

**Index to Volume 22**  
*Clara B. Cox and Sharon B. Watkins*

**A**

Adjusters (or Readjusters), in Virginia  
politics, 73–74  
African Americans, 4, 6, 12, 14, 15, 41  
Agricultural Experiment Stations, 74; see also  
Hatch Act  
Aisne-Marne, France, 42  
Aldie, Va., hospitals (Civil War), 54  
Alexander Black House and Cultural Center,  
68, 71  
all-black divisions (WWI), 6  
Allies, 8, 32, 35  
Alpha Phi Alpha, 15  
Ambulance Company 27, 3rd Division, 12  
America, 1, 8, 33, 35, 67, 71, 72  
American  
armed forces, 32–33  
economy, 67, 69, 88–89, 91, 94  
shipping (WWI), 3  
society, changed by WWI, 30  
support for war (WWI), 35  
troops, 1, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11  
American Expeditionary Force (A.E.F.), 11  
American-led offenses (WWI), 42  
American Legion, 1, 2  
Americans dying on Allied ships, 3, 32, 35  
Anding, Sheldon W., Lt. Col. (VPI  
commandant), 29, 33, 34, 37, 44  
Andrew, Rod, Jr. (historian, author), 31, 32, 45  
anti-war advocates, movement (WWI), 37  
Apperson, Alexander (son of John S. and  
Lizzie Apperson), 55  
Apperson, Elizabeth (Lizzie or Lizzie  
Belle) Black (wife of John S. Apperson),  
55, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 84, 90, 95  
Apperson, Harvey Black (son of John S.  
and Lizzie Apperson), 55, 90, 92  
Apperson, John (son of John S. and Lizzie  
Apperson), 55  
Apperson, John Samuel, Dr. (husband of  
Lizzie Black), 53–65, 75  
Apperson, Kent (son of John S. and Lizzie  
Apperson), 55  
Apperson, Mary E. (daughter of John S.  
and Lizzie Apperson), 55  
Appomattox, Va., 56  
Argonne Forest (France), 12  
Argonne offensive, 5

armistice, Armistice (November 11, 1918),  
1, 8, 11, 13, 42  
Army Air Service, 13  
Army of the Occupation, 13  
Atlantic Ocean, shipping lanes, 35  
Auburn University, see Agricultural and  
Mechanical College of Alabama

**B**

Baccarat, France, 7  
bank charter, see state charter for banks  
Bank of Blacksburg, 67–95  
Barrow, Mark, Chair (Virginia Tech  
Department of History), v  
Base Hospital 18, 10  
Battery B of 60th Regiment of the Coastal  
Artillery Corps, 5  
battle, battles, battlefield, 9, 11, 33, 37, 39  
battle cry, Marines, 9  
Bazoilles-sur-Meuse, France, 10  
Beecher, Helen Gibbs Moore, of  
Rockbridge County, Va. (WWI nurse), 7  
Belgium, neutrality of, 3  
biography of Dr. Harvey Black, 53–65  
Bishop, George, Pvt., of Salem, Va. (WWI  
soldier), 11  
Black, Charly (C. W.) (son of Harvey Black),  
73, 90  
Black Devils (370th Infantry Regiment), 6, 14  
Black, Alexander (father of Harvey Black) 53,  
Black, Alexander (Alex) (son of Harvey Black),  
67–95  
Black, Elizabeth Arabella (Lizzie or Lizzie  
Belle) (wife of Dr. John S. Apperson),  
see Apperson, Elizabeth Arabella Black  
Black, Elizabeth (Lizzie) Kent Otey (wife  
of Alexander “Alex” Black), 67  
Black, Elizabeth McDonald (mother of  
Harvey Black), 53  
Black, Harvey, Dr., 53–65, 74  
Black, Kent (physician, son of Harvey  
Black), 75, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 87, 90  
Black, Kent, and Apperson Families Papers  
(Special Collections, Virginia Tech), 53, 55, 57  
Black, Lizzie, see Apperson, Elizabeth  
Arabella Black  
Black, Mary Irby Kent (wife of Harvey Black),  
54

