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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE

1947

ANNUAL NARRATIVE REPORT

OF

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK AMONG NEGROES

IN

PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY

DECEMBER 1, 1946 TO NOVEMBER 30, 1947

ETTA LYTTLE SMITH * HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT

PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY

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SCOPE OF WORK

One-hundred and fifty women were reached this year by one hundred and twenty-five Home Demonstration Club members from eight Clubs. These members worked cooperately together with information given by the Home Agent. Each member tried to see how many women could be encouraged to use better methods and procedures in working. After meetings or Demonstration each member would carry back to women in her Community what she had gotten from such. One-hundred of the members are from Farm Homes and twenty five are from non-Farm Homes. Three hundred and one women were reached by the Home Demonstration Club Members.

There are eighteen 4-H Clubs with a membership of three-hundred and sixty. The membership is much less than last year due to the fact that many graduated from High School and went to College, or stopped school and went elsewhere to work. Thirty-three of the members are from non-Farm Homes and two-hundred and ninety seven are from Farm Homes.

Three-hundred and twelve families were reached by neighborhood and Community leaders this year. These leaders carried their information mostly in form of demonstrations.

Four-hundred and one families were reached through office calls or Home visits. Those reached through office calls usually wanted information of some particular phase of extension work, or a bulletin on something that wasn't quite clear. Home visits were made in some cases to check results in order to get information and also carry information to certain families. There are seven-hundred and thirty two families in County and seven hundred and thirteen of that number were reached by some phase of Extension work.

HOME DEMONSTRATION CLUB PROGRAM

The Program for Home Demonstration Club work was determined this year by the most urgent needs of the Communities in the County as brought out by the Home Demonstration Committee and the Agent.

Each project was carefully selected and only the most necessary ones were chosen. The projects carried were Clothing, Home Furnishing, Food and Nutrition, Poultry, and Gardens.

Since the demand for making and remaking clothing was still a major problem the people in the Communities decided to continue clothing in the Clubs this year. In some instances each Community did not receive enough information on this project as they had liked to last year.

The Objectives of this project were:

1. To give information and demonstration and make them forceful enough to aid each person in all communities.
2. To renovate Clothes successfully.
3. To know how to tell when clothes are worth renovating.
4. To make new clothing.

Demonstrations were given in remodeling of old clothing and the first Demonstration was to make a child's jumper dress from a pair

SCOPE OF WORK

One-hundred and fifty women were reached this year by one hundred and twenty-five Home Demonstration Club members from eight Clubs. These members worked occasionally together with information given by the Home Agent. Each member tried to see how many women could be encouraged to use better methods and procedures in working. After meetings or Demonstration each member would carry back to women in her Community what she had gotten from such. One-hundred of the members are from Farm Homes and twenty-five are from non-Farm Homes. Three hundred and one women were reached by the Home Demonstration Club Members.

There are eighteen 4-H Clubs with a membership of three-hundred and sixty. The membership is much less than last year due to the fact that many graduated from High School and went to College, or stopped school and went elsewhere to work. Thirty-three of the members are from non-Farm Homes and two-hundred and ninety-seven are from Farm Homes.

Three-hundred and twelve families were reached by neighborhood and Community leaders this year. These leaders are in-formation mostly in form of demonstrations.

Four-hundred and one families were reached through office calls or home visits. These reached through office calls usually wanted information on some particular phase of extension work, or a bill or on something that wasn't quite clear. Home visits were made in some cases to check results in order to get information and also carry information to certain families. There are two-hundred and thirty-two families in County and seven hundred and thirteen of that number were reached by some phase of extension work.

HOME DEMONSTRATION CLUB PROGRAM

The program for Home Demonstration Club work was determined this year by the most urgent needs of the Communities in the County as brought out by the Home Demonstration Committee and the Agent.

Each project was carefully selected and only the most necessary ones were chosen. The projects carried were Clothing, Home Furnishing, Food and Nutrition, Poultry, and Gardens.

Since the demand for making and remodeling clothing was still a major problem the people in the Communities decided to continue clothing in the Clubs this year. In some instances each Community did not receive enough information on this project as they had had to last year.

- The objectives of this project were:
1. To give information and demonstration and make new clothes.
 2. To renovate clothes needlessly.
 3. To know how to call when clothes are worth renovating.
 4. To make new clothing.

