count	8	10	15	17	7	57
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.4%	.5%	.2%	1.6%
Total		Count	953	911	897	773	28	3562
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Smoked Past 30 Days	Yes	Count	168	178	212	230	5	793
		% of Total	4.7%	5.0%	6.0%	6.5%	.1%	22.4%
	No	Count	780	728	683	535	19	2745
		% of Total	22.0%	20.6%	19.3%	15.1%	.5%	77.6%
Total		Count	948	906	895	765	24	3538
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

34. During the past 12 months, did you ever try **to quit** smoking cigarettes?

A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months B. Yes C. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Tried to Quit	Did not Smoke	Count	684	639	589	474	17	2403
		% of Total	19.3%	18.1%	16.6%	13.4%	.5%	67.9%
	Yes	Count	161	163	182	186	1	693
		% of Total	4.5%	4.6%	5.1%	5.3%	.0%	19.6%
	No	Count	103	103	125	105	8	444
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	3.5%	3.0%	.2%	12.5%
Total		Count	948	905	896	765	26	3540
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

35. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Chewing Tobacco Snuff or Dip	0 days	Count	889	862	834	711	18	3314
		% of Total	25.0%	24.2%	23.4%	20.0%	.5%	93.1%
	1 to 2 days	Count	26	25	19	15	3	88
		% of Total	.7%	.7%	.5%	.4%	.1%	2.5%
	3 to 5 days	Count	11	6	7	13	2	39
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.1%	1.1%
	6 to 9 days	Count	3	5	10	9		27
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.3%	.3%		.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	6	1	8	11		26
		% of Total	.2%	.0%	.2%	.3%		.7%
	20 to 29 days	Count	5	2	9	2	1	19
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.0%	.5%
	All 30 days	Count	11	9	11	13	4	48
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.3%	.4%	.1%	1.3%
Total		Count	951	910	898	774	28	3561
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property?**

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Chewed on School Property	0 days	Count	924	891	860	736	19	3430
		% of Total	26.0%	25.1%	24.2%	20.7%	.5%	96.5%
	1 to 2 days	Count	11	6	13	12	2	44
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.4%	.3%	.1%	1.2%
	3 to 5 days	Count	1	5	5	8		19
		% of Total	.0%	.1%	.1%	.2%		.5%
	6 to 9 days	Count	3		7	3	1	14
		% of Total	.1%		.2%	.1%	.0%	.4%
	10 to 19 days	Count	5		1	7	1	14
		% of Total	.1%		.0%	.2%	.0%	.4%
	20 to 29 days	Count		1	4	1		6
		% of Total		.0%	.1%	.0%		.2%
	All 30 days	Count	7	5	6	5	5	28
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.8%
Total		Count	951	908	896	772	28	3555
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Cigars	0 days	Count	840	803	758	630	18	3049
		% of Total	23.6%	22.6%	21.3%	17.7%	.5%	85.7%
	1 to 2 days	Count	57	61	77	64	1	260
		% of Total	1.6%	1.7%	2.2%	1.8%	.0%	7.3%
	3 to 5 days	Count	12	23	26	31	1	93
		% of Total	.3%	.6%	.7%	.9%	.0%	2.6%
	6 to 9 days	Count	17	9	9	14	2	51
		% of Total	.5%	.3%	.3%	.4%	.1%	1.4%
	10 to 19 days	Count	8	8	10	9		35
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.3%	.3%		1.0%
	20 to 29 days	Count	7	1	6	7	1	22
		% of Total	.2%	.0%	.2%	.2%	.0%	.6%
	All 30 days	Count	10	4	11	18	5	48
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.3%	.5%	.1%	1.3%
Total		Count	951	909	897	773	28	3558
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

38.How easy do you think it would be for you to get tobacco products if you wanted them?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
How Easy to Get Tobacco	Very easy	Count	404	436	519	557	17	1933
		% of Total	11.4%	12.3%	14.7%	15.7%	.5%	54.6%
	Fairly easy	Count	336	322	295	161	2	1116
		% of Total	9.5%	9.1%	8.3%	4.6%	.1%	31.5%
	Hard	Count	81	59	44	26		210
		% of Total	2.3%	1.7%	1.2%	.7%		5.9%
	Very hard	Count	48	35	13	10	1	107
		% of Total	1.4%	1.0%	.4%	.3%	.0%	3.0%
	Probably Impossible	Count	73	53	27	12	7	172
		% of Total	2.1%	1.5%	.8%	.3%	.2%	4.9%
Total		Count	942	905	898	766	27	3538
		% of Total	26.6%	25.6%	25.4%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

39. How much would your family try to stop you from smoking cigarettes?								
A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Stop Smoking Family	A lot	Count	760	718	662	499	16	2655
		% of Total	21.5%	20.4%	18.8%	14.1%	.5%	75.3%
	Some	Count	111	123	143	161	2	540
		% of Total	3.1%	3.5%	4.1%	4.6%	.1%	15.3%
	Not much	Count	42	39	47	61	1	190
		% of Total	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	.0%	5.4%
	Not at all	Count	33	19	41	43	6	142
		% of Total	.9%	.5%	1.2%	1.2%	.2%	4.0%
Total		Count	946	899	893	764	25	3527
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

40. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 9 days D. 10 to 19 days E. 20 to 39 days F. 40 to 99 days G. 100 or more days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
How Many Days Drinking	0 days	Count	307	251	218	161	9	946
		% of Total	8.7%	7.1%	6.1%	4.5%	.3%	26.7%
	1 or 2 days	Count	182	161	132	70	5	550
		% of Total	5.1%	4.5%	3.7%	2.0%	.1%	15.5%
	3 to 9 days	Count	155	150	136	114	1	556
		% of Total	4.4%	4.2%	3.8%	3.2%	.0%	15.7%
	10 to 19 days	Count	84	103	89	99		375
		% of Total	2.4%	2.9%	2.5%	2.8%		10.6%
	20 to 29 days	Count	75	95	101	111	2	384
		% of Total	2.1%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	.1%	10.8%
	40 to 99 days	Count	55	69	104	96	1	325
		% of Total	1.5%	1.9%	2.9%	2.7%	.0%	9.2%
	100 or more days	Count	91	77	118	119	8	413
		% of Total	2.6%	2.2%	3.3%	3.4%	.2%	11.6%
Total		Count	949	906	898	770	26	3549
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

41. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 or 10 years old D. 11 or 12 years old E. 13 or 14 years old F. 15 or 16 years old G. 17 years old or older			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Age at First Drink	Never drank	Count	379	312	263	177	8	1139
		% of Total	10.7%	8.8%	7.4%	5.0%	.2%	32.1%
	8 or younger	Count	91	72	62	47	8	280
		% of Total	2.6%	2.0%	1.7%	1.3%	.2%	7.9%
	9 to 10	Count	79	50	44	22	3	198
		% of Total	2.2%	1.4%	1.2%	.6%	.1%	5.6%
	11 to 12	Count	154	120	86	62	4	426
		% of Total	4.3%	3.4%	2.4%	1.7%	.1%	12.0%
	13 to 14	Count	222	230	225	137	2	816
		% of Total	6.3%	6.5%	6.3%	3.9%	.1%	23.0%
	15 to 16	Count	24	121	210	259	3	617
		% of Total	.7%	3.4%	5.9%	7.3%	.1%	17.4%
	17 or older	Count			9	61		70
		% of Total			.3%	1.7%		2.0%
Total		Count	949	905	899	765	28	3546
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.4%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Past Month-How Many Days Drinking	0 days	Count	574	524	477	356	7	1938
		% of Total	16.1%	14.7%	13.4%	10.0%	.2%	54.4%
	1 to 2 days	Count	185	173	167	167	10	702
		% of Total	5.2%	4.9%	4.7%	4.7%	.3%	19.7%
	3 to 5 days	Count	76	94	112	100	2	384
		% of Total	2.1%	2.6%	3.1%	2.8%	.1%	10.8%
	6 to 9 days	Count	52	52	72	64	2	242
		% of Total	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	1.8%	.1%	6.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	47	48	57	60	2	214
		% of Total	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%	.1%	6.0%
	20 to 29 days	Count	9	9	6	13		37
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.2%	.4%		1.0%
	All 30 days	Count	13	10	8	10	5	46
		% of Total	.4%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.1%	1.3%
Total		Count	956	910	899	770	28	3563
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 to 5 days E. 6 to 9 days F. 10 to 19 days G. 20 or more days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Past Month- 5 or More	0 days	Count	746	687	622	503	13	2571
		% of Total	21.0%	19.3%	17.5%	14.1%	.4%	72.2%
	1 day	Count	64	89	76	70	4	303
		% of Total	1.8%	2.5%	2.1%	2.0%	.1%	8.5%
	2 days	Count	46	46	59	61	2	214
		% of Total	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	.1%	6.0%
	3 to 5 days	Count	48	39	66	54		207
		% of Total	1.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.5%		5.8%
	6 to 9 days	Count	27	20	48	43		138
		% of Total	.8%	.6%	1.3%	1.2%		3.9%
	10 to 19 days	Count	13	20	20	31	4	88
		% of Total	.4%	.6%	.6%	.9%	.1%	2.5%
	20 or more days	Count	11	5	9	9	5	39
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.3%	.3%	.1%	1.1%
Total		Count	955	906	900	771	28	3560
		% of Total	26.8%	25.4%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

44. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 to 5 days E. 6 to 9 days F. 10 to 19 days G. 20 or more days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Past Month-Drank at School	0 days	Count	915	873	864	743	18	3413
		% of Total	25.7%	24.5%	24.3%	20.9%	.5%	95.8%
	1 day	Count	23	23	20	10	3	79
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	.6%	.3%	.1%	2.2%
	2 days	Count	6	5	4	5	3	23
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.6%
	3 to 5 days	Count	3	1	5	4		13
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.1%	.1%		.4%
	6 to 9 days	Count	1	2		5		8
		% of Total	.0%	.1%		.1%		.2%
	10 to 19 days	Count	1		1			2
		% of Total	.0%		.0%			.1%
	20 or more days	Count	6	5	5	4	4	24
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.7%
Total		Count	955	909	899	771	28	3562
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

45. How easy do you think it would be to get alcohol if you wanted some?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
How East to Get Alcohol	Very Easy	Count	426	430	436	337	13	1642
		% of Total	12.0%	12.1%	12.3%	9.5%	.4%	46.3%
	Fairly Easy	Count	295	318	343	345	1	1302
		% of Total	8.3%	9.0%	9.7%	9.7%	.0%	36.7%
	Hard	Count	123	85	71	54	3	336
		% of Total	3.5%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	.1%	9.5%
	Very Hard	Count	38	30	22	16	3	109
		% of Total	1.1%	.8%	.6%	.5%	.1%	3.1%
	Probably Impossible	Count	67	42	26	17	8	160
		% of Total	1.9%	1.2%	.7%	.5%	.2%	4.5%
Total		Count	949	905	898	769	28	3549
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

46. How much would your family try to stop you from using alcohol?

A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Stop Drinking Family	A lot	Count	694	668	590	447	15	2414
		% of Total	19.6%	18.8%	16.6%	12.6%	.4%	68.1%
	Some	Count	164	165	206	184	4	723
		% of Total	4.6%	4.7%	5.8%	5.2%	.1%	20.4%
	Not much	Count	55	41	64	89	2	251
		% of Total	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%	2.5%	.1%	7.1%
	Not at all	Count	37	28	38	47	6	156
		% of Total	1.0%	.8%	1.1%	1.3%	.2%	4.4%
Total		Count	950	902	898	767	27	3544
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

47. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 to 99 times G. 100 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Smoked Marijuana	0 times	Count	647	553	489	385	14	2088
		% of Total	18.2%	15.5%	13.7%	10.8%	.4%	58.7%
	1 or 2 times	Count	65	72	73	55		265
		% of Total	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	1.5%		7.4%
	3 to 9 times	Count	51	69	69	64	2	255
		% of Total	1.4%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	.1%	7.2%
	10 to 19 times	Count	42	38	47	45	4	176
		% of Total	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	.1%	4.9%
	20 to 39 times	Count	29	29	53	56		167
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	1.5%	1.6%		4.7%
	40 to 99 times	Count	35	46	40	45		166
		% of Total	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%		4.7%
	100 or more times	Count	84	102	127	120	8	441
		% of Total	2.4%	2.9%	3.6%	3.4%	.2%	12.4%
Total		Count	953	909	898	770	28	3558
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.6%	.8%	100.0%

48. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

A. I have never tried marijuana B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 or 10 years old D. 11 or 12 years old E. 13 or 14 years old F. 15 or 16 years old G. 17 years old or older			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Age at First Use-Marijuana	Never tried	Count	650	553	491	384	15	2093
		% of Total	18.3%	15.5%	13.8%	10.8%	.4%	58.8%
	8 or younger	Count	28	16	12	13	6	75
		% of Total	.8%	.4%	.3%	.4%	.2%	2.1%
	9 to 10	Count	33	23	15	18		89
		% of Total	.9%	.6%	.4%	.5%		2.5%
	11 to 12	Count	87	64	57	37	3	248
		% of Total	2.4%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%	.1%	7.0%
	13 to 14	Count	139	155	136	97	2	529
		% of Total	3.9%	4.4%	3.8%	2.7%	.1%	14.9%
	15 to 16	Count	19	97	172	179	2	469
		% of Total	.5%	2.7%	4.8%	5.0%	.1%	13.2%
	17 or older	Count		1	14	43		58
		% of Total		.0%	.4%	1.2%		1.6%
Total		Count	956	909	897	771	28	3561
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

49. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?								
A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Marijuana Past 30 days	0 times	Count	762	700	648	551	17	2678
		% of Total	21.4%	19.7%	18.2%	15.5%	.5%	75.4%
	1 to 2 times	Count	63	50	76	64	1	254
		% of Total	1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	1.8%	.0%	7.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	52	66	52	51	1	222
		% of Total	1.5%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	.0%	6.2%
	10 to 19 times	Count	24	34	32	27	2	119
		% of Total	.7%	1.0%	.9%	.8%	.1%	3.3%
	20 to 39 times	Count	23	25	35	26	2	111
		% of Total	.6%	.7%	1.0%	.7%	.1%	3.1%
	40 or more times	Count	28	32	54	51	4	169
		% of Total	.8%	.9%	1.5%	1.4%	.1%	4.8%
Total		Count	952	907	897	770	27	3553
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

50. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Past 30 Marijuana at School	0 times	Count	909	867	842	737	16	3371
		% of Total	25.6%	24.4%	23.7%	20.7%	.4%	94.8%
	1 to 2 times	Count	21	20	20	13	3	77
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	.6%	.4%	.1%	2.2%
	3 to 9 times	Count	12	8	10	9	5	44
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.1%	1.2%
	10 to 19 times	Count	2	4	9	2		17
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%		.5%
	20 to 39 times	Count	1	4	2	4	1	12
		% of Total	.0%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.3%
	40 or more times	Count	8	4	14	6	3	35
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.1%	1.0%
Total		Count	953	907	897	771	28	3556
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.2%	21.7%	.8%	100.0%

51. During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Tried Cocaine	0 times	Count	840	805	783	657	14	3099
		% of Total	23.6%	22.6%	22.0%	18.5%	.4%	87.1%
	1 or 2 times	Count	51	44	44	32	3	174
		% of Total	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	.9%	.1%	4.9%
	3 to 9 times	Count	28	30	30	37	1	126
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	.8%	1.0%	.0%	3.5%
	10 to 19 times	Count	9	14	11	13	2	49
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	.3%	.4%	.1%	1.4%
	20 to 39 times	Count	11	3	11	11		36
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.3%	.3%		1.0%
	40 or more times	Count	14	13	20	21	5	73
		% of Total	.4%	.4%	.6%	.6%	.1%	2.1%
Total		Count	953	909	899	771	25	3557
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

52. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Past 30 Used Cocaine	0 times	Count	885	854	836	698	17	3290
		% of Total	24.9%	24.0%	23.5%	19.7%	.5%	92.6%
	1 or 2 times	Count	24	26	32	27	2	111
		% of Total	.7%	.7%	.9%	.8%	.1%	3.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	22	15	15	28	1	81
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	.4%	.8%	.0%	2.3%
	10 to 19 times	Count	6	5	9	9		29
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.3%	.3%		.8%
	20 to 39 times	Count	2	1	1	1	2	7
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.2%
	40 or more times	Count	10	6	5	9	3	33
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.9%
Total		Count	949	907	898	772	25	3551
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

53. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Sniffed Glue	0 times	Count	788	807	784	690	17	3086
		% of Total	22.2%	22.7%	22.1%	19.4%	.5%	86.9%
	1 or 2 times	Count	79	55	56	45	3	238
		% of Total	2.2%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	.1%	6.7%
	3 to 9 times	Count	39	22	35	19	1	116
		% of Total	1.1%	.6%	1.0%	.5%	.0%	3.3%
	10 to 19 times	Count	22	10	4	6	1	43
		% of Total	.6%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.0%	1.2%
	20 to 39 times	Count	6	8	7	4		25
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.2%	.1%		.7%
	40 or more times	Count	16	7	12	7	3	45
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.3%	.2%	.1%	1.3%
Total		Count	950	909	898	771	25	3553
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

54. During the past 30 days, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Past 30 Sniffed Glue	0 times	Count	872	867	870	745	16	3370
		% of Total	24.6%	24.4%	24.5%	21.0%	.5%	94.9%
	1 or 2 times	Count	42	24	11	12	3	92
		% of Total	1.2%	.7%	.3%	.3%	.1%	2.6%
	3 to 9 times	Count	20	8	4	3	1	36
		% of Total	.6%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.0%	1.0%
	10 to 19 times	Count	7	5	6	3	1	22
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.0%	.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	3	2		2		7
		% of Total	.1%	.1%		.1%		.2%
	40 or more times	Count	6	2	6	5	5	24
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.7%
Total		Count	950	908	897	770	26	3551
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

55. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Used Heroin	0 times	Count	901	876	862	736	15	3390
		% of Total	25.3%	24.6%	24.2%	20.7%	.4%	95.2%
	1 or 2 times	Count	20	15	20	17	4	76
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	.6%	.5%	.1%	2.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	10	11	3	5	2	31
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.9%
	10 to 19 times	Count	7	4	5	4		20
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%		.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	5	2	1	1		9
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.0%	.0%		.3%
	40 or more times	Count	10	2	8	10	4	34
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%	.1%	1.0%
Total		Count	953	910	899	773	25	3560
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

56. During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Used Meth	0 times	Count	853	827	806	681	19	3186
		% of Total	24.0%	23.3%	22.7%	19.2%	.5%	89.6%
	1 or 2 times	Count	43	47	39	36	1	166
		% of Total	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	.0%	4.7%
	3 to 9 times	Count	31	19	22	25		97
		% of Total	.9%	.5%	.6%	.7%		2.7%
	10 to 19 times	Count	5	8	10	11	1	35
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.0%	1.0%
	20 to 39 times	Count	5	3	9	5	1	23
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.0%	.6%
	40 or more times	Count	13	6	13	13	4	49
		% of Total	.4%	.2%	.4%	.4%	.1%	1.4%
Total		Count	950	910	899	771	26	3556
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

57. During your life, how many times have you taken **steroid pills or shots** without a doctor's prescription?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Used Steroids	0 times	Count	896	868	855	735	17	3371
		% of Total	25.2%	24.4%	24.0%	20.7%	.5%	94.8%
	1 to 2 times	Count	20	20	16	16	2	74
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	.4%	.4%	.1%	2.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	16	9	8	8	2	43
		% of Total	.4%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.1%	1.2%
	10 to 19 times	Count	6	5	9	1		21
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.3%	.0%		.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	5	1	3	3	2	14
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.4%
	40 or more times	Count	10	6	7	8	3	34
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.2%	.2%	.1%	1.0%
Total		Count	953	909	898	771	26	3557
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

58. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any **illegal** drug into your body?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or more times			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Injected	0 times	Count	910	881	868	751	18	3428
		% of Total	25.7%	24.9%	24.5%	21.2%	.5%	96.7%
	1 time	Count	16	14	9	6	1	46
		% of Total	.5%	.4%	.3%	.2%	.0%	1.3%
	2 or more times	Count	23	14	19	11	4	71
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	.5%	.3%	.1%	2.0%
Total		Count	949	909	896	768	23	3545
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.6%	100.0%

59. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug **on school property**?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Drugs offered/sold at School	Yes	Count	251	223	215	162	6	857
		% of Total	7.1%	6.3%	6.1%	4.6%	.2%	24.2%
	No	Count	698	683	676	606	15	2678
		% of Total	19.7%	19.3%	19.1%	17.1%	.4%	75.8%
Total		Count	949	906	891	768	21	3535
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.6%	100.0%

60. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?								
A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Had Intercourse	Yes	Count	275	292	350	413	10	1340
		% of Total	7.8%	8.3%	9.9%	11.7%	.3%	37.9%
	No	Count	674	611	545	353	14	2197
		% of Total	19.1%	17.3%	15.4%	10.0%	.4%	62.1%
Total		Count	949	903	895	766	24	3537
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

61. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?								
A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 11 years old or younger C. 12 years old D. 13 years old E. 14 years old F. 15 years old G. 16 years old H. 17 years old or older			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Age at First Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	683	624	551	360	13	2231
		% of Total	19.2%	17.6%	15.5%	10.1%	.4%	62.8%
	11 or younger	Count	42	32	27	20	7	128
		% of Total	1.2%	.9%	.8%	.6%	.2%	3.6%
	12	Count	28	20	18	12	1	79
		% of Total	.8%	.6%	.5%	.3%	.0%	2.2%
	13	Count	65	45	32	33	1	176
		% of Total	1.8%	1.3%	.9%	.9%	.0%	5.0%
	14	Count	101	70	50	51	1	273
		% of Total	2.8%	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	.0%	7.7%
	15	Count	28	93	100	80	1	302
		% of Total	.8%	2.6%	2.8%	2.3%	.0%	8.5%
	16	Count	3	20	103	116	1	243
		% of Total	.1%	.6%	2.9%	3.3%	.0%	6.8%
	17 or older	Count	1	2	17	98	1	119
		% of Total	.0%	.1%	.5%	2.8%	.0%	3.4%
Total		Count	951	906	898	770	26	3551
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

62. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 1 person C. 2 people D. 3 people E. 4 people F. 5 people G. 6 or more people			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
How many People / Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	690	620	555	364	13	2242
		% of Total	19.5%	17.5%	15.7%	10.3%	.4%	63.3%
	1 person	Count	121	126	138	159	1	545
		% of Total	3.4%	3.6%	3.9%	4.5%	.0%	15.4%
	2 people	Count	48	51	67	72	2	240
		% of Total	1.4%	1.4%	1.9%	2.0%	.1%	6.8%
	3 people	Count	30	34	37	41	2	144
		% of Total	.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	.1%	4.1%
	4 people	Count	13	17	22	37	1	90
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	.6%	1.0%	.0%	2.5%
	5 people	Count	5	9	21	27		62
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.6%	.8%		1.8%
	6 or more	Count	43	44	57	68	7	219
		% of Total	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	1.9%	.2%	6.2%
Total		Count	950	901	897	768	26	3542
		% of Total	26.8%	25.4%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

63. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?								
A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months C. 1 person D. 2 people E. 3 people F. 4 people G. 5 people H. 6 or more people			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
How many Past Month / Intercourse	Never had Intercourse	Count	690	620	548	366	12	2236
		% of Total	19.4%	17.4%	15.4%	10.3%	.3%	62.9%
	Not in past 3 months	Count	84	83	87	96	3	353
		% of Total	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.7%	.1%	9.9%
	1 person	Count	119	151	196	230	2	698
		% of Total	3.3%	4.2%	5.5%	6.5%	.1%	19.6%
	2 people	Count	27	26	35	44	1	133
		% of Total	.8%	.7%	1.0%	1.2%	.0%	3.7%
	3 people	Count	9	7	16	12	1	45
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.5%	.3%	.0%	1.3%
	4 people	Count	4	4	4	8	2	22
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.6%
	5 people	Count	8	4	1	2		15
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.0%	.1%		.4%
	6 people	Count	14	10	11	12	5	52
		% of Total	.4%	.3%	.3%	.3%	.1%	1.5%
Total		Count	955	905	898	770	26	3554

	% of Total	26.9%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%
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64. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. Yes C. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Alcohol with Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	687	628	550	361	15	2241
		% of Total	19.4%	17.8%	15.6%	10.2%	.4%	63.4%
	Yes	Count	80	89	100	119	6	394
		% of Total	2.3%	2.5%	2.8%	3.4%	.2%	11.1%
	No	Count	181	187	242	288	3	901
		% of Total	5.1%	5.3%	6.8%	8.1%	.1%	25.5%
Total		Count	948	904	892	768	24	3536
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

65. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. Yes C. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Use a Condom	Never had intercourse	Count	691	627	551	364	13	2246
		% of Total	19.5%	17.7%	15.6%	10.3%	.4%	63.5%
	Yes	Count	175	170	198	220	6	769
		% of Total	4.9%	4.8%	5.6%	6.2%	.2%	21.7%
	No	Count	81	106	145	182	7	521
		% of Total	2.3%	3.0%	4.1%	5.1%	.2%	14.7%
Total		Count	947	903	894	766	26	3536
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

66. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy C. Birth control pills D. Condoms E. Depo-Provera (injectable birth control) F. Withdrawal G. Some other method H. Not sure			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Prevent Pregnancy	Never had intercourse	Count	687	624	552	358	13	2234
		% of Total	19.4%	17.6%	15.6%	10.1%	.4%	63.2%
	No method	Count	41	44	52	53	7	197
		% of Total	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	.2%	5.6%
	Birth control pills	Count	34	38	63	104	1	240
		% of Total	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%	2.9%	.0%	6.8%
	Condoms	Count	155	142	167	171	2	637
		% of Total	4.4%	4.0%	4.7%	4.8%	.1%	18.0%
	Depo-Provera	Count	5	5	11	16	2	39
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.3%	.5%	.1%	1.1%
	Withdrawal	Count	12	35	39	46	1	133
		% of Total	.3%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	.0%	3.8%
	Other	Count	6	5	5	10		26
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.1%	.3%		.7%
	Not sure	Count	5	8	8	9		30
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.2%	.3%		.8%

