

Index to Volume IV

Numerals in italics indicate page numbers of illustrations.

A

- Abingdon, Va. IV: 93, 94-5, 97, 100, 101
abolition, -ist IV: 9, 16, 17, 27
aboriginal occupation, south-
western Va. IV: 3-4, 125-51
ad valorem tax IV: 15
ADAIR, James IV: 141
Adena culture IV: 128, 132-3
adze(s) IV: 130
African American IV: 77, 153-6
Age of
Disfranchisement IV: 74
Segregation IV: 74
agriculture in Virginia ... IV: 12, 24-5, 40
AKERS, Lieut. IV: 110
Alabama IV: 67, 69
Alaska IV: 126
Albemarle County, Va. IV: 26, 84
Algonquian Powhatans IV: 137
Allegheny
County, Va. IV: 94
Mountains IV: 19-20
trans- IV: 14, 19, 25
Allegiance, Oath of IV: 117
ALLISON, Captain IV: 110
AMBLER, Charles Henry IV: 10
American
Colonization Society IV: 49
(political party) IV: 17
Revolution IV: 154-6
Amherst County IV: 84
animism IV: 138, 140-2
anti-slavery movement IV: 15, 16
Appalachia IV: 2, 67-70, 73, 74,
77, 78, 79, 79
Appalachian
Indian cultures IV: 128
Mountains IV: 7, 133
region IV: 134, 139, 143, 155-6
Regional Commission IV: 67
South IV: 68
Appalachian, *continued*
Trail IV: 67, 80
Appalachians, Southern IV: 127, 139
apportionment IV: 9, 13, 14, 18,
20-1, 27, 70, 71
archaeological studies, South-
western Virginia IV: 3-4, 125-51
Archaic Period IV: 127, 128, 129-30, 138
Archey (slave) IV: 54, 63
ARNOW, Harriette IV: 79
Ashe County, Va. IV: 115
Ashley River, So. Car. IV: 80
ATKINS, Fred IV: 104
Atlantic
coast IV: 136
Ocean IV: 7, 126
Oreoles IV: 154-6
atlatl IV: 130, 142
Augusta County, Va. IV: 24, 25,
83, 103
Averills cavalry IV: 108
ax(es) IV: 130
- ### B
- Back Creek, Bath County, Va. IV: 37,
38, 46, 47, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63
Back Creek Mountain IV: 59
back settlements IV: 69
BAILEY, Asher IV: 110
BALDWIN, John B. IV: 25
Baltimore IV: 12, 24, 25
Baltimore & Ohio Railroad ... IV: 12, 16,
108
BARBOUR, James IV: 25
Bath County, Va. IV: 3, 37, 42, 63, 94
Battle of Cloyd's Mountain IV: 55
BAUMGARDNER, Jacob IV: 112
BAYLOR, George IV: 25
BEAUVOIR, Simone de IV: 69
Beaver Creek, Nicholas
County, Va. IV: 40

- Bedford County IV: 26
 BEEL, Rufus W. IV: 116
 BELL
 John IV: 17
 Robert G. IV: 116
 Benjamin (Ben)(slave) IV: 38,
 43, 45, 47, 51-2, 54, 56, 63
 Berkley County, Va. IV: 105
 BERLIN, Ira IV: 153-6
 BEVILLE, Sandy IV: 110
 Bill (former slave) IV: 56, 61, 63
 BIRD, Ray IV: 60
 black
 belt IV: 69, 70, 74, 77
 southerners IV: 80
 Black Lead IV: 91
 Blacksburg, Va. IV: 68
 Blad, Thomas Fisher's messmate IV: 116
 Bland County, Va. IV: 132
 BLASSINGAME, John W. IV: 76
 Blountville, Tenn. IV: 95, 96, 98
 Blue Ridge Mountains IV: 7, 9, 10,
 13-5, 28, 67, 70, 72, 80-1, 85, 133,
 134, 136, 137
 Board of Public Works IV: 12
 BORING
 Capt. IV: 110
 Brother IV: 95, 98
 BOURN, Captain William IV: 95
 BOWLES, Dick. IV: 102, 111
 BRADSHAW
 Matilda M. IV: 51
 Nancy M. IV: 43, 63
 BRANCH, Thomas IV: 22
 BRECKENRIDGE
 General IV: 100, 102
 John C. IV: 17
 Breckenridge Division IV: 103-4, 107
 BRIDENBAUGH, Carl IV: 68
 Bristol, Tenn./Va. IV: 12, 97
 BROWN
 James IV: 111
 Mildred Riggle IV: 121, 122
 Nathan L. IV: 102
 William G. IV: 22-3
 Brown Johnson Site IV: 132
 BRUCE, James IV: 23-24, 26
 BUCHANAN, President IV: 17
 Buffalo, New York IV: 24
 Bull's Gap, Tenn. IV: 95-6, 99
 Bunker Hill, Va. IV: 109
 burial mounds, Indian IV: 132, 135
 BURNETT, Lieut. IV: 110, 111-2
 Burnside, General IV: 95
- C**
- CABBELL, Edward J. IV: 70
 CALHOUN, John C. IV: 78
 CALLISON, Isaac IV: 43
 CAMERON, James IV: 108, 111,
 113, 114
 Camp
 Early IV: 88, 90
 Fishers Hill (Va.) IV: 86
 CAMPBELL, Thos IV: 44
 canals IV: 12
 Cannaway (Kanawha), West Va. .. IV: 40
 CARLILE, John S. IV: 7, 26-7
 Carolina (society) IV: 69
 Carroll County, Va. IV: 90, 132
 CARR, Lucien IV: 135
 Carter Station, Tenn. IV: 97
 CASSELL
 James IV: 110
 John IV: 107
 Cedar
 Creek (battle) IV: 117
 Grove, Va. IV: 46
 Celia (slave) IV: 38, 43
 Central
 Depot IV: 84
 Virginia's Public TV IV: 2, 33
 ceramics, Indian IV: 131, 132, 134
 CHANDLER, George W. IV: 107
 CHAPMAN, James W. IV: 102
 Charles Lewis (slave) IV: 54, 63
 Charlottesville, Va. IV: 2, 12, 84, 85,
 93, 157
 charter generation (of slaves) .. IV: 153-4
 CHASE, Salmon P. IV: 13
 Cherokee IV: 125, 135, 136, 140-2
 chert artifacts IV: 136

