

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK IN AGRICULTURE
AND HOME ECONOMICS

U. S. Department of Agriculture
and State Agricultural Colleges
cooperating

States Relations Service
Office of Extension Work South

Received
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ANNUAL REPORT OF HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK
FOR WOMEN AND GIRLS
CALENDAR YEAR 1919

State of Virginia

County Mecklenburg

Report of Mabel Massey County Home Demonstration Agent.

Approved:

Date forwarded

State Home Demonstration Agent

Nov 24 1919

Director of Extension Work

Form No. 933

Space for agent's stamp

**ANNUAL REPORT OF HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK
FOR WOMEN AND GIRLS
CALENDAR YEAR 1919**

MRS MADEL MASSEY
County Home Demonstration Agent
BOYDTON, MISSOURI

NOTE: This report is for the calendar year. A copy is furnished each agent in advance in order that she may become familiar with the data necessary for the report. Three copies should be made, two of these sent to the State Agent and the third retained for the agent's file.

Aside from statistics, both the state and Washington offices hope to secure, from your report, accounts of your methods for developing plans of work. Will you, therefore, include this information in detail?

1. No. of years Home Demonstration work has been carried on in county: 2^d year
2. No. months you have been employed during this year: 12 mos.
3. No. girls' clubs holding regular meetings: 35 Attendance: 4735-0
- | Girls' Club members: | Enrolled | Reporting |
|----------------------|------------|------------|
| First year ----- | <u>383</u> | <u>383</u> |
| Second year ----- | <u>22</u> | <u>22</u> |
| Third year ----- | _____ | _____ |
| Fourth year ----- | _____ | _____ |
5. No. women's clubs holding regular meetings: 10 Attendance: 126
6. (a) Have you a central county council or advisory board directly supporting and assisting your work? Yes What is it called? County Council
- (b) How long has it been in existence? May 23 1918 No. of members 8
- (c) Who are its present officers? Have never succeeded in getting a meeting
- (d) Does the county organization have a definite plan of work for meeting the local needs of development? No
- (e) Are there local committees or units who assist the county organization? 3 District
- (Outline your plan on separate sheets attached to this report)
See outline on attached sheets
- (f) Do you have regular conferences with the county farm agent in regard to general extension work in the county? No

(g) How is your work and the work of the farm agent coordinated? Give reports of cooperative work.

Coordination very poor. Has tried to have
regular meetings of Boys + girls clubs + Home
Economic Clubs, but with little success.

(h) Are community activities developing in your county as a result of your work?

Very little
 How Last Home Econ. Club has helped arrange water supply
schools. One secured a sanitary water supply to
the other sanitary toilet.

7. Number of:

Consultations at home or office	<u>498</u>	Home demonstrators visited	<u>119</u>
Bulletins distributed	<u>2274</u>	Visits to farmers and others	
Letters written	<u>1467</u>	not included above	
Schools or clubs visited	<u>179</u>	Club members visited	<u>112</u>
Meetings held	<u>269</u>	Estimated attendance	<u>7567</u>
Articles relating to your work prepared for publication	----		<u>621</u>
Miles traveled - by rail	<u>1263</u>	by auto	<u>7642</u>
		by team	---

Similar letters 609

8. Short Courses:

Community	No. Scholarships					
	Number held		given		Attendance	
	Women	Girls	Women	Girls	Women	Girls
County	<u>x</u>	<u>1</u>				<u>110</u>
District		<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>
State		<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>

9. No. of girls using scholarships at normal schools, agricultural schools or colleges: 1

10. No. girls paying all or part of school expenses from money earned in club work: _____

11. No. of exhibits, f.f.c., poultry shows, etc., held in county: 4

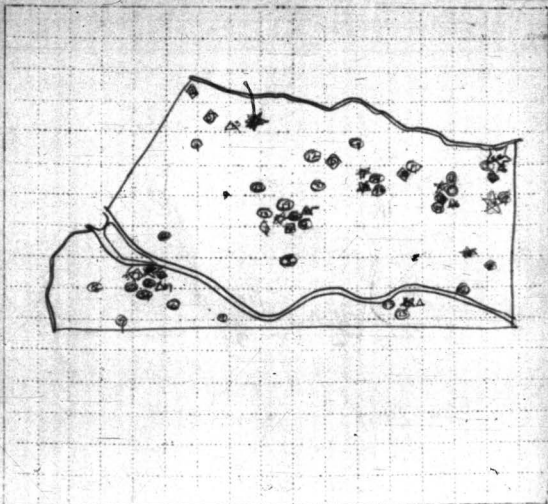
Swine 3
Canning 4
Poultry 1

12. Suggestions:

What do you consider the most effective and satisfactory demonstration work done in your county this year? Describe it in detail.


