

Doing time: Perceptions of time within correctional environments

Environmental Design Research Association
May 2021

Gregory Galford, PhD
Virginia Tech

Structure of Presentation

I. Purpose and Relevance

II. Literature

III. Methods

IV. Findings

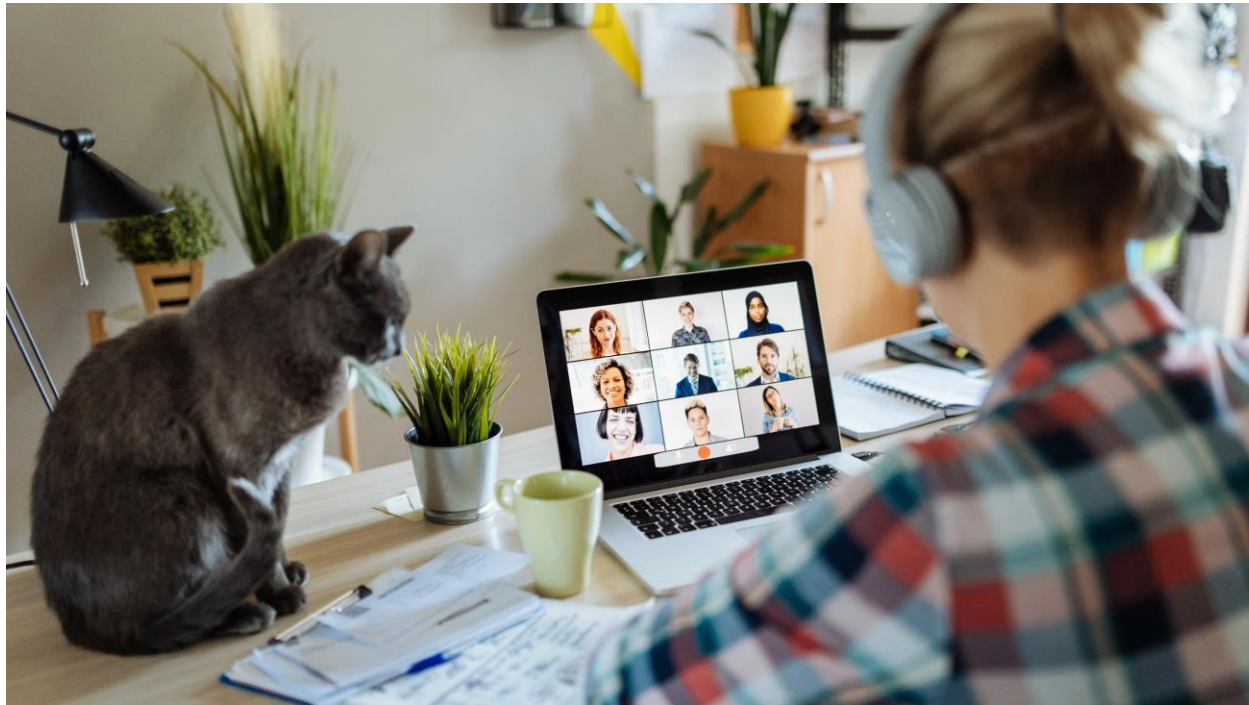
V. Implications

VI. Next Steps

VII. References:

Purpose of work

Research Question: “How do perceptions of time and routine within environments of control affect our perceptions in work from home environments?”