- Chesapeake
 Bay IV: 7, 155-6
 & Ohio Canal IV: 107
 society IV: 69
 CHESTNUT, Ray IV: 60
 Chickasaw, Indian tribe IV: 135
 chiefdoms, among Indians IV: 131
 Cincinnati, Ohio IV: 157
 Civil War IV: 2, 32, 67,
 69, 70, 72-4, 77, 78-9, 83
 CLARK
 Col. IV: 84
 Rev. Mr. IV: 58
 Clark Battalion IV: 112
 Clark's Battalion IV: 83
 Clarke County, Va. IV: 20, 25
 Clarke, Robert, & Co, Ohio IV: 157
 class(es), social IV: 11
 CLAY, Henry IV: 104
 Clinch River, Va. IV: 126, 134
 Clingman's Dome, Tenn. IV: 80
 Clovis points IV: 127
 Cloyd's Mountain, Battle of IV: 55
 coal IV: 67
 Coal (Cold) Harbor, Va.
 IV: 101, 107, 117
 Columbia University, N.Y. IV: 3
 commodity prices (1863) IV: 89
 Community House (hospital) IV: 62
 Compromise
 of 1850 IV: 15
 of 1851 IV: 20
 Confederacy, Confederate States
 of America IV: 5, 7, 24, 28-30,
 67, 73, 74, 79, 80
 Constitution of IV: 28
 Confederate(s)
 Army IV: 83, 95, 101
 black IV: 72, 73
 forces IV: 3, 73-4, 78
 Congress, of United States IV: 13
 Congressional Reconstruction IV: 77
 CONRAD, Robert Y. IV: 27
 Constitution(s)
 of Confederate States IV: 28
 of Virginia IV: 13, 14-5, 20
 Constitution(s), *continued*
 of 1830 IV: 14, 71
 of 1851 IV: 15, 18, 21, 28, 72
 of 1902 IV: 74
 Constitutional Union (political
 party) IV: 17
 Contact Period (after 1607)
 IV: 128, 130, 134
 Convention(s)
 constitutional IV: 13-4
 of 1829-30 IV: 14, 20, 70
 of 1850-51 IV: 14, 18, 22-3, 71
 of 1860-61 IV: 5, 17-18, 20-8
 Virginia State IV: 28
 tally sheet IV: 8
 Cooper River, So. Car. IV: 80
 copper IV: 127
 Corcoran Department of History,
 University of Virginia IV: 2
 COSTA, Tom IV: 153-6
 cotton IV: 11, 155
 Cotton States IV: 9, 25-7
 Cousin (of Thomas Fisher)
 Henry IV: 87
 Juda IV: 87
 Covington & Ohio Railroad ... IV: 16, 85
 Crab Orchard Site IV: 132, 134
 Crawford, Va. IV: 85
 CRIGGER, John W. IV: 102, 110
 Cripple Creek, Va. campground IV: 86, 93
 CROCKET, James IV: 110
 CROCKETT, Mr. IV: 51
 Crockett, Va. IV: 120, 121
 Culpeper, Virginia IV: 25
 cultural interchange, among
 Indians IV: 132-7
 Cumberland
 Gap IV: 95
 River IV: 127, 129
 CURRENT, Richard IV: 73
 CUSTER, General George IV: 116
- D**
- Dallas, Indian culture
 IV: 128, 130, 132, 135, 136
 Dan River, Va. IV: 126, 134