Total	Count	945	901	897	767	26	3536
	% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.4%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

67. How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or more times D. Not sure			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Pregnant How Many Times	0 times	Count	889	860	843	718	15	3325
		% of Total	25.1%	24.3%	23.8%	20.3%	.4%	93.9%
	1 time	Count	25	18	20	32	2	97
		% of Total	.7%	.5%	.6%	.9%	.1%	2.7%
	2 or more times	Count	14	18	13	10	5	60
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	.4%	.3%	.1%	1.7%
	Not sure	Count	19	10	18	8	4	59
		% of Total	.5%	.3%	.5%	.2%	.1%	1.7%
Total		Count	947	906	894	768	26	3541
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

68. How do **you** describe your weight?

A. Very underweight B. Slightly underweight C. About the right weight D. Slightly overweight E. Very overweight			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Weight	Very underweight	Count	37	24	19	14	5	99
		% of Total	1.0%	.7%	.5%	.4%	.1%	2.8%
	Slightly underweight	Count	161	173	154	106	1	595
		% of Total	4.5%	4.9%	4.3%	3.0%	.0%	16.8%
	About right	Count	525	513	507	451	13	2009
		% of Total	14.8%	14.5%	14.3%	12.7%	.4%	56.7%
	Slightly overweight	Count	198	183	191	179	1	752
		% of Total	5.6%	5.2%	5.4%	5.0%	.0%	21.2%
	Very overweight	Count	27	17	25	16	6	91
		% of Total	.8%	.5%	.7%	.5%	.2%	2.6%
Total		Count	948	910	896	766	26	3546
		% of Total	26.7%	25.7%	25.3%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

69. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

A. Lose weight B. Gain weight C. Stay the same weight D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Trying to Change Weight	Lose weight	Count	437	389	385	363	6	1580
		% of Total	12.3%	11.0%	10.8%	10.2%	.2%	44.5%
	Gain weight	Count	136	165	167	111	7	586
		% of Total	3.8%	4.6%	4.7%	3.1%	.2%	16.5%
	Stay the same	Count	208	185	162	152	4	711
		% of Total	5.9%	5.2%	4.6%	4.3%	.1%	20.0%
	Nothing	Count	170	167	184	143	9	673
		% of Total	4.8%	4.7%	5.2%	4.0%	.3%	19.0%
Total		Count	951	906	898	769	26	3550
		% of Total	26.8%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

70. During the past 30 days, did you **exercise** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Exercise to Lose	Yes	Count	645	546	490	441	10	2132
		% of Total	18.3%	15.5%	13.9%	12.5%	.3%	60.5%
	No	Count	293	360	403	320	14	1390
		% of Total	8.3%	10.2%	11.4%	9.1%	.4%	39.5%
Total		Count	938	906	893	761	24	3522
		% of Total	26.6%	25.7%	25.4%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

71. During the past 30 days, did you **eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Eat Less	Yes	Count	422	371	367	353	7	1520
		% of Total	12.0%	10.5%	10.4%	10.0%	.2%	43.1%
	No	Count	524	532	529	407	16	2008
		% of Total	14.9%	15.1%	15.0%	11.5%	.5%	56.9%
Total		Count	946	903	896	760	23	3528
		% of Total	26.8%	25.6%	25.4%	21.5%	.7%	100.0%

72. During the past 30 days, did you **go without eating for 24 hours or more** (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
No Food for 24 Hours	Yes	Count	151	114	115	85	4	469
		% of Total	4.3%	3.2%	3.3%	2.4%	.1%	13.3%
	No	Count	789	790	781	677	21	3058
		% of Total	22.4%	22.4%	22.1%	19.2%	.6%	86.7%
Total		Count	940	904	896	762	25	3527
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.4%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

73. During the past 30 days, did you **take any diet pills, powders, or liquids** without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do **not** include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Diet Pills	Yes	Count	73	66	61	80	5	285
		% of Total	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	2.3%	.1%	8.1%
	No	Count	868	838	835	684	20	3245
		% of Total	24.6%	23.7%	23.7%	19.4%	.6%	91.9%
Total		Count	941	904	896	764	25	3530
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.4%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

74. During the past 30 days, did you **vomit or take laxatives** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Vomit or Laxatives	Yes	Count	72	47	48	36	6	209
		% of Total	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%	1.0%	.2%	5.9%
	No	Count	867	853	843	723	19	3305
		% of Total	24.7%	24.3%	24.0%	20.6%	.5%	94.1%
Total		Count	939	900	891	759	25	3514
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.4%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **100% fruit juices** such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do **not** count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)

A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Fruit Juice	Did not drink juice	Count	234	180	178	134	10	736
		% of Total	6.6%	5.1%	5.0%	3.8%	.3%	20.8%
	1 to 3 times this week	Count	293	324	288	262	2	1169
		% of Total	8.3%	9.1%	8.1%	7.4%	.1%	33.0%
	4 to 6 times this week	Count	146	161	155	153	3	618
		% of Total	4.1%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	.1%	17.4%
	1 per day	Count	86	87	97	81	1	352
		% of Total	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%	2.3%	.0%	9.9%
	2 per day	Count	102	83	106	80	3	374
		% of Total	2.9%	2.3%	3.0%	2.3%	.1%	10.6%
	3 per day	Count	41	34	28	33	3	139
		% of Total	1.2%	1.0%	.8%	.9%	.1%	3.9%
	4 or more	Count	44	37	46	26	4	157
		% of Total	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%	.7%	.1%	4.4%
Total		Count	946	906	898	769	26	3545
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

76. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)

A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Eat Fruit	Did not eat fruit	Count	190	141	163	112	7	613
		% of Total	5.4%	4.0%	4.6%	3.2%	.2%	17.3%
	1 to 3 times this week	Count	361	364	349	331	3	1408
		% of Total	10.2%	10.3%	9.8%	9.3%	.1%	39.7%
	4 to 6 times this week	Count	168	190	180	151	5	694
		% of Total	4.7%	5.4%	5.1%	4.3%	.1%	19.6%
	1 per day	Count	107	84	102	74	5	372
		% of Total	3.0%	2.4%	2.9%	2.1%	.1%	10.5%
	2 per day	Count	67	78	67	64	1	277
		% of Total	1.9%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	.0%	7.8%
	3 per day	Count	23	30	18	23	2	96
		% of Total	.6%	.8%	.5%	.6%	.1%	2.7%
	4 or more	Count	30	21	21	14	3	89
		% of Total	.8%	.6%	.6%	.4%	.1%	2.5%
Total		Count	946	908	900	769	26	3549
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.4%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad ?								
A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Green Salad	Did not eat salad	Count	345	309	287	211	8	1160
		% of Total	9.7%	8.7%	8.1%	5.9%	.2%	32.7%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	404	396	412	371	7	1590
		% of Total	11.4%	11.2%	11.6%	10.5%	.2%	44.8%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	113	125	129	125	4	496
		% of Total	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%	3.5%	.1%	14.0%
	1 per day	Count	56	60	52	45	4	217
		% of Total	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	.1%	6.1%
	2 per day	Count	13	12	14	10		49
		% of Total	.4%	.3%	.4%	.3%		1.4%
	3 per day	Count	3	1	1	3		8
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.0%	.1%		.2%
	4 or more	Count	13	2	5	5	3	28
		% of Total	.4%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.8%
Total		Count	947	905	900	770	26	3548
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.4%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)

A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Potatoes	Did not eat potatoes	Count	278	238	251	181	9	957
		% of Total	7.8%	6.7%	7.1%	5.1%	.3%	27.0%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	506	524	471	452	4	1957
		% of Total	14.3%	14.8%	13.3%	12.7%	.1%	55.2%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	104	89	127	90	5	415
		% of Total	2.9%	2.5%	3.6%	2.5%	.1%	11.7%
	1 per day	Count	32	36	25	25	2	120
		% of Total	.9%	1.0%	.7%	.7%	.1%	3.4%
	2 per day	Count	10	7	13	9	1	40
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.4%	.3%	.0%	1.1%
	3 per day	Count	5	3	4	2	2	16
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.5%
	4 or more	Count	13	9	7	9	3	41
		% of Total	.4%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.1%	1.2%
Total		Count	948	906	898	768	26	3546
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

79. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?

A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Carrots	Did not eat carrots	Count	470	449	454	374	8	1755
		% of Total	13.3%	12.7%	12.8%	10.6%	.2%	49.5%
	1-3 this week	Count	338	360	333	309	8	1348
		% of Total	9.5%	10.2%	9.4%	8.7%	.2%	38.0%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	77	63	72	51	3	266
		% of Total	2.2%	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	.1%	7.5%
	1 per day	Count	27	24	23	18	2	94
		% of Total	.8%	.7%	.6%	.5%	.1%	2.7%
	2 per day	Count	13	6	5	5	2	31
		% of Total	.4%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.9%
	3 per day	Count	3	1	4	4		12
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.1%	.1%		.3%
	4 or more	Count	17	4	8	6	3	38
		% of Total	.5%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.1%	1.1%
Total		Count	945	907	899	767	26	3544
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.4%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

80. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)

A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Other Vegetables	Did not eat vegetables	Count	138	127	131	79	10	485
		% of Total	3.9%	3.6%	3.7%	2.2%	.3%	13.7%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	374	368	325	334	7	1408
		% of Total	10.6%	10.4%	9.2%	9.4%	.2%	39.8%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	236	222	231	198	3	890
		% of Total	6.7%	6.3%	6.5%	5.6%	.1%	25.1%
	1 per day	Count	94	103	118	81	1	397
		% of Total	2.7%	2.9%	3.3%	2.3%	.0%	11.2%
	2 per day	Count	54	61	59	49	2	225
		% of Total	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	.1%	6.4%
	3 per day	Count	22	11	21	16		70
		% of Total	.6%	.3%	.6%	.5%		2.0%
	4 or more	Count	28	11	12	10	3	64
		% of Total	.8%	.3%	.3%	.3%	.1%	1.8%
Total		Count	946	903	897	767	26	3539
		% of Total	26.7%	25.5%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

81. During the past 7 days, how many **glasses of milk** did you drink? (Include the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)

A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days D. 1 glass per day E. 2 glasses per day F. 3 glasses per day G. 4 or more glasses per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Milk	Did not drink milk	Count	149	137	143	138	6	573
		% Total of	4.2%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	.2%	16.2%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	209	172	204	177	5	767
		% Total of	5.9%	4.9%	5.8%	5.0%	.1%	21.7%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	148	178	168	122	2	618
		% Total of	4.2%	5.0%	4.7%	3.4%	.1%	17.5%
	1 per day	Count	132	112	136	112	1	493
		% Total of	3.7%	3.2%	3.8%	3.2%	.0%	13.9%
	2 per day	Count	148	160	123	109	3	543
		% Total of	4.2%	4.5%	3.5%	3.1%	.1%	15.3%
	3 per day	Count	82	81	71	75		309
		% Total of	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%		8.7%
	4 or more	Count	75	65	52	37	9	238
		% Total of	2.1%	1.8%	1.5%	1.0%	.3%	6.7%
	Total	Count	943	905	897	770	26	3541
		% Total of	26.6%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

82. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for **at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard**, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Exercise for 20 Minutes Sweat	0 days	Count	106	102	186	164	6	564
		% of Total	3.0%	2.9%	5.2%	4.6%	.2%	15.9%
	1 day	Count	73	84	110	82	4	353
		% of Total	2.1%	2.4%	3.1%	2.3%	.1%	10.0%
	2 days	Count	103	97	112	104	1	417
		% of Total	2.9%	2.7%	3.2%	2.9%	.0%	11.8%
	3 days	Count	119	129	130	105	6	489
		% of Total	3.4%	3.6%	3.7%	3.0%	.2%	13.8%
	4 days	Count	110	105	91	78	3	387
		% of Total	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.2%	.1%	10.9%
	5 days	Count	140	124	65	67	2	398
		% of Total	3.9%	3.5%	1.8%	1.9%	.1%	11.2%
	6 days	Count	64	82	62	55		263
		% of Total	1.8%	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%		7.4%
	7 days	Count	235	183	138	112	4	672
		% of Total	6.6%	5.2%	3.9%	3.2%	.1%	19.0%
Total		Count	950	907	894	768	26	3545

	% Total	of	26.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%
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83. On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for **at least 30 minutes** that did **not** make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
No Sweat	0 days	Count	256	252	301	268	7	1084
		% of Total	7.2%	7.1%	8.5%	7.6%	.2%	30.6%
	1 day	Count	137	145	160	111	5	558
		% of Total	3.9%	4.1%	4.5%	3.1%	.1%	15.8%
	2 days	Count	154	152	134	108	3	551
		% of Total	4.4%	4.3%	3.8%	3.1%	.1%	15.6%
	3 days	Count	112	108	81	78	3	382
		% of Total	3.2%	3.1%	2.3%	2.2%	.1%	10.8%
	4 days	Count	69	51	48	55	2	225
		% of Total	2.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	.1%	6.4%
	5 days	Count	57	59	51	38		205
		% of Total	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%		5.8%
	6 days	Count	29	23	20	37		109
		% of Total	.8%	.7%	.6%	1.0%		3.1%
	7 days	Count	130	114	101	72	6	423
		% of Total	3.7%	3.2%	2.9%	2.0%	.2%	12.0%
Total		Count	944	904	896	767	26	3537
		% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

84. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to **strengthen or tone your muscles**, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Strengthen Muscles	0 days	Count	165	215	269	236	11	896
		% of Total	4.7%	6.1%	7.6%	6.7%	.3%	25.3%
	1 day	Count	118	112	110	88	3	431
		% of Total	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	2.5%	.1%	12.2%
	2 days	Count	129	125	124	100	2	480
		% of Total	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	2.8%	.1%	13.6%
	3 days	Count	149	149	125	116	5	544
		% of Total	4.2%	4.2%	3.5%	3.3%	.1%	15.4%
	4 days	Count	105	74	82	60	3	324
		% of Total	3.0%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%	.1%	9.2%
	5 days	Count	90	86	55	63		294
		% of Total	2.5%	2.4%	1.6%	1.8%		8.3%
	6 days	Count	48	37	40	34		159
		% of Total	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%		4.5%
	7 days	Count	140	108	90	71	2	411
		% of Total	4.0%	3.1%	2.5%	2.0%	.1%	11.6%
Total		Count	944	906	895	768	26	3539

	% of Total	26.7%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%
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85. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

A. I do not watch TV on an average school day B. Less than 1 hour per day C. 1 hour per day D. 2 hours per day E. 3 hours per day F. 4 hours per day G. 5 or more hours per day			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Hours of Television	Do not watch TV	Count	74	73	79	88	4	318
		% of Total	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	.1%	9.0%
	Less than 1	Count	144	149	194	175	8	670
		% of Total	4.1%	4.2%	5.5%	5.0%	.2%	19.0%
	2 hours	Count	151	172	167	143	2	635
		% of Total	4.3%	4.9%	4.7%	4.1%	.1%	18.0%
	3 hours	Count	242	209	203	184	4	842
		% of Total	6.9%	5.9%	5.8%	5.2%	.1%	23.9%
	4 hours	Count	170	166	138	103	5	582
		% of Total	4.8%	4.7%	3.9%	2.9%	.1%	16.5%
	5 or more	Count	76	65	55	37		233
		% of Total	2.2%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%		6.6%
Total		Count	939	903	893	766	25	3526
		% of Total	26.6%	25.6%	25.3%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

86. During an average physical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

A. I do not take PE B. Less than 10 minutes C. 10 to 20 minutes D. 21 to 30 minutes E. 31 to 40 minutes F. 41 to 50 minutes G. 51 to 60 minutes H. More than 60 minutes			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Exercise During PE	Do not take PE	Count	32	95	645	589	12	1373
		% of Total	.9%	2.7%	18.3%	16.7%	.3%	38.9%
	Less than 10	Count	77	72	20	17	2	188
		% of Total	2.2%	2.0%	.6%	.5%	.1%	5.3%
	10 to 20	Count	226	208	68	38	3	543
		% of Total	6.4%	5.9%	1.9%	1.1%	.1%	15.4%
	21 to 30	Count	294	268	65	50	1	678
		% of Total	8.3%	7.6%	1.8%	1.4%	.0%	19.2%
	31 to 40	Count	216	180	53	39	2	490
		% of Total	6.1%	5.1%	1.5%	1.1%	.1%	13.9%
	41 to 50	Count	59	62	25	23	6	175
		% of Total	1.7%	1.8%	.7%	.7%	.2%	5.0%
	51 to 60	Count	11	3	1	6		21
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.0%	.2%		.6%
	More than 60	Count	24	15	16	8		63
		% of Total	.7%	.4%	.5%	.2%		1.8%
Total		Count	939	903	893	770	26	3531

	% of Total	26.6%	25.6%	25.3%	21.8%	.7%	100.0%
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87. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include any teams run by your school or community groups.)

A. 0 teams B. 1 team C. 2 teams D. 3 or more teams			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Sports past 12 Months	0 teams	Count	334	363	389	380	12	1478
		% of Total	9.5%	10.3%	11.0%	10.8%	.3%	41.9%
	1 team	Count	227	201	222	181	7	838
		% of Total	6.4%	5.7%	6.3%	5.1%	.2%	23.8%
	2 teams	Count	167	150	162	115	3	597
		% of Total	4.7%	4.3%	4.6%	3.3%	.1%	16.9%
	3 or more teams	Count	209	189	119	93	4	614
		% of Total	5.9%	5.4%	3.4%	2.6%	.1%	17.4%
Total		Count	937	903	892	769	26	3527
		% of Total	26.6%	25.6%	25.3%	21.8%	.7%	100.0%

88. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?

A. Yes B. No C. Not sure			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
AIDS Education	Yes	Count	859	855	848	731	14	3307
		% of Total	24.4%	24.3%	24.1%	20.8%	.4%	93.9%
	No	Count	48	31	34	26	6	145
		% of Total	1.4%	.9%	1.0%	.7%	.2%	4.1%
	Not sure	Count	30	18	12	8	2	70
		% of Total	.9%	.5%	.3%	.2%	.1%	2.0%
Total		Count	937	904	894	765	22	3522
		% of Total	26.6%	25.7%	25.4%	21.7%	.6%	100.0%

89. Have you ever been bullied?

A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Been Bullied	Yes	Count	450	414	404	317	9	1594
		% of Total	12.8%	11.8%	11.5%	9.0%	.3%	45.4%
	No	Count	482	485	486	450	11	1914
		% of Total	13.7%	13.8%	13.9%	12.8%	.3%	54.6%
Total		Count	932	899	890	767	20	3508
		% of Total	26.6%	25.6%	25.4%	21.9%	.6%	100.0%

90. Have you ever been a bystander while someone else was being bullied?								
A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Bystander	Yes	Count	631	618	601	490	13	2353
		% of Total	18.0%	17.6%	17.2%	14.0%	.4%	67.2%
	No	Count	296	283	289	272	11	1151
		% of Total	8.4%	8.1%	8.2%	7.8%	.3%	32.8%
Total		Count	927	901	890	762	24	3504
		% of Total	26.5%	25.7%	25.4%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

91. Have you ever bullied someone else?								
A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Bullied Someone	Yes	Count	390	373	346	278	8	1395
		% of Total	11.2%	10.7%	9.9%	8.0%	.2%	39.9%
	No	Count	538	522	546	480	15	2101
		% of Total	15.4%	14.9%	15.6%	13.7%	.4%	60.1%
Total		Count	928	895	892	758	23	3496
		% of Total	26.5%	25.6%	25.5%	21.7%	.7%	100.0%

92.If you have been bullied, how often has it occurred?

A. I have not been bullied B. Several times per day C. Daily D. Weekly E. Monthly F. A few times per year			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
How Often Bullied	Never bullied	Count	506	497	497	472	14	1986
		% of Total	14.4%	14.2%	14.2%	13.4%	.4%	56.6%
	Several times a day	Count	38	35	29	19	3	124
		% of Total	1.1%	1.0%	.8%	.5%	.1%	3.5%
	Daily	Count	54	46	42	18	6	166
		% of Total	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	.5%	.2%	4.7%
	Weekly	Count	54	40	41	21	1	157
		% of Total	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	.6%	.0%	4.5%
	Monthly	Count	51	28	29	24		132
		% of Total	1.5%	.8%	.8%	.7%		3.8%
	A few times per year	Count	230	256	252	206	2	946
		% of Total	6.6%	7.3%	7.2%	5.9%	.1%	26.9%
Total		Count	933	902	890	760	26	3511
		% of Total	26.6%	25.7%	25.3%	21.6%	.7%	100.0%

93.If you have been bullied, were has it occurred most often?

A. Gymnasium B. Hallway C. Bathroom D. Cafeteria E. Classroom F. Parking Lot G. Other school property			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Where Bullied	Not bullied	Count	498	497	493	463	15	1966
		% of Total	14.3%	14.3%	14.2%	13.3%	.4%	56.4%
	Gym	Count	56	30	42	29	3	160
		% of Total	1.6%	.9%	1.2%	.8%	.1%	4.6%
	Hall	Count	191	182	161	106	2	642
		% of Total	5.5%	5.2%	4.6%	3.0%	.1%	18.4%
	Bathroom	Count	15	16	9	6	1	47
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	.3%	.2%	.0%	1.3%
	Cafeteria	Count	21	31	23	24		99
		% of Total	.6%	.9%	.7%	.7%		2.8%
	Classroom	Count	78	54	69	67	4	272
		% of Total	2.2%	1.5%	2.0%	1.9%	.1%	7.8%
	Parking lot	Count	7	15	17	9		48
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.5%	.3%		1.4%
	Other	Count	59	66	70	54	1	250
		% of Total	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	.0%	7.2%
Total		Count	925	891	884	758	26	3484
		% of Total	26.5%	25.6%	25.4%	21.8%	.7%	100.0%

94.Have you ever missed school because of bullying?								
A. Yes B. No			Grade					Total
			9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Ungraded	
Missed School Bullying	Yes	Count	65	58	69	42	1	235
		% of Total	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	1.2%	.0%	6.8%
	No	Count	849	832	804	713	20	3218
		% of Total	24.6%	24.1%	23.3%	20.6%	.6%	93.2%
Total		Count	914	890	873	755	21	3453
		% of Total	26.5%	25.8%	25.3%	21.9%	.6%	100.0%

APPENDIX D
ROANOKE COUNTY STUDENT SURVEY
RESPONSES OF ROANOKE COUNTY MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS BY GRADE

Roanoke County Schools Student Survey
Responses of Roanoke County Middle School Students by Grade

1. How old are you?					
A. 10 years old or younger B. 11 years old C. 12 years old D. 13 years old E. 14 years old F. 15 years old G. 16 years old or older		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	10 or younger	8	.3	.3	.3
	11	519	17.2	17.4	17.7
	12	961	31.9	32.3	49.9
	13	951	31.6	31.9	81.9
	14	477	15.9	16.0	97.9
	15	51	1.7	1.7	99.6
	16 or older	12	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	2979	99.0	100.0	
Missing	System	30	1.0		
Total		3009	100.0		

2. What is your sex?					
A. Female B. Male		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Female	1486	49.4	49.9	49.9
	Male	1493	49.6	50.1	100.0
	Total	2979	99.0	100.0	
Missing	System	30	1.0		
Total		3009	100.0		

3. In what grade are you?				
A. 6th grade	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent

B. 7th grade C. 8th grade D. Other					
Valid	6th	1009	33.5	33.9	33.9
	7th	1024	34.0	34.4	68.3
	8th	928	30.8	31.2	99.5
	Other	14	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	2975	98.9	100.0	
Missing	System	34	1.1		
Total		3009	100.0		

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)

A. American Indian or Alaska Native B. Asian C. Black or African American D. Hispanic or Latino E. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander F. White		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	American Indian	82	2.7	2.8	2.8
	Asian	88	2.9	3.0	5.9
	African American	128	4.3	4.4	10.3
	Hispanic	62	2.1	2.1	12.4
	Pacific Islander	29	1.0	1.0	13.4
	White	2510	83.4	86.6	100.0
	Total	2899	96.3	100.0	
Missing	System	110	3.7		
Total		3009	100.0		

5. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?					
A. Mostly A's and B's B. Mostly B's and C's C. Mostly C's and D's D. Mostly D's and F's		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Mostly A's and B's	1591	52.9	53.8	53.8
	Mostly B's and C's	866	28.8	29.3	83.0
	Mostly C's and D's	373	12.4	12.6	95.6
	Mostly D's and F's	129	4.3	4.4	100.0
	Total	2959	98.3	100.0	
Missing	System	50	1.7		
Total		3009	100.0		

6. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car?							
A. Never B. Rarely C. Sometimes D. Most of the time E. Always			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Car Safety	Never	Count	28	28	53	4	113
		% of Total	.9%	.9%	1.8%	.1%	3.8%
	Rarely	Count	76	106	115		297
		% of Total	2.6%	3.6%	3.9%		10.0%
	Most of the time	Count	332	375	358	4	1069
		% of Total	11.2%	12.6%	12.1%	.1%	36.0%
	Always	Count	569	514	401	6	1490
		% of Total	19.2%	17.3%	13.5%	.2%	50.2%
Total		Count	1005	1023	927	14	2969
		% of Total	33.8%	34.5%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

7. When you ride a bicycle, how often did you wear a helmet?							
A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Bicycle Safety	Did not ride	Count	104	160	211	1	476
		% of Total	3.5%	5.4%	7.1%	.0%	16.0%
	Never	Count	262	330	344	9	945
		% of Total	8.8%	11.1%	11.6%	.3%	31.8%
	Rarely	Count	201	198	164		563
		% of Total	6.8%	6.7%	5.5%		19.0%
	Most of the time	Count	209	182	105	3	499
		% of Total	7.0%	6.1%	3.5%	.1%	16.8%
	Always	Count	230	152	103	1	486
		% of Total	7.7%	5.1%	3.5%	.0%	16.4%
Total		Count	1006	1022	927	14	2969
		% of Total	33.9%	34.4%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

8. When you roller blade or ride a skateboard, how often do you wear a helmet?

A. I do not rollerblade or ride a skateboard. B. Never wear a helmet C. Rarely wear a helmet D. Sometimes wear a helmet E. Most of the time wear a helmet F. Always wear a helmet			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Skateboard Safety	Did not ride	Count	257	306	396	3	962
		% of Total	8.7%	10.3%	13.3%	.1%	32.4%
	Never	Count	323	385	335	10	1053
		% of Total	10.9%	13.0%	11.3%	.3%	35.5%
	Rarely	Count	159	145	91		395
		% of Total	5.4%	4.9%	3.1%		13.3%
	Most of the time	Count	132	107	56		295
		% of Total	4.4%	3.6%	1.9%		9.9%
	Always	Count	134	78	49	1	262
		% of Total	4.5%	2.6%	1.7%	.0%	8.8%
Total		Count	1005	1021	927	14	2967
		% of Total	33.9%	34.4%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

9. Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone who has been drinking alcohol?