---

- Black, Mary Louise (daughter of Alex and Lizzie Black), 68, 69, 84, 90
- blacks, training at black institutions, 41
- Blacksburg, Va., 14, 35, 53, 56, 68, 100, 101  
education, 53, 56  
volunteer training company (WWI), 35
- Bland County, Va., 12, 15
- Bland, J. W. (head cashier), 90, 92
- Blue and Gray (29th Division), 4
- Blue Helmets, 6
- Blue Ridge Division, 6, 9
- Blue Ridge Mountains, 2
- Board of Commissioners (to establish a lunatic asylum), 58
- Bodell Bros., 73
- Boulware, William Ballard Preston  
(co-owner of Smithfield), 100
- Bristol, Va., 12
- British Military Medal (WWI), 11
- British troops (WWI), 8, 9
- Broce, C. M. (bank shareholder), 90
- Brooklyn (New York) Naval Hospital (WWI), 7
- brotherhood (of veterans), 15, 16
- “Brothers, I have done my best,” 60
- bucking (form of hazing at VPI), 45–46
- Buffalo Soldiers, 6, 12
- building committee (for Southwestern Lunatic Asylum), 58
- Burruss, Julian A., Pres. (VPI), 29, 43–50
- C**
- Camp Funston, Kan., 6
- Campbell, Hugh (acknowledgment of), 95
- Campbell, T. P., Dean (VPI), 46
- Cannes, France, 13
- Carson, C. C., Commandant (VPI), 44
- Castleman, John, of Roanoke, Va. (WWI soldier), 13
- Cavan (home of Letitia Floyd in Burkes Garden, Va.), 100
- Central Depot (later Radford, Va.), 58
- Charleston, West Va., 8
- charter for banks, see state charter for banks
- Chicago, University of, 43
- Chief Engineers in the U.S., 6
- Childs, George Washington (WWI soldier), 13
- Chilhowie, Marion County, Va., 15
- Christian, James C. (VPI professor and bank shareholder), 79, 82, 84
- Christiansburg, Va., 4, 53, 101
- circulating medium, shortage in nineteenth century, 72, 91
- Citadel, The, 32
- Civil War  
influence in 1890s and 1900s, 4  
Morrill Land-Grant Act, 30  
need for other medical facilities, 55  
wounded, 54
- Claman, Garnett D., of Bristol, Va. (WWI soldier), 12
- Clifton Forge, Va., 7
- “Colored,” colored boys, 6, 14
- Coleman, Bessie Alexander (WWI Naval Reserve), 6
- College of William and Mary, enrollment, 1916–1918, 36
- commandant, Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College and Polytechnic Institute (Virginia Polytechnic Institute or VPI), 29, 32, 33, 44, 46
- Committee on Education and Special Training, War Department, 42
- Commonwealth of Virginia, see Virginia
- Confederate army, 55, 56
- Confederate officers becoming faculty members, 31
- Congress (U.S.), 33, 35, 42, 45, 56
- Conway, W. B. (physician, pharmacist, banker), 75–76, 78–79, 87
- corps of cadets (VPI), 11, 29, 32–35, 40, 44–51
- Corps of Surgeons, 56
- Covington, Va., 15
- Cox, Clara B. (author, editor), *v–vi*, 36, 45, 53, 65, 104–112
- Cox, Lennie Lee, of Grayson County, Va. (WWI soldier), 13
- Cox, William E. (photographer), 2, 5, 10, 17, 93
- Crumpaker, Mrs. M. A. (bank shareholder), 84
- currency, U.S., inadequate supply, 69–70, 72, 78, 88, 91–93
- curricular changes at VPI, 43, 44
- Curry, Harry E., Sgt. (WWI soldier), 4, 14
- Curtis, Frank L. Curtis, Fund, *v*
- D**
- Davis, Preston (cousin of Janie Preston Boulware Lamb), 100, 101
- Dead Man’s Hill (WWI), 9
- deaths per day (WWI), 8
- debate halls (VPI), 34
- deflation, falling prices, 70, 83, 86, 88, 95, 96
- Department of History, Virginia Tech  
(co-publisher), *v*

depressions, recessions, economic crises from 1870s–1930s, 69  
 Distinguished Colleges list (War Department), 44  
 “distinguished conduct” (WWI), 12  
 distinguished service (WWI), 11  
 Distinguished Service Cross (WWI), 11, 12  
 Dodd, William E., Dr. (professor, University of Chicago), 43  
 “Doughboys” (WWI) 1, 4, 24, 26  
*Doughboys on the Great War*, 4  
 Drillfield (VPI), 40  
 Drinkard, Alfred W. Jr. (VPI professor, bank shareholder), 29, 34, 90  
 Drumheller, Ralph, Miss (storekeeper, Portsmouth Naval Yard), 7, 13  
 duty, 4, 11, 12, 14, 15, 38