- Dandridge, Tenn. IV: 95
 DAUGHERTY, Wm. A. IV: 107
 Daughtery Cave IV: 130
 DAVIS
 —?— IV: 116
 James S. IV: 117
 Lydia E. IV: 90
 President (Confederacy) IV: 92
 debt, of Virginia IV: 5, 31-2
 DEGLER, Carl N. IV: 68
 DEHART, George IV: 92
 Delaware IV: 117
 Democrat
 Plantation IV: 74
 political party IV: 17
 desegregation IV: 75
 DICKSON IV: 115
 diseases, illnesses
 IV: 92, 97, 98, 101, 114
 Disfranchisement, Age of IV: 74
 Doddridge County IV: 20
 DOUGLAS, Stephen IV: 17
 Dr. Seuss IV: 67
 Dublin, Va. IV: 84, 94, 100, 107
 Durbin, West Va. IV: 60, 61
- E**
- EARLY, General Jubal IV: 23, 107
 East Tennessee IV: 73, 100
 Department of IV: 94-5
 ECHOLS, General IV: 100
 Echols' Brigade IV: 101
 economy, of Virginia IV: 12
 education, public IV: 74
 Electoral College, of United States. IV: 13
 ELLIOT, James IV: 37
 Ely Mound IV: 135, 136
 emancipation IV: 9
 Emancipation Proclamation ... IV: 31, 73
 environmental philosophy of
 Indians IV: 3, 139-42
 EPPERSON, Wm. D. IV: 92
 ESLINGER, Ellen IV: 155-6
 Eureka, California IV: 4
 European contact IV: 128, 130
 Eva (friend of Thomas Fisher) IV: 84
 Ewls (Ewell), General IV: 88, 104
 EWING
 place IV: 86
 widow IV: 87
- F**
- farmers, -ing, in western Virginia
 IV: 8, 10, 12
 Fauquier County IV: 24-5
 Finance Committee, 1850
 Convention IV: 23
 Fincastle, Va. IV: 104
 fire, use by Indians IV: 138, 139
 fired ceramics IV: 131-2
 First South IV: 70-1, 74, 75, 78, 79
 FISHER
 Absalom, Rev. (Father)
 IV: 85-6, 111, 118
 Alfred Branson IV: 111, 112
 Aunt Juda, see Judith
 Cameron (?) .. IV: 108, 111, 113, 114
 E.R. (Elizabeth Rachel)
 IV: 114-5, 121
 Ellen Porter IV: 118
 Frances IV: 111
 Frances Leticia Summers IV: 118
 George E. Munsey IV: 118
 George Wythe IV: 89
 Grandpa (David) IV: 86
 Greenville Monroe (Mon) IV: 111
 Jacob Foster, Lieut. IV: 102, 114
 Jason Alfred (Jace) .. IV: 98, 118, 121
 Jason Lee (Jace) IV: 104
 James IV: 96, 115, 115
 Joe IV: 114
 Judith (Mother)
 IV: 93, 96, 103, 111, 118, 119
 Laura Caroline IV: 118
 Lenora Louisa Spraker
 IV: 117-8, 119, 121
 Lieut. Jake, see Jacob Foster
 Louisa S., see Lenora Louisa Spraker
 Mary IV: 115
 Medora Kieffer IV: 118
 Miers W. IV: 22
 Monroe, see Greenville Monroe

- FISHER, *continued*
 Reuben Paul IV: 118-20
 Sarah Elizabeth (Sallie)
 IV 84, 98, 103
 Sallie, see Sarah Elizabeth
 Thomas Winton IV: 3, 83-124
 Uncle Abb, see Absalom
 Willie Sawyer IV: 118
 Wythe, see George Wythe
 Fishers Hill, Va. IV: 113
 Fishersville, Va. IV: 85, 101, 115
 fishing, by Indians IV: 138-9
 Flannery Site IV: 132
 Flint Run site IV: 127
 Florence, Mont. IV:3
 Folsom points IV: 127
 forest, in Appalachian region IV: 126
 Florida IV: 69
 Floyd County, Va. IV: 72
 FOLK, Mary Hickman (1861-
 1948) IV: 61
 Folsom points IV: 127
 forest, in Appalachian region IV: 126, 129
 Forrest Depot IV: 84
 FORSBERG, Augustus, Col. IV: 114
 Brigade IV: 101
 Fort
 Ancient, Indian culture
 IV: 128, 130, 135
 Delaware IV: 117
 Donelson IV: 117
 Sumter IV: 5, 27, 77
 Frederick County, Va.
 IV: 27, 88, 109, 111
 freedmen IV: 74
 free-labor sector IV: 15
 freeholders
 definition of IV: 15
 white male IV: 15, 16
 FREEHLING, Alison Goodyear
 IV: 24, 70
 French
 Revolution IV: 155
 settlers, Louisiana IV: 155
 Frogg, Silas IV: 121
 FRY, Robert IV: 84
 furlough(s) IV: 93, 97, 99, 112, 113
- G**
- GABRIEL, H. William IV: 3, 37-65
 GANTER
 Ephraim A. IV: 108
 Mathias IV: 108
 GARA, Larry IV: 13
 GARDENER, Dianne McGinley IV: 122
 GARNETT, Rufus A. IV: 93
 General
 Assembly IV: 9, 12, 14-7
 Lee's Army IV: 85
 George (slave) IV: 38, 47, 64
 George Henry (slave) IV: 54, 63
 Georgia IV: 21-2, 68, 69, 75, 132, 154
 "Gertie Nevels" IV: 79
 Gettysburg, Pa. IV: 85
 Giles County IV: 72
 GILLEY, Lieut. IV: 110
 GILLIAM, George Harrison
 IV: 2, 5-36, 72
 Glade Springs IV: 88, 89, 96, 98
 Depot IV: 83-4
 GLEAVES
 Major IV: 90
 Robert IV: 87
 Gleaves meeting house IV: 90
 gold mines in California IV: 56
 Goode
 John I. IV: 26
 Thomas E. IV: 9
 Gordens Division IV: 107
 Gordonsville, Va. IV: 102
 GOUGH, Chas. H. IV: 102
 Governor, election of IV: 15
 GRANGER, General Gordon IV: 95
 GRANT, General IV: 95, 104
 Grayhouse (Co. B, 51st Virginia) IV: 110
 Grayson County, Va. IV: 130
 GREEN, Susie (1890-1929) IV: 61-2,
 61, 62, 63
 Greenbrier County, West Va. ... IV: 39, 94
 Greene County, Tenn. IV: 78, 99
 Greeneville, Tenn. IV: 78, 100
 GROSECLOSE IV: 91