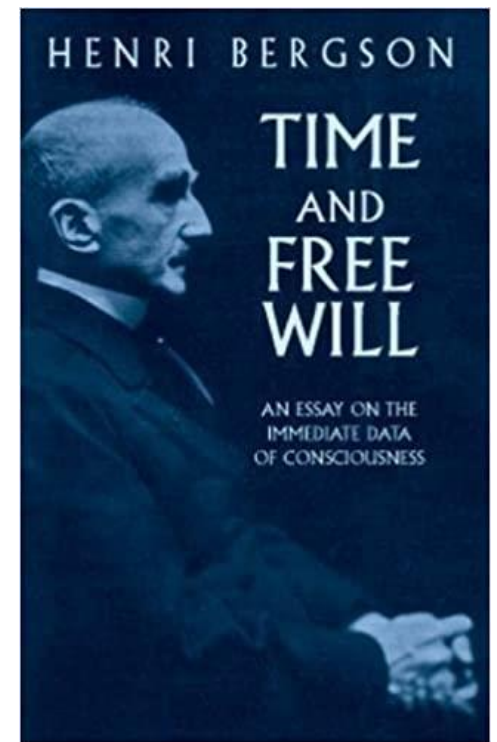
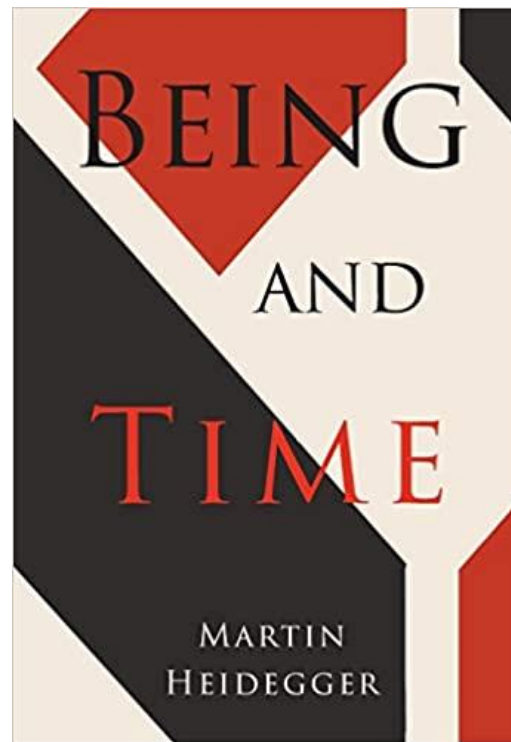
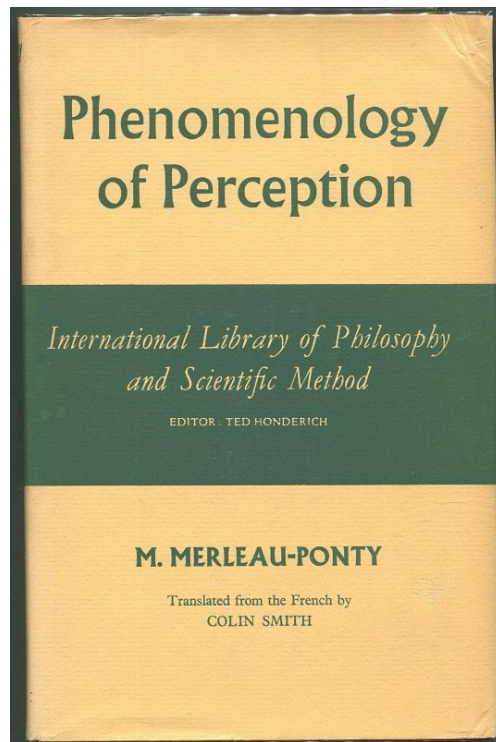