Demonstrations were given in remodeling of old clothing and the first demonstration was to make a child's jumper dress from a pair

Of old trousers. Coats were renovated and jackets made from them. New clothing was made from feed bags and materials brought. As a result of this sixty-seven garments were renovated and eighty-five new garments made in Home Demonstration Clubs.

House Furnishing was carried again this year in order to branch out into another phase of that project. Main emphasis in this project was placed on rugs made from burlap bags, and oil painting of luncheon sets, curtains, scarves, dresses, aprons, and pot holders.

The objectives of the project were:

1. To help beautify the home through Home Furnishing.
2. To use what was at hand for use in oil painting.
3. To show how oil painting could be used effectively.
4. To show how rugs ^{could} be made economically out of burlap bags

Rugs making had been given to some of the clubs before, but each club had not done enough work on such * so it was decided to show different designs to be used on the rugs and also different colors, in order to get the people color conscious and to teach them to appreciate colors. Instructions were given to the dyeing of the bags, cutting, making the designs, and stitching. Since there was quite a bit of work each club decided to make one rug together and as the oil painting color was first discussed, then possible material and suggestions were made by the Home Agent. After talking about materials and sizing them out, we finally decided that white feed bags would look very well oil painted. Out of the eight clubs twenty-fives scarves, twenty-seven luncheon sets, thirty pairs of curtains, and thirty-five ~~pairs~~ pot holders were made. The design for each article made was carefully selected.

Food and nutrition was carried this year as the health status and eating habits of the people can be helped greatly. This project is on that seems to me to be very needful as people see how something is done but they need continuous hammering to keep them on the right road.

The objectives were the following:

1. To have better health through better nutrition.
2. To know how to cook foods in order to get the most food value from them.
3. To know how to fix meat substitutes.

Demonstrations were given in the making of meat substitute dishes. Each Club was given a list of some of the meat substitute dishes after the demonstrations and each member was report back as to the number of dishes that been prepared since the demonstration. As a result each of ~~the~~ hundred and twenty five members used one of the meat substitute recipes and they said they would try them all.

Long time menu planning was taken up by having the menu planned for two or three weeks in advance the house wife can prepare her meals easier and will also have a variety of food, rather than the same every day. In planning the menu all available food on the farm was included. As a result of the meeting each club member made out a menu for two weeks in advance, and on a whole have been following them up. Meat substitute were used as much as possible in the menu.

Of old trousers. Coats were renovated and jackets made from them. New clothing was made from used bags and materials brought. As a result of this sixty-seven garments were renovated and eighty-five new garments made in home demonstration circles.

Home Furnishing was carried again this year under the plan out into another phase of that project. Main emphasis in this project was placed on rugs made from buried bags, and oil painting of luncheon sets, curtains, covers, dresses, aprons, and pot holders.

The objectives of the project were:

1. To help beautify the home through Home Furnishing.
2. To save what was at hand for use in oil painting.
3. To show how oil painting could be used effectively.
4. To show how rugs^{of} could be made economically out of buried bags.

Rugs making had been given to some of the clubs before, but each club had not done enough work on such as it was decided to show different designs to be used on the rugs and also different colors, in order to get the people color-conscious and to teach them to appreciate colors. Instructions were given to the design of the bags, cutting, making the designs, and stitching. Since there was quite a bit of work each club decided to make one rug together and as the oil painting color was first designed, then possible materials as the Home Agent. After talking about and suggestions were made by the Home Agent. Finally decided that white lead material and white lead, 6 1/2 of the club painted. Twenty-three covers, twenty-seven luncheon sets, thirty pairs of curtains, and thirty-five pot holders were made. The designs for each article were carefully selected.

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Look the menu planning was taken up by having the men a planned for two or three weeks in advance the house wife can prepare better meals and will also have a variety of food, rather than a the same every day. In planning the menu all available food on the farm was included. As a result of the meeting each club member made out a menu for two weeks in advance and on a whole have been following them up. Meat substitutes were used as much as possible in the menu.

Demonstrations were given to show the proper length of time to cook certain vegetables and dangers were given as to what would happen if they cooked too long. The destruction of food value by long time cooking was thoroughly discussed. As a result each member decided to use a time table for cooking so as to get the most food value out of foods.