A. Yes B. No C. Not sure			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Car / Alcohol	Yes	Count	201	210	286	3	700
		% of Total	6.8%	7.1%	9.7%	.1%	23.7%
	No	Count	638	652	508	7	1805
		% of Total	21.6%	22.1%	17.2%	.2%	61.1%
	Not sure	Count	160	154	132	4	450
		% of Total	5.4%	5.2%	4.5%	.1%	15.2%
Total		Count	999	1016	926	14	2955
		% of Total	33.8%	34.4%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%

10. Have you ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Carried a Weapon	Yes	Count	294	306	307	6	913
		% of Total	10.0%	10.4%	10.4%	.2%	31.1%
	No	Count	700	706	612	7	2025
		% of Total	23.8%	24.0%	20.8%	.2%	68.9%
Total		Count	994	1012	919	13	2938
		% of Total	33.8%	34.4%	31.3%	.4%	100.0%

11. Have you ever been in a physical fight?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Physical Fight	Yes	Count	423	448	465	8	1344
		% of Total	14.3%	15.1%	15.7%	.3%	45.4%
	No	Count	575	574	460	6	1615
		% of Total	19.4%	19.4%	15.5%	.2%	54.6%
Total		Count	998	1022	925	14	2959
		% of Total	33.7%	34.5%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%

12. Have you ever been in a physical fight in which you were hurt and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Physical Fight / Treated	Yes	Count	41	50	46	2	139
		% of Total	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	.1%	4.7%
	No	Count	964	973	880	12	2829
		% of Total	32.5%	32.8%	29.6%	.4%	95.3%
Total		Count	1005	1023	926	14	2968
		% of Total	33.9%	34.5%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

13. Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Suicide	Yes	Count	153	176	224	3	556
		% of Total	5.2%	5.9%	7.6%	.1%	18.8%
	No	Count	852	841	702	11	2406
		% of Total	28.8%	28.4%	23.7%	.4%	81.2%
Total		Count	1005	1017	926	14	2962

	% of Total	33.9%	34.3%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%
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14. Have you ever made a plan to kill yourself?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Suicide / Plan	Yes	Count	69	69	98	2	238
		% of Total	2.3%	2.3%	3.3%	.1%	8.0%
	No	Count	936	951	827	12	2726
		% of Total	31.6%	32.1%	27.9%	.4%	92.0%
Total		Count	1005	1020	925	14	2964
		% of Total	33.9%	34.4%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

15. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Suicide / Attempt	Yes	Count	59	45	95	1	200
		% of Total	2.0%	1.5%	3.2%	.0%	6.8%
	No	Count	944	972	830	13	2759
		% of Total	31.9%	32.8%	28.1%	.4%	93.2%
Total		Count	1003	1017	925	14	2959
		% of Total	33.9%	34.4%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%

16. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Cigarettes	Yes	Count	169	228	323	6	726
		% of Total	5.7%	7.7%	10.9%	.2%	24.5%
	No	Count	838	794	601	8	2241
		% of Total	28.2%	26.8%	20.3%	.3%	75.5%
Total		Count	1007	1022	924	14	2967

	% of Total	33.9%	34.4%	31.1%	.5%	100.0%
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17. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Smoking / Age	Never Smoked	Count	874	863	678	9	2424
		% of Total	29.9%	29.5%	23.2%	.3%	83.0%
	8 or younger	Count	37	26	49	2	114
		% of Total	1.3%	.9%	1.7%	.1%	3.9%
	9-10	Count	35	40	45	1	121
		% of Total	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	.0%	4.1%
	11-12	Count	34	68	73	2	177
		% of Total	1.2%	2.3%	2.5%	.1%	6.1%
	13 or older	Count	3	12	70		85
		% of Total	.1%	.4%	2.4%		2.9%
Total		Count	983	1009	915	14	2921
		% of Total	33.7%	34.5%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%

18. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Smoking / How many days	0 days	Count	940	959	778	11	2688
		% of Total	31.9%	32.5%	26.4%	.4%	91.1%
	1 or 2 days	Count	23	20	27		70
		% of Total	.8%	.7%	.9%		2.4%
	3 to 5 days	Count	7	7	20		34
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.7%		1.2%
	6 to 9 days	Count	9	6	22		37
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.7%		1.3%
	10 to 19 days	Count	5	9	18		32
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.6%		1.1%
	20 to 29 days	Count	5	3	16		24
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.5%		.8%
	All 30 days	Count	10	13	39	3	65
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	1.3%	.1%	2.2%
Total		Count	999	1017	920	14	2950
		% of Total	33.9%	34.5%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

19. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke?

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. Less than 1 cigarette per day C. 1 cigarette per day D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day G. More than 20 cigarettes per day			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Smoking / How many cigarettes	Did not smoke	Count	928	946	769	10	2653
		% of Total	31.7%	32.3%	26.3%	.3%	90.6%
	Less than 1per day	Count	22	22	33		77
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	1.1%		2.6%
	1 per day	Count	9	13	31	1	54
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	1.1%	.0%	1.8%
	2 to 5	Count	14	16	48	2	80
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.6%	.1%	2.7%
	6 to 10	Count	5	12	13		30
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.4%		1.0%
	11 to 20	Count	2	3	6		11
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%		.4%
	More than 20	Count	7	2	12	1	22
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.8%
Total		Count	987	1014	912	14	2927
		% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

20. How easy do you think it would be for you to get tobacco products if you wanted them?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Cigarettes / How easy	Very easy	Count	138	206	287	8	639
		% of Total	4.7%	7.0%	9.8%	.3%	21.8%
	Fairly easy	Count	158	269	291	2	720
		% of Total	5.4%	9.2%	9.9%	.1%	24.6%
	Hard	Count	117	146	111	2	376
		% of Total	4.0%	5.0%	3.8%	.1%	12.8%
	Very hard	Count	131	102	83	1	317
		% of Total	4.5%	3.5%	2.8%	.0%	10.8%
	Probably impossible	Count	444	283	149	1	877
		% of Total	15.2%	9.7%	5.1%	.0%	29.9%
Total		Count	988	1006	921	14	2929
		% of Total	33.7%	34.3%	31.4%	.5%	100.0%

21. How much would your family try to stop you from smoking cigarettes?

A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Smoking / Family intervention	A lot	Count	907	924	799	13	2643
		% of Total	30.9%	31.5%	27.2%	.4%	90.1%
	Some	Count	39	58	79		176
		% of Total	1.3%	2.0%	2.7%		6.0%
	Not much	Count	17	19	15		51
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	.5%		1.7%
	Not at all	Count	26	16	21	1	64
		% of Total	.9%	.5%	.7%	.0%	2.2%
Total		Count	989	1017	914	14	2934
		% of Total	33.7%	34.7%	31.2%	.5%	100.0%

22. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station C. I bought them from a vending machine D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else F. A person 18 years or older gave them to me G. I took them from a store or family member H. I got them some other way			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Cigarettes / How did you get them	Did not smoke	Count	915	941	771	9	2636
		% of Total	31.3%	32.2%	26.4%	.3%	90.2%
	Store	Count	10	4	12	2	28
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.4%	.1%	1.0%
	Vending machine	Count	4	1	4		9
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.1%		.3%
	Someone money	Count	3	8	32	1	44
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	1.1%	.0%	1.5%
	Borrowed	Count	15	24	34		73
		% of Total	.5%	.8%	1.2%		2.5%
	18 year old gave	Count	8	6	18		32
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.6%		1.1%
	Stole	Count	12	13	17	1	43
		% of Total	.4%	.4%	.6%	.0%	1.5%
	Other	Count	16	14	25	1	56
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	.9%	.0%	1.9%
Total		Count	983	1011	913	14	2921

	% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%
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23. When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store in the past 30 days, were you asked to show proof of age?

A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age C. No, I was not asked to show proof of age			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Cigarettes / ID	Did not try	Count	959	988	871	10	2828
		% of Total	32.8%	33.8%	29.8%	.3%	96.7%
	Yes / showed ID	Count	6	8	11	1	26
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.4%	.0%	.9%
	No / not asked	Count	20	16	34	1	71
		% of Total	.7%	.5%	1.2%	.0%	2.4%
Total		Count	985	1012	916	12	2925
		% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.3%	.4%	100.0%

24. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Smoked / Daily 30 days	Yes	Count	39	44	89		172
		% of Total	1.3%	1.5%	3.0%		5.8%
	No	Count	953	975	829	12	2769
		% of Total	32.4%	33.2%	28.2%	.4%	94.2%
Total		Count	992	1019	918	12	2941
		% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.2%	.4%	100.0%

25. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Chewing Tobacco	0 days	Count	966	992	866	9	2833
		% of Total	32.8%	33.7%	29.4%	.3%	96.2%
	1 or 2 days	Count	10	12	27	2	51
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	.9%	.1%	1.7%
	3 to 5 days	Count	4	5	5	1	15
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.2%	.0%	.5%
	6 to 9 days	Count	3	1	4	1	9
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.3%
	10 to 19 days	Count	4	2	4		10
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%		.3%
	20 to 29 days	Count	1		4		5
		% of Total	.0%		.1%		.2%
	All 30 days	Count	6	6	10		22
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.3%		.7%
Total		Count	994	1018	920	13	2945
		% of Total	33.8%	34.6%	31.2%	.4%	100.0%

26. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Cigars	0 days	Count	950	982	853	8	2793
		% of Total	32.3%	33.4%	29.0%	.3%	94.9%
	1 or 2 days	Count	27	18	34	3	82
		% of Total	.9%	.6%	1.2%	.1%	2.8%
	3 to 5 days	Count	5	7	8		20
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.3%		.7%
	6 to 9 days	Count	3	5	4	2	14
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.5%
	10 to 19 days	Count	2	1	6		9
		% of Total	.1%	.0%	.2%		.3%
	20 to 29 days	Count		1	4		5
		% of Total		.0%	.1%		.2%
	All 30 days	Count	5	5	10		20
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.3%		.7%
Total		Count	992	1019	919	13	2943
		% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.2%	.4%	100.0%

27. Have you ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Alcohol	Yes	Count	191	241	367	8	807
		% of Total	6.5%	8.2%	12.4%	.3%	27.3%
	No	Count	810	779	552	5	2146
		% of Total	27.4%	26.4%	18.7%	.2%	72.7%
Total		Count	1001	1020	919	13	2953
		% of Total	33.9%	34.5%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

28. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?							
A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Alcohol / Age	Never drank	Count	776	759	539	5	2079
		% of Total	26.7%	26.2%	18.6%	.2%	71.6%
	8 or younger	Count	78	63	82		223
		% of Total	2.7%	2.2%	2.8%		7.7%
	9 to 10	Count	65	58	46	3	172
		% of Total	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	.1%	5.9%
	11 to 12	Count	50	96	129	3	278
		% of Total	1.7%	3.3%	4.4%	.1%	9.6%
	13 or older	Count	4	27	116	3	150
		% of Total	.1%	.9%	4.0%	.1%	5.2%
Total		Count	973	1003	912	14	2902
		% of Total	33.5%	34.6%	31.4%	.5%	100.0%

29. How easy do you think it would be for you to get alcohol if you wanted them some?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Alcohol / How easy	Very easy	Count	152	229	318	5	704
		% of Total	5.2%	7.9%	10.9%	.2%	24.1%
	Fairly hard	Count	159	248	243	2	652
		% of Total	5.5%	8.5%	8.3%	.1%	22.4%
	Hard	Count	173	186	156	3	518
		% of Total	5.9%	6.4%	5.3%	.1%	17.8%
	Very hard	Count	122	128	85	2	337
		% of Total	4.2%	4.4%	2.9%	.1%	11.6%
	Probably impossible	Count	375	216	113	1	705
		% of Total	12.9%	7.4%	3.9%	.0%	24.2%
Total		Count	981	1007	915	13	2916
		% of Total	33.6%	34.5%	31.4%	.4%	100.0%

30. How much would your family try to stop you from drinking alcohol?							
A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Alcohol / Family intervention	A lot	Count	858	869	737	10	2474
		% of Total	29.3%	29.7%	25.2%	.3%	84.6%
	Some	Count	84	96	122		302
		% of Total	2.9%	3.3%	4.2%		10.3%
	Not much	Count	21	25	30	1	77
		% of Total	.7%	.9%	1.0%	.0%	2.6%
	Not at all	Count	21	19	26	2	68
		% of Total	.7%	.6%	.9%	.1%	2.3%
Total		Count	985	1011	916	14	2926
		% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%

31. Have you ever used marijuana?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Marijuana	Yes	Count	47	75	149	4	275
		% of Total	1.6%	2.5%	5.0%	.1%	9.3%
	No	Count	955	947	767	8	2677
		% of Total	32.4%	32.1%	26.0%	.3%	90.7%
Total		Count	1002	1022	916	12	2952
		% of Total	33.9%	34.6%	31.0%	.4%	100.0%

32. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

A.I have never tried marijuana B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Marijuana / Age	Never tried marijuana	Count	950	942	758	7	2657
		% of Total	32.1%	31.8%	25.6%	.2%	89.8%
	8 or younger	Count	23	19	38	2	82
		% of Total	.8%	.6%	1.3%	.1%	2.8%
	9 to 10	Count	14	10	19		43
		% of Total	.5%	.3%	.6%		1.5%
	11 to 12	Count	15	37	46	2	100
		% of Total	.5%	1.3%	1.6%	.1%	3.4%
	13 or older	Count	2	14	60	1	77
		% of Total	.1%	.5%	2.0%	.0%	2.6%
Total		Count	1004	1022	921	12	2959
		% of Total	33.9%	34.5%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

33. Have you ever used any form of cocaine?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Cocaine	Yes	Count	25	18	46	2	91
		% of Total	.8%	.6%	1.6%	.1%	3.1%
	No	Count	978	1006	876	10	2870
		% of Total	33.0%	34.0%	29.6%	.3%	96.9%
Total		Count	1003	1024	922	12	2961
		% of Total	33.9%	34.6%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

34. Have you ever sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Sniffed Glue	Yes	Count	96	81	107	3	287
		% of Total	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	.1%	9.7%
	No	Count	909	943	814	9	2675
		% of Total	30.7%	31.8%	27.5%	.3%	90.3%
Total		Count	1005	1024	921	12	2962
		% of Total	33.9%	34.6%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

35. Have you ever used steroids?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Steroids	Yes	Count	33	20	30	1	84
		% of Total	1.1%	.7%	1.0%	.0%	2.8%
	No	Count	969	1002	890	11	2872
		% of Total	32.8%	33.9%	30.1%	.4%	97.2%
Total		Count	1002	1022	920	12	2956
		% of Total	33.9%	34.6%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

36. Have you ever used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Injected	Yes	Count	13	10	19	1	43
		% of Total	.4%	.3%	.6%	.0%	1.5%
	No	Count	994	1013	902	12	2921
		% of Total	33.5%	34.2%	30.4%	.4%	98.5%
Total		Count	1007	1023	921	13	2964

	% of Total	34.0%	34.5%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%
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37. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Intercourse	Yes	Count	84	110	148	6	348
		% of Total	2.8%	3.7%	5.0%	.2%	11.8%
	No	Count	915	910	770	6	2601
		% of Total	31.0%	30.9%	26.1%	.2%	88.2%
Total		Count	999	1020	918	12	2949
		% of Total	33.9%	34.6%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

38. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Intercourse / First Time	Never had intercourse	Count	901	921	761	6	2589
		% of Total	30.6%	31.2%	25.8%	.2%	87.8%
	8 or younger	Count	42	19	34	2	97
		% of Total	1.4%	.6%	1.2%	.1%	3.3%
	9 to 10	Count	18	3	11	2	34
		% of Total	.6%	.1%	.4%	.1%	1.2%
	11 to 12	Count	33	50	41	2	126
		% of Total	1.1%	1.7%	1.4%	.1%	4.3%
	13 or older	Count	3	27	72	1	103
		% of Total	.1%	.9%	2.4%	.0%	3.5%
Total		Count	997	1020	919	13	2949
		% of Total	33.8%	34.6%	31.2%	.4%	100.0%

39. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 1 person C. 2 people D. 3 people E. 4 or more people			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Intercourse / How Many	Never had intercourse	Count	916	921	771	7	2615
		% of Total	31.0%	31.2%	26.1%	.2%	88.6%
	1 person	Count	40	52	62	2	156
		% of Total	1.4%	1.8%	2.1%	.1%	5.3%
	2 people	Count	11	19	23	1	54
		% of Total	.4%	.6%	.8%	.0%	1.8%
	3 people	Count	8	6	14	1	29
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.5%	.0%	1.0%
	4 or more people	Count	23	23	48	3	97
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	1.6%	.1%	3.3%
Total		Count	998	1021	918	14	2951
		% of Total	33.8%	34.6%	31.1%	.5%	100.0%

40. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

A. Never had intercourse B. Yes C. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Intercourse / Condom	Never had intercourse	Count	913	924	778	8	2623
		% of Total	31.0%	31.4%	26.4%	.3%	89.2%
	Yes	Count	45	74	93	2	214
		% of Total	1.5%	2.5%	3.2%	.1%	7.3%
	No	Count	35	21	47	2	105
		% of Total	1.2%	.7%	1.6%	.1%	3.6%
Total		Count	993	1019	918	12	2942
		% of Total	33.8%	34.6%	31.2%	.4%	100.0%

41. How would you describe your weight?							
A. Very underweight B. Slightly underweight C. About the right weight D. Slightly overweight E. Very overweight			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Weight	Very underweight	Count	46	44	29	2	121
		% of Total	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	.1%	4.1%
	Underweight	Count	167	174	140		481
		% of Total	5.7%	5.9%	4.7%		16.3%
	About right	Count	566	557	530	10	1663
		% of Total	19.2%	18.9%	18.0%	.3%	56.4%
	Slightly overweight	Count	202	224	200		626
		% of Total	6.8%	7.6%	6.8%		21.2%
	Very overweight	Count	20	19	19	1	59
		% of Total	.7%	.6%	.6%	.0%	2.0%
Total		Count	1001	1018	918	13	2950
		% of Total	33.9%	34.5%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

42. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

A. Lose weight B. Gain weight C. Stay the same weight D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Lose / Gain Weight	Lose weight	Count	406	423	419	4	1252
		% of Total	13.7%	14.3%	14.2%	.1%	42.4%
	Gain weight	Count	95	107	87	3	292
		% of Total	3.2%	3.6%	2.9%	.1%	9.9%
	Stay the same	Count	245	257	213	4	719
		% of Total	8.3%	8.7%	7.2%	.1%	24.3%
	Nothing	Count	258	234	198	2	692
		% of Total	8.7%	7.9%	6.7%	.1%	23.4%
Total		Count	1004	1021	917	13	2955
		% of Total	34.0%	34.6%	31.0%	.4%	100.0%

43. Have you exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Exercised / Lose Weight	Yes	Count	667	713	654	5	2039
		% of Total	22.7%	24.2%	22.2%	.2%	69.3%
	No	Count	331	303	262	8	904
		% of Total	11.2%	10.3%	8.9%	.3%	30.7%
Total		Count	998	1016	916	13	2943
		% of Total	33.9%	34.5%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

44. Have you eaten less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Eaten Less	Yes	Count	367	438	450	4	1259
		% of Total	12.5%	14.9%	15.3%	.1%	42.8%
	No	Count	629	578	470	8	1685
		% of Total	21.4%	19.6%	16.0%	.3%	57.2%
Total		Count	996	1016	920	12	2944
		% of Total	33.8%	34.5%	31.3%	.4%	100.0%

45. Have you ever gone without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Fasting	Yes	Count	104	118	157	2	381
		% of Total	3.5%	4.0%	5.3%	.1%	12.9%
	No	Count	896	899	765	10	2570
		% of Total	30.4%	30.5%	25.9%	.3%	87.1%
Total		Count	1000	1017	922	12	2951
		% of Total	33.9%	34.5%	31.2%	.4%	100.0%

46. Have you ever taken any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Diet Pills	Yes	Count	29	48	60		137
		% of Total	1.0%	1.6%	2.0%		4.7%
	No	Count	965	969	861	13	2808
		% of Total	32.8%	32.9%	29.2%	.4%	95.3%
Total		Count	994	1017	921	13	2945
		% of Total	33.8%	34.5%	31.3%	.4%	100.0%

47. Have you ever vomited or taken laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Vomited / Laxatives	Yes	Count	30	31	52		113
		% of Total	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%		3.9%
	No	Count	954	978	864	11	2807
		% of Total	32.7%	33.5%	29.6%	.4%	96.1%
Total		Count	984	1009	916	11	2920
		% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.4%	.4%	100.0%

48. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for **at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard**, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Exercised / 20 / Sweat	0 days	Count	69	59	73	1	202
		% of Total	2.4%	2.0%	2.5%	.0%	6.9%
	1 day	Count	63	48	47	2	160
		% of Total	2.2%	1.6%	1.6%	.1%	5.5%
	2 days	Count	93	86	87	1	267
		% of Total	3.2%	2.9%	3.0%	.0%	9.1%
	3 days	Count	117	132	140	1	390
		% of Total	4.0%	4.5%	4.8%	.0%	13.3%
	4 days	Count	124	136	132	1	393
		% of Total	4.2%	4.6%	4.5%	.0%	13.4%
	5 days	Count	133	152	106	1	392
		% of Total	4.5%	5.2%	3.6%	.0%	13.4%
	6 days	Count	89	98	82		269
		% of Total	3.0%	3.3%	2.8%		9.2%
	7 days	Count	297	304	249	7	857
		% of Total	10.1%	10.4%	8.5%	.2%	29.2%
Total		Count	985	1015	916	14	2930
		% of Total	33.6%	34.6%	31.3%	.5%	100.0%

49. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

A. I do not watch TV on an average school day B. Less than 1 hour per day C. 1 hour per day D. 2 hours per day E. 3 hours per day F. 4 hours per day G. 5 or more hours per day			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Television	Do not watch TV	Count	62	61	56	1	180
		% of Total	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	.0%	6.2%
	Less than 1 hour	Count	144	150	123	2	419
		% of Total	4.9%	5.1%	4.2%	.1%	14.3%
	1 hour	Count	180	162	162	2	506
		% of Total	6.2%	5.5%	5.5%	.1%	17.3%
	2 hours	Count	249	262	221	2	734
		% of Total	8.5%	9.0%	7.6%	.1%	25.1%
	3 hours	Count	178	199	177	1	555
		% of Total	6.1%	6.8%	6.0%	.0%	19.0%
	4 hours	Count	74	80	71	2	227
		% of Total	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%	.1%	7.8%
	5 or more hours	Count	99	97	106	3	305
		% of Total	3.4%	3.3%	3.6%	.1%	10.4%
Total		Count	986	1011	916	13	2926
		% of Total	33.7%	34.6%	31.3%	.4%	100.0%

50. Do you play on any sports teams?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Sports Teams	Yes	Count	644	674	592	11	1921
		% of Total	22.0%	23.1%	20.3%	.4%	65.7%
	No	Count	340	343	318	1	1002
		% of Total	11.6%	11.7%	10.9%	.0%	34.3%
Total		Count	984	1017	910	12	2923
		% of Total	33.7%	34.8%	31.1%	.4%	100.0%

51. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
AIDS Education	Yes	Count	844	893	798	10	2545
		% of Total	30.5%	32.3%	28.8%	.4%	92.0%
	No	Count	70	79	72	1	222
		% of Total	2.5%	2.9%	2.6%	.0%	8.0%
Total		Count	914	972	870	11	2767
		% of Total	33.0%	35.1%	31.4%	.4%	100.0%

52. Have you ever been bullied?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Bullied	Yes	Count	448	472	473	4	1397
		% of Total	15.3%	16.1%	16.2%	.1%	47.7%
	No	Count	537	544	441	8	1530
		% of Total	18.3%	18.6%	15.1%	.3%	52.3%
Total		Count	985	1016	914	12	2927
		% of Total	33.7%	34.7%	31.2%	.4%	100.0%

53. Have you ever been a bystander while someone else was being bullied?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Bystander	Yes	Count	383	511	573	3	1470
		% of Total	13.2%	17.6%	19.7%	.1%	50.6%
	No	Count	587	495	347	9	1438
		% of Total	20.2%	17.0%	11.9%	.3%	49.4%
Total		Count	970	1006	920	12	2908
		% of Total	33.4%	34.6%	31.6%	.4%	100.0%

54. Have you ever bullied someone else?							
A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Bullied Someone	Yes	Count	288	358	362	3	1011
		% of Total	9.9%	12.3%	12.5%	.1%	34.9%
	No	Count	681	650	548	9	1888
		% of Total	23.5%	22.4%	18.9%	.3%	65.1%
Total		Count	969	1008	910	12	2899
		% of Total	33.4%	34.8%	31.4%	.4%	100.0%