"Ground Beneath Our Feet" IV: 2, 33
 GRUBB, Wiley IV: 102
 Gulf Coast IV: 133
 GULLION, Frank IV: 87

H

Halifax County IV: 23
 HALL
 Granville Davisson IV: 10
 Leonard S. IV: 24
 Lieut. IV: 112
 HAMILTON, Jn^o D. IV: 42
 Hanover County IV: 26
 hardships of soldiers IV: 100, 101
 HARLAN, Louis R. IV: 75
 Harpers Ferry, Va./W.Va. IV: 67,
 101, 111
 HARRELL, Jas. IV: 89, 116
 Harrison County IV: 7, 14, 24
 HARTMAN
 Isaac V. IV: 43
 Nancy M. Bradshaw IV: 43
 Harrisonburg, Va. IV: 85
 HASH, Merle Neece IV: 122
 HELDRITH, Jack IV: 114
 HENLEY, Captain IV: 110
 HENRY, Patrick IV: 104
 HICKMAN family IV: 3, 37-65
 Andrew Johnson (1811-80)
 IV: 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 55, 63
 Arthur IV: 38, 41, 43-5, 48, 49
 Eliza Jane IV: 50
 Emma Susan Sabina (1852-1919)
 IV: 56
 George Johnson (1837-?) .. IV: 39, 42
 Huldah IV: 43
 James Brown IV: 53, 54, 55
 James Elliott IV: 38, 43, 45
 Jane Bradshaw IV: 43
 Jane Elliott (1802-41) IV: 51
 Jennie (Virginia Alice) IV: 56, 61
 John IV: 56
 Lanty William (1838-1906)
 IV: 41, 54, 55, 56, 60
 Lizzie, -y IV: 41, 53, 56
 Lula Georgia IV: 57

HICKMAN, *continued*
 Margaret Hoge IV: 48, 49, 50, 53
 Martha Elliott (1800-75) .. IV: 43, 46
 Mary Elizabeth (1840-1909)
 IV: 53, 55
 Mary H. (Polly) IV: 56, 57
 Nancy Wallace IV: 39, 40, 42
 Peter Lightner (1858-1937)
 IV: 38, 41, 57
 Polly (Mary H.) IV: 56, 57
 Rebecca (Reb) IV: 41, 49
 Roger (1813-89) IV: 38, 42,
 43-5, 47-9, 51, 53-6, 60, 62-4
 Virginia Alice (Jennie)
 (1848-1933) IV: 56, 61
 William (1770-1843) .. IV: 37-44, 62-3
 William P. IV: 48-55, 63
 William Robert (1844-64) IV: 55
 High Point, No. Car. IV: 141
 Hillboro, Va. IV: 93
 Hillsville, Va. IV: 90
 HILTEN IV: 115
 Andy IV: 113
 Joseph IV: 109, 113
 HINER brothers IV: 62
 Hines' Mills IV: 91
 HOFSTADTER, Richard IV: 76
 HOGE
 George Robert IV: 62
 Lula Grey IV: 62
 Marian Rose IV: 62
 Moses IV: 53
 HOLCOMB, James P. IV: 26
 HOLLINGSWORTH
 George IV: 111
 John IV: 110
 HOLMES, Justice Oliver Wendell IV: 32
 Holocene period IV: 125
 Holston River, Va. IV: 126, 134
 Hopewell culture IV: 128, 133
 Hopewellian
 Influence Sphere IV: 133
 Interaction sphere IV: 133
 horticulture ... IV: 129, 131, 133, 139, 142
 Hot Springs, Virginia IV: 62, 94

- House of Delegates, Virginia
..... IV: 11, 15, 70
- Huldah (slave) .. IV: 38, 42, 43, 52, 54, 64
- hunting, by Indians IV: 130, 138-9
- HURT, Henry IV: 110
- I**
- Illinois IV: 129
- River IV: 134
- illness(es), see disease(s)
- indigo IV: 11
- injuries, wounds. IV: 102
- Innkard church IV: 58
- INSCOE, John C. IV: 70
- interracial marriage IV: 67
- IRVIN, Garland C. IV: 122
- J**
- Jace IV: 104
- JACKSON
- John J. IV: 5
- John K. IV: 102
- Jackson's
- Depot IV: 100
- River IV: 12
- Jacob (slave) IV: 38, 45
- James River, Va.
- IV: 7, 80, 84, 126, 134, 136
- Company IV: 12
- JANNEY, John IV: 6, 18, 23
- Japanese (people) IV: 140
- JEFFERSON, Thomas IV: 16, 104
- Jesse (ie) (slave)
- IV: 38, 43, 45, 48, 49-54, 63
- Jesse Stuart (slave) IV: 54, 63
- Joe (friend of Thomas Fisher) IV: 104
- John Anson (slave) IV: 54, 63
- Johns Hopkins Univ. IV: 3
- JOHNSON
- Andrew IV: 78
- Anthony IV: 154
- G. IV: 39
- Governor IV: 15
- Gus IV: 92
- James B. IV: 86-7, 90
- JONAS, Jacob IV: 115
- JONCE, Alfred IV: 110
- JONES
- Bobby Irvin IV: 122
- General IV: 94
- Samuel IV: 94, 100
- William E. IV: 95
- Jonesboro, Tenn. IV: 94-5, 97
- JOYNER, Charles IV: 76
- K**
- Kanawha (Cannaway) IV: 25, 30, 40
- River, Valley, West Va.
- IV: 7, 16, 24, 117, 134, 135
- Kanawha Valley Star* IV: 16
- KEESLING, Joe IV: 111
- Kentucky IV: 69, 73, 79, 127, 129, 131, 135, 157, 158
- Kernstown, Va. IV: 101
- KERR, Mrs. IV: 48
- KEY, V.O. Jr. IV: 77
- KINCER
- John L. IV: 107
- King Austin IV: 108
- Levi IV: 89
- KING, John. IV: 102
- King
- Corn IV: 25
- Cotton IV: 25, 27
- Flax IV: 25
- Hemp IV: 25
- Potatoes IV: 25
- Tobacco IV: 25
- Wheat IV: 25
- KIRKPATRICK, Thomas IV: 46
- Know-Nothings IV: 16
- Knoxville, Tenn. IV: 78, 95, 100
- KOUSSER, J. Morgan IV: 74
- L**
- Late Woodland Period IV: 133-4
- LAWSON, John IV: 141
- LEE, General Robert E. IV: 30, 90
- Lee County, Va. IV: 132, 135, 136
- Lee's Army IV: 88, 102
- Leetown, Va. IV: 117
- Leestown, Va. IV: 101, 109