The objectives for Garden and poultry projects are as follows.

1. To show increased need for family food supply in the garden and means of preserving that supply.
2. To show increased need for raising of own poultry supply.
3. To learn how to cull poultry.
4. To increase production of eggs.

After having discussion on Garden in March each family in the clubs raised ample food supply in the summer garden after checking these gardens work was done on the preservation of these vegetables and as a result from information given last year and this, fifty-thousand-eight hundred and ninety quarts of vegetables were canned by club members and other women in various communities.

Poultry was discussed and in several clubs Culling demonstration were given. As a result eighty-one of the families in the clubs have their own family poultry and eggs supply. Most of these families are able to cull their chickens and by so doing can increase egg production.

The Sulfur Springs Home Demonstration Club has done a most splendid job in Extension work this year. The club pledge was to "Carry out all of the projects in the program for the year". As a result of twenty members, eight oil painted scarves, five luncheon sets and five pair of curtains, and two pair of pot holders were done in oil paint work. Three burlap rugs were made by members of the club. Each member carried food project to the utmost. As a result of the garden project fifteen-thousand-one-hundred and ninety quarts of vegetables were canned, and each member has a good family supply of poultry and eggs.

This club on a whole has carried out to the fullest the Home Demonstration program this year.

ADVISORY BOARD

There are thirty two members on the County Advisory Board. The membership is made up of two men from each Community Club and one woman from each Home Demonstration Club.

The Board had as it goal this year the following:

1. To support Farmers Conferences.
2. To attend the State Farmers Conference.
3. To sponsor an educational concert in order to get rural people to appreciate good music.
4. To send delegates to State Advisory Meeting.

There were seventy-five people present at the annual Farmer's Conference this year. Each Advisory Board member was responsible for bringing people from his Community.

Demonstrations were given to show the proper length of time to cook certain vegetables and bananas were given as to what would happen if they cooked too long. The desirability of food value by long time cooking was thoroughly discussed. As a result each member decided to use a time table for cooking so as to get the most food value out of foods.

The objectives for Garden and poultry projects are as follows:

1. To show increased need for family food supply in the garden and means of preserving that supply.
2. To show increased need for raising of own poultry supply.
3. To learn how to raise poultry.
4. To increase production of eggs.

After having discussed on Garden in March each family in the club raised some food supply in the summer garden after checking these gardens work was done on the preservation of these vegetables and as a result from information given last year and this, fifty thousand-eight hundred and ninety quarts of vegetables were canned by club members and other women in various communities.

Poultry was discussed and in several clubs during demonstration were given. As a result eighty-one of the families in the club have their own family poultry and egg supply. Most of these families are able to sell their chickens and by so doing can increase egg production.

The Garden and Poultry Home Demonstration Club has done a most splendid job in extension work this year. The club pledge was to "Carry out all of the projects in the program for the year". As a result of twenty members, eight oil painted corners, five lunchboxes and five pair of curtains, and two pair of hot holders were done in all paint work. Three burial rugs were made by members of the club. Each member carried food project to the utmost. As a result of the garden project fifteen thousand-one hundred and ninety quarts of vegetables were canned, and each member has a good family supply of poultry and eggs.

This club on a whole has carried out to the fullest the Home Demonstration program this year.

ADVISORY BOARD

There are thirty two members on the County Advisory Board. The membership is made up of two men from each Community Club and one woman from each Home Demonstration Club.

The Board had as its goal this year the following:

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3. To check an educational concert in order to get rural people to appreciate good music.
4. To send delegates to State Advisory Meeting.

There were seventy-five people present at the annual Farmer's Conference this year. Each Advisory Board member was responsible for bringing people from his Community.

The Advisory Board made plans for securing a bus to take Farm men and Women to the annual State Farmers Conference. As a result of this, one bus ~~and~~ eight car loads of farm women and men attended the Conference.

The delegates were sent to the state Advisory Board Meeting. This number included one man and one woman from the Wounty. The delegates brought back valuable information to the rural people.

The last objective of the Board was to sponsor an Educational Concert. This Concert will take place on December 5, and it is hoped that the rural people will get an appreciation of the better type of music from this affair.