The work in sewing, begun in September.....
 Home Demonstration Agent visits all teachers
 of county, once each week, at - six district meetings
 and gives, demonstrating, out line of sewing.....
 for coming month. In addition, the agent
 visits each district High School once a
 month and the smaller schools. These
 times during the year, if the conditions
 of the roads render this possible.....

Suggestions for work needed in your county next year and your plans for carrying on your work. Both girls and men need.....
 knowledge of plain sewing, cooking and elements
 of domestic science, there is a marked lack of knowledge
 of a better order, I am now trying to place
 district agents in each high school
 for their concentration of persons in Jan. & February
 then to be followed in April with a Home
 Economics Fair. The plan for next year's work
 is to have each teacher under that head. The girls clubs
 are having regular meetings, preparing 363 quilts
 or rolls - at least once a week. Regular
 sewing and sewing work will be taken
 up next spring.

MAP OF Mecklenburg COUNTY

LEGEND:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| ☆ Community Clubs | ◊ Girls - Poultry | □ Rest rooms established |
| ◻ Women - Poultry | ◊ Girls - Dairy | ◐ Bee keeping demonstrations |
| ◻ Women - Dairy | ◊ Girls - Canning | ○ School lunches |
| ◻ Women - Gardening | ◊ Girls - Gardening | □ Home Demonstration centers |
| △ Home Improvement Demonstrations | △ Dept. of Poultry, Canning & Home Econ. | ○ Fish ponds established |

- Draw an outline map of your county, or secure a county map and locate your clubs, using the symbols above. Inscribe in the symbol the number of demonstrators enrolled, i. e., if you have fifteen women enrolled as poultry demonstrators in one community, show it thus 

HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR

WOMEN

Space for agent's stamp

MISS MARY L. MASSEY,
County Home Demonstration Agent,
BOYDTON, VIRGINIA.

1. Total number organized clubs in county: 10
- 21 Total number demonstrators enrolled in clubs: 173
Individual demonstrators not in clubs: 3
3. Estimate the number of women aside from demonstrators influenced directly by your work: 1000
all but impossible, only estimate from my own personal work.
4. Specify number and kind of most important demonstrations given by agents to groups of women:

KIND	NO. GIVEN	KIND	NO. GIVEN	KIND	NO. GIVEN
Utilization of vegetables	<u>2</u>	Invalid cookery	_____	Vinogar	_____
Dairy Products	<u>3</u>	Cookery under steam pressure	_____	Laundry	_____
Poultry Products	_____	Fireless cooker	_____	Clothing	_____
Bread Making	_____	Canning	<u>6</u>	Home conveniences	_____
Child Feeding, including school lunches	<u>2</u>	Drying	<u>1</u>	Kitchen arrangement	_____
		Brining	_____	Improving the home grounds	_____

5. Estimated total attendance of women at demonstrations: 378
6. No. women giving demonstrations to clubs: _____ to individuals: 62
7. No. women making bread in their home under your direction:
Quick breads _____; Yeast breads _____
8. No. bread exhibits: _____
9. Name in order of importance the locally grown products such as peanuts, sweet potatoes, feterita, etc., that are being used in bread making:
Wheat, corn, rye, and other products of the mountain region.

10. No. gardens grown: all the members No. winter gardens: 25 or more
No. orchards, groves, or vineyards established: _____
all members have gardens but little fruit, some have no fruit and some have a few but not enough to eat.

HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR

WOMEN, cont'd.