**E**

Eakins and Co., 73  
 Eakins, J. L. (general merchant, bank shareholder), 73, 79  
 Eastern Lunatic Asylum, 56  
 economic crisis (“Panic”) of 1907, 88  
 Edgehill, Maj. (WWI soldier), 8–9  
 Edie, Dr., of Christiansburg, Va., (trained Harvey Black), 53  
 educational institutions  
     establishment through Morrill Act, 30  
     teaching agriculture, mechanical arts, and military tactics, 30, 56  
 Eggleston, Joseph D., Jr., Pres. (VPI), 33–43, 46  
 Eightieth Division, 5, 6  
 Ellett, W. B. (bank shareholder), 91  
 Engineers, American Expeditionary Force, 6  
 Enrollment at Selected Virginia Universities, 1916–1918 (table), 36  
 Europe  
     dispute (WWI), 3  
     mobilization of massive armies, 32

**F**

faculty (VPI)  
     committee studying student life (VPI), 29, 47  
     letters, requested, supporting ROTC unit, 33  
     faculty members, former Confederate officers, 31  
 Farmers and Merchants Bank of Blacksburg, 90–91  
 Faughnan, Michael (author), 36

February 1917, unrestricted submarine warfare, 3  
 Federal and Confederate armies, pitched battles, 54  
 Federal Reserve System and banks, 67, 76, 88, 94  
 Ferdinand, Franz (Austrian archduke), assassination of, 32  
 Field Hospital 2nd Corps, Army of Northern Virginia, 55  
 Fifth Company of Virginia Coast Artillery, 5  
*Filson Club History Quarterly*, 99  
 First Baptist Church (Covington, Va.), 15  
 First Company of the Virginia National Guard Coastal Artillery, 5  
 First Regiment, Virginia Volunteers, 53  
 Five-hundred-eleventh Engineer Service Battalion, 6  
 Five-hundred-tenth Engineer Service Battalion, 6  
 Floyd County, Va., 12  
 Floyd, John, Col. (husband of a granddaughter of Col. James Patton), 99  
 Floyd, Letitia (wife of Col. John Floyd), 99, 100  
 Floyd-Beckenridge Burial Ground, restoration of, 100  
 First World War, see World War I  
 Fogelman, James H. B. (bank shareholder, director), 92  
 Fort McClellan, Ala., 4  
 Forty-second Division (Rainbow Division), 5  
 Foster, William G. (chairman of the board, Smithfield-Preston Foundation), *iii–iv*  
 Fourth Virginia Regiment of Infantry, 54  
 Frank, Mattie, of Rockbridge County, Va. (WWI nurse), 7  
 France (WWI), 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 13, 16, 34, 37, 38, 39  
 Fredericksburg, Battle of (Civil War), 55  
 French Croix de Guerre (WWI), 11  
 French, Hugh Roberts, of Radford, Va. (WWI soldier), 9, 15, 16  
 French officer (WWI), 9  
 French troops (WWI), 6, 8, 9  
 front lines (WWI), 8, 9  
 Funders, or Redeemers, in Virginia politics, 73–74  
 Furr, Herman R., Lt. (WWI soldier), 9

**G**

Garden Club of Kentucky, 100  
 gas, gassed (WWI), 9, 12  
 General Assembly (Virginia), 58, 59  
 general stores, in post-Civil War economy, 68, 69, 71–73