- LETCHEr, Governor, John .. IV: 17, 27-8
 Lewisburg, West Va. IV: 40, 94
 Lexington, Va. IV: 49, 104, 157
 Liberia, Africa IV: 47, 49
 Liberty Mills, Va. IV: 90, 92, 93
 LIGHTNER, Peter IV: 44
 LINCOLN, Abraham
 IV: 5, 13, 17, 19, 30-2, 31, 72
 LINDAMOND
 Corpl. Wm. A. IV: 102
 David IV: 102
 LINDAMOODE, Jeff IV: 108
 LINDSAY, John IV: 59
 Little Deer ethic IV: 141
 Lizzie (friend of Thomas Fisher) ... IV: 84
 LLOYD, Fletcher IV: 114
 LOCKRIDGE
 Colonel Lanty IV: 60
 Martha Ann IV: 55, 60
 Ollie G. IV: 57
 Lost Cause, The IV: 79
 Loudon County IV: 18, 25
 LONGSTREET, General James
 IV: 95, 100
 Louisiana IV: 69, 74, 76
 Lucy Jane (slave) IV: 54, 61, 63
 Lynchburg, Va. IV: 12, 84, 104, 107
- M**
- macadamized road IV: 24
 MACKENZIE, Marian Rose
 Hoge (1920-) IV: 58, 61-2
 MADDEX, Jack P. Jr. IV: 10
 MADISON, President James . IV: 18, 23
 Maine IV: 67
 MALLORY, William IV: 112
 MALONE, Ann Patton IV: 76
 Mandarin Training Center, Taiwan IV: 4
 mano(s) IV: 129
 manufacturing, in Virginia IV: 7, 9
 Marion, Va. IV: 85
 Marlinton, West Virginia IV: 59, 62
 MARREL IV: 87
 marriage, interracial IV: 67
 MARSHALL
 J. Paxton IV: 157-8
 MARSHALL, *continued*
 Louis IV: 157-8
 Shirley IV: 157
 Martha (slave) IV: 38, 44, 47, 52, 63
 Martinsburg, Va. IV: 105
 Mary (slave) IV: 38, 43, 46, 47, 63
 Maryland IV: 85, 88, 104, 105
 MASON IV: 104
 Massive Resistance IV: 75, 76
 McCAUSLAND, John, Brig. Gen. IV: 112
 McCLELLAN, George B. IV: 30
 McCOLLUM
 James IV: 78
 Tom IV: 78
 William Smith IV: 78, 81
 McCOSLAND, see McCausland
 McDONALD, Robt. M. IV: 102
 Mecklenburg County IV: 9
Melania IV: 135
 Mell (friend of Fisher) IV: 104
 Mesoamerica IV: 133
 metate(s) IV: 130
 Methodist Episcopal Church IV: 46
 mica IV: 127
 Michigan IV: 133
 Middle Woodland period IV: 132-3
 migration, trans-Appalachian ... IV: 156
 militia IV: 10
 MILLER, Wm. Everett IV: 102, 113
 milling equipment, stone IV: 129
 Mississippi IV: 69
 River, Valley IV: 7, 67, 69, 80,
 126, 127, 129, 131, 134, 154-5
 Mississippian culture
 IV: 127, 128, 130, 132, 134-6
 Missouri IV: 157
 University of, Columbia IV: 4
 Monocan alliance IV: 137
 Monongalia County IV: 18, 26
 Monroe County, Va. IV: 93
 Montana IV: 133
 University of IV: 3
 Montgomery County, Va. ... IV: 52, 71, 72
 MOONEY, James IV: 140
 MOORE, Samuel McD. ... IV: 20, 24, 26