HOME DEMONSTRATION COMMITTEE

^{over 100} The County Home Demonstration Consists of sixteen women from each club. Two women are selected from each Home Demonstration Club to help plan adult and 4-H club work for the County. This Committee met according to the needs of the people in the County.

FIVE COUNTY FAIR

The five County Fair is sponsored each year by the business men in the County. The business men think that through exhibition of Farm products and prizes given for the best exhibition that it will encourage better practices and newer methods of farming will be used more readily. It is the belief that rural people will do better by seeing what others have done. This year there were one hundred and fifty entries and one-hundred prizes given with the total being \$400.25. This total also included 4-H Club products exhibited.

LEADERSHIP

Projects leaders are trained to carry an meeting in case of absence of Agent. Each club has two leaders. Demonstrations are given by the agent on the first meeting of the project and each leader is told or shown her respective duty in keeping the project going. Since these leaders know more about the project and Community than any of the other members they are the ones usually selected by the clubs to be on the Home Demonstration Committee. Projects have been carried out very successfully with the help of these leaders. These leaders gave sixty-six Demonstrations Fifty meetings were held by leaders to further Extension methods and three-hundred and twelve people were present.

The Advisory Board made a trip to the annual State Farmers Conference. As a result of this, one day's worth of farm women and men attended the Conference.

The delegates were sent to the state Advisory Board Meeting. This number included one man and one woman from the County. The delegates brought back valuable information to the rural people.

The last objective of the Board was to sponsor an Educational Concert. This Concert will take place on December 7, and it is hoped that the rural people will get an appreciation of the better type of music from this affair.

HOME DEMONSTRATION COMMITTEE

The County Home Demonstration Committee consists of sixteen women from each of the five counties. Two women are selected from each Home Demonstration Club to help plan and 4-H club work for the County. This Committee met according to the needs of the people in the County.

FIVE COUNTY FAIR

The Five County Fair is sponsored each year by the business men in the County. The business men think that through exhibition of farm products and other things given for the fair exhibition that it will encourage better practices and newer methods of farming will be used more readily. It is the belief that rural people will do better by seeing what other have done. This year there were one hundred and fifty entries and one hundred prizes given with the total being \$400.00. This total also included 4-H Club products exhibited.

LEADERSHIP

Project leaders are trained to carry on meetings in case of absence of agent. Each club has two leaders. Demonstrations are given by the agent on the first meeting of the project and each leader is told or shown her respective duty in leading the project. Since these leaders know more about the project and can help many than any of the other members they are the ones usually selected by the clubs to be on the Home Demonstration Committee. Projects have been carried out very successfully with the help of these leaders. These leaders gave sixty-six demonstrations of their projects. Fifty meetings were held by leaders to further Extension methods and three hundred and twelve people were present.

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4-H CLUB COUNCIL

There are fifty-one members and twenty leaders in the 4-H Club Council. The membership is gotten from the eighteen 4-H Clubs in the community. Two meetings were held in February to train officers for their respective duties and to make out a plan for the year. Rural life, Sunday Achievement Day and Requirement to a full pledge 4-H member were worked out.

Rural life Sunday was observed on May 18. The 4-H Club worked out a program for the day and selected their own speaker. Sixty-five members and leaders were present. The speaker's main thought were preserving the rural Community and the future of the rural area. The 4-H Club song leaders rendered the music.

4-H CLUB PROJECT WORK

The program for the 4-H Club was made out by members and the Home Demonstration Committee. The members suggested the projects that would to carry out and the Agent brought them before the Home Demonstration Committee and the Committee determined the program from the projects listed in that particular Community. Then each club was given the projects offered and selected one from that group.

Five projects were carried by the three-hundred and thirty-members from eighteen 4-H Clubs in the County. The projects carried were Home Garden, Poultry, Food Preparation, Food Preservation and Clothing. These projects were the main needs of these members.

The main objective of the Home Garden Project was to encourage the production of more food so as to have own family supplies of vegetables.

Each member was given instructions as to the cultivation of the soil, fertilization and planting dates, and vegetables to be planted. This information was given prior to the time for planting. Each member was urged to plant enough to carry her through the summer and be able to have enough to can some for winter use. There were thirty-one people carrying garden and out of that number twenty-six finished. These members had six and one half acres in cultivation. Total expenses from these projects was \$779. The total profit was \$1,821. Some of the members also won prizes at the County Fair that amounted to \$15.00.