- German  
 alliance proposed with Mexico, 35  
 attacks on Allied ships, 32  
 high command, 8  
 Hindenburg Line, 8  
 surrender (WWI), 1  
 troops, 8, 11
- Germany, 3, 13, 35, 37, 38, 42
- Gobble, Joshua, Deputy Sheriff  
 (acknowledgment of), 16
- gold, gold standard for dollar, 69–70, 78, 83, 93, 91
- Good, Victoria, Nurse (WWI), 7
- Goodloe, W. T. (concerned VPI parent), 41–42
- Graham, Archer Miller, Sgt., of Pulaski, Va.  
 (WWI soldier), 15, 16
- Graham, Mary, of Rockbridge County, Va.  
 (WWI nurse), 7
- “Grand Offensive” (WWI), 8
- Graves, Robert (British soldier-poet), 8
- Gray, G. T. (signer of petition for Bank  
 of Blacksburg charter), 79
- Grayson County, Va., 13
- Great War (WWI), 1, 2, 4, 16
- Great War’s Western Front, 2
- Green, Prof. (author), 101
- Gregory, Earl (WWI Medal of Honor  
 recipient), 11
- Gregory Guard (VPI), 11
- Grenoble, France, 13
- Grissom, John C. (shareholder, bank vice  
 president), 79–80, 82, 84–85, 87, 89
- Guinea, in Caroline County, Va., 55
- Gutiérrez, Edward A. (author, historian), 4
- H**
- Hall, E. K., business director, Committee  
 on Education and Special Training,  
 War Department, 42
- Hamilton, Isaac A., of Rockbridge County, Va.  
 (WWI soldier), 12
- Hampton Roads, Va., 13
- Hamtramck, Col. (Mexican War), 53
- Hancock, Caroline, see Preston, Carolina  
 Hancock
- Hardwick Bros., 73
- Hardwick, J. T. (bank shareholder), 78, 90
- Hardwick, W. J. (bank shareholder), 78, 79
- Harlem Hellfighters (369th), 6, 12
- Harper’s Ferry, Va. (Civil War), 54
- Harris, Grayson M., of Marion, Va. (WWI  
 soldier), 14
- Harvey-Howe-Carper American Legion Post 30  
 (Radford, Va.), 1, 2
- Hatch Act, Agricultural Experiment Stations, 74
- hazing (VPI), 45
- “He kept us out of war,” 3
- Heath family (owners of Whitethorn), 101
- Henderson, James K. (bank shareholder, bank  
 vice president), 85–87, 89, 91–92
- “heroic legacy,” 4
- History and Historical Data of Virginia Tech*,  
 36, 45
- Hoge’s Store, Giles County, Va., 16
- Hogue, Charles Lamond (WWI soldier), 14
- Hollins College graduate, 7
- hospital  
 evacuation (WWI), 10, 11, 13  
 receiving (Civil War), 55  
 Second Corps (Civil War), 55  
 steward (Dr. Harvey Black), 53
- House of Delegates (Virginia), 59
- Hubbert, Florence, Miss (bank employee), 88
- Hubbert, Florence Ribble, Mrs. (bank  
 stockholder), 84
- Hubbert, Henry S. (bank employee, director), 88
- Hubbert, William E., Jr. (bank stockholder), 88
- Hubbert, William Essiah (minister, bank  
 cashier), 75–76, 78–81, 86–87, 89–91
- “Hundred Days, The” (WWI), 8, 10
- I**
- “Individual/Military Service Records”  
 (questionnaires), 4, 6, 7, 14, 15, 25, 26
- inflation, rising prices, 70, 88, 89, 92, 95–96
- influenza (1918), 7
- Iowa, Harvey Black excursion trip, 54
- “Irregular Practitioners and Proprietary  
 Medicines” (address, Dr. Harvey Black), 56
- isolationism, isolationists (WWI), 37
- Italian border, 13
- J**
- Jackson, “Stonewall,” Gen. (Civil War), 54, 55
- Jeffries, William (concerned VPI parent), 41
- jingoists, 38
- Johnson, J. S. A. (VPI professor), 29
- K**
- Kent, James Randle (grandfather of Elizabeth  
 Kent Otey Black), 68
- Kent, Mary Irby, see Black, Mary Irby Kent
- Kentucky (where William and Caroline Preston  
 moved), 100

Kessler, J. M., Jr. (assistant bank cashier), 91  
 Kilgore, Denver C., of Wise County, Va.  
 (WWI soldier), 15  
 Knox, C. N. (bank shareholder), 79

**L**

Lamb, Janie Preston Boulware (co-owner of  
 Smithfield), 99–103  
     lawyer husband (Brockenbrough Lamb), 101  
     children (Janie Preston, Brockenbrough  
     “Brokie” Jr., Aubin Boulware,  
     Margaret G., and Sarah Fauntleroy), 101  
 land-grant colleges, 38, 47  
 Ledford, William, Deputy Sheriff  
 (acknowledgment of), 16  
 Lee, Anne (cousin of Janie Preston Boulware  
 Lamb), 99  
 Lee Literary Society (VPI), 34  
 “Letter from Janie Preston Boulware Lamb, A,”  
 99–103  
 Lewis, Letitia (daughter of Letitia Floyd), 99,  
 100, 101  
 Lexington, Va., 7, 10  
 Liberty Hall (home of Browns of Frankfort,  
 Ky.), 100, 101  
 Little, Craig (acknowledgment of), 95  
 Little, Nina Black Apperson (acknowledgment  
 of), 94–95  
 “Little Preachment from the Pew to the Pulpit,  
 A,” (Prof. Parrott letter to Pres. Eggleston),  
 37–38  
 ““Living in a New World’: World War One and  
 the Decline of Military Tradition at Virginia  
 Polytechnic Institute, 1916–1923,” 29–52  
 Lomans, Gillesie G., of Chilhowie, Va. (WWI  
 soldier), 15  
 “lost cause” mentality (post Civil War), 31  
 Louisville, Kentucky, 99  
 lunatic asylum, 56, 58  
 Luster, A. W. (Kill) (businessman, bank  
 shareholder), 68, 73, 78, 79, 82, 84  
 Luster and Co., 73  
 Luster, Mary Louise Black (wife of Horace  
 Luster), 90; see also Black, Mary Louise  
 Lybrook, William M. (bank shareholder), 90,  
 91, 92