- Mount
 Mitchell, No. Car. IV: 80
 Rogers, Va. IV: 80
- Mountain
 district in Virginia IV: 70
 Grove, Virginia IV: 62
- Mt.
 Airy, No. Car. IV: 83
 Ephraim Church
 IV: 118, 120, 120, 122
 Jackson, Va. IV: 88, 117
 Pleasant, Va. IV: 88
 Sidney, Va. IV: 85
- MURRAY, Benson IV: 110
- MYERS, John N. IV: 102
- N**
- Narrows, Va. IV: 94
- NEFF, E.A. IV: 102
- NEIGHBORS, Wm. H. IV: 92
- NELSON, Hugh M. IV: 20, 25
- Nelson County IV: 84
- Nevels, Gertie IV: 79
- New
 Hampshire IV: 3
 Cavalry IV: 117
 Market, Va.
 IV: 86, 88, 100-2, 114, 117
 Mexico IV: 127
 Orleans IV: 24
 River, Valley IV: 126, 134, 135
 York IV: 25, 67
- NEWMAN, Morgan T. IV: 92, 102
- Nicholas County, Va. IV: 40
- Noble Savage (myth) IV: 138
- NOE, Kenneth W. IV: 72
- North Carolina IV: 68-70,
 80, 86, 127, 133, 135, 141
- Northampton County IV: 22
- Northeast, North America IV: 154
- O**
- Oath of Allegiance IV: 117
- ODELL IV: 87
- Ohio IV: 127, 129, 132, 133
 River IV: 7, 131, 134
- Oklahoma IV: 67
- Opposition (political party) IV: 17
- Orange
 & Alexandria Railroad IV: 84, 85
 County, Va. IV: 89, 90, 92, 93
- OTEY, Major IV: 102
- P**
- PAINTER, Sidney IV: 87
- Paleo-Indian Period
 IV: 125, 126, 127-29, 128
- palisade, in Indian village IV: 134
- Patsy, -ey (slave) (died 1909)
 IV: 45, 47, 54, 56, 59, 61
- PATTISONS, "old man" IV: 112
- PAXTON, W.W. IV: 157
- Pea Patch Island, Delaware IV: 117
- Peabody Museum IV: 135
- PECK, Wm. IV: 112, 113
- Peg (friend of Thomas Fisher) IV: 105
- Peggie (cousin of Thomas Fisher) . IV: 115
- Pennsylvania . IV: 67, 78, 85, 88, 104, 112
- Peter (slave) IV: 38, 39, 40, 41-2, 45, 63
- Petersburg, Virginia IV: 22
- Philadelphia, Penna. IV: 25
- PHILLIPS, Ulrich Bonnell
 IV: 75-6, 77, 78
- Piedmont IV: 7, 70
- PIERCE (President) IV: 17
- Pisgah, Indian culture
 IV: 128, 130, 132, 135, 136
- plantation(s)
 in eastern Virginia IV: 8
 generation IV: 154-6
 society IV: 3, 68, 75, 76, 79
- Plantation Democrats IV: 74
- planter-elite IV: 17
- Platte City, Mo. IV: 157
- Pleistocene IV: 125, 129
- Pocahontas County, West Va. IV: 60
- Pocahontas Times* IV: 60
- poll taxes IV: 72
- population, of Virginia IV: 14, 70
- Pot Rock Cliff Shelter IV: 132
- Potomac River, Va. ... IV: 7, 80, 112, 126
- pottery, see ceramics

- Powell River, Va. IV: 126, 135
 POWERS, Lieut. IV: 110
 Powhatan Indians IV: 137
 Presbyterian Church, Bath County IV: 47
 PRESTON
 James Francis IV: 157-8
 William Ballard IV: 2, 71, 72
 Preston County IV: 22
 PRICE, Capt. IV: 102
 price of foods (1863) IV: 89
 property, as voting representation IV: 14
 public education IV: 74
 Pulaski, Va. IV: 121
 County, Va. IV: 55, 63
- R**
- RADER(s) IV: 99
 Calvin IV: 98
 Conrad IV: 100
 Peter IV: 98, 100
 Radford Series (ceramics) IV: 134
 RANDOLPH, George W. IV: 24
 RANSOM, General George IV: 95
 Rapidan River, Va. IV: 89
 Rappahannock River, Va. IV: 7, 80
 Readjuster era IV: 74
 reapportionment IV: 16, 70
 Rebellion, of Nat Turner IV: 77
 Reconstruction IV: 74, 77
 recruiting for Confederate Army
 IV: 113, 115
 Red Sulphur Springs, Va. IV: 94
 REPASS
 George IV: 99
 Lieut. IV: 114
 representation (voting) IV: 14
 rice IV: 11, 154
 Rich Valley, Va. IV: 126, 129, 136
 RICHARDSON, George IV: 26
 Richmond, Va. IV: 5, 17, 24, 28, 103
 Richmond *Enquirer* IV: 16
 RIGGLE, Nettye Fisher IV: 122
 Roanoke, Va. IV: 67, 68
 River IV: 126, 134, 136
 ROBERTSON
 James I. IV: 122
- ROBERTSON, *continued*
 Rev. IV: 112
 ROBINSON
 Bill (freed slave) IV: 56
 Charles Lewis (Charlie)
 (freed slave) IV: 56, 57, 59
 Jesse Stuart (freed slave) .. IV: 57, 59
 John Anson (freed slave)
 IV: 56, 57, 58
 Martha, wife of John Anson ... IV: 58
 Rockbridge County IV: 17, 20, 24, 37
 Rockingham County, Va. IV: 85, 90
 ROSE
 Hallie Grey (1901-76) IV: 61-2
 Lula Georgia Hickman .. IV: 57, 59, 61
 Wm H. IV: 107
 ROSENBAUM, Barbara IV: 115
 ROSSER, Gen. IV: 117
 RUFFIN, Edmund IV: 78
 Russell County, Va. IV: 130
 RYDER, Lizzie Hickman IV: 59
- S**
- Sabbath, Holy IV: 90, 92
 Salem, Va. IV: 104
 Sallie (Sarah Elizabeth Fisher)
 IV: 84, 98, 103
 salt, in southwestern Virginia IV: 126
 Samuel (slave) IV: 44, 63
 Sarah (slave) .. IV: 38, 43, 45, 46, 52, 64
 SARVIS, Will IV: 4, 125-51
 SAUNDERS, George IV: 113
 Savannah River, Ga./So. Car. IV: 80
 scalawags IV: 74
 Scots-Irish Presbyterians IV: 49
 Scottsville (Va.) IV: 48
 SCOTT, Robert E. IV: 24-5
 Scott County, Va. IV: 135
 Scottsville, Va. IV: 48
 SEAGLE
 Henry IV: 91
 Judith IV: 86
 secession IV: 72, 76, 80
 ordinance of IV: 5
 vote on IV: 5, 23, 27-8
 secessionist(s) IV: 17, 20, 22, 27-8