55. If you have been bullied, how often has it occurred?

A. I have not been bullied B. Several times per day C. Daily D. Weekly E. Monthly F. A few times per year			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Bullied / How Often	Never been bullied	Count	533	564	447	6	1550
		% of Total	18.4%	19.4%	15.4%	.2%	53.4%
	Several times per day	Count	71	53	48	1	173
		% of Total	2.4%	1.8%	1.7%	.0%	6.0%
	Daily	Count	57	58	61	1	177
		% of Total	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	.0%	6.1%
	Weekly	Count	50	50	68		168
		% of Total	1.7%	1.7%	2.3%		5.8%
	Monthly	Count	35	46	38	1	120
		% of Total	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	.0%	4.1%
	A few times per year	Count	226	240	245	3	714
		% of Total	7.8%	8.3%	8.4%	.1%	24.6%
Total		Count	972	1011	907	12	2902
		% of Total	33.5%	34.8%	31.3%	.4%	100.0%

56. If you have been bullied, where has it occurred most often?

A. Gymnasium B. Hallway C. Bathroom D. Cafeteria E. Classroom F. Parking Lot G. Other school property			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Bullied / Where	Not been bullied	Count	535	549	440	8	1532
		% of Total	18.6%	19.1%	15.3%	.3%	53.3%
	Gym	Count	48	42	64		154
		% of Total	1.7%	1.5%	2.2%		5.4%
	Hall	Count	157	207	202	2	568
		% of Total	5.5%	7.2%	7.0%	.1%	19.8%
	Bathroom	Count	15	7	10		32
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.3%		1.1%
	Cafeteria	Count	27	32	31		90
		% of Total	.9%	1.1%	1.1%		3.1%
	Classroom	Count	52	58	82	1	193
		% of Total	1.8%	2.0%	2.9%	.0%	6.7%
	Parking lot	Count	14	5	11	1	31
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.4%	.0%	1.1%
	Other	Count	110	100	62	1	273
		% of Total	3.8%	3.5%	2.2%	.0%	9.5%
Total		Count	958	1000	902	13	2873
		% of Total	33.3%	34.8%	31.4%	.5%	100.0%

57. Have you ever missed school because of bullying?

A. Yes B. No			Grade				Total
			6th	7th	8th	Other	
Bullied / Missed School	Yes	Count	42	37	54	1	134
		% of Total	1.5%	1.3%	1.9%	.0%	4.7%
	No	Count	899	950	835	11	2695
		% of Total	31.8%	33.6%	29.5%	.4%	95.3%
Total		Count	941	987	889	12	2829
		% of Total	33.3%	34.9%	31.4%	.4%	100.0%

APPENDIX E
ROANOKE COUNTY STUDENT SURVEY
RESPONSES OF ROANOKE COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS BY GENDER

Roanoke County Schools Student Survey
Responses of Roanoke County High School Students by Gender

6. When you rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

A. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Motorcycle Safety	Did Not Ride	Count	1541	1179	2720
		% of Total	43.4%	33.2%	76.6%
	Never	Count	49	127	176
		% of Total	1.4%	3.6%	5.0%
	Rarely	Count	18	51	69
		% of Total	.5%	1.4%	1.9%
	Most of the Time	Count	29	83	112
		% of Total	.8%	2.3%	3.2%
	Always	Count	243	233	476
		% of Total	6.8%	6.6%	13.4%
Total		Count	1880	1673	3553
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

7. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Bicycle Safety	Did Not Ride	Count	983	590	1573
		% of Total	27.6%	16.6%	44.2%
	Never	Count	562	748	1310
		% of Total	15.8%	21.0%	36.8%
	Rarely	Count	118	124	242
		% of Total	3.3%	3.5%	6.8%
	Most of the Time	Count	107	87	194
		% of Total	3.0%	2.4%	5.4%
	Always	Count	111	131	242
		% of Total	3.1%	3.7%	6.8%
Total		Count	1881	1680	3561
		% of Total	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%

8. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?					
A. Never B. Rarely C. Sometimes D. Most of the time E. Always			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Car Safety	Never	Count	55	105	160
		% of Total	1.6%	3.0%	4.5%
	Rarely	Count	202	225	427
		% of Total	5.7%	6.3%	12.0%
	Most of the Time	Count	596	520	1116
		% of Total	16.8%	14.7%	31.5%
	Always	Count	1029	816	1845
		% of Total	29.0%	23.0%	52.0%
Total		Count	1882	1666	3548
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

9. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Drunk Driving Other	0 times	Count	1356	1218	2574
		% of Total	38.1%	34.2%	72.3%
	1 time	Count	213	152	365
		% of Total	6.0%	4.3%	10.3%
	2 or 3 times	Count	206	144	350
		% of Total	5.8%	4.0%	9.8%
	4 or 5 times	Count	46	50	96
		% of Total	1.3%	1.4%	2.7%
	6 or more times	Count	61	114	175
		% of Total	1.7%	3.2%	4.9%
Total		Count	1882	1678	3560
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

10. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Drunk Driving Self	0 times	Count	1675	1407	3082
		% of Total	47.0%	39.4%	86.4%
	1 time	Count	104	96	200
		% of Total	2.9%	2.7%	5.6%
	2 or 3 times	Count	70	74	144
		% of Total	2.0%	2.1%	4.0%
	4 or 5 times	Count	13	35	48
		% of Total	.4%	1.0%	1.3%
	6 or more times	Count	22	71	93
		% of Total	.6%	2.0%	2.6%
Total		Count	1884	1683	3567
		% of Total	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%

11. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Carry a Weapon	0 days	Count	1765	1202	2967
		% of Total	49.5%	33.7%	83.2%
	1 day	Count	33	69	102
		% of Total	.9%	1.9%	2.9%
	2 or 3 days	Count	33	100	133
		% of Total	.9%	2.8%	3.7%
	4 or 5 days	Count	9	49	58
		% of Total	.3%	1.4%	1.6%
	6 or more days	Count	44	262	306
		% of Total	1.2%	7.3%	8.6%
Total		Count	1884	1682	3566
		% of Total	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%

12. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a gun**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Carry a Gun	0 days	Count	1846	1494	3340
		% of Total	51.7%	41.9%	93.6%
	1 day	Count	13	43	56
		% of Total	.4%	1.2%	1.6%
	2 or 3 days	Count	10	50	60
		% of Total	.3%	1.4%	1.7%
	4 or 5 days	Count	5	21	26
		% of Total	.1%	.6%	.7%
	6 or more days	Count	12	74	86
		% of Total	.3%	2.1%	2.4%
Total		Count	1886	1682	3568
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Weapon on School Property	0 days	Count	1835	1509	3344
		% of Total	51.5%	42.4%	93.9%
	1 day	Count	15	35	50
		% of Total	.4%	1.0%	1.4%
	2 or 3 days	Count	8	36	44
		% of Total	.2%	1.0%	1.2%
	4 or 5 days	Count	3	21	24
		% of Total	.1%	.6%	.7%
	6 or more days	Count	23	77	100
		% of Total	.6%	2.2%	2.8%
Total	Count	1884	1678	3562	
	% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%	

14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Felt Unsafe at School	0 days	Count	1790	1585	3375
		% of Total	50.2%	44.5%	94.7%
	1 day	Count	48	33	81
		% of Total	1.3%	.9%	2.3%
	2 or 3 days	Count	22	15	37
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	1.0%
	4 or 5 days	Count	9	10	19
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.5%
	6 or more days	Count	16	35	51
		% of Total	.4%	1.0%	1.4%
Total		Count	1885	1678	3563
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

15. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Threatened at School	0 times	Count	1797	1525	3322
		% of Total	50.4%	42.8%	93.2%
	1 time	Count	43	50	93
		% of Total	1.2%	1.4%	2.6%
	2 or 3 times	Count	22	35	57
		% of Total	.6%	1.0%	1.6%
	4 or 5 times	Count	4	11	15
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	6 or 7 times	Count	4	10	14
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	8 or 9 times	Count		4	4
		% of Total		.1%	.1%
	10 or 11 times	Count	2	4	6
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%
	12 or more times	Count	13	39	52
		% of Total	.4%	1.1%	1.5%
Total		Count	1885	1678	3563
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

16. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
In a Physical Fight	0 times	Count	1498	1090	2588
		% of Total	42.0%	30.6%	72.6%
	1 time	Count	193	238	431
		% of Total	5.4%	6.7%	12.1%
	2 or 3 times	Count	107	189	296
		% of Total	3.0%	5.3%	8.3%
	4 or 5 times	Count	42	53	95
		% of Total	1.2%	1.5%	2.7%
	6 or 7 times	Count	11	23	34
		% of Total	.3%	.6%	1.0%
	8 or 9 times	Count	8	18	26
		% of Total	.2%	.5%	.7%
	10 or 11 times	Count	5	10	15
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	12 or more times	Count	21	59	80
		% of Total	.6%	1.7%	2.2%
Total		Count	1885	1680	3565
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

17. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Injured in a Physical Fight	0 times	Count	1835	1575	3410
		% of Total	51.6%	44.3%	95.8%
	1 time	Count	30	56	86
		% of Total	.8%	1.6%	2.4%
	2 or 3 times	Count	8	20	28
		% of Total	.2%	.6%	.8%
	4 or 5 times	Count	2	7	9
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%
	6 or more times	Count	8	17	25
		% of Total	.2%	.5%	.7%
Total		Count	1883	1675	3558
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

18. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Physical Fight at School	0 times	Count	1761	1415	3176
		% of Total	49.4%	39.7%	89.1%
	1 time	Count	82	163	245
		% of Total	2.3%	4.6%	6.9%
	2 or 3 times	Count	18	41	59
		% of Total	.5%	1.2%	1.7%
	4 or 5 times	Count	8	15	23
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.6%
	6 or 7 times	Count	4	11	15
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	8 or 9 times	Count	1	2	3
		% of Total	.0%	.1%	.1%
	10 or 11 times	Count	1	3	4
		% of Total	.0%	.1%	.1%
	12 or more times	Count	11	29	40
		% of Total	.3%	.8%	1.1%
Total		Count	1886	1679	3565
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

19. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Hit by a Friend	Yes	Count	204	165	369
		% of Total	5.8%	4.7%	10.4%
	No	Count	1680	1493	3173
		% of Total	47.4%	42.2%	89.6%
Total		Count	1884	1658	3542
		% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%

20. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Forced Sexual Intercourse	Yes	Count	190	95	285
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%	8.0%
	No	Count	1690	1566	3256
		% of Total	47.7%	44.2%	92.0%
Total		Count	1880	1661	3541
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

21. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Sadness	Yes	Count	620	343	963
		% of Total	17.4%	9.7%	27.1%
	No	Count	1265	1326	2591
		% of Total	35.6%	37.3%	72.9%
Total		Count	1885	1669	3554
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

22. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Consider Suicide	Yes	Count	416	227	643
		% of Total	11.7%	6.4%	18.1%
	No	Count	1469	1435	2904
		% of Total	41.4%	40.5%	81.9%
Total		Count	1885	1662	3547
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

23. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Plan Suicide	Yes	Count	305	194	499
		% of Total	8.6%	5.5%	14.1%
	No	Count	1577	1469	3046
		% of Total	44.5%	41.4%	85.9%
Total		Count	1882	1663	3545
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

24. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?					
A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Attempt Suicide	0 times	Count	1622	1507	3129
		% of Total	45.7%	42.4%	88.1%
	1 time	Count	148	97	245
		% of Total	4.2%	2.7%	6.9%
	2 or 3 times	Count	73	33	106
		% of Total	2.1%	.9%	3.0%
	4 or 5 times	Count	14	15	29
		% of Total	.4%	.4%	.8%
	6 or more times	Count	25	19	44
		% of Total	.7%	.5%	1.2%
Total		Count	1882	1671	3553
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

25. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months B. Yes C. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Attempt Suicide/Treated	Did Not Attempt Suicide	Count	1611	1476	3087
		% of Total	45.3%	41.5%	86.9%
	Yes	Count	100	74	174
		% of Total	2.8%	2.1%	4.9%
	No	Count	172	121	293
		% of Total	4.8%	3.4%	8.2%
Total	Count	1883	1671	3554	
	% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%	

26. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Tried Cigarettes	Yes	Count	1065	968	2033
		% of Total	30.1%	27.3%	57.4%
	No	Count	813	694	1507
		% of Total	23.0%	19.6%	42.6%
Total		Count	1878	1662	3540
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

27. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

- A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette
 B. 8 years old or younger
 C. 9 or 10 years old
 D. 11 or 12 years old
 E. 13 or 14 years old
 F. 15 or 16 years old
 G. 17 years old or older

A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 or 10 years old D. 11 or 12 years old E. 13 or 14 years old F. 15 or 16 years old G. 17 years old or older			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Age First Tried Smoking	Never Tried	Count	984	861	1845
		% of Total	27.6%	24.2%	51.8%
	8 or younger	Count	56	105	161
		% of Total	1.6%	2.9%	4.5%
	9 or 10	Count	76	119	195
		% of Total	2.1%	3.3%	5.5%
	11 or 12	Count	223	210	433
		% of Total	6.3%	5.9%	12.2%
	13 or 14	Count	329	222	551
		% of Total	9.2%	6.2%	15.5%
	15 or 16	Count	188	133	321
		% of Total	5.3%	3.7%	9.0%
	17 or older	Count	27	27	54
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	1.5%
Total		Count	1883	1677	3560
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

28. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoked in the Past 30 Days	0 days	Count	1314	1182	2496
		% of Total	36.9%	33.2%	70.1%
	1 or 2 days	Count	123	100	223
		% of Total	3.5%	2.8%	6.3%
	3 to 5 days	Count	65	52	117
		% of Total	1.8%	1.5%	3.3%
	6 to 9 days	Count	46	50	96
		% of Total	1.3%	1.4%	2.7%
	10 to 19 days	Count	57	50	107
		% of Total	1.6%	1.4%	3.0%
	20 to 29 days	Count	72	60	132
		% of Total	2.0%	1.7%	3.7%
	All 30 days	Count	207	185	392
		% of Total	5.8%	5.2%	11.0%
Total		Count	1884	1679	3563
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

29. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke **per day**?

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. Less than 1 cigarette per day C. 1 cigarette per day D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day G. More than 20 cigarettes per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoked Per Day	Did not smoke	Count	1315	1179	2494
		% of Total	37.0%	33.1%	70.1%
	Less than 1	Count	79	97	176
		% of Total	2.2%	2.7%	4.9%
	1 Cigarette	Count	89	77	166
		% of Total	2.5%	2.2%	4.7%
	2 to 5	Count	238	168	406
		% of Total	6.7%	4.7%	11.4%
	6 to 10	Count	103	72	175
		% of Total	2.9%	2.0%	4.9%
	11 to 20	Count	42	50	92
		% of Total	1.2%	1.4%	2.6%
	More than 20	Count	15	34	49
		% of Total	.4%	1.0%	1.4%
Total		Count	1881	1677	3558
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

30. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station C. I bought them from a vending machine D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else F. A person 18 years or older gave them to me G. I took them from a store or family member H. I got them some other way			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
How Did You Get Cigarettes	Did not smoke	Count	1310	1176	2486
		% of Total	36.9%	33.1%	70.0%
	Bought in a store	Count	105	159	264
		% of Total	3.0%	4.5%	7.4%
	Vending Machine	Count	4	10	14
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	Gave someone money	Count	183	130	313
		% of Total	5.2%	3.7%	8.8%
	Borrowed them	Count	152	98	250
		% of Total	4.3%	2.8%	7.0%
	18 year old gave	Count	52	32	84
		% of Total	1.5%	.9%	2.4%
	Took them	Count	36	44	80
		% of Total	1.0%	1.2%	2.3%
	Some other way	Count	33	28	61
		% of Total	.9%	.8%	1.7%
Total		Count	1875	1677	3552
		% of Total	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%

31. **When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes** in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?

A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age C. No, I was not asked to show proof of age			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Proof of age for Tobacco	Did not try	Count	1660	1392	3052
		% of Total	46.7%	39.2%	85.9%
	Yes	Count	118	147	265
		% of Total	3.3%	4.1%	7.5%
	No	Count	102	132	234
		% of Total	2.9%	3.7%	6.6%
Total		Count	1880	1671	3551
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

32. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoked at School	0 days	Count	1753	1520	3273
		% of Total	49.2%	42.7%	91.9%
	1 or 2 days	Count	61	58	119
		% of Total	1.7%	1.6%	3.3%
	3 to 5 days	Count	18	24	42
		% of Total	.5%	.7%	1.2%
	6 to 9 days	Count	12	14	26
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	.7%
	10 to 19 days	Count	11	16	27
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	.8%
	20 to 29 days	Count	8	10	18
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.5%
	All 30 days	Count	21	36	57
		% of Total	.6%	1.0%	1.6%
Total		Count	1884	1678	3562
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoked Past 30 Days	Yes	Count	433	360	793
		% of Total	12.2%	10.2%	22.4%
	No	Count	1446	1299	2745
		% of Total	40.9%	36.7%	77.6%
Total		Count	1879	1659	3538
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

34. During the past 12 months, did you ever try **to quit** smoking cigarettes?

A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months B. Yes C. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Tried to Quit	Did not Smoke	Count	1265	1137	2402
		% of Total	35.7%	32.1%	67.9%
	Yes	Count	393	301	694
		% of Total	11.1%	8.5%	19.6%
	No	Count	222	221	443
		% of Total	6.3%	6.2%	12.5%
Total		Count	1880	1659	3539
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

35. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Chewing Tobacco Snuff or Dip	0 days	Count	1845	1467	3312
		% of Total	51.8%	41.2%	93.0%
	1 to 2 days	Count	19	70	89
		% of Total	.5%	2.0%	2.5%
	3 to 5 days	Count	7	32	39
		% of Total	.2%	.9%	1.1%
	6 to 9 days	Count	2	26	28
		% of Total	.1%	.7%	.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	3	23	26
		% of Total	.1%	.6%	.7%
	20 to 29 days	Count	2	17	19
		% of Total	.1%	.5%	.5%
	All 30 days	Count	7	41	48
		% of Total	.2%	1.2%	1.3%
Total		Count	1885	1676	3561
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Chewed on School Property	0 days	Count	1860	1570	3430
		% of Total	52.3%	44.2%	96.5%
	1 to 2 days	Count	9	34	43
		% of Total	.3%	1.0%	1.2%
	3 to 5 days	Count	3	16	19
		% of Total	.1%	.5%	.5%
	6 to 9 days	Count	2	13	15
		% of Total	.1%	.4%	.4%
	10 to 19 days	Count	2	12	14
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	20 to 29 days	Count		6	6
		% of Total		.2%	.2%
	All 30 days	Count	8	20	28
		% of Total	.2%	.6%	.8%
Total		Count	1884	1671	3555
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Cigars	0 days	Count	1710	1341	3051
		% of Total	48.1%	37.7%	85.8%
	1 to 2 days	Count	98	161	259
		% of Total	2.8%	4.5%	7.3%
	3 to 5 days	Count	31	60	91
		% of Total	.9%	1.7%	2.6%
	6 to 9 days	Count	14	38	52
		% of Total	.4%	1.1%	1.5%
	10 to 19 days	Count	9	26	35
		% of Total	.3%	.7%	1.0%
	20 to 29 days	Count	6	16	22
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.6%
	All 30 days	Count	17	31	48
		% of Total	.5%	.9%	1.3%
Total		Count	1885	1673	3558
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

38.How easy do you think it would be for you to get tobacco products if you wanted them?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
How Easy to Get Tobacco	Very easy	Count	980	951	1931
		% of Total	27.7%	26.9%	54.6%
	Fairly easy	Count	639	478	1117
		% of Total	18.1%	13.5%	31.6%
	Hard	Count	113	97	210
		% of Total	3.2%	2.7%	5.9%
	Very hard	Count	54	53	107
		% of Total	1.5%	1.5%	3.0%
	Probably Impossible	Count	90	83	173
		% of Total	2.5%	2.3%	4.9%
Total		Count	1876	1662	3538
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

39. How much would your family try to stop you from smoking cigarettes?

A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Stop Smoking Family	A lot	Count	1432	1226	2658
		% of Total	40.6%	34.8%	75.4%
	Some	Count	274	264	538
		% of Total	7.8%	7.5%	15.3%
	Not much	Count	105	85	190
		% of Total	3.0%	2.4%	5.4%
	Not at all	Count	59	82	141
		% of Total	1.7%	2.3%	4.0%
Total		Count	1870	1657	3527
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

40. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 9 days
- D. 10 to 19 days
- E. 20 to 39 days
- F. 40 to 99 days
- G. 100 or more days

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 9 days D. 10 to 19 days E. 20 to 39 days F. 40 to 99 days G. 100 or more days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
How Many Days Drinking	0 days	Count	485	460	945
		% of Total	13.7%	13.0%	26.6%
	1 or 2 days	Count	312	236	548
		% of Total	8.8%	6.6%	15.4%
	3 to 9 days	Count	320	237	557
		% of Total	9.0%	6.7%	15.7%
	10 to 19 days	Count	202	174	376
		% of Total	5.7%	4.9%	10.6%
	20 to 29 days	Count	214	171	385
		% of Total	6.0%	4.8%	10.8%
	40 to 99 days	Count	172	153	325
		% of Total	4.8%	4.3%	9.2%
	100 or more days	Count	175	238	413
		% of Total	4.9%	6.7%	11.6%
Total		Count	1880	1669	3549
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

41. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
 B. 8 years old or younger
 C. 9 or 10 years old
 D. 11 or 12 years old
 E. 13 or 14 years old
 F. 15 or 16 years old
 G. 17 years old or older

A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 or 10 years old D. 11 or 12 years old E. 13 or 14 years old F. 15 or 16 years old G. 17 years old or older			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Age at First Drink	Never drank	Count	613	526	1139
		% of Total	17.3%	14.8%	32.1%
	8 or younger	Count	108	172	280
		% of Total	3.0%	4.9%	7.9%
	9 to 10	Count	77	120	197
		% of Total	2.2%	3.4%	5.6%
	11 to 12	Count	208	217	425
		% of Total	5.9%	6.1%	12.0%
	13 to 14	Count	466	351	817
		% of Total	13.1%	9.9%	23.0%
	15 to 16	Count	369	249	618
		% of Total	10.4%	7.0%	17.4%
	17 or older	Count	39	31	70
		% of Total	1.1%	.9%	2.0%
Total		Count	1880	1666	3546
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Past Month-How Many Days Drinking	0 days	Count	1005	932	1937
		% of Total	28.2%	26.2%	54.4%
	1 to 2 days	Count	409	294	703
		% of Total	11.5%	8.3%	19.7%
	3 to 5 days	Count	214	170	384
		% of Total	6.0%	4.8%	10.8%
	6 to 9 days	Count	125	118	243
		% of Total	3.5%	3.3%	6.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	110	104	214
		% of Total	3.1%	2.9%	6.0%
	20 to 29 days	Count	12	25	37
		% of Total	.3%	.7%	1.0%
	All 30 days	Count	10	35	45
		% of Total	.3%	1.0%	1.3%
Total		Count	1885	1678	3563
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 to 5 days E. 6 to 9 days F. 10 to 19 days G. 20 or more days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Past Month- 5 or More	0 days	Count	1375	1196	2571
		% of Total	38.6%	33.6%	72.2%
	1 day	Count	175	129	304
		% of Total	4.9%	3.6%	8.5%
	2 days	Count	117	97	214
		% of Total	3.3%	2.7%	6.0%
	3 to 5 days	Count	103	104	207
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	5.8%
	6 to 9 days	Count	65	72	137
		% of Total	1.8%	2.0%	3.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	35	53	88
		% of Total	1.0%	1.5%	2.5%
	20 or more days	Count	11	28	39
		% of Total	.3%	.8%	1.1%
Total		Count	1881	1679	3560
		% of Total	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%

44. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 to 5 days E. 6 to 9 days F. 10 to 19 days G. 20 or more days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Past Month-Drank at School	0 days	Count	1834	1579	3413
		% of Total	51.5%	44.3%	95.8%
	1 day	Count	35	45	80
		% of Total	1.0%	1.3%	2.2%
	2 days	Count	5	17	22
		% of Total	.1%	.5%	.6%
	3 to 5 days	Count	1	12	13
		% of Total	.0%	.3%	.4%
	6 to 9 days	Count	2	6	8
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.2%
	10 to 19 days	Count		2	2
		% of Total		.1%	.1%
	20 or more days	Count	7	17	24
		% of Total	.2%	.5%	.7%
Total		Count	1884	1678	3562
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

45. How easy do you think it would be to get alcohol if you wanted some?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
How East to Get Alcohol	Very Easy	Count	882	761	1643
		% of Total	24.8%	21.4%	46.3%
	Fairly Easy	Count	704	597	1301
		% of Total	19.8%	16.8%	36.6%
	Hard	Count	167	170	337
		% of Total	4.7%	4.8%	9.5%
	Very Hard	Count	50	59	109
		% of Total	1.4%	1.7%	3.1%
	Probably Impossible	Count	78	82	160
		% of Total	2.2%	2.3%	4.5%
Total	Count	1881	1669	3550	
	% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%	

46. How much would your family try to stop you from using alcohol?

A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Stop Drinking Family	A lot	Count	1281	1133	2414
		% of Total	36.2%	32.0%	68.1%
	Some	Count	398	325	723
		% of Total	11.2%	9.2%	20.4%
	Not much	Count	134	117	251
		% of Total	3.8%	3.3%	7.1%
	Not at all	Count	62	93	155
		% of Total	1.7%	2.6%	4.4%
Total		Count	1875	1668	3543
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

47. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 to 99 times G. 100 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoked Marijuana	0 times	Count	1172	914	2086
		% of Total	32.9%	25.7%	58.6%
	1 or 2 times	Count	139	127	266
		% of Total	3.9%	3.6%	7.5%
	3 to 9 times	Count	143	113	256
		% of Total	4.0%	3.2%	7.2%
	10 to 19 times	Count	92	84	176
		% of Total	2.6%	2.4%	4.9%
	20 to 39 times	Count	86	81	167
		% of Total	2.4%	2.3%	4.7%
	40 to 99 times	Count	79	88	167
		% of Total	2.2%	2.5%	4.7%
	100 or more times	Count	172	268	440
		% of Total	4.8%	7.5%	12.4%
Total		Count	1883	1675	3558
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

48. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

A. I have never tried marijuana B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 or 10 years old D. 11 or 12 years old E. 13 or 14 years old F. 15 or 16 years old G. 17 years old or older			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Age at First Use-Marijuana	Never tried	Count	1170	922	2092
		% of Total	32.9%	25.9%	58.7%
	8 or younger	Count	24	50	74
		% of Total	.7%	1.4%	2.1%
	9 to 10	Count	29	62	91
		% of Total	.8%	1.7%	2.6%
	11 to 12	Count	96	151	247
		% of Total	2.7%	4.2%	6.9%
	13 to 14	Count	276	252	528
		% of Total	7.8%	7.1%	14.8%
	15 to 16	Count	256	215	471
		% of Total	7.2%	6.0%	13.2%
	17 or older	Count	32	26	58
		% of Total	.9%	.7%	1.6%
Total		Count	1883	1678	3561
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

49. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Marijuana Past 30 days	0 times	Count	1459	1219	2678
		% of Total	41.1%	34.3%	75.4%
	1 to 2 times	Count	144	110	254
		% of Total	4.1%	3.1%	7.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	121	102	223
		% of Total	3.4%	2.9%	6.3%
	10 to 19 times	Count	59	60	119
		% of Total	1.7%	1.7%	3.3%
	20 to 39 times	Count	43	68	111
		% of Total	1.2%	1.9%	3.1%
	40 or more times	Count	51	117	168
		% of Total	1.4%	3.3%	4.7%
Total		Count	1877	1676	3553
		% of Total	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%

50. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Past 30 Marijuana at School	0 times	Count	1829	1543	3372
		% of Total	51.4%	43.4%	94.8%
	1 to 2 times	Count	24	51	75
		% of Total	.7%	1.4%	2.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	16	28	44
		% of Total	.4%	.8%	1.2%
	10 to 19 times	Count	5	13	18
		% of Total	.1%	.4%	.5%
	20 to 39 times	Count	2	10	12
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.3%
	40 or more times	Count	7	28	35
		% of Total	.2%	.8%	1.0%
Total	Count	1883	1673	3556	
	% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%	

51. During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Tried Cocaine	0 times	Count	1676	1423	3099
		% of Total	47.1%	40.0%	87.1%
	1 or 2 times	Count	93	81	174
		% of Total	2.6%	2.3%	4.9%
	3 to 9 times	Count	54	72	126
		% of Total	1.5%	2.0%	3.5%
	10 to 19 times	Count	23	26	49
		% of Total	.6%	.7%	1.4%
	20 to 39 times	Count	15	21	36
		% of Total	.4%	.6%	1.0%
	40 or more times	Count	20	53	73
		% of Total	.6%	1.5%	2.1%
Total		Count	1881	1676	3557
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

52. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Past 30 Used Cocaine	0 times	Count	1770	1519	3289
		% of Total	49.8%	42.8%	92.6%
	1 or 2 times	Count	54	58	112
		% of Total	1.5%	1.6%	3.2%
	3 to 9 times	Count	35	46	81
		% of Total	1.0%	1.3%	2.3%
	10 to 19 times	Count	10	19	29
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
	20 to 39 times	Count	1	6	7
		% of Total	.0%	.2%	.2%
	40 or more times	Count	9	24	33
		% of Total	.3%	.7%	.9%
Total		Count	1879	1672	3551
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

53. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Sniffed Glue	0 times	Count	1632	1454	3086
		% of Total	45.9%	40.9%	86.9%
	1 or 2 times	Count	140	98	238
		% of Total	3.9%	2.8%	6.7%
	3 to 9 times	Count	60	56	116
		% of Total	1.7%	1.6%	3.3%
	10 to 19 times	Count	20	22	42
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	1.2%
	20 to 39 times	Count	10	16	26
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.7%
	40 or more times	Count	16	29	45
		% of Total	.5%	.8%	1.3%
Total		Count	1878	1675	3553
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

54. During the past 30 days, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Past 30 Sniffed Glue	0 times	Count	1795	1575	3370
		% of Total	50.5%	44.3%	94.9%
	1 or 2 times	Count	51	42	93
		% of Total	1.4%	1.2%	2.6%
	3 to 9 times	Count	19	17	36
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.0%
	10 to 19 times	Count	6	16	22
		% of Total	.2%	.5%	.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	1	6	7
		% of Total	.0%	.2%	.2%
	40 or more times	Count	8	16	24
		% of Total	.2%	.5%	.7%
Total		Count	1880	1672	3552
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

55. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Used Heroin	0 times	Count	1819	1572	3391
		% of Total	51.1%	44.2%	95.3%
	1 or 2 times	Count	35	39	74
		% of Total	1.0%	1.1%	2.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	11	21	32
		% of Total	.3%	.6%	.9%
	10 to 19 times	Count	4	16	20
		% of Total	.1%	.4%	.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	3	6	9
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%
	40 or more times	Count	11	23	34
		% of Total	.3%	.6%	1.0%
Total		Count	1883	1677	3560
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

56. During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Used Meth	0 times	Count	1709	1476	3185
		% of Total	48.1%	41.5%	89.6%
	1 or 2 times	Count	90	76	166
		% of Total	2.5%	2.1%	4.7%
	3 to 9 times	Count	46	51	97
		% of Total	1.3%	1.4%	2.7%
	10 to 19 times	Count	12	24	36
		% of Total	.3%	.7%	1.0%
	20 to 39 times	Count	7	16	23
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.6%
	40 or more times	Count	18	31	49
		% of Total	.5%	.9%	1.4%
Total		Count	1882	1674	3556
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

57. During your life, how many times have you taken **steroid pills or shots** without a doctor's prescription?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Used Steroids	0 times	Count	1808	1563	3371
		% of Total	50.8%	43.9%	94.8%
	1 to 2 times	Count	34	39	73
		% of Total	1.0%	1.1%	2.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	17	26	43
		% of Total	.5%	.7%	1.2%
	10 to 19 times	Count	7	15	22
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	3	12	15
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	40 or more times	Count	12	21	33
		% of Total	.3%	.6%	.9%
Total		Count	1881	1676	3557
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

58. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any **illegal** drug into your body?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or more times			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Injected	0 times	Count	1838	1589	3427
		% of Total	51.9%	44.8%	96.7%
	1 time	Count	22	23	45
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	1.3%
	2 or more times	Count	20	52	72
		% of Total	.6%	1.5%	2.0%
Total		Count	1880	1664	3544
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

59. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug **on school property**?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Drugs offered/sold at School	Yes	Count	421	434	855
		% of Total	11.9%	12.3%	24.2%
	No	Count	1460	1220	2680
		% of Total	41.3%	34.5%	75.8%
Total		Count	1881	1654	3535
		% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%

60. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Had Intercourse	Yes	Count	705	635	1340
		% of Total	19.9%	18.0%	37.9%
	No	Count	1171	1026	2197
		% of Total	33.1%	29.0%	62.1%
Total		Count	1876	1661	3537
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

61. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 11 years old or younger
- C. 12 years old
- D. 13 years old
- E. 14 years old
- F. 15 years old
- G. 16 years old
- H. 17 years old or older

Gender

Female

Male

Total

Age at First Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	1197	1034	2231
		% of Total	33.7%	29.1%	62.8%
	11 or younger	Count	42	86	128
		% of Total	1.2%	2.4%	3.6%
	12	Count	28	51	79
		% of Total	.8%	1.4%	2.2%
	13	Count	91	85	176
		% of Total	2.6%	2.4%	5.0%
	14	Count	157	116	273
		% of Total	4.4%	3.3%	7.7%
	15	Count	176	125	301
		% of Total	5.0%	3.5%	8.5%
	16	Count	131	113	244
		% of Total	3.7%	3.2%	6.9%
	17 or older	Count	57	62	119
		% of Total	1.6%	1.7%	3.4%
Total		Count	1879	1672	3551
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

62. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 1 person
- C. 2 people
- D. 3 people
- E. 4 people
- F. 5 people
- G. 6 or more people

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 1 person C. 2 people D. 3 people E. 4 people F. 5 people G. 6 or more people			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
How many People / Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	1203	1038	2241
		% of Total	34.0%	29.3%	63.3%
	1 person	Count	288	259	547
		% of Total	8.1%	7.3%	15.4%
	2 people	Count	119	121	240
		% of Total	3.4%	3.4%	6.8%
	3 people	Count	71	73	144
		% of Total	2.0%	2.1%	4.1%
	4 people	Count	50	39	89
		% of Total	1.4%	1.1%	2.5%
	5 people	Count	35	27	62
		% of Total	1.0%	.8%	1.8%
	6 or more	Count	110	109	219
		% of Total	3.1%	3.1%	6.2%
Total		Count	1876	1666	3542
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

63. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?					
A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months C. 1 person D. 2 people E. 3 people F. 4 people G. 5 people H. 6 or more people			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	Total
How many Past Month / Intercourse	Never had Intercourse	Count	1202	1033	2235
		% of Total	33.8%	29.1%	62.9%
	Not in past 3 months	Count	133	220	354
		% of Total	3.7%	6.2%	10.0%
	1 person	Count	423	275	698
		% of Total	11.9%	7.7%	19.6%
	2 people	Count	74	59	133
		% of Total	2.1%	1.7%	3.7%
	3 people	Count	21	25	46
		% of Total	.6%	.7%	1.3%
	4 people	Count	11	11	22
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.6%
	5 people	Count	3	12	15
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	6 people	Count	13	38	52
		% of Total	.4%	1.1%	1.5%
Total		Count	1880	1673	3555
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

64. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. Yes C. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Alcohol with First Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	1206	1034	2240
		% of Total	34.1%	29.2%	63.3%
	Yes	Count	198	198	396
		% of Total	5.6%	5.6%	11.2%
	No	Count	476	424	900
		% of Total	13.5%	12.0%	25.5%
Total	Count	1880	1656	3536	
	% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%	

65. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. Yes C. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Use a Condom	Never had intercourse	Count	1203	1042	2245
		% of Total	34.0%	29.5%	63.5%
	Yes	Count	367	400	767
		% of Total	10.4%	11.3%	21.7%
	No	Count	306	218	524
		% of Total	8.7%	6.2%	14.8%
Total		Count	1876	1660	3536
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

66. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy C. Birth control pills D. Condoms E. Depo-Provera (injectable birth control) F. Withdrawal G. Some other method H. Not sure			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Prevent Pregnancy	Never had intercourse	Count	1199	1034	2233
		% of Total	33.9%	29.2%	63.2%
	No method	Count	106	90	196
		% of Total	3.0%	2.5%	5.5%
	Birth control pills	Count	133	109	242
		% of Total	3.8%	3.1%	6.8%
	Condoms	Count	314	322	636
		% of Total	8.9%	9.1%	18.0%
	Depo-Provera	Count	24	15	39
		% of Total	.7%	.4%	1.1%
	Withdrawal	Count	77	56	133
		% of Total	2.2%	1.6%	3.8%
	Other	Count	10	17	27
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
	Not sure	Count	8	22	30
		% of Total	.2%	.6%	.8%
Total		Count	1871	1665	3536
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

67. How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or more times D. Not sure			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Pregnant How Many Times	0 times	Count	1777	1547	3324
		% of Total	50.2%	43.7%	93.9%
	1 time	Count	58	39	97
		% of Total	1.6%	1.1%	2.7%
	2 or more times	Count	24	36	60
		% of Total	.7%	1.0%	1.7%
	Not sure	Count	16	44	60
		% of Total	.5%	1.2%	1.7%
Total	Count	1875	1666	3541	
	% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%	

68. How do you describe your weight?					
A. Very underweight B. Slightly underweight C. About the right weight D. Slightly overweight E. Very overweight			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Weight	Very underweight	Count	40	58	98
		% of Total	1.1%	1.6%	2.8%
	Slightly underweight	Count	294	300	594
		% of Total	8.3%	8.5%	16.7%
	About right	Count	1045	965	2010
		% of Total	29.5%	27.2%	56.7%
	Slightly overweight	Count	445	308	753
		% of Total	12.5%	8.7%	21.2%
	Very overweight	Count	49	43	92
		% of Total	1.4%	1.2%	2.6%
Total		Count	1873	1674	3547
		% of Total	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%

69. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

A. Lose weight B. Gain weight C. Stay the same weight D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Trying to Change Weight	Lose weight	Count	1159	421	1580
		% of Total	32.6%	11.9%	44.5%
	Gain weight	Count	96	491	587
		% of Total	2.7%	13.8%	16.5%
	Stay the same	Count	367	342	709
		% of Total	10.3%	9.6%	20.0%
	Nothing	Count	258	416	674
		% of Total	7.3%	11.7%	19.0%
Total		Count	1880	1670	3550
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

70. During the past 30 days, did you **exercise** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Exercise to Lose	Yes	Count	1318	814	2132
		% of Total	37.4%	23.1%	60.5%
	No	Count	553	838	1391
		% of Total	15.7%	23.8%	39.5%
Total		Count	1871	1652	3523
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

71. During the past 30 days, did you **eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Eat Less	Yes	Count	1086	436	1522
		% of Total	30.8%	12.4%	43.1%
	No	Count	789	1219	2008
		% of Total	22.4%	34.5%	56.9%
Total		Count	1875	1655	3530
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

72. During the past 30 days, did you **go without eating for 24 hours or more** (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
No Food for 24 Hours	Yes	Count	324	147	471
		% of Total	9.2%	4.2%	13.4%
	No	Count	1549	1507	3056
		% of Total	43.9%	42.7%	86.6%
Total		Count	1873	1654	3527
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

73. During the past 30 days, did you **take any diet pills, powders, or liquids** without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do **not** include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Diet Pills	Yes	Count	200	83	283
		% of Total	5.7%	2.4%	8.0%
	No	Count	1679	1568	3247
		% of Total	47.6%	44.4%	92.0%
Total		Count	1879	1651	3530
		% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%

74. During the past 30 days, did you **vomit or take laxatives** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Vomit or Laxatives	Yes	Count	139	69	208
		% of Total	4.0%	2.0%	5.9%
	No	Count	1733	1573	3306
		% of Total	49.3%	44.8%	94.1%
Total		Count	1872	1642	3514
		% of Total	53.3%	46.7%	100.0%

75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **100% fruit juices** such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do **not** count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)

A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Fruit Juice	Did not drink juice	Count	418	317	735
		% of Total	11.8%	8.9%	20.7%
	1 to 3 times this week	Count	681	487	1168
		% of Total	19.2%	13.7%	32.9%
	4 to 6 times this week	Count	311	307	618
		% of Total	8.8%	8.7%	17.4%
	1 per day	Count	172	180	352
		% of Total	4.9%	5.1%	9.9%
	2 per day	Count	170	204	374
		% of Total	4.8%	5.8%	10.6%
	3 per day	Count	63	77	140
		% of Total	1.8%	2.2%	3.9%
	4 or more	Count	63	95	158
		% of Total	1.8%	2.7%	4.5%
Total		Count	1878	1667	3545
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

76. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)

A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Eat Fruit	Did not eat fruit	Count	299	312	611
		% of Total	8.4%	8.8%	17.2%
	1 to 3 times this week	Count	787	621	1408
		% of Total	22.2%	17.5%	39.7%
	4 to 6 times this week	Count	362	332	694
		% of Total	10.2%	9.4%	19.6%
	1 per day	Count	176	197	373
		% of Total	5.0%	5.6%	10.5%
	2 per day	Count	165	113	278
		% of Total	4.6%	3.2%	7.8%
	3 per day	Count	48	48	96
		% of Total	1.4%	1.4%	2.7%
	4 or more	Count	42	47	89
		% of Total	1.2%	1.3%	2.5%
	Total		Count	1879	3549
			% of Total	52.9%	100.0%

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?

- A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Green Salad	Did not eat salad	Count	517	643	1160
		% of Total	14.6%	18.1%	32.7%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	913	677	1590
		% of Total	25.7%	19.1%	44.8%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	279	216	495
		% of Total	7.9%	6.1%	14.0%
	1 per day	Count	124	94	218
		% of Total	3.5%	2.6%	6.1%
	2 per day	Count	28	21	49
		% of Total	.8%	.6%	1.4%
	3 per day	Count	4	4	8
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%
	4 or more	Count	11	17	28
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
Total		Count	1876	1672	3548
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)

A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Potatoes	Did not eat potatoes	Count	507	449	956
		% of Total	14.3%	12.7%	27.0%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	1099	859	1958
		% of Total	31.0%	24.2%	55.2%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	188	226	414
		% of Total	5.3%	6.4%	11.7%
	1 per day	Count	55	66	121
		% of Total	1.6%	1.9%	3.4%
	2 per day	Count	11	29	40
		% of Total	.3%	.8%	1.1%
	3 per day	Count	5	12	17
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.5%
	4 or more	Count	13	27	40
		% of Total	.4%	.8%	1.1%
Total		Count	1878	1668	3546
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

79. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?

A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Carrots	Did not eat carrots	Count	915	839	1754
		% of Total	25.8%	23.7%	49.5%
	1-3 this week	Count	746	603	1349
		% of Total	21.0%	17.0%	38.1%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	130	136	266
		% of Total	3.7%	3.8%	7.5%
	1 per day	Count	46	49	95
		% of Total	1.3%	1.4%	2.7%
	2 per day	Count	16	15	31
		% of Total	.5%	.4%	.9%
	3 per day	Count	9	2	11
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.3%
	4 or more	Count	14	24	38
		% of Total	.4%	.7%	1.1%
Total		Count	1876	1668	3544
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

80. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)

A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Other Vegetables	Did not eat vegetables	Count	212	272	484
		% of Total	6.0%	7.7%	13.7%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	759	650	1409
		% of Total	21.4%	18.4%	39.8%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	498	393	891
		% of Total	14.1%	11.1%	25.2%
	1 per day	Count	213	185	398
		% of Total	6.0%	5.2%	11.2%
	2 per day	Count	134	91	225
		% of Total	3.8%	2.6%	6.4%
	3 per day	Count	36	33	69
		% of Total	1.0%	.9%	1.9%
	4 or more	Count	24	40	64
		% of Total	.7%	1.1%	1.8%
Total		Count	1876	1664	3540
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

81. During the past 7 days, how many **glasses of milk** did you drink? (Include the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)

A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days D. 1 glass per day E. 2 glasses per day F. 3 glasses per day G. 4 or more glasses per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Milk	Did not drink milk	Count	373	200	573
		% of Total	10.5%	5.6%	16.2%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	476	293	769
		% of Total	13.4%	8.3%	21.7%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	329	289	618
		% of Total	9.3%	8.2%	17.5%
	1 per day	Count	256	236	492
		% of Total	7.2%	6.7%	13.9%
	2 per day	Count	240	303	543
		% of Total	6.8%	8.6%	15.3%
	3 per day	Count	123	187	310
		% of Total	3.5%	5.3%	8.8%
	4 pr more	Count	77	159	236
		% of Total	2.2%	4.5%	6.7%
Total		Count	1874	1667	3541
		% of Total	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%

82. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for **at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard**, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Exercise for 20 Minutes Sweat	0 days	Count	328	236	564
		% of Total	18.0%	12.9%	30.9%
	1 day	Count	206	147	353
		% of Total	11.3%	8.1%	19.4%
	2 days	Count	230	188	418
		% of Total	12.6%	10.3%	22.9%
	3 days	Count	280	209	489
		% of Total	15.4%	11.5%	26.8%
Total		Count	1044	780	1824
		% of Total	57.2%	42.8%	100.0%

83. On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for **at least 30 minutes** that did **not** make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
No Sweat	0 days	Count	536	549	1085
		% of Total	15.2%	15.5%	30.7%
	1 day	Count	316	241	557
		% of Total	8.9%	6.8%	15.7%
	2 days	Count	327	223	550
		% of Total	9.2%	6.3%	15.5%
	3 days	Count	217	166	383
		% of Total	6.1%	4.7%	10.8%
	4 days	Count	127	98	225
		% of Total	3.6%	2.8%	6.4%
	5 days	Count	118	87	205
		% of Total	3.3%	2.5%	5.8%
	6 days	Count	54	55	109
		% of Total	1.5%	1.6%	3.1%
	7 days	Count	179	244	423
		% of Total	5.1%	6.9%	12.0%
Total		Count	1874	1663	3537
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

84. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to **strengthen or tone your muscles**, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Strengthen Muscles	0 days	Count	527	369	896
		% of Total	14.9%	10.4%	25.3%
	1 day	Count	244	186	430
		% of Total	6.9%	5.3%	12.2%
	2 days	Count	295	185	480
		% of Total	8.3%	5.2%	13.6%
	3 days	Count	269	275	544
		% of Total	7.6%	7.8%	15.4%
	4 days	Count	146	178	324
		% of Total	4.1%	5.0%	9.2%
	5 days	Count	148	148	296
		% of Total	4.2%	4.2%	8.4%
	6 days	Count	77	82	159
		% of Total	2.2%	2.3%	4.5%
	7 days	Count	169	241	410
		% of Total	4.8%	6.8%	11.6%
Total		Count	1875	1664	3539
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

85. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

- A. I do not watch TV on an average school day
- B. Less than 1 hour per day
- C. 1 hour per day
- D. 2 hours per day
- E. 3 hours per day
- F. 4 hours per day
- G. 5 or more hours per day

A. I do not watch TV on an average school day B. Less than 1 hour per day C. 1 hour per day D. 2 hours per day E. 3 hours per day F. 4 hours per day G. 5 or more hours per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Hours of Television	Do not watch TV	Count	165	152	317
		% of Total	4.7%	4.3%	9.0%
	Less than 1	Count	378	291	669
		% of Total	10.7%	8.3%	19.0%
	2 hours	Count	363	274	637
		% of Total	10.3%	7.8%	18.1%
	3 hours	Count	462	382	844
		% of Total	13.1%	10.8%	23.9%
	4 hours	Count	300	281	581
		% of Total	8.5%	8.0%	16.5%
	5 or more	Count	106	127	233
		% of Total	3.0%	3.6%	6.6%
Total		Count	1872	1653	3525
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

86. During an average physical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

A. I do not take PE B. Less than 10 minutes C. 10 to 20 minutes D. 21 to 30 minutes E. 31 to 40 minutes F. 41 to 50 minutes G. 51 to 60 minutes H. More than 60 minutes			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Exercise During PE	Do not take PE	Count	793	579	1372
		% of Total	22.5%	16.4%	38.9%
	Less than 10	Count	91	97	188
		% of Total	2.6%	2.7%	5.3%
	10 to 20	Count	313	229	542
		% of Total	8.9%	6.5%	15.3%
	21 to 30	Count	365	313	678
		% of Total	10.3%	8.9%	19.2%
	31 to 40	Count	222	270	492
		% of Total	6.3%	7.6%	13.9%
	41 to 50	Count	63	112	175
		% of Total	1.8%	3.2%	5.0%
	51 to 60	Count	6	15	21
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.6%
	More than 60	Count	17	46	63
		% of Total	.5%	1.3%	1.8%
Total		Count	1870	1661	3531
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

87. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include any teams run by your school or community groups.)

A. 0 teams B. 1 team C. 2 teams D. 3 or more teams			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Sports past 12 Months	0 teams	Count	850	626	1476
		% of Total	24.1%	17.8%	41.9%
	1 team	Count	469	369	838
		% of Total	13.3%	10.5%	23.8%
	2 teams	Count	286	312	598
		% of Total	8.1%	8.8%	17.0%
	3 or more teams	Count	266	348	614
		% of Total	7.5%	9.9%	17.4%
Total		Count	1871	1655	3526
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

88. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?

A. Yes B. No C. Not sure			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
AIDS Education	Yes	Count	1800	1507	3307
		% of Total	51.1%	42.8%	93.9%
	No	Count	50	96	146
		% of Total	1.4%	2.7%	4.1%
	Not sure	Count	24	45	69
		% of Total	.7%	1.3%	2.0%
Total		Count	1874	1648	3522
		% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%

89. Have you ever been bullied?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Been Bullied	Yes	Count	831	761	1592
		% of Total	23.7%	21.7%	45.4%
	No	Count	1035	881	1916
		% of Total	29.5%	25.1%	54.6%
Total		Count	1866	1642	3508
		% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%

90. Have you ever been a bystander while someone else was being bullied?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Bystander	Yes	Count	1213	1140	2353
		% of Total	34.6%	32.5%	67.2%
	No	Count	651	500	1151
		% of Total	18.6%	14.3%	32.8%
Total		Count	1864	1640	3504
		% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%

91. Have you ever bullied someone else?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Bullied Someone	Yes	Count	611	780	1391
		% of Total	17.5%	22.3%	39.8%
	No	Count	1249	856	2105
		% of Total	35.7%	24.5%	60.2%
Total		Count	1860	1636	3496
		% of Total	53.2%	46.8%	100.0%

92.If you have been bullied, how often has it occurred?

A. I have not been bullied B. Several times per day C. Daily D. Weekly E. Monthly F. A few times per year			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
How Often Bullied	Never bullied	Count	1061	927	1988
		% of Total	30.2%	26.4%	56.6%
	Several times a day	Count	54	70	124
		% of Total	1.5%	2.0%	3.5%
	Daily	Count	66	98	164
		% of Total	1.9%	2.8%	4.7%
	Weekly	Count	82	74	156
		% of Total	2.3%	2.1%	4.4%
	Monthly	Count	77	55	132
		% of Total	2.2%	1.6%	3.8%
	A few times per year	Count	520	427	947
		% of Total	14.8%	12.2%	27.0%
Total		Count	1860	1651	3511
		% of Total	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%

93.If you have been bullied, were has it occurred most often?