11. Approximate number of quarts canned fruits (put up by women under demonstration methods)	<u>1244</u>	qts	\$ 375.00
Approximate number of quarts canned vegetables	<u>750</u>	qts	187.50
No. pints preserves, jellies and marmalades	<u>10552</u>	pts	5276.00
No. pounds dried vegetables stored	_____	lbs	_____
No. pounds dried fruit stored	_____	lbs	_____
No. pounds brined fruits stored	<u>746</u>	lbs	232.60
No. pounds brined vegetables stored	<u>1000</u>	lbs	1000.00
No. gallons vinegar made	_____	gals	_____
No. gallons fruit juices	_____	gals	_____
No. cans - beef _____, pork _____, poultry and game _____	_____	cans	_____
No. cans fish and oysters	_____	cans	_____
No. pounds smoked meat	_____	lbs	_____
No. pounds sausage made	_____	lbs	_____
No. pounds lard made	_____	lbs	_____
Other products	_____	_____	_____
Total	_____	_____	_____

TOTAL VALUE OF ALL PRODUCTS

*Sale of fish, 2 months in July followed by 1 month
through request outside of garden*

\$ 768.70

12. No. of fish ponds established or stocked: _____
13. No. of home demonstration centers established: _____
- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Used as Kitchens _____ | Output _____ |
| " " canneries _____ | Output _____ |
| " " drying plants _____ | Output _____ |
14. No. of women taking volunteer courses: _____
15. No. of demonstration units operated in mill or mining villages, etc. _____
How were these established? *By industrial communities*
(Use separate sheets attached to this form for detailed report)
16. No. of curb markets, marketing booths, farmers' exchanges, etc., established through cooperation with county home demonstration clubs: _____
- | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|
| | | VALUE |
| a. No. pounds butter sold thru such agencies | _____ lbs | _____ |
| b. No. pounds cheese " " " " | _____ lbs | _____ |
| c. No. pounds poultry " " " " | _____ lbs | _____ |
| d. No. dozen eggs " " " " | _____ doz | _____ |
| e. No. week-end baskets of fruits and vegetables sold | _____ baskets | _____ |
| f. Other products | _____ | _____ |

*Great is not yet made - mostly for women. Every house
has several logs. Would any average & collect most part
man say: 20 lbs of, 140 lb. canals. 64 hours 14 weeks*

TOTAL VALUE ----- \$ _____

HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR

WOMEN, cont'd.

17. No. demonstrations in raising Belgian hares: _____

18. No. demonstrations in bee keeping: _____

19. How many women are planning household budgets? _____
How many are keeping household accounts? _____

If you have suggestions on this subject include them in the report.

20. What work has been done in sewing or clothing conservation? _____

*Articles in newspaper, etc. clubs**Study sewing*

21. In what work are your women demonstrators especially interested? _____

Suggest plans for next year's work with women.

*More work in plain cooking. Am planning for three day
short course at each club, in high school, program about
as follows:**1st day meats**Cooking: 2nd day vegetables, salads, fruit, etc.**3rd day sweets, candy, sample**1st day Sanitary care of milk**Dairy Products: 2nd day Bacteria making**3rd day Cottage Cheese*

**HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR
GIRLS
Gardening and Canning on
Tenth Acre Gardens**

Space for agent's stamp

MISS MARY M. MARSH
County Home Demonstration Agent
LOYDTON, VA.

1. No. girls growing tenth-acre gardens: 39
2. Average cost of production per tenth acre: \$7.50
" " " canning " " " 4.85
3. Names of girls making best record with tenth acre:

Name	Address	Yield in pounds	Cost	Profit
Mildred Yancy	Buffalo Junction	4806	8.52	156.85
Felice Brooks	South Hill	2240	9.65	92.95
Esselle Buckley		1700	12.75	84.85
Attie Hoyle	Shipwreck	1090	9.55	52.70

4. No. girls having perennial gardens or orchards on tenth acre: 0
5. Total yield in pounds of fresh fruits and vegetables:
Tomatoes 40777 Pimientos _____ Other products _____
6. Total pounds vegetables and fruits used or sold fresh:
Tomatoes 39275 Pimientos _____ Other products _____
7. Value of vegetables and fruits used at home or sold fresh: \$561.94

8. Total of canning done:
Tomatoes: Tomato pro-ducts _____ Pimientos: _____ Other veg-ables _____ Fruits _____
- No. qts in tin: 439 _____
- No. qts in glass: 1241 170 _____
- No. pts ketchup 44 Green tomato pickles 88 Dixie Relish 21
B. S. Chutney _____ Other products _____

9. Total value of all tenth-acre club products \$1186.50
(Compute from price list furnished you, or when the products are marketed, use price actually received)

Late frost, too much rain and 6 weeks drought ruined all gardens in the county.