- Second South IV: 70-1,
73, 74, 75, 78, 79
- sectionalism
..... IV: 10-11, 12, 21, 24, 22, 27-8
- SEGAR, Joseph Eggleston IV: 11
- segregated schools IV:67
- Segregation, Age of IV: 74
- separation of the Virginias IV: 29
- Sequoyan syllabary IV: 140
- SEUSS, Dr. IV: 67
- Shawnee IV: 140
- shellfish, in southwestern Va. IV: 130
- SHELTON, Fleming IV: 102
- Shenandoah
County IV: 86, 88, 101, 107, 113
River IV: 116, 126
Valley IV: 7, 21, 28, 83, 100,
101, 117
- Shepherdstown road IV: 109
- SHERIDAN, General Philip IV: 101
- Shinto IV: 140
- Siberia IV: 126
- SIMPSON
Craig M. IV: 15
Darlene Brown IV: 3, 83-124
- Sinking Creek, West Va. IV: 40
- Siouan peoples IV: 136, 137
- SISSON, Sebert IV: 132
- slash-and-burn horticulture IV: 133, 139
- Slate Springs, Va. IV: 90-1
- slavery IV: 2, 5, 7, 9-10, 26-7, 37-54
economy of IV: 5, 11-12
- slave(s) IV: 69, 70, 76
as property IV: 13, 26-7, 71
as tax shelter IV: 15
graveyard IV: 59
holders IV: 13, 26-7, 153-6
-labor economy IV: 15
owner(s) IV: 69, 70
societies IV: 153-6
tax on IV: 18, 21-3, 28, 72
trade IV: 26-7
- Slave
Power IV: 15-6, 21, 33
Tax IV: 21-3
- Smithfield (Plantation) IV: 1, 2
- Smyth County, Va. IV: 136
- snake, snake bite IV: 92
- SNAVELYS IV: 115
- Snigersons Ford IV: 107
- social hierarchy, Indian IV: 135
- Sophia (slave) . IV: 37-45, 47, 48, 54, 55
- South, The IV: 67, 69-75, 81
First IV: 70-1, 74, 75, 78, 79
Old IV: 68, 74, 75
Second ... IV: 70-1, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79
Slave IV: 76
Third IV: 70-1, 72, 74, 75, 78
- South Carolina IV: 20, 27,
69, 76, 78, 132, 154
- Southern
Appalachians, Native American
cultures of IV: 127, 139-42
Cult IV: 128, 136, 137
Rights faction IV: 17
- Southampton County IV: 71
- Southern Appalachia IV:67
- southerners defined IV: 69
- SPANGLER, Pete IV: 89
- SPRAKER, Lenora Louisa IV: 117
- STAMPP, Kenneth M. IV: 76
- states' rights IV: 80
- Staunton, Va. IV: 83, 85-6, 88-90,
100-4, 105, 117
- STEPHENS, Jim IV: 105
- STEWART, Sam IV: 60
- stone tools, milling equipment ... IV: 129
- Stophles run IV: 94
- Strasburg, Va. IV: 88, 107
- STUART, C.C. IV: 20-1, 22
- subsistence hunting IV: 138
- suffrage IV: 14, 15
- SUMMERS, George W. IV: 25-6
- Summersville, West Va. IV: 41
- Sumter, Fort IV: 5, 27, 72
- Sun Rise, Bath County, Va. IV: 58
- Sussex County IV: 14
- SUTHERS, Naomi Kincer IV: 122
- SUTTON, Robert P. IV: 10
- Swannanoa (pottery) IV: 132