Doing time: Perceptions of time within correctional environments

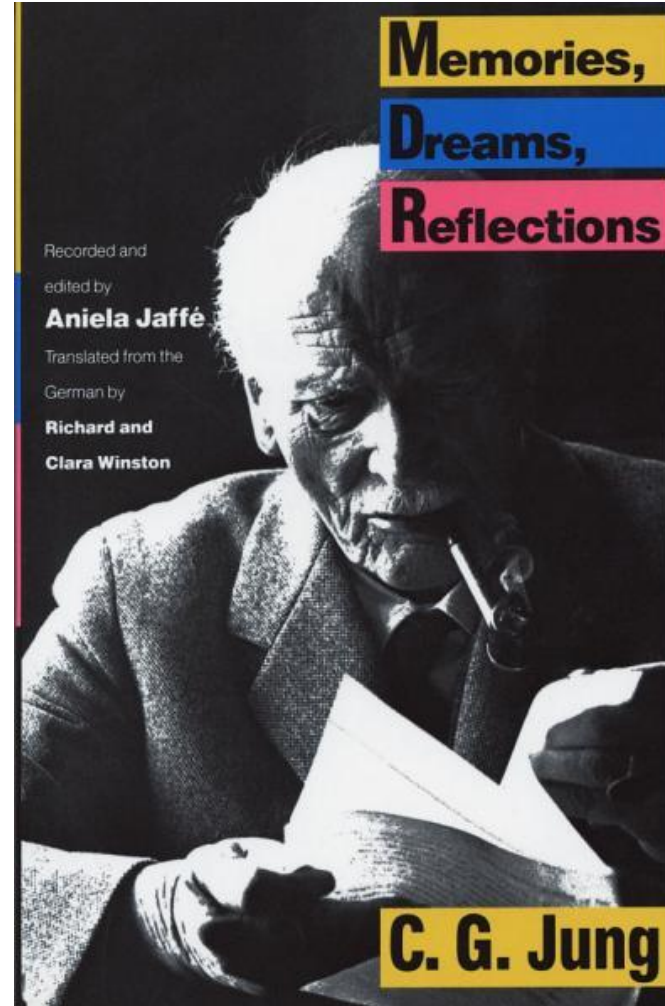
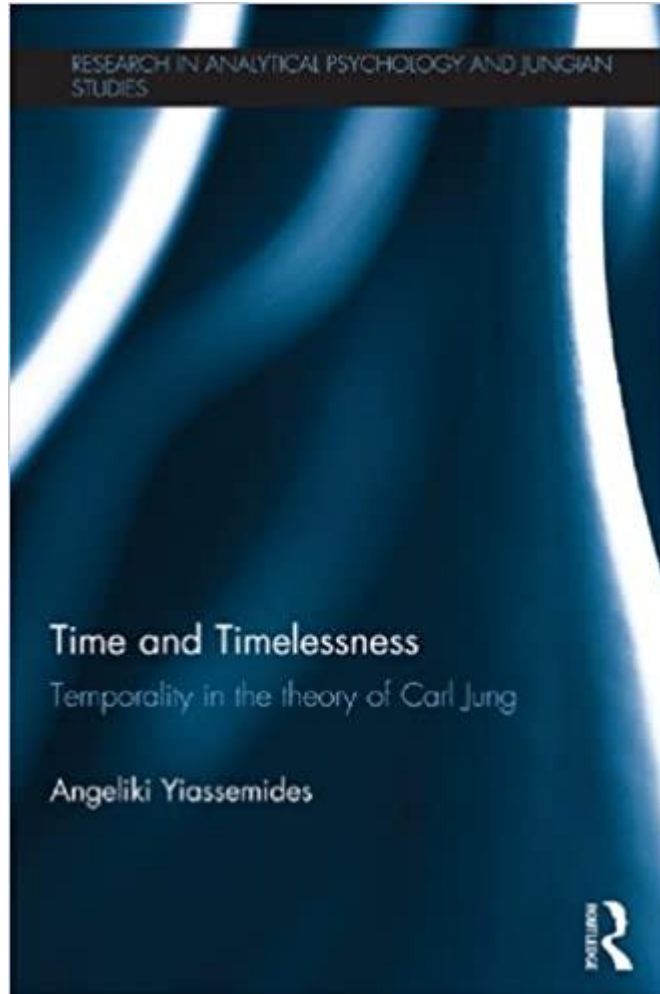
Concept of home when working from home