COMBINED REPORT OF
HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR
Women and Girls
POULTRY

Space for agent's stamp

MISS MARCEL MASSEY,
County Home Demonstration Agent,
BOYDTON, VIRGINIA.

	Girls	Women	Value
1. No. enrolled:	_____	_____	_____
2. No. demonstrators fulfilling minimum requirements of club membership:	_____	_____	_____
3. No. regular organized clubs:	_____	_____	_____
4. No. demonstrators taking charge of entire flock:	1	_____	_____
5. Average number of fowls in flock:	5	_____	_____
6. No. demonstrators raising feed for flock:	44	_____	_____
7. No. of demonstrators purchasing standard bred stock:	1	_____	_____
8. No. of demonstrators purchasing pure bred eggs:	1	_____	_____
9. No. of demonstrators using standard bred males at head of flock:	12	_____	_____
10. No. of demonstrators making brooders:	_____	_____	_____
11. No. of poultry houses built:	_____	_____	_____
12. Approximate number of chickens raised:	270	_____	_____
13. Approximate number of chickens fattened for market:	17	_____	_____
14. No. pounds market poultry sold:	240	_____	\$ 96.00
15. No. pounds poultry eaten at home:	173	_____	_____
16. No. fowls culled:	_____	_____	_____
17. No. demonstrators producing infertile eggs:	_____	_____	_____
18. No. roosters eliminated for infertile egg production:	_____	_____	_____
19. No. egg circles organized:	_____	_____	_____
20. No. cooperative breeding associations:	_____	_____	_____
21. No. dozen eggs preserved in water glass:	125	_____	_____
22. Dozen eggs used at home:	_____	_____	_____
23. No. dozen eggs sold cooperatively:	_____	_____	\$ _____
24. No. standard bred fowls sold for breeding purposes:	_____	_____	\$ _____
25. No. standard bred fowls retained at home:	_____	_____	\$ 308.73
26. Total Value of Products:	_____	_____	\$ 308.73
27. List of equipment, other than above, made or purchased:	<u>Self feeder, incubator & coop.</u>		
28. Give results as to greater use and better cooking of chickens and eggs in the home.	_____		

Local developments in Poultry work.

Reports of special work in the county.

**COMBINED REPORT OF
HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR
Women and Girls
DAIRY**

Space for agent's stamp

MISS MARVEL MASSEY,
County Home Demonstration Agent,
BOYDTON, VIRGINIA.

1. Approximate number of dairy cows in county: _____
Average price of milk per gallon: _____ \$
No. cows purchased thru your influence: _____
2. No. demonstrators enrolled in butter making - Girls _____ Women _____
No. demonstrations given in butter making: _____
No. pounds reported made: _____ Pounds sold: _____
Average present price per pound of butter secured by demonstrators: _____ \$
Average price secured for other homemade butter: _____ \$
3. No. demonstrators enrolled in cottage cheese making - Girls _____ Women _____
No. demonstrations given in cheese making: _____
No. pounds reported made _____ Sold _____ Average price per lb _____ \$
4. No. demonstrators making Cheddar cheese _____ Pounds sold _____
Price per lb _____ \$
5. No. pounds of cream sold _____ Value \$ _____
6. No. of demonstrations given in milk cookery: _____
What milk dishes have proven most popular? _____

No. of families using more milk in the family diet: _____
No. of schools securing milk for the school lunch: _____
No. of pupils in these schools: _____
7. Equipment made or purchased: _____

Brushes _____	Butter workers _____	Paddles _____
Molds _____	Sanitary strainers _____	Dairy thermometers _____
Milking pails _____	Cheese presses _____	Iceless refrigerators _____
Barrel charms _____	Shotgun cans _____	Separators _____
Name others _____		
8. What plans have proved especially helpful in the past year?
9. Plans for enlarging and developing dairy work in county next year.

Hope to be able to get one girls club. Specialized in utilization of Dairy Products spent three days in county this year, but rain prevented work.