**M**

MacArthur, Douglas, Maj. (U.S. Secretary of  
 War office), 5  
 machine guns (WWI), 8

machine gun battalion (WWI), 9  
 Madison, Wisconsin (where Preston papers are  
 held), 99  
 maggots, infesting front lines (WWI), 8  
 Major Williams Hall (VPI), 9, 10  
 Manassas, second battle of (Civil War), 54  
 Marines, Marine Corps, 9, 13  
 Marion, Smyth County, Va., 14, 58  
 Maryland, 4  
 Masonic Order, 61  
     Royal Arch member (Dr. Harvey Black), 61  
 massive casualties (WWI), 8  
 McBryde, James G. (VPI professor), 29, 33  
 McDonald, Elizabeth, see Black, Elizabeth  
 McDonald  
 McGuire, Hunter, Dr. (friend of Dr. Harvey  
 Black), 54, 59  
 McKissack, David (author, historian), *v*, *vi*, 1–27  
 McNutt, Dr. (trained Harvey Black), 53  
 Mecklenburg County, Va., 41  
 Medal of Honor (WWI), 11  
 Medical Corps (WWI), 13  
 Medical Society of Virginia, 56  
 merchant ships, sinking of (WWI), 3  
 Merrimac coal mines, 88  
 Metz, France, 13  
 Meuse-Argonne, France, 8, 42  
 Mexico, Mexican War, 4, 35, 53, 54  
 Mezy, France, 11  
 military, America’s (WWI), 33  
 military at VPI, 29–52  
 military-centered institutions, 31  
 military units of Southwest Virginians (WWI), 4  
 minister, visiting (VPI), 37  
 Mississippi Agricultural and Mechanical  
 Institute, 32  
 Mississippi State, see Mississippi Agricultural  
 and Mechanical Institute  
 Montgomery County, Va., 53, 67, 68, 71, 72,  
 77, 84, 89, 95, 96  
 Morgan money (manufacturing owners), 38  
 Morrill Land-Grant Act, 30, 31  
 Moore, Robert (lawyer, political leader), 6

**N**

NAACP (National Association for the  
 Advancement of Colored People), 15  
 National Bank of Blacksburg, *iv*, 93–95  
 national banks, 67, 70, 72, 76, 77, 88, 92–94  
 National Defense Act, 33  
 National Exchange Bank of Roanoke, 91, 93  
 National Guard, 4, 33

navy facilities near Virginia coast, 6  
 Navy Reserve, 13  
 N.C. State, see North Carolina College of  
 Agriculture and Mechanical Arts  
 New River, 58  
 Newcomb, Daniel C. (author, historian), 29–52  
 Newport News, Va., 7  
 Nice, France, 13  
 Ninety-second Buffalo Soldiers, 6  
 Ninety-third Blue Helmets, 6  
 Norfolk Naval Hospital, 7  
 Norfolk, Va., 7, 8, 56  
 nursing (WWI), 7

### O

Ohio (men trained for WWI at VPI), 38  
 one hundred years since end of WWI, 1  
 One-hundred-eleventh Field Artillery, Blue  
 Ridge Division, 12  
 One-hundred-seventeenth Trains Headquarters  
 and Military Police, 5  
 One-hundred-sixteenth Infantry Regiment  
 Memorial Highway, 5  
 One-hundred-sixteenth Regiment of 29th  
 Division, 4, 5, 9, 13, 14  
 One-hundred-twelfth Machine Gun Battalion, 5  
 Otey, Elizabeth (Lizzie) Kent, see Black,  
 Elizabeth (Lizzie) Kent Otey  
 Otey, James (physician, grandfather of Lizzie  
 Black), 68  
 “Over There” (WWI song), 1, 7, 8