The main objective of the poultry project was to ^{help} increase the family poultry supply. Members were instructed as to the selection of the birds, sanitation feeding, housing and warmth of the bird. After these instructions ~~XXXX~~ were given and necessary plans were made each member was able to carry on his work.

Thirty-nine members were enrolled in this project and twenty seven were completed. There were seven-hundred and fifteen birds enrolled in the project. The total expense for the project was \$135.80. These members also won \$10. and the Five County Fair for exhibiting their birds.

4-H CLUB COUNCIL

There are fifty-one members and twenty leaders in the 4-H Club Council. The membership is gotten from the eight 4-H Clubs in the community. Two meetings were held in February to train officers for their respective duties and to make out a plan for the year. Rural Life Sunday, Sunday Achievement Day and Rejuvenation to a Fair Village 4-H member were worked out.

Rural Life Sunday was observed on May 18. The 4-H Club worked out a program for the day and selected their own speaker. Sixty-five members and leaders were present. The speaker's main thought were preserving the rural community and the future of the rural area. The 4-H Club song leaders rendered the music.

4-H CLUB PROJECT WORK

The program for the 4-H Club was made out by members and the Home Demonstration Committee. The members suggested the projects that would be carried out and the agent brought them before the Home Demonstration Committee and the Committee determined the program from the projects listed in that particular Community. Then each club was given the projects offered and selected one from that group.

Five projects were carried by the three-hundred and thirty members from eighteen 4-H Clubs in the County. The projects carried were Home Gardens, Poultry, Food Preservation, Food Production and Clothing. These projects were the main needs of these members.

The main objective of the Home Gardens Project was to encourage the production of more food so as to have own family supplies of vegetables.

Each member was given instructions as to the cultivation of the soil, fertilization and planting dates, and vegetables to be planted. This information was given prior to the time for planting. Each member was urged to plant enough to carry her through the summer and be able to have enough to can some for winter use. There were thirty-one people carrying gardens and out of that number twenty-six finished. These members had six and one half acres in cultivation. Total expenses from these projects was \$777. The total profit was \$1,821. Some of the members also won prizes at the County Fair that amounted to \$12.00.

The main objective of the poultry project was to help increase the family poultry supply. Members were instructed as to the selection of the birds, sanitation, feeding, housing and weather of the birds. After these instructions were given and necessary plans were made each member was able to carry on his work.

Thirty-nine members were enrolled in this project and twenty-seven were completed. There were seven hundred and fifteen birds involved in the project. The total expense for the project was \$1,375.00. These members also won \$10. and the Five County Fair for exhibiting their birds.

Food preparation project was encouraged so that the girls in carrying out this project might help impart better cooking methods to their mothers. Instructions and demonstrations were either given by the agent or leaders in the following: (1) Cooking of greens, and other vegetables; Baked and boiled custards; eggs and the making of cakes. One hundred and seventy seven members were enrolled in this project and one-hundred and sixty-three completed. Eight-hundred and fifteen meals were served and nine-hundred and seventy-eight meals planned.

Food preservation was encouraged so that people would be more economical and preserve what they have in the garden. Demonstration were given in the preservation of vegetables, fruits, and meats. As a pre-~~lude~~ to the demonstration reasons were given for vegetables, meats and fruits spoiling and how to avoid these. Also talks were given on how to pick vegetables and fruits for canning. There were sixty-six members carrying the project and fifty-six completed. Three thousand and eighty quarts were canned by members alone and one-thousand-five hundred quarts were preserved.

Clothing was selected in order to help girls to make, remake, and care for their own clothing. Demonstrations were given in order to show how to remake and when we should remake. Demonstration were given to show us of, and how to use patterns, also how to make a new dress. Many of the dresses were made from feed bags. Three-hundred and fifty were enrolled in the project and two hundred and eighty completed. Three-hundred and twenty new garments were made and two-hundred and forty garments remade.

ACHIEVEMENT DAY

Achievement Day is given each year to encourage 4-H girls to do better ~~xxx~~ work by seeing what other members are doing. Prizes are given to add more inspiration, so that in the coming year other members will try to reach the same goal as acquired by others. Achievement Day this year will bring four prizes to the 4-H club having the best exhibits. After judging is done each club will be told why it didn't win and points from which the judge's made their decision. Approximately three-hundred and twenty five 4-H club boys and girls will attend the meeting.