IMPROVEMENTS ON HOUSE AND YARD

Report only work done with
your advice or suggestions

Space for agent's stamp

CENSUS BUREAU
County Home Office
F.O.T. 100, Washington

1. No. of demonstrators following a definite plan for improvement of the home _____
2. No. new houses built _____ Remodeled _____ Repaired _____
3. No. lighting systems installed _____ Heating systems _____
Water systems _____
4. No. kitchens improved by - Rearrangement of equipment _____
Screening _____ Improvement of floors _____
Labor saving devices - Kitchen cabinets _____
Wood boxes _____ Fireless cookers _____
Steam pressure cookers _____ Food choppers _____
Bread mixers _____ Bread raisers _____
Name others _____
5. No. of improvements in other parts of the house thru -
Improvement of floors _____ walls _____
Furnishings bought or made:
Wheel trays _____ Sewing screens _____ Others _____
Lunch sets _____ Wall pockets _____
Laundry equipment:
Washing machines _____ Ironing boards _____
Clothes hampers or laundry bags _____ Others * _____
Sleeping porches _____ Flower boxes _____ Others _____

6. Number of improvements in yard:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Fences repaired _____ | Unightly buildings repaired or removed _____ |
| Trees planted _____ | Lawns or grass planted _____ |
| Srubs planted _____ | Plantings of flowers, vines and other plants _____ |
| <i>deficit to be</i> | <i>Prune in process 307</i> |
| <i>Plants shown 15</i> | <i>with made sanitary 13</i> |
| <i>Plants removed 37</i> | <i>filled with 7</i> |

7. What help or instruction on this subject will you need this year in order to best meet the needs of your county?

A travelling exhibit of labor saving devices would be extremely help, as women in rural district seldom see these and hence do not know what they want when they can find it better.

MUSCADINE GRAPE CULTURE

Space for agent's stamp

(If muscadine grape demonstrations are not being carried on in your county report on other small fruit work, giving the names of fruits.)

STATE OF _____
 COUNTY OF _____
 DATE _____

- | | Girls | Women |
|---|-------|-------|
| 1. No. demonstrators enrolled: | _____ | _____ |
| How many demonstrations in the use of grapes were given in your county during the year? | _____ | _____ |
| 2. No. grape vines planted by demonstrators | _____ | _____ |
| No. demonstrators planting five or more vines | _____ | _____ |
| 3. No. gallons of grape juice made | _____ | _____ |
| No. quarts of grape sauce made | _____ | _____ |
| No. pints of all other products made | _____ | _____ |
| 4. No. gallons of grape juice sold | _____ | _____ |
| Average price per gallon for grape juice \$ _____ | | |
| 5. If other products were sold indicate number of containers, prices and kind of product. | | |

Name of product	No. pints	Price
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

What difficulties, if any, have you met?

State any special needs or suggestions for improvement. *a splashed grape juice*
is made all over the county, as simple that it has got me up to
sterilize 4 gal jar; place 1 qt. grapes (removed from stems but not from
hulls) and 1 lb sugar in jar fill with boiling water and seal.
Place in bath for six weeks or thereabout. Pour direct from jar
to glass, unstrained and near undiluted. a beautiful color
splashed flavor.

Space for agent's stamp

MISCELLANEOUS ACTIVITIES

MISS MAHET MASSEY,
County Home Demonstration Agent,
BOYDTON, VIRGINIA

1. Report on demonstrations with special vegetables:

Name of vegetable:	No. of demon- strations	Area planted:	Results:		Reason for failures
			No. suc- cessful:	No. fail- ures:	
Chinese cabbage	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
New Zealand Spinach	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Chayote	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Danraen	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Pimientos	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Heato Soybeans	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
<i>Gift Soybeans Lentils and Beans</i>	37	37 acres	9	37	Heat, hail & drought.