A. Gymnasium B. Hallway C. Bathroom D. Cafeteria E. Classroom F. Parking Lot G. Other school property			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Where Bullied	Not bullied	Count	1058	909	1967
		% of Total	30.4%	26.1%	56.5%
	Gym	Count	45	114	159
		% of Total	1.3%	3.3%	4.6%
	Hall	Count	367	275	642
		% of Total	10.5%	7.9%	18.4%
	Bathroom	Count	18	29	47
		% of Total	.5%	.8%	1.3%
	Cafeteria	Count	53	46	99
		% of Total	1.5%	1.3%	2.8%
	Classroom	Count	171	100	271
		% of Total	4.9%	2.9%	7.8%
	Parking lot	Count	23	25	48
		% of Total	.7%	.7%	1.4%
	Other	Count	114	137	251
		% of Total	3.3%	3.9%	7.2%
Total		Count	1849	1635	3484
		% of Total	53.1%	46.9%	100.0%

94.Have you ever missed school because of bullying?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Missed School Bullying	Yes	Count	138	96	234
		% of Total	4.0%	2.8%	6.8%
	No	Count	1704	1514	3218
		% of Total	49.4%	43.9%	93.2%
Total		Count	1842	1610	3452
		% of Total	53.4%	46.6%	100.0%

APPENDIX F

ROANOKE COUNTY SCHOOLS STUDENT SURVEY

RESPONSES OF ROANOKE COUNTY MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS BY GENDER

Roanoke County Students Survey
Responses of Middle School Students by Gender

6. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car?					
A. Never B. Rarely C. Sometimes D. Most of the time E. Always			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Car Safety	Never	Count	29	85	114
		% of Total	1.0%	2.9%	3.8%
	Rarely	Count	131	167	298
		% of Total	4.4%	5.6%	10.0%
	Most of the time	Count	530	540	1070
		% of Total	17.8%	18.2%	36.0%
	Always	Count	792	699	1491
		% of Total	26.6%	23.5%	50.2%
Total		Count	1482	1491	2973
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

7. When you ride a bicycle, how often did you wear a helmet?

A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Bicycle Safety	Did not ride	Count	306	172	478
		% of Total	10.3%	5.8%	16.1%
	Never	Count	398	550	948
		% of Total	13.4%	18.5%	31.9%
	Rarely	Count	301	263	564
		% of Total	10.1%	8.8%	19.0%
	Most of the time	Count	233	265	498
		% of Total	7.8%	8.9%	16.8%
	Always	Count	246	239	485
		% of Total	8.3%	8.0%	16.3%
Total		Count	1484	1489	2973
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

8. When you roller blade or ride a skateboard, how often do you wear a helmet?					
A. I do not rollerblade or ride a skateboard. B. Never wear a helmet C. Rarely wear a helmet D. Sometimes wear a helmet E. Most of the time wear a helmet F. Always wear a helmet			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Skateboard Safety	Did not ride	Count	559	406	965
		% of Total	18.8%	13.7%	32.5%
	Never	Count	500	555	1055
		% of Total	16.8%	18.7%	35.5%
	Rarely	Count	187	208	395
		% of Total	6.3%	7.0%	13.3%
	Most of the time	Count	126	169	295
		% of Total	4.2%	5.7%	9.9%
	Always	Count	112	149	261
		% of Total	3.8%	5.0%	8.8%
Total		Count	1484	1487	2971
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

9. Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone who has been drinking alcohol?					
A. Yes B. No C. Not sure			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Car / Alcohol	Yes	Count	348	354	702
		% of Total	11.8%	12.0%	23.7%
	No	Count	900	908	1808
		% of Total	30.4%	30.7%	61.1%
	Not sure	Count	228	220	448
		% of Total	7.7%	7.4%	15.1%
Total		Count	1476	1482	2958
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

10. Have you ever carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Carried a Weapon	Yes	Count	198	719	917
		% of Total	6.7%	24.4%	31.2%
	No	Count	1269	756	2025
		% of Total	43.1%	25.7%	68.8%
Total		Count	1467	1475	2942
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

11. Have you ever been in a physical fight?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Physical Fight	Yes	Count	419	926	1345
		% of Total	14.1%	31.3%	45.4%
	No	Count	1059	559	1618
		% of Total	35.7%	18.9%	54.6%
Total		Count	1478	1485	2963
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

12. Have you ever been in a physical fight in which you were hurt and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Physical Fight / Treated	Yes	Count	43	98	141
		% of Total	1.4%	3.3%	4.7%
	No	Count	1440	1391	2831
		% of Total	48.5%	46.8%	95.3%
Total		Count	1483	1489	2972

	% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%
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13. Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Suicide	Yes	Count	322	233	555
		% of Total	10.9%	7.9%	18.7%
	No	Count	1158	1253	2411
		% of Total	39.0%	42.2%	81.3%
Total		Count	1480	1486	2966
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

14. Have you ever made a plan to kill yourself?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Suicide / Plan	Yes	Count	142	95	237
		% of Total	4.8%	3.2%	8.0%
	No	Count	1340	1391	2731
		% of Total	45.1%	46.9%	92.0%
Total		Count	1482	1486	2968
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

15. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Suicide / Attempt	Yes	Count	119	80	199
		% of Total	4.0%	2.7%	6.7%
	No	Count	1363	1401	2764
		% of Total	46.0%	47.3%	93.3%
Total		Count	1482	1481	2963

	% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
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16. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Cigarettes	Yes	Count	341	387	728
		% of Total	11.5%	13.0%	24.5%
	No	Count	1143	1100	2243
		% of Total	38.5%	37.0%	75.5%
Total		Count	1484	1487	2971
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

17. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoking / Age	Never Smoked	Count	1206	1219	2425
		% of Total	41.2%	41.7%	82.9%
	8 or younger	Count	51	63	114
		% of Total	1.7%	2.2%	3.9%
	9-10	Count	54	69	123
		% of Total	1.8%	2.4%	4.2%
	11-12	Count	100	78	178
		% of Total	3.4%	2.7%	6.1%
	13 or older	Count	46	39	85
		% of Total	1.6%	1.3%	2.9%
Total		Count	1457	1468	2925
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

18. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoking / How many days	0 days	Count	1339	1353	2692
		% of Total	45.3%	45.8%	91.1%
	1 or 2 days	Count	41	29	70
		% of Total	1.4%	1.0%	2.4%
	3 to 5 days	Count	21	14	35
		% of Total	.7%	.5%	1.2%
	6 to 9 days	Count	25	12	37
		% of Total	.8%	.4%	1.3%
	10 to 19 days	Count	14	18	32
		% of Total	.5%	.6%	1.1%
	20 to 29 days	Count	7	17	24
		% of Total	.2%	.6%	.8%
	All 30 days	Count	25	39	64
		% of Total	.8%	1.3%	2.2%
Total		Count	1472	1482	2954
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

19. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke?

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. Less than 1 cigarette per day C. 1 cigarette per day D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day G. More than 20 cigarettes per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoking / How many cigarettes	Did not smoke	Count	1322	1335	2657
		% of Total	45.1%	45.5%	90.7%
	Less than 1per day	Count	36	40	76
		% of Total	1.2%	1.4%	2.6%
	1 per day	Count	35	19	54
		% of Total	1.2%	.6%	1.8%
	2 to 5	Count	48	34	82
		% of Total	1.6%	1.2%	2.8%
	6 to 10	Count	10	20	30
		% of Total	.3%	.7%	1.0%
	11 to 20	Count	2	9	11
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	More than 20	Count	4	17	21
		% of Total	.1%	.6%	.7%
Total		Count	1457	1474	2931
		% of Total	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%

20. How easy do you think it would be for you to get tobacco products if you wanted them?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Cigarettes / How easy	Very easy	Count	297	346	643
		% of Total	10.1%	11.8%	21.9%
	Fairly hard	Count	365	353	718
		% of Total	12.4%	12.0%	24.5%
	Hard	Count	183	193	376
		% of Total	6.2%	6.6%	12.8%
	Very hard	Count	160	159	319
		% of Total	5.5%	5.4%	10.9%
	Probably impossible	Count	454	424	878
		% of Total	15.5%	14.5%	29.9%
Total	Count	1459	1475	2934	
	% of Total	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%	

21. How much would your family try to stop you from smoking cigarettes?

A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoking / Family intervention	A lot	Count	1307	1341	2648
		% of Total	44.5%	45.6%	90.1%
	Some	Count	107	69	176
		% of Total	3.6%	2.3%	6.0%
	Not much	Count	30	21	51
		% of Total	1.0%	.7%	1.7%
	Not at all	Count	26	37	63
		% of Total	.9%	1.3%	2.1%
Total		Count	1470	1468	2938
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

22. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station C. I bought them from a vending machine D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else F. A person 18 years or older gave them to me G. I took them from a store or family member H. I got them some other way			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Cigarettes / How did you get them	Did not smoke	Count	1314	1327	2641
		% of Total	44.9%	45.4%	90.3%
	Store	Count	11	16	27
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	.9%
	Vending machine	Count	2	7	9
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%
	Someone money	Count	22	22	44
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	1.5%
	Borrowed	Count	42	31	73
		% of Total	1.4%	1.1%	2.5%
	18 year old gave	Count	22	10	32
		% of Total	.8%	.3%	1.1%
	Stole	Count	22	21	43
		% of Total	.8%	.7%	1.5%
	Other	Count	20	36	56
		% of Total	.7%	1.2%	1.9%
Total		Count	1455	1470	2925
		% of Total	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%

23. When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store in the past 30 days, were you asked to show proof of age?

A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age C. No, I was not asked to show proof of age			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Cigarettes / ID	Did not try	Count	1427	1404	2831
		% of Total	48.7%	47.9%	96.7%
	Yes / showed ID	Count	7	21	28
		% of Total	.2%	.7%	1.0%
	No / not asked	Count	25	45	70
		% of Total	.9%	1.5%	2.4%
Total		Count	1459	1470	2929
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

24. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Smoked / Daily 30 days	Yes	Count	74	99	173
		% of Total	2.5%	3.4%	5.9%
	No	Count	1398	1374	2772
		% of Total	47.5%	46.7%	94.1%
Total		Count	1472	1473	2945
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

25. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Chewing Tobacco	0 days	Count	1445	1392	2837
		% of Total	49.0%	47.2%	96.2%
	1 or 2 days	Count	15	36	51
		% of Total	.5%	1.2%	1.7%
	3 to 5 days	Count	4	11	15
		% of Total	.1%	.4%	.5%
	6 to 9 days	Count	2	7	9
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%
	10 to 19 days	Count	2	8	10
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.3%
	20 to 29 days	Count		5	5
		% of Total		.2%	.2%
	All 30 days	Count	2	20	22
		% of Total	.1%	.7%	.7%
Total		Count	1470	1479	2949
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

26. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Cigars	0 days	Count	1422	1375	2797
		% of Total	48.3%	46.7%	94.9%
	1 or 2 days	Count	26	55	81
		% of Total	.9%	1.9%	2.7%
	3 to 5 days	Count	9	11	20
		% of Total	.3%	.4%	.7%
	6 to 9 days	Count	4	11	15
		% of Total	.1%	.4%	.5%
	10 to 19 days	Count	3	6	9
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%
	20 to 29 days	Count	2	3	5
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%
	All 30 days	Count	3	17	20
		% of Total	.1%	.6%	.7%
Total		Count	1469	1478	2947
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

27. Have you ever had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Alcohol	Yes	Count	372	439	811
		% of Total	12.6%	14.8%	27.4%
	No	Count	1100	1046	2146
		% of Total	37.2%	35.4%	72.6%
Total		Count	1472	1485	2957
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

28. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips					
A.I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Alcohol / Age	Never drank	Count	1059	1021	2080
		% of Total	36.4%	35.1%	71.6%
	8 or younger	Count	92	132	224
		% of Total	3.2%	4.5%	7.7%
	9 to 10	Count	76	96	172
		% of Total	2.6%	3.3%	5.9%
	11 to 12	Count	134	143	277
		% of Total	4.6%	4.9%	9.5%
	13 or older	Count	82	71	153
		% of Total	2.8%	2.4%	5.3%
Total		Count	1443	1463	2906
		% of Total	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%

29. How easy do you think it would be for you to get alcohol if you wanted them some?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Alcohol / How easy	Very easy	Count	323	381	704
		% of Total	11.1%	13.0%	24.1%
	Fairly hard	Count	327	323	650
		% of Total	11.2%	11.1%	22.3%
	Hard	Count	270	251	521
		% of Total	9.2%	8.6%	17.8%
	Very hard	Count	167	171	338
		% of Total	5.7%	5.9%	11.6%
	Probably impossible	Count	366	342	708
		% of Total	12.5%	11.7%	24.2%
Total		Count	1453	1468	2921
		% of Total	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%

30. How much would your family try to stop you from drinking alcohol?					
A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Alcohol / Family intervention	A lot	Count	1248	1228	2476
		% of Total	42.6%	41.9%	84.5%
	Some	Count	148	156	304
		% of Total	5.1%	5.3%	10.4%
	Not much	Count	38	40	78
		% of Total	1.3%	1.4%	2.7%
	Not at all	Count	24	44	68
		% of Total	.8%	1.5%	2.3%
Total		Count	1461	1469	2930
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

31. Have you ever used marijuana?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Marijuana	Yes	Count	120	158	278
		% of Total	4.1%	5.3%	9.4%
	No	Count	1359	1320	2679
		% of Total	46.0%	44.6%	90.6%
Total		Count	1479	1478	2957
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

32. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

A.I have never tried marijuana B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Marijuana / Age	Never tried marijuana	Count	1345	1314	2659
		% of Total	45.4%	44.3%	89.7%
	8 or younger	Count	35	47	82
		% of Total	1.2%	1.6%	2.8%
	9 to 10	Count	15	28	43
		% of Total	.5%	.9%	1.5%
	11 to 12	Count	49	51	100
		% of Total	1.7%	1.7%	3.4%
	13 or older	Count	37	42	79
		% of Total	1.2%	1.4%	2.7%
Total		Count	1481	1482	2963
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

33. Have you ever used any form of cocaine?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Cocaine	Yes	Count	32	58	90
		% of Total	1.1%	2.0%	3.0%
	No	Count	1450	1425	2875
		% of Total	48.9%	48.1%	97.0%
Total		Count	1482	1483	2965
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

34. Have you ever sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Sniffed Glue	Yes	Count	125	162	287
		% of Total	4.2%	5.5%	9.7%
	No	Count	1354	1326	2680
		% of Total	45.6%	44.7%	90.3%
Total		Count	1479	1488	2967
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

35. Have you ever used steroids?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Steroids	Yes	Count	20	64	84
		% of Total	.7%	2.2%	2.8%
	No	Count	1460	1417	2877
		% of Total	49.3%	47.9%	97.2%
Total		Count	1480	1481	2961
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

36. Have you ever used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Injected	Yes	Count	8	35	43
		% of Total	.3%	1.2%	1.4%
	No	Count	1474	1452	2926
		% of Total	49.6%	48.9%	98.6%
Total		Count	1482	1487	2969

	% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%
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37. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Intercourse	Yes	Count	141	208	349
		% of Total	4.8%	7.0%	11.8%
	No	Count	1339	1267	2606
		% of Total	45.3%	42.9%	88.2%
Total		Count	1480	1475	2955
		% of Total	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%

38. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 years old D. 10 years old E. 11 years old F. 12 years old G. 13 years old or older			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Intercourse / First Time	Never had intercourse	Count	1330	1264	2594
		% of Total	45.0%	42.8%	87.8%
	8 or younger	Count	48	50	98
		% of Total	1.6%	1.7%	3.3%
	9 to 10	Count	14	19	33
		% of Total	.5%	.6%	1.1%
	11 to 12	Count	53	73	126
		% of Total	1.8%	2.5%	4.3%
	13 or older	Count	33	70	103
		% of Total	1.1%	2.4%	3.5%
Total		Count	1478	1476	2954
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

39. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse?					
A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 1 person C. 2 people D. 3 people E. 4 or more people			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Intercourse / How Many	Never had intercourse	Count	1349	1271	2620
		% of Total	45.6%	43.0%	88.6%
	1 person	Count	65	93	158
		% of Total	2.2%	3.1%	5.3%
	2 people	Count	23	31	54
		% of Total	.8%	1.0%	1.8%
	3 people	Count	13	16	29
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	1.0%
	4 or more people	Count	27	68	95
		% of Total	.9%	2.3%	3.2%
Total		Count	1477	1479	2956
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

40. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?					
A. Never had intercourse B. Yes C. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Intercourse / Condom	Never had intercourse	Count	1358	1270	2628
		% of Total	46.1%	43.1%	89.2%
	Yes	Count	74	140	214
		% of Total	2.5%	4.8%	7.3%
	No	Count	43	62	105
		% of Total	1.5%	2.1%	3.6%
Total		Count	1475	1472	2947
		% of Total	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%

41. How would you describe your weight?					
A. Very underweight B. Slightly underweight C. About the right weight D. Slightly overweight E. Very overweight			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Weight	Very underweight	Count	67	55	122
		% of Total	2.3%	1.9%	4.1%
	Underweight	Count	240	243	483
		% of Total	8.1%	8.2%	16.3%
	About right	Count	840	824	1664
		% of Total	28.4%	27.9%	56.3%
	Slightly overweight	Count	300	328	628
		% of Total	10.1%	11.1%	21.2%
	Very overweight	Count	31	28	59
		% of Total	1.0%	.9%	2.0%
Total		Count	1478	1478	2956
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

42. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

A. Lose weight B. Gain weight C. Stay the same weight D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Lose / Gain Weight	Lose weight	Count	757	498	1255
		% of Total	25.6%	16.8%	42.4%
	Gain weight	Count	77	217	294
		% of Total	2.6%	7.3%	9.9%
	Stay the same	Count	338	384	722
		% of Total	11.4%	13.0%	24.4%
	Nothing	Count	307	383	690
		% of Total	10.4%	12.9%	23.3%
Total		Count	1479	1482	2961
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

43. Have you exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Exercised / Lose Weight	Yes	Count	1125	917	2042
		% of Total	38.1%	31.1%	69.2%
	No	Count	343	564	907
		% of Total	11.6%	19.1%	30.8%
Total		Count	1468	1481	2949
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

44. Have you eaten less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Eaten Less	Yes	Count	758	503	1261
		% of Total	25.7%	17.1%	42.7%
	No	Count	711	978	1689
		% of Total	24.1%	33.2%	57.3%
Total		Count	1469	1481	2950
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

45. Have you ever gone without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Fasting	Yes	Count	239	140	379
		% of Total	8.1%	4.7%	12.8%
	No	Count	1236	1341	2577
		% of Total	41.8%	45.4%	87.2%
Total		Count	1475	1481	2956
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

46. Have you ever taken any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Diet Pills	Yes	Count	93	44	137
		% of Total	3.2%	1.5%	4.6%
	No	Count	1379	1433	2812
		% of Total	46.8%	48.6%	95.4%
Total		Count	1472	1477	2949
		% of Total	49.9%	50.1%	100.0%

47. Have you ever vomited or taken laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Vomited / Laxatives	Yes	Count	78	35	113
		% of Total	2.7%	1.2%	3.9%
	No	Count	1377	1434	2811
		% of Total	47.1%	49.0%	96.1%
Total		Count	1455	1469	2924
		% of Total	49.8%	50.2%	100.0%

48. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for **at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard**, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Exercised / 20 / Sweat	0 days	Count	86	119	205
		% of Total	2.9%	4.1%	7.0%
	1 day	Count	95	66	161
		% of Total	3.2%	2.2%	5.5%
	2 days	Count	158	110	268
		% of Total	5.4%	3.7%	9.1%
	3 days	Count	242	148	390
		% of Total	8.2%	5.0%	13.3%
	4 days	Count	223	171	394
		% of Total	7.6%	5.8%	13.4%
	5 days	Count	213	180	393
		% of Total	7.3%	6.1%	13.4%
	6 days	Count	117	152	269
		% of Total	4.0%	5.2%	9.2%
	7 days	Count	335	520	855
		% of Total	11.4%	17.7%	29.1%
Total		Count	1469	1466	2935
		% of Total	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%

49. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

- A. I do not watch TV on an average school day
 B. Less than 1 hour per day
 C. 1 hour per day
 D. 2 hours per day
 E. 3 hours per day
 F. 4 hours per day
 G. 5 or more hours per day

A. I do not watch TV on an average school day B. Less than 1 hour per day C. 1 hour per day D. 2 hours per day E. 3 hours per day F. 4 hours per day G. 5 or more hours per day			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Television	Do not watch TV	Count	101	82	183
		% of Total	3.4%	2.8%	6.2%
	Less than 1 hour	Count	254	166	420
		% of Total	8.7%	5.7%	14.3%
	1 hour	Count	258	246	504
		% of Total	8.8%	8.4%	17.2%
	2 hours	Count	370	364	734
		% of Total	12.6%	12.4%	25.1%
	3 hours	Count	270	287	557
		% of Total	9.2%	9.8%	19.0%
	4 hours	Count	99	127	226
		% of Total	3.4%	4.3%	7.7%
	5 or more hours	Count	119	187	306
		% of Total	4.1%	6.4%	10.4%
Total		Count	1471	1459	2930
		% of Total	50.2%	49.8%	100.0%

50. Do you play on any sports teams?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Sports Teams	Yes	Count	912	1010	1922
		% of Total	31.1%	34.5%	65.6%
	No	Count	553	453	1006
		% of Total	18.9%	15.5%	34.4%
Total		Count	1465	1463	2928
		% of Total	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%

51. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
AIDS Education	Yes	Count	1285	1264	2549
		% of Total	46.3%	45.6%	91.9%
	No	Count	109	116	225
		% of Total	3.9%	4.2%	8.1%
Total		Count	1394	1380	2774
		% of Total	50.3%	49.7%	100.0%

52. Have you ever been bullied?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Bullied	Yes	Count	665	737	1402
		% of Total	22.7%	25.1%	47.8%
	No	Count	803	727	1530
		% of Total	27.4%	24.8%	52.2%
Total		Count	1468	1464	2932
		% of Total	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%

53. Have you ever been a bystander while someone else was being bullied?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Bystander	Yes	Count	675	797	1472
		% of Total	23.2%	27.4%	50.5%
	No	Count	785	656	1441
		% of Total	26.9%	22.5%	49.5%
Total		Count	1460	1453	2913
		% of Total	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%

54. Have you ever bullied someone else?					
A. Yes B. No			Gender		Total
			Female	Male	
Bullied Someone	Yes	Count	417	596	1013
		% of Total	14.4%	20.5%	34.9%
	No	Count	1038	851	1889
		% of Total	35.8%	29.3%	65.1%
Total		Count	1455	1447	2902
		% of Total	50.1%	49.9%	100.0%

APPENDIX G
ROANOKE COUNTY STUDENTS SURVEY
RESPONSES OF ROANOKE COUNTY STUDENTS IN THE 10TH AND 12TH GRADE

Roanoke County Schools Student Survey
Responses of Roanoke County Students in the 10th and 12th grade

6. When you rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?					
A. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Motorcycle Safety	Did Not Ride	Count	702	597	1299
		% of Total	41.9%	35.6%	77.5%
	Never	Count	36	40	76
		% of Total	2.1%	2.4%	4.5%
	Rarely	Count	12	17	29
		% of Total	.7%	1.0%	1.7%
	Most of the Time	Count	29	21	50
		% of Total	1.7%	1.3%	3.0%
	Always	Count	129	94	223
		% of Total	7.7%	5.6%	13.3%
Total		Count	908	769	1677
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

7. **When you rode a bicycle** during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months B. Never wore a helmet C. Rarely wore a helmet D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Bicycle Safety	Did Not Ride	Count	338	451	789
		% of Total	20.1%	26.8%	46.9%
	Never	Count	373	224	597
		% of Total	22.2%	13.3%	35.5%
	Rarely	Count	67	24	91
		% of Total	4.0%	1.4%	5.4%
	Most of the Time	Count	55	31	86
		% of Total	3.3%	1.8%	5.1%
	Always	Count	77	41	118
		% of Total	4.6%	2.4%	7.0%
Total		Count	910	771	1681
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

8. How often do you wear a seat belt when **riding in** a car driven by someone else?

A. Never B. Rarely C. Sometimes D. Most of the time E. Always			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Car Safety	Never	Count	35	30	65
		% of Total	2.1%	1.8%	3.9%
	Rarely	Count	105	93	198
		% of Total	6.3%	5.5%	11.8%
	Most of the Time	Count	294	200	494
		% of Total	17.5%	11.9%	29.5%
	Always	Count	474	445	919
		% of Total	28.3%	26.6%	54.8%
Total		Count	908	768	1676
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

9. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Drunk Driving Other	0 times	Count	688	523	1211
		% of Total	41.0%	31.1%	72.1%
	1 time	Count	90	96	186
		% of Total	5.4%	5.7%	11.1%
	2 or 3 times	Count	73	90	163
		% of Total	4.3%	5.4%	9.7%
	4 or 5 times	Count	23	30	53
		% of Total	1.4%	1.8%	3.2%
	6 or more times	Count	35	31	66
		% of Total	2.1%	1.8%	3.9%
Total		Count	909	770	1679
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

10. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Drunk Driving Self	0 times	Count	843	606	1449
		% of Total	50.1%	36.0%	86.0%
	1 time	Count	24	73	97
		% of Total	1.4%	4.3%	5.8%
	2 or 3 times	Count	23	55	78
		% of Total	1.4%	3.3%	4.6%
	4 or 5 times	Count	8	13	21
		% of Total	.5%	.8%	1.2%
	6 or more times	Count	13	26	39
		% of Total	.8%	1.5%	2.3%
Total		Count	911	773	1684
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

11. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Carry a Weapon	0 days	Count	773	656	1429
		% of Total	45.9%	39.0%	84.9%
	1 day	Count	28	22	50
		% of Total	1.7%	1.3%	3.0%
	2 or 3 days	Count	35	15	50
		% of Total	2.1%	.9%	3.0%
	4 or 5 days	Count	16	9	25
		% of Total	1.0%	.5%	1.5%
	6 or more days	Count	58	71	129
		% of Total	3.4%	4.2%	7.7%
Total		Count	910	773	1683
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

12. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a gun**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Carry a Gun	0 days	Count	861	736	1597
		% of Total	51.1%	43.7%	94.8%
	1 day	Count	18	6	24
		% of Total	1.1%	.4%	1.4%
	2 or 3 days	Count	10	6	16
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	.9%
	4 or 5 days	Count	4	5	9
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.5%
	6 or more days	Count	18	21	39
		% of Total	1.1%	1.2%	2.3%
Total		Count	911	774	1685
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Weapon on School Property	0 days	Count	868	717	1585
		% of Total	51.6%	42.7%	94.3%
	1 day	Count	8	15	23
		% of Total	.5%	.9%	1.4%
	2 or 3 days	Count	12	10	22
		% of Total	.7%	.6%	1.3%
	4 or 5 days	Count	3	6	9
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.5%
	6 or more days	Count	20	22	42
		% of Total	1.2%	1.3%	2.5%
Total		Count	911	770	1681
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Felt Unsafe at School	0 days	Count	869	740	1609
		% of Total	51.7%	44.0%	95.7%
	1 day	Count	20	9	29
		% of Total	1.2%	.5%	1.7%
	2 or 3 days	Count	6	6	12
		% of Total	.4%	.4%	.7%
	4 or 5 days	Count	1	5	6
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	6 or more days	Count	13	12	25
		% of Total	.8%	.7%	1.5%
Total		Count	909	772	1681
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

15. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Threatened at School	0 times	Count	851	737	1588
		% of Total	50.6%	43.8%	94.5%
	1 time	Count	20	11	31
		% of Total	1.2%	.7%	1.8%
	2 or 3 times	Count	21	9	30
		% of Total	1.2%	.5%	1.8%
	4 or 5 times	Count	5	2	7
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.4%
	6 or 7 times	Count	3	2	5
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.3%
	8 or 9 times	Count		2	2
		% of Total		.1%	.1%
	10 or 11 times	Count	1	1	2
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%
	12 or more times	Count	8	8	16
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.0%
Total		Count	909	772	1681
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

16. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times
- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

GRADE2

10th grade

12th grade

Total

In a Physical Fight	0 times	Count	647	622	1269
		% of Total	38.4%	36.9%	75.4%
	1 time	Count	116	67	183
		% of Total	6.9%	4.0%	10.9%
	2 or 3 times	Count	84	44	128
		% of Total	5.0%	2.6%	7.6%
	4 or 5 times	Count	27	18	45
		% of Total	1.6%	1.1%	2.7%
	6 or 7 times	Count	7	7	14
		% of Total	.4%	.4%	.8%
	8 or 9 times	Count	6	4	10
		% of Total	.4%	.2%	.6%
	10 or 11 times	Count	6	2	8
		% of Total	.4%	.1%	.5%
	12 or more times	Count	18	9	27
		% of Total	1.1%	.5%	1.6%
Total	Count		911	773	1684
	% of Total		54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

17. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Injured in a Physical Fight	0 times	Count	865	740	1605
		% of Total	51.5%	44.1%	95.6%
	1 time	Count	29	17	46
		% of Total	1.7%	1.0%	2.7%
	2 or 3 times	Count	9	4	13
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.8%
	4 or 5 times	Count	3	1	4
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.2%
	6 or more times	Count	1	9	10
		% of Total	.1%	.5%	.6%
Total		Count	907	771	1678
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

18. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or 7 times F. 8 or 9 times G. 10 or 11 times H. 12 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Physical Fight at School	0 times	Count	805	722	1527
		% of Total	47.9%	42.9%	90.8%
	1 time	Count	73	30	103
		% of Total	4.3%	1.8%	6.1%
	2 or 3 times	Count	10	3	13
		% of Total	.6%	.2%	.8%
	4 or 5 times	Count	9	4	13
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.8%
	6 or 7 times	Count	6	4	10
		% of Total	.4%	.2%	.6%
	8 or 9 times	Count	1		1
		% of Total	.1%		.1%
	10 or 11 times	Count	1	1	2
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%
	12 or more times	Count	5	8	13
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
Total		Count	910	772	1682
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

19. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Hit by a Friend	Yes	Count	79	100	179
		% of Total	4.7%	6.0%	10.7%
	No	Count	828	665	1493
		% of Total	49.5%	39.8%	89.3%
Total		Count	907	765	1672
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

20. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Forced Sexual Intercourse	Yes	Count	60	74	134
		% of Total	3.6%	4.4%	8.0%
	No	Count	843	693	1536
		% of Total	50.5%	41.5%	92.0%
Total		Count	903	767	1670
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

21. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Sadness	Yes	Count	219	193	412
		% of Total	13.1%	11.5%	24.6%
	No	Count	688	572	1260
		% of Total	41.1%	34.2%	75.4%
Total		Count	907	765	1672
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

22. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Consider Suicide	Yes	Count	160	97	257
		% of Total	9.6%	5.8%	15.4%
	No	Count	747	667	1414
		% of Total	44.7%	39.9%	84.6%
Total		Count	907	764	1671
		% of Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

23. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Plan Suicide	Yes	Count	120	77	197
		% of Total	7.2%	4.6%	11.8%
	No	Count	787	689	1476
		% of Total	47.0%	41.2%	88.2%
Total		Count	907	766	1673
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

24. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or 3 times D. 4 or 5 times E. 6 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Attempt Suicide	0 times	Count	807	691	1498
		% of Total	48.1%	41.2%	89.3%
	1 time	Count	56	51	107
		% of Total	3.3%	3.0%	6.4%
	2 or 3 times	Count	31	14	45
		% of Total	1.8%	.8%	2.7%
	4 or 5 times	Count	5	5	10
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.6%
	6 or more times	Count	10	7	17
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	1.0%
Total		Count	909	768	1677
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

25. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months B. Yes C. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Attempt Suicide/Treated	Did Not Attempt Suicide	Count	793	687	1480
		% of Total	47.3%	41.0%	88.3%
	Yes	Count	43	24	67
		% of Total	2.6%	1.4%	4.0%
	No	Count	73	57	130
		% of Total	4.4%	3.4%	7.8%
Total	Count	909	768	1677	
	% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%	

26. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Tried Cigarettes	Yes	Count	495	494	989
		% of Total	29.6%	29.6%	59.2%
	No	Count	409	272	681
		% of Total	24.5%	16.3%	40.8%
Total		Count	904	766	1670
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

27. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

- A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette
- B. 8 years old or younger
- C. 9 or 10 years old
- D. 11 or 12 years old
- E. 13 or 14 years old
- F. 15 or 16 years old
- G. 17 years old or older

GRADE2

10th grade

12th grade

Total

Age First Tried Smoking	Never Tried	Count	506	340	846
		% of Total	30.1%	20.2%	50.3%
	8 or younger	Count	36	24	60
		% of Total	2.1%	1.4%	3.6%
	9 or 10	Count	57	33	90
		% of Total	3.4%	2.0%	5.4%
	11 or 12	Count	109	87	196
		% of Total	6.5%	5.2%	11.7%
	13 or 14	Count	130	148	278
		% of Total	7.7%	8.8%	16.5%
	15 or 16	Count	69	98	167
		% of Total	4.1%	5.8%	9.9%
	17 or older	Count	3	42	45
		% of Total	.2%	2.5%	2.7%
	Total		Count	910	1682
			% of Total	54.1%	100.0%

28. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Smoked in the Past 30 Days	0 days	Count	666	489	1155
		% of Total	39.6%	29.1%	68.7%
	1 or 2 days	Count	51	47	98
		% of Total	3.0%	2.8%	5.8%
	3 to 5 days	Count	27	24	51
		% of Total	1.6%	1.4%	3.0%
	6 to 9 days	Count	30	21	51
		% of Total	1.8%	1.2%	3.0%
	10 to 19 days	Count	25	23	48
		% of Total	1.5%	1.4%	2.9%
	20 to 29 days	Count	32	38	70
		% of Total	1.9%	2.3%	4.2%
	All 30 days	Count	78	130	208
		% of Total	4.6%	7.7%	12.4%
Total		Count	909	772	1681
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

29. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke **per day**?

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. Less than 1 cigarette per day C. 1 cigarette per day D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day G. More than 20 cigarettes per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Smoked Per Day	Did not smoke	Count	670	486	1156
		% of Total	39.8%	28.9%	68.7%
	Less than 1	Count	38	39	77
		% of Total	2.3%	2.3%	4.6%
	1 Cigarette	Count	37	38	75
		% of Total	2.2%	2.3%	4.5%
	2 to 5	Count	104	106	210
		% of Total	6.2%	6.3%	12.5%
	6 to 10	Count	33	56	89
		% of Total	2.0%	3.3%	5.3%
	11 to 20	Count	20	40	60
		% of Total	1.2%	2.4%	3.6%
	More than 20	Count	6	9	15
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	.9%
Total		Count	908	774	1682
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

30. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station C. I bought them from a vending machine D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else F. A person 18 years or older gave them to me G. I took them from a store or family member H. I got them some other way			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
How Did You Get Cigarettes	Did not smoke	Count	667	487	1154
		% of Total	39.7%	29.0%	68.6%
	Bought in a store	Count	28	138	166
		% of Total	1.7%	8.2%	9.9%
	Vending Machine	Count	3	4	7
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.4%
	Gave someone money	Count	89	71	160
		% of Total	5.3%	4.2%	9.5%
	Borrowed them	Count	69	46	115
		% of Total	4.1%	2.7%	6.8%
	18 year old gave	Count	17	11	28
		% of Total	1.0%	.7%	1.7%
	Took them	Count	21	7	28
		% of Total	1.2%	.4%	1.7%
	Some other way	Count	15	9	24
		% of Total	.9%	.5%	1.4%
Total		Count	909	773	1682
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

31. **When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes** in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?

A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age C. No, I was not asked to show proof of age			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Proof of age for Tobacco	Did not try	Count	829	565	1394
		% of Total	49.5%	33.7%	83.2%
	Yes	Count	34	151	185
		% of Total	2.0%	9.0%	11.0%
	No	Count	46	50	96
		% of Total	2.7%	3.0%	5.7%
Total		Count	909	766	1675
		% of Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

32. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Smoked at School	0 days	Count	839	715	1554
		% of Total	49.8%	42.5%	92.3%
	1 or 2 days	Count	35	19	54
		% of Total	2.1%	1.1%	3.2%
	3 to 5 days	Count	7	9	16
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	1.0%
	6 to 9 days	Count	11	3	14
		% of Total	.7%	.2%	.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	5	8	13
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
	20 to 29 days	Count	4	2	6
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.4%
	All 30 days	Count	10	17	27
		% of Total	.6%	1.0%	1.6%
Total		Count	911	773	1684
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Smoked Past 30 Days	Yes	Count	178	230	408
		% of Total	10.7%	13.8%	24.4%
	No	Count	728	535	1263
		% of Total	43.6%	32.0%	75.6%
Total		Count	906	765	1671
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

34. During the past 12 months, did you ever try **to quit** smoking cigarettes?

A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months B. Yes C. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Tried to Quit	Did not Smoke	Count	639	474	1113
		% of Total	38.3%	28.4%	66.6%
	Yes	Count	163	186	349
		% of Total	9.8%	11.1%	20.9%
	No	Count	103	105	208
		% of Total	6.2%	6.3%	12.5%
Total		Count	905	765	1670
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

35. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Chewing Tobacco Snuff or Dip	0 days	Count	862	711	1573
		% of Total	51.2%	42.2%	93.4%
	1 to 2 days	Count	25	15	40
		% of Total	1.5%	.9%	2.4%
	3 to 5 days	Count	6	13	19
		% of Total	.4%	.8%	1.1%
	6 to 9 days	Count	5	9	14
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	1	11	12
		% of Total	.1%	.7%	.7%
	20 to 29 days	Count	2	2	4
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%
	All 30 days	Count	9	13	22
		% of Total	.5%	.8%	1.3%
Total		Count	910	774	1684
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Chewed on School Property	0 days	Count	891	736	1627
		% of Total	53.0%	43.8%	96.8%
	1 to 2 days	Count	6	12	18
		% of Total	.4%	.7%	1.1%
	3 to 5 days	Count	5	8	13
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
	6 to 9 days	Count		3	3
		% of Total		.2%	.2%
	10 to 19 days	Count		7	7
		% of Total		.4%	.4%
	20 to 29 days	Count	1	1	2
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%
	All 30 days	Count	5	5	10
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.6%
Total		Count	908	772	1680
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Cigars	0 days	Count	803	630	1433
		% of Total	47.7%	37.5%	85.2%
	1 to 2 days	Count	61	64	125
		% of Total	3.6%	3.8%	7.4%
	3 to 5 days	Count	23	31	54
		% of Total	1.4%	1.8%	3.2%
	6 to 9 days	Count	9	14	23
		% of Total	.5%	.8%	1.4%
	10 to 19 days	Count	8	9	17
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.0%
	20 to 29 days	Count	1	7	8
		% of Total	.1%	.4%	.5%
	All 30 days	Count	4	18	22
		% of Total	.2%	1.1%	1.3%
Total		Count	909	773	1682
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

38.How easy do you think it would be for you to get tobacco products if you wanted them?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
How Easy to Get Tobacco	Very easy	Count	436	557	993
		% of Total	26.1%	33.3%	59.4%
	Fairly easy	Count	322	161	483
		% of Total	19.3%	9.6%	28.9%
	Hard	Count	59	26	85
		% of Total	3.5%	1.6%	5.1%
	Very hard	Count	35	10	45
		% of Total	2.1%	.6%	2.7%
	Probably Impossible	Count	53	12	65
		% of Total	3.2%	.7%	3.9%
Total		Count	905	766	1671
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

39. How much would your family try to stop you from smoking cigarettes?

A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Stop Smoking Family	A lot	Count	718	499	1217
		% of Total	43.2%	30.0%	73.2%
	Some	Count	123	161	284
		% of Total	7.4%	9.7%	17.1%
	Not much	Count	39	61	100
		% of Total	2.3%	3.7%	6.0%
	Not at all	Count	19	43	62
		% of Total	1.1%	2.6%	3.7%
Total		Count	899	764	1663
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

40. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 9 days
- D. 10 to 19 days
- E. 20 to 39 days
- F. 40 to 99 days
- G. 100 or more days

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 9 days D. 10 to 19 days E. 20 to 39 days F. 40 to 99 days G. 100 or more days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
How Many Days Drinking	0 days	Count	251	161	412
		% of Total	15.0%	9.6%	24.6%
	1 or 2 days	Count	161	70	231
		% of Total	9.6%	4.2%	13.8%
	3 to 9 days	Count	150	114	264
		% of Total	8.9%	6.8%	15.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	103	99	202
		% of Total	6.1%	5.9%	12.1%
	20 to 29 days	Count	95	111	206
		% of Total	5.7%	6.6%	12.3%
	40 to 99 days	Count	69	96	165
		% of Total	4.1%	5.7%	9.8%
	100 or more days	Count	77	119	196
		% of Total	4.6%	7.1%	11.7%
Total		Count	906	770	1676
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

41. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
 B. 8 years old or younger
 C. 9 or 10 years old
 D. 11 or 12 years old
 E. 13 or 14 years old
 F. 15 or 16 years old
 G. 17 years old or older

GRADE2

10th grade

12th grade

Total

Age at First Drink	Never drank	Count	312	177	489
		% of Total	18.7%	10.6%	29.3%
	8 or younger	Count	72	47	119
		% of Total	4.3%	2.8%	7.1%
	9 to 10	Count	50	22	72
		% of Total	3.0%	1.3%	4.3%
	11 to 12	Count	120	62	182
		% of Total	7.2%	3.7%	10.9%
	13 to 14	Count	230	137	367
		% of Total	13.8%	8.2%	22.0%
	15 to 16	Count	121	259	380
		% of Total	7.2%	15.5%	22.8%
	17 or older	Count		61	61
		% of Total		3.7%	3.7%
Total		Count	905	765	1670
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Past Month-How Many Days Drinking	0 days	Count	524	356	880
		% of Total	31.2%	21.2%	52.4%
	1 to 2 days	Count	173	167	340
		% of Total	10.3%	9.9%	20.2%
	3 to 5 days	Count	94	100	194
		% of Total	5.6%	6.0%	11.5%
	6 to 9 days	Count	52	64	116
		% of Total	3.1%	3.8%	6.9%
	10 to 19 days	Count	48	60	108
		% of Total	2.9%	3.6%	6.4%
	20 to 29 days	Count	9	13	22
		% of Total	.5%	.8%	1.3%
	All 30 days	Count	10	10	20
		% of Total	.6%	.6%	1.2%
Total		Count	910	770	1680
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 to 5 days E. 6 to 9 days F. 10 to 19 days G. 20 or more days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Past Month- 5 or More	0 days	Count	687	503	1190
		% of Total	41.0%	30.0%	71.0%
	1 day	Count	89	70	159
		% of Total	5.3%	4.2%	9.5%
	2 days	Count	46	61	107
		% of Total	2.7%	3.6%	6.4%
	3 to 5 days	Count	39	54	93
		% of Total	2.3%	3.2%	5.5%
	6 to 9 days	Count	20	43	63
		% of Total	1.2%	2.6%	3.8%
	10 to 19 days	Count	20	31	51
		% of Total	1.2%	1.8%	3.0%
	20 or more days	Count	5	9	14
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
Total		Count	906	771	1677
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

44. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol **on school property**?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 to 5 days E. 6 to 9 days F. 10 to 19 days G. 20 or more days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Past Month-Drank at School	0 days	Count	873	743	1616
		% of Total	52.0%	44.2%	96.2%
	1 day	Count	23	10	33
		% of Total	1.4%	.6%	2.0%
	2 days	Count	5	5	10
		% of Total	.3%	.3%	.6%
	3 to 5 days	Count	1	4	5
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%
	6 to 9 days	Count	2	5	7
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
	20 or more days	Count	5	4	9
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.5%
Total		Count	909	771	1680
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

45. How easy do you think it would be to get alcohol if you wanted some?

A. Very easy B. Fairly easy C. Hard D. Very hard E. Probably impossible			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
How East to Get Alcohol	Very Easy	Count	430	337	767
		% of Total	25.7%	20.1%	45.8%
	Fairly Easy	Count	318	345	663
		% of Total	19.0%	20.6%	39.6%
	Hard	Count	85	54	139
		% of Total	5.1%	3.2%	8.3%
	Very Hard	Count	30	16	46
		% of Total	1.8%	1.0%	2.7%
	Probably Impossible	Count	42	17	59
		% of Total	2.5%	1.0%	3.5%
Total		Count	905	769	1674
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

46. How much would your family try to stop you from using alcohol?

A. A lot B. Some C. Not much D. Not at all			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Stop Drinking Family	A lot	Count	668	447	1115
		% of Total	40.0%	26.8%	66.8%
	Some	Count	165	184	349
		% of Total	9.9%	11.0%	20.9%
	Not much	Count	41	89	130
		% of Total	2.5%	5.3%	7.8%
	Not at all	Count	28	47	75
		% of Total	1.7%	2.8%	4.5%
Total		Count	902	767	1669
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

47. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 to 99 times G. 100 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Smoked Marijuana	0 times	Count	553	385	938
		% of Total	32.9%	22.9%	55.9%
	1 or 2 times	Count	72	55	127
		% of Total	4.3%	3.3%	7.6%
	3 to 9 times	Count	69	64	133
		% of Total	4.1%	3.8%	7.9%
	10 to 19 times	Count	38	45	83
		% of Total	2.3%	2.7%	4.9%
	20 to 39 times	Count	29	56	85
		% of Total	1.7%	3.3%	5.1%
	40 to 99 times	Count	46	45	91
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%	5.4%
	100 or more times	Count	102	120	222
		% of Total	6.1%	7.1%	13.2%
Total		Count	909	770	1679
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

48. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

A. I have never tried marijuana B. 8 years old or younger C. 9 or 10 years old D. 11 or 12 years old E. 13 or 14 years old F. 15 or 16 years old G. 17 years old or older			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Age at First Use-Marijuana	Never tried	Count	553	384	937
		% of Total	32.9%	22.9%	55.8%
	8 or younger	Count	16	13	29
		% of Total	1.0%	.8%	1.7%
	9 to 10	Count	23	18	41
		% of Total	1.4%	1.1%	2.4%
	11 to 12	Count	64	37	101
		% of Total	3.8%	2.2%	6.0%
	13 to 14	Count	155	97	252
		% of Total	9.2%	5.8%	15.0%
	15 to 16	Count	97	179	276
		% of Total	5.8%	10.7%	16.4%
	17 or older	Count	1	43	44
		% of Total	.1%	2.6%	2.6%
Total		Count	909	771	1680
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

49. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Marijuana Past 30 days	0 times	Count	700	551	1251
		% of Total	41.7%	32.9%	74.6%
	1 to 2 times	Count	50	64	114
		% of Total	3.0%	3.8%	6.8%
	3 to 9 times	Count	66	51	117
		% of Total	3.9%	3.0%	7.0%
	10 to 19 times	Count	34	27	61
		% of Total	2.0%	1.6%	3.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	25	26	51
		% of Total	1.5%	1.6%	3.0%
	40 or more times	Count	32	51	83
		% of Total	1.9%	3.0%	4.9%
Total		Count	907	770	1677
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

50. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana **on school property**?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Past 30 Marijuana at School	0 times	Count	867	737	1604
		% of Total	51.7%	43.9%	95.6%
	1 to 2 times	Count	20	13	33
		% of Total	1.2%	.8%	2.0%
	3 to 9 times	Count	8	9	17
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.0%
	10 to 19 times	Count	4	2	6
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.4%
	20 to 39 times	Count	4	4	8
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.5%
	40 or more times	Count	4	6	10
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.6%
Total		Count	907	771	1678
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

51. During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Tried Cocaine	0 times	Count	805	657	1462
		% of Total	47.9%	39.1%	87.0%
	1 or 2 times	Count	44	32	76
		% of Total	2.6%	1.9%	4.5%
	3 to 9 times	Count	30	37	67
		% of Total	1.8%	2.2%	4.0%
	10 to 19 times	Count	14	13	27
		% of Total	.8%	.8%	1.6%
	20 to 39 times	Count	3	11	14
		% of Total	.2%	.7%	.8%
	40 or more times	Count	13	21	34
		% of Total	.8%	1.3%	2.0%
Total		Count	909	771	1680
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

52. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Past 30 Used Cocaine	0 times	Count	854	698	1552
		% of Total	50.9%	41.6%	92.4%
	1 or 2 times	Count	26	27	53
		% of Total	1.5%	1.6%	3.2%
	3 to 9 times	Count	15	28	43
		% of Total	.9%	1.7%	2.6%
	10 to 19 times	Count	5	9	14
		% of Total	.3%	.5%	.8%
	20 to 39 times	Count	1	1	2
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%
	40 or more times	Count	6	9	15
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	.9%
Total		Count	907	772	1679
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

53. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Sniffed Glue	0 times	Count	807	690	1497
		% of Total	48.0%	41.1%	89.1%
	1 or 2 times	Count	55	45	100
		% of Total	3.3%	2.7%	6.0%
	3 to 9 times	Count	22	19	41
		% of Total	1.3%	1.1%	2.4%
	10 to 19 times	Count	10	6	16
		% of Total	.6%	.4%	1.0%
	20 to 39 times	Count	8	4	12
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.7%
	40 or more times	Count	7	7	14
		% of Total	.4%	.4%	.8%
Total		Count	909	771	1680
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

54. During the past 30 days, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Past 30 Sniffed Glue	0 times	Count	867	745	1612
		% of Total	51.7%	44.4%	96.1%
	1 or 2 times	Count	24	12	36
		% of Total	1.4%	.7%	2.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	8	3	11
		% of Total	.5%	.2%	.7%
	10 to 19 times	Count	5	3	8
		% of Total	.3%	.2%	.5%
	20 to 39 times	Count	2	2	4
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%
	40 or more times	Count	2	5	7
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
Total		Count	908	770	1678
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

55. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Used Heroine	0 times	Count	876	736	1612
		% of Total	52.0%	43.7%	95.8%
	1 or 2 times	Count	15	17	32
		% of Total	.9%	1.0%	1.9%
	3 to 9 times	Count	11	5	16
		% of Total	.7%	.3%	1.0%
	10 to 19 times	Count	4	4	8
		% of Total	.2%	.2%	.5%
	20 to 39 times	Count	2	1	3
		% of Total	.1%	.1%	.2%
	40 or more times	Count	2	10	12
		% of Total	.1%	.6%	.7%
Total		Count	910	773	1683
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

56. During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Used Meth	0 times	Count	827	681	1508
		% of Total	49.2%	40.5%	89.7%
	1 or 2 times	Count	47	36	83
		% of Total	2.8%	2.1%	4.9%
	3 to 9 times	Count	19	25	44
		% of Total	1.1%	1.5%	2.6%
	10 to 19 times	Count	8	11	19
		% of Total	.5%	.7%	1.1%
	20 to 39 times	Count	3	5	8
		% of Total	.2%	.3%	.5%
	40 or more times	Count	6	13	19
		% of Total	.4%	.8%	1.1%
Total		Count	910	771	1681
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