### P

pacifist, pacifism, 34, 37  
 Palmer, W. M. (bank shareholder), 90  
 Panic of 1907, see economic crisis of 1907  
 Parcell, Andrew M., Cpl., of Bland County, Va.  
 (WWI soldier), 12  
 Paris, France, 13  
 Parrott, John R. (VPI professor), 29, 33, 37, 38,  
 48–49  
 Pearisburg, Va., 12  
 Pennsylvania, 4, 5  
 Perry, Charles Roscoe, of Pearisburg, Va.  
 (WWI soldier), 12  
 Pershing, John J., Gen. (Mexican War), 4  
 pneumonia wards (WWI), 10  
 Portsmouth Naval Yard, 7  
 Portsmouth, Va., 7  
 post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 12  
 powder plant (Radford Ordnance Works), 101

“President’s Report” (Julian A. Burruss), 29  
 Preston brothers (Robert, James, and William  
 Ballard), 101  
 Preston, Caroline Hancock (wife of William  
 Preston), 100  
 Preston papers, documents, 99  
 Preston Grant land, 101  
 Preston, James F., Col., 53, 54, 101  
 Preston, John, Gen. (buried in Smithfield  
 graveyard), 100  
 Preston, Robert, Col. (owner of Solitude), 101  
 Preston, Susanna Smith (buried in Smithfield  
 graveyard), 100  
 Preston, William (buried in Smithfield  
 graveyard), 100  
 Preston, William, Col. (buried in Smithfield  
 graveyard), 100  
 Price, Harvey Lee (VPI dean of agriculture), 100  
 Price, William Johnson, of Blacksburg, Va.  
 (WWI soldier), 14  
 PTSD, see post-traumatic stress disorder  
 Pulaski, Va., 14, 15  
 “Punitive Expedition” into Mexico, 4  
 Purcell, Aaron D. (director of Special  
 Collections, Virginia Tech), v, 53, 62  
 Pylons, The, memorializing cadets who died  
 in war, 10

### Q

questionnaires, completed by WWI veterans, 4,  
 6–15

### R

racial discrimination (WWI), 6, 14, 15  
 Radford, Va., 3, 6, 9, 100  
 railroads, economic importance after Civil War,  
 69, 71–73, 77, 87–88  
 Rainbow Division (WWI), 5  
 Rakes, James (bank president)  
 (acknowledgment of), 94  
 “rat regulations” (VPI), 46  
 rats  
 eating Letitia Floyd’s original letter, 99  
 feeding on bodies (WWI), 8  
 hazing of (VPI freshmen), 45  
 recession (or depression) of 1893–late 1890s,  
 83–87  
 Reed, Asa D., Sgt., of Floyd County, Va. (WWI  
 Silver Star recipient), 12  
 Reid, Sadie Johnson (Radford, Va.,  
 resident), 3

“Report to the Board of Visitors” (VPI, 1920), 44  
 “Requiem,” 16  
 reserve nurse, 7  
 Reserve Officers’ Training Corps (ROTC), 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 47  
 “Retreat, hell, we just got here!” 9  
 Richmond, Va., 53, 59, 60, 71, 74, 91, 92, 93, 94, 99  
 Richter, Swepson Joseph (WWI soldier), 13  
 Roanoke College (Salem, Va.), 75  
 Roanoke County, Va., 75  
 Roanoke, Va., 5, 7, 13, 91, 92, 93  
 Robertson, Jenkins M. (author, historian), 36, 50  
 Rockbridge County, Va., 7, 12  
 Rollings, John Adolph, Maj. (WWI Medical Corps), 13  
 Roope, Robert Lee, of Pulaski, Va. (WWI soldier), 14  
 roses, experimental plots at Smithfield, 100  
 ROTC, see Reserve Officers’ Training Corps