-
- T**
- Taiwan IV: 4
- tariff
- policy(ies) IV: 23-4, 26
- on tobacco IV: 24
- TATE, Regt. Capt. IV: 102
- tax, taxation IV: 9, 10, 13, 18,
 21-3, 26, 32-3
- ad valorem* IV: 15
- poll IV: 72
- slave IV: 72
- TAYLOR
- Martha E. Hickman . IV: 43, 44, 63, 64
- Stuart IV: 43, 45-6
- William (1821-1902) IV: 46
- Tazewell County, Va. IV: 132, 134
- Tennessee IV: 68, 69,
 78, 80, 83, 127, 129, 135
- East IV: 70, 73, 78
- River IV: 7, 126, 127, 129, 134, 135
- Third Mounted Infantry IV: 78
- TERRY, Gail IV: 155-6
- Texas IV: 74
- Third
- South IV: 70-1, 72, 74, 75, 78
- Tennessee Mounted Infantry .. IV: 78
- THOMPSON (Thomson)
- Sergt. William H. IV: 102, 113
- Thunderbird site IV: 127
- Tidewater IV: 7, 70, 80
- tobacco IV: 9, 24, 154
- tool-making, etc. IV: 129
- totemism IV: 138
- trade IV: 11, 25
- among Indians IV: 131, 136, 137
- trans-Allegheny counties IV: 14
- Transylvania University, Ky. IV: 157
- TURNER
- Nat IV: 71, 77
- William H. IV: 70
- turnpikes IV: 15
- Tutelo IV: 140
- Tyler County IV: 20
- U**
- Uncle
- Abb, see Absalom Fisher
- Sam IV: 59-60
- UMBARGER
- Capt. IV: 103, 108, 114
- Daniel IV: 111
- Isaac M. IV: 93
- UMBERGER, Sargent C.W. (Sarg)
 IV: 111, 112
- UMBURGER, Wm. IV: 110
- Union
- IV: 5, 7, 18, 26, 30-2, 72, 76
- Army, soldiers IV: 32, 73
- Unionists
- black IV: 73
- political party IV: 17, 19, 20, 23
- United States
- Constitution IV: 29
- Supreme Court IV: 5, 32, 68
- troops IV: 30
- University of Virginia IV: 84
- UPSHUR, Abel P. IV: 14, 15
- V**
- Va C. R.R. IV: 104
- Valley
- district in Virginia IV: 70
- of Virginia IV: 116
- Pike (Va.) IV: 100
- Virginia IV: 69-72, 77-8, 80, 133
- Cavalry, 11th Regiment IV: 55
- Central Railroad IV: 12
- Highlands IV: 143
- Military Institute (VMI) IV: 101
- Reorganized Government of IV: 29-32
- State
- Convention IV: 5, 6, 7, 9, 28
- Senate IV: 7
- and Tennessee Railroad IV: 12,
 15, 16, 84, 104
- Tech IV: 3, 4
- trans-mountain IV: 49, 53
- University of IV: 2, 3
-

- 30th Virginia Battalion IV: 101
 45th Virginia Regiment IV: 101, 108
 51st Virginia Infantry IV: 95, 100,
 108, 109, 116, 117
 Co. A IV: 110
 Co. B IV: 102
 Co. D IV: 92, 110
 Co. E IV: 110
 Co. G IV: 110
 Co. H IV: 102
 Co. I IV: 95, 110
 voting rights IV: 69, 76
- W**
- WADDLE, F. M. IV: 102
 WALKER, Mr. IV: 51
 WALLENSTEIN, Peter IV: 3, 67-81
 WALTERS
 George IV: 114
 John IV: 112
 War of 1812 IV: 18, 23
 Warm Springs, Va. IV: 93
 Warren County, Va. IV: 88
 WASHINGTON, George IV: 12, 18
 Washington
 City IV: 107, 157
 College IV: 49, 157
 County, Va. IV: 96, 132, 136
 Monument (Richmond) IV: 103
 WATSON, Harry L. IV: 12
 Waynesboro, Va. IV: 85, 116, 117
 wealth items, in Indian culture .. IV: 131
 West
 Africa IV: 47
 Virginia IV: 2, 32, 59, 60,
 67, 68, 73, 74, 127, 135
 constitution of IV: 7
 debt owed to Virginia IV: 31-2
 formation of IV: 5, 28-32
 Western
 State Hospital IV: 117
 Virginia, Department of IV: 94-5
 westward movement of slaves ... IV: 155-6
 Wetzel (Virginia) IV: 24
- WHARTON, General
 IV: 100, 101, 111, 116
 Wharton's Brigade IV: 83, 94-5, 101, 103
 Wheeling, West Virginia ... IV: 12, 28, 30
 Whig (party) IV: 6, 17, 18
 White Sulphur Springs, Va. IV: 94
 whooping cough IV: 92, 93
 WHORTON, Col. IV: 84, 107
 WILEY, Mary IV: 60
 WILLEY, Waitman T.
 IV: 18, 19-22, 19, 26-8
 Williamsburg (Greenbrier County,
 West Va.) IV: 39
 WILSON, Benjamin IV: 24
 Winchester, Va. IV: 83,
 85-6, 86, 88, 101, 107-8, 117
 Wisconsin glaciation IV: 125, 126
 WISE, Henry A. IV: 11, 16, 22
 Wise County, Va. IV: 135
 WOLFE (Woolf) , Lt. Col. John P.
 IV: 101-2, 110
 WOLFORD, John M. IV: 122
 Wood County, Va. IV: 5
 Woodland Period, culture
 IV: 127, 128, 131, 130-7, 139
 Woodstock, Va. IV: 88
 Wythe IV: 93
 County, Va. .. IV: 49-50, 83, 118, 121
 Greys IV: 88
 Wytheville, Va.
 . IV: 3, 41, 51, 52, 85, 88, 89, 122
 Depot IV: 83-4
- Y**
- Yankees IV: 85, 88, 90, 93, 101, 109
 YONCE
 Capt. IV: 85, 88, 109
 Major IV: 102, 114
 York River, Va. IV: 80
- Z**
- Zollicoffer, Tenn. IV: 95