REMARKS:

2. Special campaigns - give in detail interesting facts and methods used.
(Use attached blank sheet)

- a. Fly eradication.
- b. Extermination of rats.
- c. Child feeding and care. *See A. S. Book speaking entire year on this study*
- d. Red Cross and Junior Red Cross.
- e. School lunches. No. schools establishing hot lunch _____

	Value	No. mem- bers buy- ing
	\$	_____
3. War Savings Stamps bought by club members to date	\$ _____	_____
Thrift Stamps " " " " " "	\$ _____	_____
Liberty Bonds " " " " " "	\$ _____	_____

4. No. of rest rooms established: _____

Methods of establishing _____

5. * Do you own a camera? Yes Are you able to get satisfactory pictures of your work? Not always

Can you use to advantage in your county photographs of club activities? Yes
Lantern slides Lantern Charts Yes

Can you obtain for your use a stereopticon lantern? No
and too many things to do good work myself and can scarce get good work, not photographs in county

Plan for County Council

Our plan is based on that of the County School Board: a District Council of three members, the Chairman of each District ~~Board~~ ^{Council} to be, ex officio, a member of the County Council. A meeting of the County Council to be held once each year at the county seat.

The plan has not been a success, though some of the eight districts are working well in a small way. The chief difficulty is the distance most members would have to travel in order to attend a County meeting. One member would have a trip of sixty-four miles.

REPORTING CAMPAIGNS.

Campaign Public Health

a. Community _____

b. District _____

c. County Mecklenburg County

Time covered March 15th - 22nd July 1st - 9th. Oct. 1st, 1919.

Object _____

No. Meetings held _____

No. Contests _____

No. people taking part (Campaign in initial campaign
(Contest _____)

No. people reached (estimated) 300 in 1st week.

No. homes reached About 300

Results As a result of a one week campaign in which nine public meetings were held, the advertising and management of which was entirely in the hands of the Home Demonstration Agent, on the part of the Demonstration Agent and Dr. V. E. Jumper of the U. S. Public Health Service the Board of Supervisors were sufficiently interested in public health to appropriate one thousand dollars, which, after being supplemented by the State and the U. S. Public Health Service has enabled the county to have for his entire time a sanitary officer and one fifth of the time of a trained public health officer. The results of the work to date are shown in the attached report.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK
IN
AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS
STATE OF VIRGINIA

VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL
COLLEGE AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE
AND THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE COOPERATING

EXTENSION DIVISION,
VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL
COLLEGE AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

Report of the Work Accomplished in Rockingham County
by
Dr. J. D. Applewhite, Health Officer
and

O. R. Hodgkin, State Sanitary Inspector.

July 1st - Nov. 1st, 1919.

No homes visited.....	928
No. of followup visits.....	114
No. sanitary privies completed:	
(A) A. R. S. Septic tanks.....	3
(B) Box and can type.....	16
(C) Pit privies.....	21
(D) New privies built where none existed when survey was made (C) type 9 (A) type... 6 ...	15
No. wells improved, cement platforms.....	13
No. public talks given.....	14
No. town council meetings.....	3

Other improvements made:

- (a) The incorporated towns of Boydton and Chase City, Clarksville and LaCrosse have passed ordinances requiring the installation of sanitary privies, as according to the State Board of Health specifications. These ordinances take effect on certain dates, after which dates the parties who did not comply will be fined by the Mayors.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK
IN
AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS
STATE OF VIRGINIA

VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL
COLLEGE AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE
AND THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE, CONTRACTING

EXTENSION DIVISION
VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL
COLLEGE AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

In a very short time there will be sixty-four (64) box (six and can type) privies installed in Boydton; ninety-five (95) in Clarksville and one hundred and eighty in Chase City (180). The boxes have been made by contractors and are now waiting for the heavy galvanized irons, which have been ordered from Atlanta, Ga.

- (b) The South Hill High School has installed water works, and done away with the old surface privies.
- (c) Two slaughter houses in Clarksville were inspected by Sgt. Talley and the Sanitary Inspector and found in very insanitary condition - parties were brought before the magistrate and fined.
- (d) The Town Council of Clarksville has passed an ordinance requiring the installation of approved septic tanks in all houses and places of business having water without sewerage connections, with a fine for the non-compliance with this ordinance, to take effect Jan. 1st, 1930.
- (e) The High Schools of LaCroose and Nelson will have septic tanks and new privies built as soon as the labor can be secured, thereby doing away with the old surface toilets.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK
IN
AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS
STATE OF VIRGINIA

VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL
COLLEGE AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE
AND THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE, COOPERATIVE

EXTENSION DIVISION
VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL
COLLEGE AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

(f) The Sanitary Inspector is now engaged in supervising
several septic tanks on farms in the South Hill
District.