S

Saint Mihiel, France, 8, 10  
 Salem, Va., 11  
 Sandford, Nora Black, of Rockbridge County, Va. (WWI nurse), 7, 10  
 SATC, see Students Army Training Corps  
*Sausage Machine* (WWI), 8  
 Scott County, Va. (WWI), 3, 4  
 Second Morrill Act (1890), 74  
 Senate (Virginia), 59  
 sermon supporting war effort (VPI), 37  
 “Sherman owes hell an apology,” 9  
 Sherman, William T., Gen., 9  
 Shuler, Thomas M., of Smyth County, Va. (WWI soldier), 13  
 Silver Star (WWI), 11, 12  
 “Sketch of the Life of Dr. Harvey Black,” 53–65  
 Skuse, John, Maj. (SATC commander at VPI), 40  
 Smallacres (home of Janie Preston Boulware Lamb), 99  
 “small cog in the machine, A’: Wartime Uses of VPI,” 37–43  
 Smith, Verna Mae, of Clifton Forge, Va. (WWI nurse), 7, 10, 13  
 Smithfield, 100, 101  
 Smithfield graveyard, 100, 101  
 Smithfield-Preston Foundation, *iii–iv, v*  
*Smithfield Review, The*, *iv, v, 2, 62, 65, 94, 95, 97*  
 Smyth County, Va., 13, 14, 58

social equality, advancing, 15  
 social order, preservation of, 32  
 Soldier’s Rehabilitation Act, 45  
 Solitude (home of Col. Robert Preston), 101  
 Southwest Virginia history (written by Harvey Lee Price), 100  
 “Southwest Virginians and the ‘War to End Wars,’” 1–27  
 Southwest Virginians in WWI, 1–27  
 “Southwest Virginia Soldiers Who Died in the Great War,” 7–23  
 Southwestern Lunatic Asylum, 53, 58–60  
 Special Collections, University Libraries, Virginia Tech, 53, 55, 57, 62  
 St. Luke’s Home (Richmond, Va.), 53  
 St. Mihiel, France, 42  
 Stanger, J. D. (bank director), 91  
 Stanger, N. A. (bank shareholder), 79–80, 82, 84  
 Stanger, Webb E. (bank shareholder, businessman), 87  
 state banks, attributes of, 67, 70, 72, 76–78  
 state charter for banks, 76–78, 90  
 State Corporation Commission of Virginia, 92, 93  
 Staunton, Va., 56  
 Stevenson, Cecilia Turner (in service in WWI), 6  
 Stewart, J. Adger, of Louisville, Ky., 99–103  
 Stonewall Brigade, 54  
 student misbehavior (VPI), 45–47  
 Students Army Training Corps (SATC), 39–43, 44, 45  
 submarine warfare (WWI), 3, 35

T

Tapp, Hambleton (historian, author), 99  
 Techmen, memorial to, 1  
 telegram, coded, see Zimmerman Telegram  
 Tennessee, 16  
 Thirtieth Division, 12  
 Thirty-eighth Infantry Regiment, 3rd Division, 11  
 Thomas, Ahaz, of Washington County, Va. (WWI soldier), 12  
 Three-hundred-eighteenth Regiment, 12  
 Three-hundred-fourteenth Machine Gun Battalion, 6  
 Three-hundred-seventeenth Regiment, 12, 15, 16  
 Three-hundred-seventieth Infantry Regiment, 6, 9, 14  
 Three-hundred-sixty-ninth Harlem Hellfighters, 6, 12  
 Toul, France (site of WWI hospital), 7, 10, 13  
 Tracy, William Johnithan (*sic*) (WWI soldier), 15

training company, volunteer (young men in Blacksburg, Va.), 35  
 trenches (WWI), 7, 9, 14  
 Trigg, Daniel, Mrs., of Abingdon, Va., 99  
 Twenty-ninth Blue and Gray Division, 4, 5  
 Twenty-sixth Division, 13

## U

Union and Confederate states, 4, 5, 30  
 unit histories, 8  
 United States, 4, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 68, 78, 92  
   declaration of war, April 6, 2017, 35  
   involvement in WWI, 3  
   joins Allies, 35  
   sending soldiers to France, 34  
 United States Army, 32–33  
 United States Marine Corps, 9  
 University Libraries, Virginia Tech, v  
 University of Virginia, 36, 54  
 unpatriotic Americans (VPI sermon, WWI), 37  
 U.S. Naval Reserve (WWI), 6  
 U.S. Office of the Secretary of War, 5