57. During your life, how many times have you taken **steroid pills or shots** without a doctor's prescription?

A. 0 times B. 1 or 2 times C. 3 to 9 times D. 10 to 19 times E. 20 to 39 times F. 40 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Used Steroids	0 times	Count	868	735	1603
		% of Total	51.7%	43.8%	95.4%
	1 to 2 times	Count	20	16	36
		% of Total	1.2%	1.0%	2.1%
	3 to 9 times	Count	9	8	17
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.0%
	10 to 19 times	Count	5	1	6
		% of Total	.3%	.1%	.4%
	20 to 39 times	Count	1	3	4
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.2%
	40 or more times	Count	6	8	14
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	.8%
Total		Count	909	771	1680
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

58. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any **illegal** drug into your body?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or more times			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Injected	0 times	Count	881	751	1632
		% of Total	52.5%	44.8%	97.3%
	1 time	Count	14	6	20
		% of Total	.8%	.4%	1.2%
	2 or more times	Count	14	11	25
		% of Total	.8%	.7%	1.5%
Total		Count	909	768	1677
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

59. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug **on school property**?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Drugs offered/sold at School	Yes	Count	223	162	385
		% of Total	13.3%	9.7%	23.0%
	No	Count	683	606	1289
		% of Total	40.8%	36.2%	77.0%
Total		Count	906	768	1674
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

60. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?					
A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Had Intercourse	Yes	Count	292	413	705
		% of Total	17.5%	24.7%	42.2%
	No	Count	611	353	964
		% of Total	36.6%	21.2%	57.8%
Total		Count	903	766	1669
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

61. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 11 years old or younger
- C. 12 years old
- D. 13 years old
- E. 14 years old
- F. 15 years old
- G. 16 years old
- H. 17 years old or older

GRADE2

10th grade

12th grade

Total

Age at First Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	624	360	984
		% of Total	37.2%	21.5%	58.7%
	11 or younger	Count	32	20	52
		% of Total	1.9%	1.2%	3.1%
	12	Count	20	12	32
		% of Total	1.2%	.7%	1.9%
	13	Count	45	33	78
		% of Total	2.7%	2.0%	4.7%
	14	Count	70	51	121
		% of Total	4.2%	3.0%	7.2%
	15	Count	93	80	173
		% of Total	5.5%	4.8%	10.3%
	16	Count	20	116	136
		% of Total	1.2%	6.9%	8.1%
	17 or older	Count	2	98	100
		% of Total	.1%	5.8%	6.0%
Total		Count	906	770	1676
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

62. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. 1 person C. 2 people D. 3 people E. 4 people F. 5 people G. 6 or more people			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
How many People / Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	620	364	984
		% of Total	37.1%	21.8%	59.0%
	1 person	Count	126	159	285
		% of Total	7.5%	9.5%	17.1%
	2 people	Count	51	72	123
		% of Total	3.1%	4.3%	7.4%
	3 people	Count	34	41	75
		% of Total	2.0%	2.5%	4.5%
	4 people	Count	17	37	54
		% of Total	1.0%	2.2%	3.2%
	5 people	Count	9	27	36
		% of Total	.5%	1.6%	2.2%
	6 or more	Count	44	68	112
		% of Total	2.6%	4.1%	6.7%
Total		Count	901	768	1669
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

63. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months C. 1 person D. 2 people E. 3 people F. 4 people G. 5 people H. 6 or more people	10 and 12		Total
	1.00	3.00	

How many Past Month / Intercourse	Never had Intercourse	Count	620	366	986
		% of Total	37.0%	21.9%	58.9%
	Not in past 3 months	Count	83	96	179
		% of Total	5.0%	5.7%	10.7%
	1 person	Count	151	230	381
		% of Total	9.0%	13.7%	22.7%
	2 people	Count	26	44	70
		% of Total	1.6%	2.6%	4.2%
	3 people	Count	7	12	19
		% of Total	.4%	.7%	1.1%
	4 people	Count	4	8	12
		% of Total	.2%	.5%	.7%
	5 people	Count	4	2	6
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.4%
	6 people	Count	10	12	22
		% of Total	.6%	.7%	1.3%
Total		Count	905	770	1675
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

64. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. Yes C. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Alcohol with First Intercourse	Never had intercourse	Count	628	361	989
		% of Total	37.6%	21.6%	59.2%
	Yes	Count	89	119	208
		% of Total	5.3%	7.1%	12.4%
	No	Count	187	288	475
		% of Total	11.2%	17.2%	28.4%
Total	Count	904	768	1672	
	% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%	

65. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. Yes C. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Use a Condom	Never had intercourse	Count	627	364	991
		% of Total	37.6%	21.8%	59.4%
	Yes	Count	170	220	390
		% of Total	10.2%	13.2%	23.4%
	No	Count	106	182	288
		% of Total	6.4%	10.9%	17.3%
Total		Count	903	766	1669
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

66. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)

A. I have never had sexual intercourse B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy C. Birth control pills D. Condoms E. Depo-Provera (injectable birth control) F. Withdrawal G. Some other method H. Not sure			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Prevent Pregnancy	Never had intercourse	Count	624	358	982
		% of Total	37.4%	21.5%	58.9%
	No method	Count	44	53	97
		% of Total	2.6%	3.2%	5.8%
	Birth control pills	Count	38	104	142
		% of Total	2.3%	6.2%	8.5%
	Condoms	Count	142	171	313
		% of Total	8.5%	10.3%	18.8%
	Depo-Provera	Count	5	16	21
		% of Total	.3%	1.0%	1.3%
	Withdrawal	Count	35	46	81
		% of Total	2.1%	2.8%	4.9%
	Other	Count	5	10	15
		% of Total	.3%	.6%	.9%
	Not sure	Count	8	9	17
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.0%
Total		Count	901	767	1668
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

67. How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?

A. 0 times B. 1 time C. 2 or more times D. Not sure			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Pregnant How Many Times	0 times	Count	860	718	1578
		% of Total	51.4%	42.9%	94.3%
	1 time	Count	18	32	50
		% of Total	1.1%	1.9%	3.0%
	2 or more times	Count	18	10	28
		% of Total	1.1%	.6%	1.7%
	Not sure	Count	10	8	18
		% of Total	.6%	.5%	1.1%
Total		Count	906	768	1674
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

68. How do **you** describe your weight?

A. Very underweight B. Slightly underweight C. About the right weight D. Slightly overweight E. Very overweight			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Weight	Very underweight	Count	24	14	38
		% of Total	1.4%	.8%	2.3%
	Slightly underweight	Count	173	106	279
		% of Total	10.3%	6.3%	16.6%
	About right	Count	513	451	964
		% of Total	30.6%	26.9%	57.5%
	Slightly overweight	Count	183	179	362
		% of Total	10.9%	10.7%	21.6%
	Very overweight	Count	17	16	33
		% of Total	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%
Total		Count	910	766	1676
		% of Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

69. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

A. Lose weight B. Gain weight C. Stay the same weight D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Trying to Change Weight	Lose weight	Count	389	363	752
		% of Total	23.2%	21.7%	44.9%
	Gain weight	Count	165	111	276
		% of Total	9.9%	6.6%	16.5%
	Stay the same	Count	185	152	337
		% of Total	11.0%	9.1%	20.1%
	Nothing	Count	167	143	310
		% of Total	10.0%	8.5%	18.5%
Total		Count	906	769	1675
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

70. During the past 30 days, did you **exercise** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Exercise to Lose	Yes	Count	546	441	987
		% of Total	32.8%	26.5%	59.2%
	No	Count	360	320	680
		% of Total	21.6%	19.2%	40.8%
Total		Count	906	761	1667
		% of Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

71. During the past 30 days, did you **eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Eat Less	Yes	Count	371	353	724
		% of Total	22.3%	21.2%	43.5%
	No	Count	532	407	939
		% of Total	32.0%	24.5%	56.5%
Total		Count	903	760	1663
		% of Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

72. During the past 30 days, did you **go without eating for 24 hours or more** (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
No Food for 24 Hours	Yes	Count	114	85	199
		% of Total	6.8%	5.1%	11.9%
	No	Count	790	677	1467
		% of Total	47.4%	40.6%	88.1%
Total		Count	904	762	1666
		% of Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

73. During the past 30 days, did you **take any diet pills, powders, or liquids** without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do **not** include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Diet Pills	Yes	Count	66	80	146
		% of Total	4.0%	4.8%	8.8%
	No	Count	838	684	1522
		% of Total	50.2%	41.0%	91.2%
Total		Count	904	764	1668
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

74. During the past 30 days, did you **vomit or take laxatives** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Vomit or Laxatives	Yes	Count	47	36	83
		% of Total	2.8%	2.2%	5.0%
	No	Count	853	723	1576
		% of Total	51.4%	43.6%	95.0%
Total		Count	900	759	1659
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **100% fruit juices** such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do **not** count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)

A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Fruit Juice	Did not drink juice	Count	180	134	314
		% of Total	10.7%	8.0%	18.7%
	1 to 3 times this week	Count	324	262	586
		% of Total	19.3%	15.6%	35.0%
	4 to 6 times this week	Count	161	153	314
		% of Total	9.6%	9.1%	18.7%
	1 per day	Count	87	81	168
		% of Total	5.2%	4.8%	10.0%
	2 per day	Count	83	80	163
		% of Total	5.0%	4.8%	9.7%
	3 per day	Count	34	33	67
		% of Total	2.0%	2.0%	4.0%
	4 or more	Count	37	26	63
		% of Total	2.2%	1.6%	3.8%
Total		Count	906	769	1675
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

76. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)

A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Eat Fruit	Did not eat fruit	Count	141	112	253
		% of Total	8.4%	6.7%	15.1%
	1 to 3 times this week	Count	364	331	695
		% of Total	21.7%	19.7%	41.4%
	4 to 6 times this week	Count	190	151	341
		% of Total	11.3%	9.0%	20.3%
	1 per day	Count	84	74	158
		% of Total	5.0%	4.4%	9.4%
	2 per day	Count	78	64	142
		% of Total	4.7%	3.8%	8.5%
	3 per day	Count	30	23	53
		% of Total	1.8%	1.4%	3.2%
	4 or more	Count	21	14	35
		% of Total	1.3%	.8%	2.1%
	Total	Count	908	769	1677
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?

A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Green Salad	Did not eat salad	Count	309	211	520
		% of Total	18.4%	12.6%	31.0%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	396	371	767
		% of Total	23.6%	22.1%	45.8%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	125	125	250
		% of Total	7.5%	7.5%	14.9%
	1 per day	Count	60	45	105
		% of Total	3.6%	2.7%	6.3%
	2 per day	Count	12	10	22
		% of Total	.7%	.6%	1.3%
	3 per day	Count	1	3	4
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.2%
	4 or more	Count	2	5	7
		% of Total	.1%	.3%	.4%
Total		Count	905	770	1675
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)

A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Potatoes	Did not eat potatoes	Count	238	181	419
		% of Total	14.2%	10.8%	25.0%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	524	452	976
		% of Total	31.3%	27.0%	58.3%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	89	90	179
		% of Total	5.3%	5.4%	10.7%
	1 per day	Count	36	25	61
		% of Total	2.2%	1.5%	3.6%
	2 per day	Count	7	9	16
		% of Total	.4%	.5%	1.0%
	3 per day	Count	3	2	5
		% of Total	.2%	.1%	.3%
	4 or more	Count	9	9	18
		% of Total	.5%	.5%	1.1%
Total		Count	906	768	1674
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

79. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?

A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Carrots	Did not eat carrots	Count	449	374	823
		% of Total	26.8%	22.3%	49.2%
	1-3 this week	Count	360	309	669
		% of Total	21.5%	18.5%	40.0%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	63	51	114
		% of Total	3.8%	3.0%	6.8%
	1 per day	Count	24	18	42
		% of Total	1.4%	1.1%	2.5%
	2 per day	Count	6	5	11
		% of Total	.4%	.3%	.7%
	3 per day	Count	1	4	5
		% of Total	.1%	.2%	.3%
	4 or more	Count	4	6	10
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.6%
Total		Count	907	767	1674
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

80. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)

A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Other Vegetables	Did not eat vegetables	Count	127	79	206
		% of Total	7.6%	4.7%	12.3%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	368	334	702
		% of Total	22.0%	20.0%	42.0%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	222	198	420
		% of Total	13.3%	11.9%	25.1%
	1 per day	Count	103	81	184
		% of Total	6.2%	4.9%	11.0%
	2 per day	Count	61	49	110
		% of Total	3.7%	2.9%	6.6%
	3 per day	Count	11	16	27
		% of Total	.7%	1.0%	1.6%
	4 or more	Count	11	10	21
		% of Total	.7%	.6%	1.3%
Total		Count	903	767	1670
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

81. During the past 7 days, how many **glasses of milk** did you drink? (Include the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)

A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days D. 1 glass per day E. 2 glasses per day F. 3 glasses per day G. 4 or more glasses per day			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Milk	Did not drink milk	Count	137	138	275
		% of Total	8.2%	8.2%	16.4%
	1 to 3 this week	Count	172	177	349
		% of Total	10.3%	10.6%	20.8%
	4 to 6 this week	Count	178	122	300
		% of Total	10.6%	7.3%	17.9%
	1 per day	Count	112	112	224
		% of Total	6.7%	6.7%	13.4%
	2 per day	Count	160	109	269
		% of Total	9.6%	6.5%	16.1%
	3 per day	Count	81	75	156
		% of Total	4.8%	4.5%	9.3%
	4 or more	Count	65	37	102
		% of Total	3.9%	2.2%	6.1%
Total		Count	905	770	1675
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

82. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for **at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard**, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			10 and 12		Total
			1.00	3.00	
Exercise for 20 Minutes Sweat	0 days	Count	102	164	266
		% of Total	6.1%	9.8%	15.9%
	1 day	Count	84	82	166
		% of Total	5.0%	4.9%	9.9%
	2 days	Count	97	104	201
		% of Total	5.8%	6.2%	12.0%
	3 days	Count	129	105	234
		% of Total	7.7%	6.3%	14.0%
	4 days	Count	105	78	183
		% of Total	6.3%	4.7%	10.9%
	5 days	Count	124	67	191
		% of Total	7.4%	4.0%	11.4%
	6 days	Count	82	55	137
		% of Total	4.9%	3.3%	8.2%
	7 days	Count	183	112	295
		% of Total	10.9%	6.7%	17.6%
Total		Count	907	768	1675
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

83. On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for **at least 30 minutes** that did **not** make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
No Sweat	0 days	Count	252	268	520
		% of Total	15.1%	16.0%	31.1%
	1 day	Count	145	111	256
		% of Total	8.7%	6.6%	15.3%
	2 days	Count	152	108	260
		% of Total	9.1%	6.5%	15.6%
	3 days	Count	108	78	186
		% of Total	6.5%	4.7%	11.1%
	4 days	Count	51	55	106
		% of Total	3.1%	3.3%	6.3%
	5 days	Count	59	38	97
		% of Total	3.5%	2.3%	5.8%
	6 days	Count	23	37	60
		% of Total	1.4%	2.2%	3.6%
	7 days	Count	114	72	186
		% of Total	6.8%	4.3%	11.1%
Total		Count	904	767	1671
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

84. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to **strengthen or tone your muscles**, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 days D. 3 days E. 4 days F. 5 days G. 6 days H. 7 days			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Strengthen Muscles	0 days	Count	215	236	451
		% of Total	12.8%	14.1%	26.9%
	1 day	Count	112	88	200
		% of Total	6.7%	5.3%	11.9%
	2 days	Count	125	100	225
		% of Total	7.5%	6.0%	13.4%
	3 days	Count	149	116	265
		% of Total	8.9%	6.9%	15.8%
	4 days	Count	74	60	134
		% of Total	4.4%	3.6%	8.0%
	5 days	Count	86	63	149
		% of Total	5.1%	3.8%	8.9%
	6 days	Count	37	34	71
		% of Total	2.2%	2.0%	4.2%
	7 days	Count	108	71	179
		% of Total	6.5%	4.2%	10.7%
Total		Count	906	768	1674
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

85. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

- A. I do not watch TV on an average school day
 B. Less than 1 hour per day
 C. 1 hour per day
 D. 2 hours per day
 E. 3 hours per day
 F. 4 hours per day
 G. 5 or more hours per day

GRADE2

10th grade

12th grade

Total

Hours of Television	Do not watch TV	Count	73	88	161
		% of Total	4.4%	5.3%	9.6%
	Less than 1	Count	149	175	324
		% of Total	8.9%	10.5%	19.4%
	1 hour	Count	172	143	315
		% of Total	10.3%	8.6%	18.9%
	2 hours	Count	209	184	393
		% of Total	12.5%	11.0%	23.5%
	3 hours	Count	166	103	269
		% of Total	9.9%	6.2%	16.1%
	4 hours	Count	65	37	102
		% of Total	3.9%	2.2%	6.1%
	5 or more	Count	69	36	105
		% of Total	4.1%	2.2%	6.3%
	Total	Count	903	766	1669
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

86. During an average physical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

A. I do not take PE B. Less than 10 minutes C. 10 to 20 minutes D. 21 to 30 minutes E. 31 to 40 minutes F. 41 to 50 minutes G. 51 to 60 minutes H. More than 60 minutes			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Exercise During PE	Do not take PE	Count	95	589	684
		% of Total	5.7%	35.2%	40.9%
	Less than 10	Count	72	17	89
		% of Total	4.3%	1.0%	5.3%
	10 to 20	Count	208	38	246
		% of Total	12.4%	2.3%	14.7%
	21 to 30	Count	268	50	318
		% of Total	16.0%	3.0%	19.0%
	31 to 40	Count	180	39	219
		% of Total	10.8%	2.3%	13.1%
	41 to 50	Count	62	23	85
		% of Total	3.7%	1.4%	5.1%
	51 to 60	Count	3	6	9
		% of Total	.2%	.4%	.5%
	More than 60	Count	15	8	23
		% of Total	.9%	.5%	1.4%
Total		Count	903	770	1673
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

87. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include any teams run by your school or community groups.)

A. 0 teams B. 1 team C. 2 teams D. 3 or more teams			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Sports past 12 Months	0 teams	Count	363	380	743
		% of Total	21.7%	22.7%	44.4%
	1 team	Count	201	181	382
		% of Total	12.0%	10.8%	22.8%
	2 teams	Count	150	115	265
		% of Total	9.0%	6.9%	15.8%
	3 or more teams	Count	189	93	282
		% of Total	11.3%	5.6%	16.9%
Total		Count	903	769	1672
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

88. Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?

A. Yes B. No C. Not sure			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
AIDS Education	Yes	Count	855	731	1586
		% of Total	51.2%	43.8%	95.0%
	No	Count	31	26	57
		% of Total	1.9%	1.6%	3.4%
	Not sure	Count	18	8	26
		% of Total	1.1%	.5%	1.6%
Total		Count	904	765	1669
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

89. Have you ever been bullied?					
A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Been Bullied	Yes	Count	414	317	731
		% of Total	24.8%	19.0%	43.9%
	No	Count	485	450	935
		% of Total	29.1%	27.0%	56.1%
Total		Count	899	767	1666
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

90. Have you ever been a bystander while someone else was being bullied?					
A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Bystander	Yes	Count	618	490	1108
		% of Total	37.2%	29.5%	66.6%
	No	Count	283	272	555
		% of Total	17.0%	16.4%	33.4%
Total		Count	901	762	1663
		% of Total	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%

91. Have you ever bullied someone else?					
A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Bullied Someone	Yes	Count	373	278	651
		% of Total	22.6%	16.8%	39.4%
	No	Count	522	480	1002
		% of Total	31.6%	29.0%	60.6%
Total		Count	895	758	1653
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

92.If you have been bullied, how often has it occurred?

A. I have not been bullied B. Several times per day C. Daily D. Weekly E. Monthly F. A few times per year			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
How Often Bullied	Never bullied	Count	497	472	969
		% of Total	29.9%	28.4%	58.3%
	Several times a day	Count	35	19	54
		% of Total	2.1%	1.1%	3.2%
	Daily	Count	46	18	64
		% of Total	2.8%	1.1%	3.9%
	Weekly	Count	40	21	61
		% of Total	2.4%	1.3%	3.7%
	Monthly	Count	28	24	52
		% of Total	1.7%	1.4%	3.1%
	A few times per year	Count	256	206	462
		% of Total	15.4%	12.4%	27.8%
Total		Count	902	760	1662
		% of Total	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%

93.If you have been bullied, were has it occurred most often?

A. Gymnasium B. Hallway C. Bathroom D. Cafeteria E. Classroom F. Parking Lot G. Other school property			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Where Bullied	Not bullied	Count	497	463	960
		% of Total	30.1%	28.1%	58.2%
	Gym	Count	30	29	59
		% of Total	1.8%	1.8%	3.6%
	Hall	Count	182	106	288
		% of Total	11.0%	6.4%	17.5%
	Bathroom	Count	16	6	22
		% of Total	1.0%	.4%	1.3%
	Cafeteria	Count	31	24	55
		% of Total	1.9%	1.5%	3.3%
	Classroom	Count	54	67	121
		% of Total	3.3%	4.1%	7.3%
	Parking lot	Count	15	9	24
		% of Total	.9%	.5%	1.5%
	Other	Count	66	54	120
		% of Total	4.0%	3.3%	7.3%
Total		Count	891	758	1649
		% of Total	54.0%	46.0%	100.0%

94.Have you ever missed school because of bullying?					
A. Yes B. No			GRADE2		Total
			10th grade	12th grade	
Missed School Bullying	Yes	Count	58	42	100
		% of Total	3.5%	2.6%	6.1%
	No	Count	832	713	1545
		% of Total	50.6%	43.3%	93.9%
Total		Count	890	755	1645
		% of Total	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%

VITA

David N. Sallee

Education

Virginia Tech (August, 1999 –August 2002)

Ph.D, Curriculum and Instruction (Health Promotion)

Cognate: Instructional Technology

Dissertation: Youth at Risk: An Analysis of the Health Behaviors of Roanoke County Students

Gpa: 3.9

Radford University (August, 1994 – May, 1998)

M.S., Physical Education

Thesis: A Comparison of Cryotherapy and Thermotherapy on Anterior Shoulder Joint Flexibility

Commencement Speaker for the College of Education

1800-hour athletic training internship leading to certification

Gpa: 3.6

Old Dominion University (August, 1988 – May, 1991)

Bachelor of Science, Physical Education

Gpa: 3.2

Athletic Training Experience

Assistant Athletic Trainer at Radford University, August, 1998 - June 2002

Responsible for coverage of all teams and all training room operations. Delivered specialized mini-labs to all athletic training students.

Head Athletic Trainer, Brookville High School, 1997 - 1998

Responsible for coverage of thirty-one teams. Served as the school Nurse with responsibilities for over 800 students.

Student Athletic Trainer, Radford University, 1994 - 1997

Performed over 1700 clinical hours at Radford University with the following: Baseball, Basketball, Gymnastics, Soccer, Field Hockey, Wrestling, and Volleyball.

Totally responsible for all aspects of administration and care provided in a NCAA D 1 Training room in my last semester of participation at Radford.

Teaching Experience

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Virginia Tech. January 2001-June 2002

Worked in a teaching capacity with class sizes above 700 students. Maintained all grades and student records for multiple classes.

Advanced Anatomy Instructor, October 1998- January 2001

Virginia School of Massage, Taught Anatomy and physiology, anatomical palpation, and myofascial release techniques.

Health and Physical Education Teacher

Brookville High School, July 1997 – July 1998

Taught 9th grade health and physical education.

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Health and Wellness, August 1996

May 1997. Radford University, Radford, VA.

Taught a weight lifting course to over 1000 Radford University Students. Administer fitness testing and consultation to over 250 University Students.

First Aid and CPR Instructor, February, 1997- present

Certified to teach American Red Cross Community CPR and First Aid Classes. Delivered presentations to over 150 student since 1997.

Student Teaching K – 12,

Bayside High School, 1991

Lessons and planning for over 250 students.

Granby Elementary School, 1991

Lessons and planning for more than 650 students.

Guest Lecturer and Presenter

Statistical analysis of student assistant program data; Taught Roanoke County Schools staff SPSS protocol for analysis of countywide data project.

Athletic Trainers Special Workshops: Developed and implemented.

Labs at Radford University including: CPR/First Aid, Massage Therapy, Strength and

Conditioning, Water Rehabilitation, Splinting, Backboarding, Emergency Planning, and

Modalities.

Radford Public Schools. Coaches' clinic on sports injuries and CPR/First Aid.

Graduation Speaker, Virginia School of Massage. 1999, 2000, 2001.

Introduction to Athletic Injuries: Taught lessons and assisted in lab Components at Radford University

Exercise Prescription and Testing: Taught lesson and assisted in lab Components at Radford University

Radford University P E Majors Advanced Conditioning class: Weight training Instructional component and Radford University, Muse Hall Dormitory Fitness lecture: Taught Weight training and Nutrition.

Certifications and License

Emergency Medical Technician-Basic, April 10, 2001.

Olympic Weightlifting Club Coach Certification, March 2001.
Nationally Certified Massage Therapist, January 2000.
Certified Personal Trainer, June 20 1998.
Certified Athletic Trainers, June 8, 1997.
Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist, August 2, 1997.
Licensed to Teach Physical Education, Health Education (K - 12) and Drivers Education in the state of Virginia. May 1991.
American Red Cross, CPR and First Aid Instructor, April 1997.

Publications

VAHPERD, The Virginia Journal, From Practice to Game: Its all a matter of transfer, Fall 1997.
Radford University Spring Program Commencement Speech, Spring 1997

Highlights

Commencement speaker for the College of Education and Human Development.
Twenty-two years experience in weight training.
Designed Conditioning programs for Division One collegiate teams including, Baseball, Softball and Gymnastics.
Created Nutritional and training programs for Bodybuilders, Powerlifters, and Division One Athletes from 1985 to present.
All college expenses completely financed by myself.

Organizations

Virginia Athletic Trainers Association.
National Strength and Conditioning Association.
National Athletic Trainers Association

Other Employment

Seventeen years experience in the restaurant business including three years in management, four years bartending, and ten years line cook.