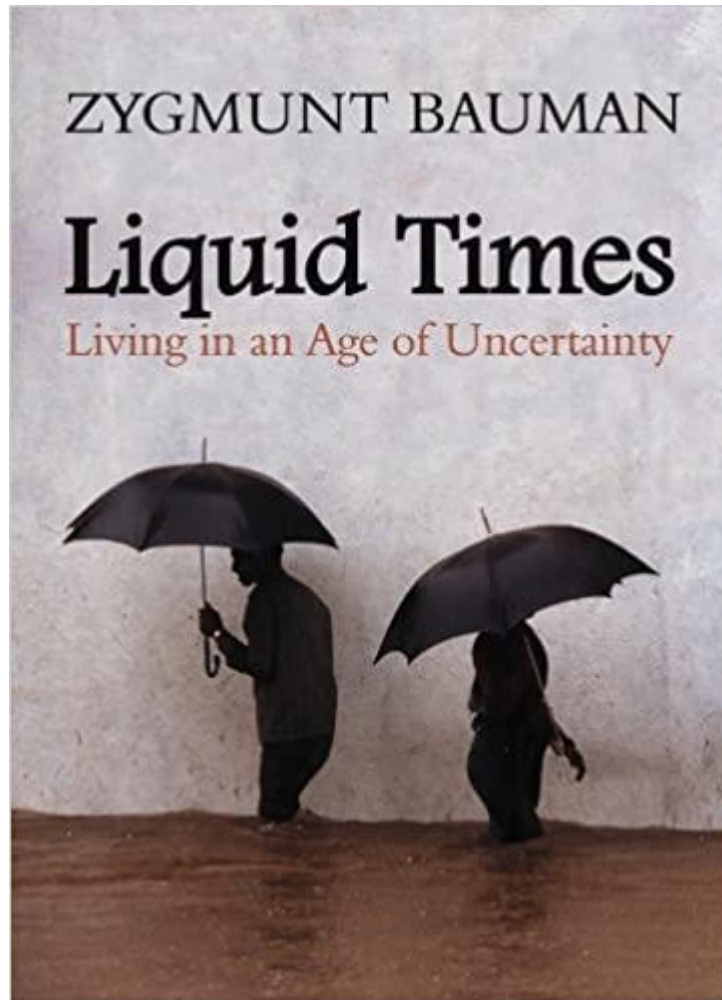
Literature review - Philosophy



Literature review



Literature review



Doing time: Perceptions of time within correctional environments

Control within home environments



Doing time: Perceptions of time within correctional environments

Research-Interviews



Emerging themes

- ***Time***
- ***Routine***
- ***Sound***
- ***View***
- ***Trust***

Time and routine findings

Passage

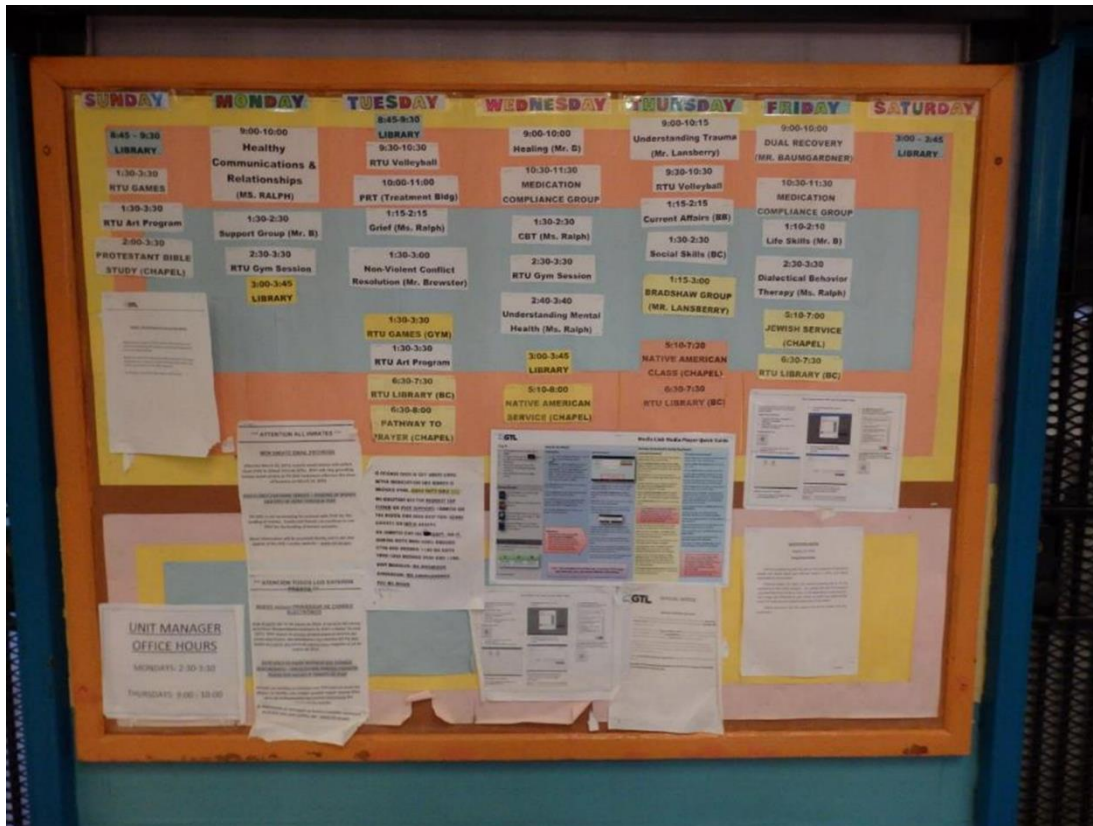
Fast

Slow

Doing

Doing time: Perceptions of time within correctional environments

Time and routine findings



Schedule

Order

Meaning

Implications for home



Doing time: Perceptions of time within correctional environments

Implications for home



Implications for home

- ***Spaces of control***
- ***Spaces of privacy***
- ***Spaces of view***
- ***The control of sound***
- ***The uses of smell***

Doing time: Perceptions of time within correctional environments

Next steps for research

References

Bergson, H. (1910). *Time and free will*. Macmillan..

Eagleman, D. (2015) .*The brain: The story of you*. Vintage.

Halperin, A. (2020). *The network of time*. eBookPro.

Hammond, C. (2013). *Time warped: Unlocking the mysteries of time perception*. Harper.

Heidegger, M. (1971). *Poetry, Language, Thought*. Harper.

Heidegger, M. (1962). *Being and time*. Harper.

Husserl, E. (1964). *The phenomenology of internal time-consciousness*. Indiana University Press.

Jung, C. (1989). *Memories, Dreams, Reflections*. Vintage.

Merleau-Ponty, M. (2012). *Phenomenology of perception*. Routledge.

Yiassemides, A. (2014). *Time and timelessness: Temporality in the theory of Carl Jung*. Routledge.