## V

VAMC, see Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College  
 Veterans Day, 1  
 veterans' letters and diaries (WWI), 8  
 Vicker, Vickers Switch, Va., 72  
 villages razed (WWI), 9  
 Virginia, 4, 5, 30, 53, 56, 58, 73, 78, 82  
 Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College, 56, 67, 73, 74, 82, 83  
 Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College and Polytechnic Institute, 29; see also Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College  
 Virginia Anthracite Railroad Company, service to Blacksburg, 87–88  
 Virginia Historical Society, 100  
 Virginia House of Delegates, 43  
 Virginia Military Institute, 31, 36–37  
 Virginia mountaineers, 9  
 Virginia nurses and doctors (WWI), 10  
 Virginia National Guard, 5  
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute (VPI), 9, 29–52, 68, 100, 101  
   authority of faculty, administrators challenged, 30  
   bucking (form of hazing), 45–46  
   courses required by War Department, 40  
   changes in military requirements, 44, 48  
   changes wrought by WWI, 30,  
   Distinguished College, 44

  divide, gap between military and academic sides, 30, 37, 38  
   enrollments, 1916–1918, 36, 41, 45  
   establishing an ROTC unit, 33  
   faculty committee to study student life and problems, 29, 47, 48  
   federalized by SATC, 39  
   hazing, 45–46  
   honor system, 46  
   military, 29–52  
   “rat regulations,” 46–48  
   reorganization after WWI, 43, 44  
   senior student officers of corps of cadets resign, 47  
   student misbehavior, 43, 45, 47  
   student-soldiers, 41  
   wartime uses of, 30, 37, 39, 40, 49  
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute Student Enrollment from 1916–1924, 45  
 Virginia questionnaires, see questionnaires  
 Virginia Senate, 41  
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech), 53, 65  
 Virginia soldiers (troops, WWI), 2, 6, 8, 9, 12  
 Virginia Tech, v, 1, 9, 10, 11, 31, 36  
 Virginia Tech Corps of Cadets, 11, 29, 32–35, 40, 44–50  
*Virginia Tech, The* (campus newspaper), 34, 35, 37, 38  
 Virginia, University of, see University of Virginia  
 Virginia War History Commission, 11, 14  
 Virginia 1st and 2nd Regiments, National Guard, 4  
 Virginia's “mountain country,” 6  
 Virginia's State Normal and Industrial School for Women, 43  
 Virginians, conflicted allegiance of, 4  
 “Virginians of Distinguished Service,” 11  
 Virginians serving in WWI, 1, 2  
 volunteer training company, see training company, volunteer  
 VPI Board of Visitors, 29, 34, 43, 46, 48, 50  
 VPI, see Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College and Virginia Polytechnic Institute and/or Virginia Polytechnic Institute

## W

Wallenstein, Peter (historian, author), 73, 95  
 War between the States, 4, 16  
 war (WWI), 1–27, 29–52



- War Department (U.S.), 33, 35, 38–44, 49
  - Distinguished Colleges list, 44
- War History blank, see questionnaires
- War History Commission, 11, 14
- “War is hell,” 9
- War Memorial Gymnasium, (Virginia Tech), 1
- war preparedness (U.S., WWI), 33
- warfare, modern, preparation for (WWI), 34
- wartime mobilization (VPI), 30
- wartime (WWI) uses of VPI, 29–52
- Washington County (Va.) Sheriff’s Department (acknowledgment of), 16
- Washington, D.C., 4, 39
- Watkins, Sharon B. (historian, author), 67–96, 104–112
- West Virginia, 5
- West Virginia Collegiate Institute, 15
- Western Front (WWI), 2, 8, 42
- white land-grant institutions, 30, 32
- Whitethorn (owned by Heath family), 101
- William and Mary, see College of William and Mary
- William Preston Hotel, The (Blacksburg, Va.), 101
- Williams, J. E. (bank shareholder, VPI college dean), 90, 91
- Williams, Lloyd W., Capt. (WWI soldier), 9, 10
- Williams, Tom (WWI soldier), 16
- Williams, Tom, Mrs. (widow of WWI soldier), 16
- Wilson, Woodrow, Pres., 1, 3, 32, 33, 35
- Wingfield, Bettie Jane (WWI nurse), 7
- Wise County, Va., 13, 15
- women in WWI, 1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 16
- World War I, 1–27, 29–52, 88–89
- World War I Memorial Gymnasium (Virginia Tech), 1
- World War I memorial window (Abingdon, Va.), 16, 17
- World War I wounded, 9, 12
- World War II, 16
- Wright, Walter J. (WWI soldier), 12

**Y**

- York, Alvin C. (WWI Medal of Honor recipient), 16
- “You’re in the Army Now: The Students’ Army Training Corps at Selected Virginia Universities in 1918,” 36

**Z**

- Zimmerman Telegram (WWI), 35