4-H LEADERSHIP

There are twenty-one 4-H club leaders from eighteen 4-H clubs in the county. These leaders assist in giving demonstrations and give demonstration in the absence of the agent. The leaders announce the time and place of meetings. The leaders help supervise exhibits for the Five County Fair and Achievement Day. As a result of leaders work, seventy five methods demonstrations were given, forty nine meetings held with an attendance of three-hundred and twelve.

The agent aided members March of Dimes and the Tuberculosis Seals Sale during the year. All Home demonstration Clubs as well as 4-H Clubs aided in the sale of Seals and gave to the March of Dimes. The quota for the County was \$400.00 for the March of Dimes, and \$100.00 was raised by the Committee.

Food preparation project was encouraged so that the girls in carrying out this project might learn better cooking methods from their mothers. Demonstrations and demonstrations were given by the agent or leaders in the following: (1) Cooking of greens, and other vegetables; Baked and boiled chickens; eggs and the making of cakes. One hundred and seventy members were enrolled in this project and one hundred and sixty-three completed. Eighty-
 hundred and fifteen meals were served and nine-hundred and seventy-eight meals planned.

Food preparation was encouraged so that people would be more economical and preserve what they have in the garden. Demonstration were given in the preparation of vegetables, fruits and cereals. A questionnaire the demonstration reasons were given for vegetables, cereals and fruits and how to avoid them. Also talks were given on how to pick vegetables and fruits for cooking. There were thirty-six members carrying the project and fifty-six completed. Three thousand and eighty quarts were canned by members alone and one thousand-five hundred quarts were preserved.

Outfitting was selected in order to help girls to make, preserve and care for their own clothing. Demonstrations were given in order to show how to make and when to wash towels, Demonstration were given to show us of, and how to use patterns, and how to make dresses. Many of the dresses were made from lead bags. Three-hundred and fifty were enrolled in the project and two hundred and eighty completed. Three-hundred and twenty new garments were made and two-hundred and forty garments remade.

ACHIEVEMENT DAY

Achievement Day is given each year to encourage 4-H girls to do better work by seeing what other members are doing. Prizes are given to add more incentive, so that in the coming year other members will try to reach the same goal as acquired by others. Achievement Day this year will bring four prizes to the 4-H club having the best exhibits. After judging is done each club will be told why it didn't win and points from which the judge's note their decision. Approximately three-hundred and twenty-five 4-H club boys and girls will attend the meeting.

4-H LEADERSHIP

There are twenty-one 4-H club leaders from eighteen 4-H clubs in the county. These leaders assist in giving demonstrations and give demonstration in the absence of the agent. The leaders announce the time and place of meetings. The leaders help interpret exhibits for the Five County Fair and Achievement Day. As a result of leaders work, seventy-five members demonstrations were given, forty-nine meetings held with an attendance of three-hundred and twenty.

The agent aided members March of Dimes and the Tuberculosis Seals Sale during the year. All home demonstration clubs as well as 4-H clubs aided in the sale of seals and gave to the March of Dimes. The profit for the County was \$300.00 for the March of Dimes, and \$100.00 was raised by the Committee.

In Home Furnishing curtains, rugs and other useful household equipment was made. Now that these have been done in the coming year all time in Home Furnishing can be spent on reclaiming and upholstering of furniture. With this part of the Home Furnishing finished it will help to brighten up the home more when the other half of the project is finished.

The Summer Garden project was carried out to the fullest, therefore the winter garden will be worked on extensively next year.

On a whole all adult project work and 4-H club project work, leader work, Community and otherwise was successfully carried out this year. This will influence next years program, by planning higher types of work for the adults and 4-H members.

In Home Furnishing department, rugs and other useful household equipment was made. Now that these have been done in the coming year all time in Home Furnishing can be spent on restocking and repositioning of furniture. With this part of the Home Furnishing department it will help to brighten up the home more when the other half of the project is finished.

The Summer Garden project was carried out to the fullest, therefore the winter garden will be worked on extensively next year.

On a whole all adult project work and 4-H club project work, leader work, Community and otherwise was successfully carried out this year. This will influence next years program, by planning higher types of work for the clubs and 4-H members.